

Informix Dynamic Server Tuning Guide

Informix Dynamic Server

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INFORMIXDIR	Informix
PATH	\$INFORMIXDIR/bin \$PATH 가
INFORMIXSERVER	

■ 가

GLS Locale	
DB_LOCALE	locale set en_us.8859-1 code set KSC5601 code set ko_kr.ksc en_us.8859-1 가 column ordering ko_kr.ksc en_us.8859-1 가
SERVER_LOCALE	locale set DB_LOCALE
CLIENT_LOCALE	locale code set DB_LOCALE, SERVER_LOCALE
Shared Library Path	
LD_LIBRARY_PATH	SUN, LINUX \$INFORMIXDIR/lib:\$INFORMIXDIR/lib/esql
SHLIB_PATH	HP
LIBPATH	AIX
Parallel Database Query(PDQ)	
PDQPRIORITY	PDQ query PDQ resource % 0 – PDQ query 1 ~ 100 – PDQ PDQ resource %
PSORT_NPROCS	sort sort thread
Tuning	
OPTCOMPIND	Optimizer Hint 0 – scan 1 – Isolation level repeatable read scan isolation level optimizer 가 2 – Optimizer 가 query path default 2 가
FET_BUF_SIZE	Fetch Buffer size 4096 bytes 32767 bytes 가
ONCONFIG	Configuration default onconfig 가

INFORMIXSQLHOSTS	sqlhosts	default	\$INFORMIXDIR/etc/sqlhosts 가
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I/O Utilization Tuning Point

■ DBSPACE

Root dbspace	Log dbspace, Data dbspace		
가	Logical log	Physical log	dbspace
Grouping	Sorting	temporary	, temporary dbspace

■ LOG

	20%	log	
Logical log			10
Logical log	Physical log	1:2	1:3
Physical log	가	check point 가	

■ Configuration Parameter

PHYSFILE	Physical log			
	Physical log 가 75%	check point interval	check	
	point 가	physical log		
Log monitoring : onstat -l				
Check point interval monitoring : onstat -m				
NUMAIOVPS	Chunk	I/O	VP(Virtual Processor)	
	Raw device	chunk	2~3	
	Cooked file	chunk		
AIO monitoring : onstat -g iof				
onstat -g iog				
onstat -g iov				
CLEANERS	Check point	write	page cleaner thread	
	20		1	
	20	100	2	1
	100		4	1
	Check point duration		page cleaner thread	가
Thread monitoring : onstat -g ath				
Page cleaner thread activity monitoring : onstat -F				
CKPTINTVL	Check point			
	Check point 가		가 check	
	point duration			
	Check point interval		duration	
Check point interval, duration monitoring : onstat -m				
Check point monitoring : onstat -p				

LRUS	Least Recently Used Queue			
	FLRU queue			
	MLRU queue 가			
	LRU queue 가	가	가	page cleaner thread
	LRU queue 500~700			
LRU queue monitoring : onstat -R				
LRU_MAX_DIRTY	Check point duration		check point interval	
	LRU write		MLRU queue	%
	Ex) 80 write 가		MLRU queue 80%가	LRU write
LRU queue monitoring : onstat -R				
LRU write activity monitoring : onstat -F				
LRU_MIN_DIRTY	LRU write		MLRU queue	%
	Ex) 70 가		LRU_MAX_DIRTY 70%가	LRU write
		MLRU queue 가		LRU write
LRU queue monitoring : onstat -R				
LRU write activity monitoring : onstat -F				
LTXHWM	Long transaction	logical log		%
	Thread logical log long transaction monitoring : onstat -g tpf			
LTXEHWM	Long transaction	roll back		
		logical log		%
RA_PAGES	Read Ahead(data page	index page	shared memory
)	page	
	Default	4pages, Read Ahead		0
	$(BUFFERS * bp_fract) / (2 * large_queries) + 2$			
bp_fract : portion of data buffer to use read-ahead				
large_queries : number of concurrent read-ahead queries				
Read Ahead monitoring : onstat -p				
RA_THRESHOLD	Read Ahead	page	memory	Read
	Ahead			
	Read Ahead		page	
$(BUFFERS * bp_fract) / (2 * large_queries) - 2$				
bp_fract : portion of data buffer to use read-ahead				
large_queries : number of concurrent read-ahead queries				

■ Database Physical modeling

Database	Root dbspace 가		dbspace	
		I/O	dbspace	
	extent size	next extent size		
➤ Informix Dynamic Server 7.x	size index 가	index	dbspace	extent
➤ Informix Dynamic Server 9.x	extent	index	tablespace	
가		varchar	char	
varchar	maximum	minimum		
(ex. Col1 varchar(30,30))				

CPU Utilization Tuning Point

■ Configuration Parameter

NUMCPUVPS	CPU CPU vp(virtual processor : oninit process)
	Client process Informix Server process 가 : CPU - 1 Informix Server process : CPU
	VP Class monitoring : onstat -g glo Threads monitoring : onstat -g ath
MULTIPROCESSOR	CPU 가 2 NUMCPUVP 2 1 , 0
SINGLE_CPU_VP	CPU vp 1 CPU vp 0
NUMAIOVPS	Disk I/O vp
	Kernel Asynchronous I/O 2~3 Kernel Asynchronous I/O Disk I/O channel
	AIO VP activity monitoring : onstat -g iov AIO VP queue monitoring : onstat -g ioq
NETTYPE	Client message poll thread poll thread 가 VP class parameter
	1 st position : poll thread 가 protocol connection type poll thread sqlhosts protocol
	2 nd position : poll thread protocol poll thread listen thread
	3 rd position : message 가 poll thread 가 poll thread 가 message
	4 th position : poll thread 가 vp class (NET/CPU) CPU vp class 가 NET vp class 가 CPU vp poll thread
	Thread activity monitoring : onstat -g ath Global network information monitoring : onstat -g ntu Thread network information monitoring : onstat -g ntd

■ PDQ Configuration Parameter

MAX_PDQPRIORITY	PDQ Server PDQ %
	= PDQPRIORITY/100 *
	MAX_PDQPRIORITY/100 PDQ monitoring : onstat -g mgm
DS_MAX_QUERIES	가 PDQ
DS_TOTAL_MEMORY	PDQ (Virtual portion) DSS 70% 가
DS_MAX_SCANS	PDQ scan thread

➤ PDQ PDQPRIORITY PDQ SQL
"SET PDQPRIORITY ~" (Default PDQ

➤ Data loading PDQ 가 Index

MEMORY Utilization Tuning Point

■ Resident Portion Parameter

BUFFERS	Shared memory data caching pool Buffer , Buffer page (page onstat -b)
	30% , read cash % 98% 가
	Memory cash% monitoring : onstat -p
LOCKS	level lock, Update level lock Shared level lock, Exclusive
	2000 , 8 onstat -p lock overflow 가 (lock 가) 가
	Lock overflow monitoring : onstat -p Lock monitoring : onstat -k
PHYSBUFF	Physical log flush before image buffer
	Default 32KB Buffer 가 Physical log flush 가 I/O
	Physical log / log buffer monitoring : onstat -l
LOGBUFF	Logical log flush log history buffer
	Default 32KB Buffer 가 Logical log flush 가 I/O
	Logical log / log buffer monitoring : onstat -l

■ Virtual Portion Parameter

SHMVIRTSIZE	Virtual Portion virtual portion monitoring
	Shared memory segment monitoring : onstat -g seg
SHMADD	virtual portion 가 segment segment 가 segment 가
	SHMVIRTSIZE