

# Informix Dynamic Server Tuning Guide

## Informix Dynamic Server

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INFORMIXDIR	Informix
PATH	\$INFORMIXDIR/bin \$PATH 가
INFORMIXSERVER	

■ 가

GLS Locale	
DB_LOCALE	locale set en_us.8859-1 code set KSC5601 code set ko_kr.ksc en_us.8859-1 가 column ordering ko_kr.ksc en_us.8859-1 가
SERVER_LOCALE	locale set DB_LOCALE
CLIENT_LOCALE	locale code set DB_LOCALE, SERVER_LOCALE
Shared Library Path	
LD_LIBRARY_PATH	SUN, LINUX \$INFORMIXDIR/lib:\$INFORMIXDIR/lib/esql
SHLIB_PATH	HP
LIBPATH	AIX
Parallel Database Query(PDQ)	
PDQPRIORITY	PDQ query PDQ resource % 0 – PDQ query 1 ~ 100 – PDQ PDQ resource %
PSORT_NPROCS	sort sort thread
Tuning	
OPTCOMPIND	Optimizer Hint 0 – scan 1 – Isolation level repeatable read scan isolation level optimizer 가 2 – Optimizer 가 query path default 2 가
FET_BUF_SIZE	Fetch Buffer size 4096 bytes 32767 bytes 가
ONCONFIG	Configuration default onconfig 가

INFORMIXSQLHOSTS	sqlhosts	default	\$INFORMIXDIR/etc/sqlhosts 가
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### I/O Utilization Tuning Point

#### ■ DBSPACE

Root dbspace	Log dbspace, Data dbspace		
가	Logical log	Physical log	dbspace
Grouping	Sorting	temporary	, temporary dbspace

#### ■ LOG

	20%	log	
Logical log			10
Logical log	Physical log	1:2	1:3
Physical log	가	check point 가	

#### ■ Configuration Parameter

PHYSFILE	Physical log			
	Physical log 가 75%	check point interval	check	
	point 가	physical log		
<b>Log monitoring : onstat -l</b>				
<b>Check point interval monitoring : onstat -m</b>				
NUMAIOVPS	Chunk	I/O	VP(Virtual Processor)	
	Raw device	chunk	2~3	
	Cooked file	chunk		
<b>AIO monitoring : onstat -g iof</b>				
<b>onstat -g iog</b>				
<b>onstat -g iov</b>				
CLEANERS	Check point	write	page cleaner thread	
	20		1	
	20	100	2	1
	100		4	1
	Check point duration		page cleaner thread	가
<b>Thread monitoring : onstat -g ath</b>				
<b>Page cleaner thread activity monitoring : onstat -F</b>				
CKPTINTVL	Check point			
	Check point 가		가	
	point duration		check	
	Check point interval		duration	
<b>Check point interval, duration monitoring : onstat -m</b>				
<b>Check point monitoring : onstat -p</b>				

LRUS	Least Recently Used Queue			
	FLRU queue			
	MLRU queue 가			
	LRU queue 가	가	가	page cleaner thread
	LRU queue 500~700			
<b>LRU queue monitoring : onstat -R</b>				
LRU_MAX_DIRTY	Check point duration	check point interval		
	LRU write	MLRU queue	%	
	Ex) 80 write 가	MLRU queue check point	80%가 write	LRU
<b>LRU queue monitoring : onstat -R</b>				
<b>LRU write activity monitoring : onstat -F</b>				
LRU_MIN_DIRTY	LRU write	MLRU queue	%	
	Ex) 70 가	LRU_MAX_DIRTY MLRU queue 가	70%가	LRU write
	<b>LRU queue monitoring : onstat -R</b>			
<b>LRU write activity monitoring : onstat -F</b>				
LTXHWM	Long transaction	logical log	%	
	<b>Thread logical log long transaction monitoring : onstat -g tpf</b>			
LTXEHWM	Long transaction	roll back		
	logical log	%		
RA_PAGES	Read Ahead(	data page	index page	shared memory
	) page			
	Default	4pages, Read Ahead		0
	$(BUFFERS * bp\_fract) / (2 * large\_queries) + 2$			
bp_fract : portion of data buffer to use read-ahead				
large_queries : number of concurrent read-ahead queries				
<b>Read Ahead monitoring : onstat -p</b>				
RA_THRESHOLD	Read Ahead	page	memory	Read
	Ahead			
	Read Ahead	page		
$(BUFFERS * bp\_fract) / (2 * large\_queries) - 2$				
bp_fract : portion of data buffer to use read-ahead				
large_queries : number of concurrent read-ahead queries				

