
<JSTORM>

Advanced Object
Serialization

()



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Advanced Object Serialization

()

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<http://developer.java.sun.com/developer/technicalArticles/ALT/serialization/?frontpage-jdc>

Serialization 가 가

가) (가 가
, ObjectOutputStreamField serializable
(encrypting)

(Serialization) ?

Invocation) , RMI(Remote Method ,

ObjectOutputStream ObjectInputStream


```

private void writeObject(ObjectOutputStream oos)
    throws IOException {
    oos.defaultWriteObject();
    // Write/save additional fields
    oos.writeObject(new java.util.Date());
}

// assumes "static java.util.Date aDate;" declared
private void readObject(ObjectInputStream ois)
    throws ClassNotFoundException, IOException {
    ois.defaultReadObject();
    // Read/initialize additional fields
    aDate = (java.util.Date)ois.readObject();
}

```

```

readObject   writeObject           가           Serializable
,           가

```

(Validating Streams)

```

가
가
ObjectInputValidation           ObjectInputStream
readObject                       public void
validateObject() throws InvalidObjectException
readObject
registerValidation(ObjectInputValidation, int)
ObjectInputStream           (validator)
(validator)           가
( .)

private void readObject(ObjectInputStream ois)
    throws ClassNotFoundException, IOException {
    ...
    ois.registerValidation(validator, 0);
    ...
}

```

가 6

ValidationExample

```
import java.io.*;

public class ValidationExample
    implements Serializable, ObjectInputValidation {
    private int x, y;
    public static void main(
        String args[]) throws Exception {

        if (args.length != 2) {
            System.err.println(
                "Please pass in two numbers");
            System.exit(-1);
        }

        // Initialize object
        ValidationExample ve = new ValidationExample();
        try {
            ve.x = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
            ve.y = Integer.parseInt(args[1]);
        } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
            System.err.println(
                "Please pass in two numbers");
            System.exit(-1);
        }

        FileOutputStream fos =
            new FileOutputStream("val.ser");
        ObjectOutputStream oos =
            new ObjectOutputStream(fos);
        oos.writeObject(ve);
        oos.close();

        try {
            FileInputStream fis =
                new FileInputStream("val.ser");
            ObjectInputStream ois =
                new ObjectInputStream(fis);
            ValidationExample ve2 =
                (ValidationExample)ois.readObject();
            ois.close();
            System.out.println(ve2);
        } catch (InvalidObjectException invalid) {
            System.err.println(invalid.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}

public String toString() {
    return getClass().getName(
        ) + "[x=" + x + ",y=" + y + " ]";
}

private void readObject(ObjectInputStream ois)
    throws ClassNotFoundException,
        IOException {
    ois.registerValidation(this, 0);
    ois.defaultReadObject();
}

public void validateObject()
    throws InvalidObjectException {
    if ((x == 6) || (y == 6)) {
        throw new InvalidObjectException(
            "6 is an invalid entry. Can't restore.");
    }
}
}
}

```

ObjectStreamField

```

        가                가                가
        .                .                .
        non-static    non-transient    .
serialPersistentFields ( private , static , final      )    ObjectStreamField

username    counter                password

```

```

public class MyClass implements Serializable {
    private String username;
    private int counter;
    private String password;

    private final static ObjectStreamField[]
        serialPersistentFields = {
        new ObjectStreamField(
            "username", String.class),
        new ObjectStreamField("counter", int.class)
    };
}

```



```

    ...
}

    serialPersistentFields      readObject  writeObject
    .
    serialPersistentFields      가
    가

Point point;
Dimension dimension;

    가

Rectangle rectangle;

    (bidirection)      point
dimension  rectangle  serialPersistentFields

private static final
ObjectStreamField[] serialPersistentFields = {
    new ObjectStreamField("point", Point.class),
    new ObjectStreamField("dimension", Dimension.class)
};

readObject  writeObject

private void readObject(ObjectInputStream ois)
    throws ClassNotFoundException, IOException {

    // Read version one types
    ObjectInputStream.GetField fields =
    ois.readFields();
    Point point = (Point)fields.get("point", null);
    Dimension dimension =
    (Dimension)fields.get("dimension", null);

    // Convert to version two type
    rectangle = new Rectangle(point, dimension);
}

private writeObject(ObjectOutputStream oos)

```

```

throws IOException {

    // Convert to version one types
    ObjectOutputStream.PutFields fields =
        oos.putFields();
    fields.put("point", rectangle.getLocation());
    fields.put("dimension", rectangle.getSize());

    // Write version one types
    oos.writeFields();
}

```

```

serialVersionUID 가
serialver

```

SerialPersistentFields

[Using Serialization and the Serializable Fields API](#)

<http://java.sun.com/j2se/1.4/docs/guide/serialization/examples/altimpl/index3.html>

(Encrypting Serialized Object)

JCE(Java Cryptography Extension)

```

CipherOutputStream
Cipher
SealedObject
CipherOutputStream
Serializable
CipherOutputStream
CipherInputStream
가
Cipher

```

```

import java.io.*;
import javax.crypto.*;
import javax.crypto.spec.*;
import java.awt.*;

public class CipherExample {