■ Database Physical modeling

Database	Root dbspace 가	dbspace		
		I/O	dbspace	
	extent size	next extent size		
➤ Informix Dynamic Server 7.x	size index 가	index	dbspace	extent
➤ Informix Dynamic Server 9.x	extent	index	tablespace	
가		varchar	char	
varchar	maximum	minimum		
(ex. Col1 varchar(30,30))				

## CPU Utilization Tuning Point

### ■ Configuration Parameter

NUMCPUVPS	CPU CPU vp(virtual processor : oninit process)
	Client process Informix Server process 가 : CPU - 1 Informix Server process : CPU
	<b>VP Class monitoring : onstat -g glo</b> <b>Threads monitoring : onstat -g ath</b>
MULTIPROCESSOR	CPU 가 2 NUMCPUVP 2 1 , 0
SINGLE_CPU_VP	CPU vp 1 CPU vp 0
NUMAIOVPS	Disk I/O vp
	Kernel Asynchronous I/O 2~3 Kernel Asynchronous I/O Disk I/O channel
	<b>AIO VP activity monitoring : onstat -g iov</b> <b>AIO VP queue monitoring : onstat -g ioq</b>
NETTYPE	Client message poll thread poll thread 가 VP class parameter
	1 <sup>st</sup> position : poll thread 가 protocol connection type poll thread sqlhosts protocol
	2 <sup>nd</sup> position : poll thread protocol poll thread listen thread message 가 poll thread 가
	3 <sup>rd</sup> position : poll thread 가 message Shared memory connection
	4 <sup>th</sup> position : poll thread 가 vp class (NET/CPU ) CPU vp class 가 NET vp class 가 CPU vp poll thread
	<b>Thread activity monitoring : onstat -g ath</b> <b>Global network information monitoring : onstat -g ntu</b> <b>Thread network information monitoring : onstat -g ntd</b>

### ■ PDQ Configuration Parameter

MAX_PDQPRIORITY	PDQ Server PDQ %
	= PDQPRIORITY/100 *
	MAX_PDQPRIORITY/100 <b>PDQ monitoring : onstat -g mgm</b>
DS_MAX_QUERIES	가 PDQ
DS_TOTAL_MEMORY	PDQ (Virtual portion ) DSS 70% 가
DS_MAX_SCANS	PDQ scan thread

➤ PDQ PDQPRIORITY PDQ SQL  
"SET PDQPRIORITY ~"

➤ Data loading PDQ 가 Index

**MEMORY Utilization Tuning Point**

■ Resident Portion Parameter

BUFFERS	Shared memory data caching pool Buffer , Buffer page (page onstat -b )
	30% , read cash % 98% 가
	<b>Memory cash% monitoring : onstat -p</b>
LOCKS	level lock, Update level lock Shared level lock, Exclusive
	2000 , 8 onstat -p lock overflow 가 (lock 가 ) 가
	<b>Lock overflow monitoring : onstat -p</b> <b>Lock monitoring : onstat -k</b>
PHYSBUFF	Physical log flush before image buffer
	Default 32KB Buffer 가 Physical log flush 가 I/O
	<b>Physical log / log buffer monitoring : onstat -l</b>
LOGBUFF	Logical log flush log history buffer
	Default 32KB Buffer 가 Logical log flush 가 I/O
	<b>Logical log / log buffer monitoring : onstat -l</b>

■ Virtual Portion Parameter

SHMVIRTSIZE	Virtual Portion virtual portion monitoring
	<b>Shared memory segment monitoring : onstat -g seg</b>
SHMADD	virtual portion 가 segment segment 가 segment 가
	SHMVIRTSIZE