```

```
// Password must be at least 8 characters
private static final String password =
"zukowski";

public static void main(String args[]
) throws Exception {
    Point point = new Point(100, 200);
    Dimension dim = new Dimension(300, 400);
    Rectangle rect = new Rectangle(point, dim);

    // Create Key
    byte key[] = password.getBytes();
    DESKeySpec desKeySpec = new DESKeySpec(key);
    SecretKeyFactory keyFactory =
    SecretKeyFactory.getInstance("DES");
    SecretKey secretKey =
    keyFactory.generateSecret(desKeySpec);

    // Create Cipher
    Cipher desCipher =
    Cipher.getInstance("DES/ECB/PKCS5Padding");
    desCipher.init(Cipher.ENCRYPT_MODE, secretKey);

    // Create stream
    FileOutputStream fos =
    new FileOutputStream("out.des");
    BufferedOutputStream bos =
    new BufferedOutputStream(fos);
    CipherOutputStream cos =
    new CipherOutputStream(bos, desCipher);
    ObjectOutputStream oos =
    new ObjectOutputStream(cos);

    // Write objects
    oos.writeObject(point);
    oos.writeObject(dim);
    oos.writeObject(rect);
    oos.flush();
    oos.close();

    // Change cipher mode
    desCipher.init(Cipher.DECRYPT_MODE, secretKey);

    // Create stream
    FileInputStream fis =
    new FileInputStream("out.des");
    BufferedInputStream bis =
    new BufferedInputStream(fis);
    CipherInputStream cis =
    new CipherInputStream(bis, desCipher);
```

```

ObjectInputStream ois =
    new ObjectInputStream(cis);

// Read objects
Point point2 = (Point)ois.readObject();
Dimension dim2 = (Dimension)ois.readObject();
Rectangle rect2 = (Rectangle)ois.readObject();
ois.close();

// Compare original with what was read back
int count = 0;
if (point.equals(point2)) {
    System.out.println("Points are okay.");
    count++;
}
if (dim.equals(dim2)) {
    System.out.println("Dimensions are okay.");
    count++;
}
if (rect.equals(rect2)) {
    System.out.println("Rectangles are okay.");
    count++;
}
if (count != 3) {
    System.out.println(
        "Problem during encryption/decryption");
}
}
}

```

```

(sealing)          . SealedObject
. Serializable
    Cipher          .

```

```

SealedObject sealedObject =
    new SealedObject(serializable, cipher);

```

```

가 getObject

```

```

? getObject(Cipher c)
? getObject(Key key)
? getObject(Key key, String provider)

```

```

        ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(
            new ByteArrayInputStream(encrypted.getBytes()));
        Rectangle rect = (Rectangle) in.readObject();
    }
}

```

AWT Rectangle

```

import java.io.*;
import javax.crypto.*;
import javax.crypto.spec.*;
import java.awt.*;

public class SealedExample {
    // Password must be at least 8 characters
    private static final String password = "zukowski";

    public static void main(String args[]
) throws Exception {
        Point point = new Point(100, 200);
        Dimension dim = new Dimension(300, 400);
        Rectangle rect = new Rectangle(point, dim);

        // Create Key
        byte key[] = password.getBytes();
        DESKeySpec desKeySpec =
        new DESKeySpec(key);
        SecretKeyFactory keyFactory =
        SecretKeyFactory.getInstance("DES");
        SecretKey secretKey =
        keyFactory.generateSecret(desKeySpec);

        // Create Cipher
        Cipher desCipher =
        Cipher.getInstance("DES/ECB/PKCS5Padding");
        desCipher.init(Cipher.ENCRYPT_MODE, secretKey);

        // Seal object
        SealedObject sealedObject =
        new SealedObject(rect, desCipher);

        // Change cipher mode
        desCipher.init(Cipher.DECRYPT_MODE, secretKey);

        // Unseal object
        Rectangle rect2 =
        (Rectangle)sealedObject.getObject(secretKey);
    }
}

```

```

    // Just print each out
    System.out.println(rect);
    System.out.println(rect2);
  }
}

```

Java Object Serialization Specification

(<http://java.sun.com/j2se/1.4/docs/guide/serialization/spec/serialTOC.doc.html>) 2
 1.2 1.3
 (<http://java.sun.com/j2se/1.4/docs/guide/serialization/relnotes.html>) 1.4
 (<http://java.sun.com/j2se/1.4/docs/guide/serialization/relnotes14.html>)

가 가 .가
 Serializable 가
 NotSerializableException readObject writeObject
 (throw).

```

private void readObject(ObjectInputStream ois)
    throws ClassNotFoundException, IOException {
    throw new NotSerializableException();
}

private void writeObject(ObjectOutputStream ois)
    throws IOException {
    throw new NotSerializableException();
}

```

가

Resources

- ? [Java Cryptography Extension \(JCE\)](#)
(<http://java.sun.com/products/jce/>)
- ? [Serialization Documentation](#)
(<http://java.sun.com/j2se/1.3/docs/guide/serialization/>)
- ? [Sun Object Serialization FAQ](#)
(<http://java.sun.com/products/jdk/serialization/faq/>)
- ? [jGuru Object Serialization FAQ](#)
(<http://www.jguru.com/faq/home.jsp?topic=Serialization>)