
<JSTORM>

Enterprise Java Beans 2



JSTORM
<http://www.jstorm.pe.kr>

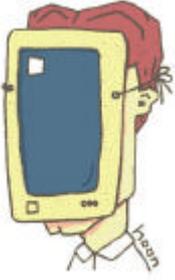
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	Signature	date

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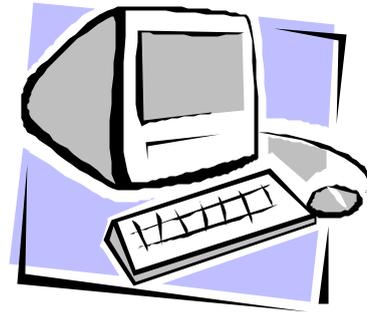
Enterprise Java Beans

2

EJB

EJB

EJB



Chapter 4

EJB

```
/// (*.java) .  
/// EJB  
(*.java) .  
/// EJB (*.java) .  
/// “가”, ” ” ” (*.class)  
/// Deployment Descriptor (*.xml)( )  
/// “ ”, ” ”.ejb-jar (*.jar)  
/// Deploy .  
/// “ .”  
/// GUI Command Line 2가 .  
/// EJB  
(*.java, *.class)
```

Simple Session Bean

“Hello, World”

Stateless Session EJB

```
import javax.ejb.*;  
import java.rmi.RemoteException;  
import java.rmi.Remote;  
  
/**
```

```
* This is the HelloBean remote interface.  
*  
* This interface is what clients operate on when  
* they interact with EJB objects. The container  
* vendor will implement this interface; the  
* implemented object is the EJB object, which  
* delegates invocations to the actual bean.  
*/  
  
public interface Hello extends EJBObject {  
    /**  
     * The one method - hello - returns a greeting to the client.  
     */  
    public String hello() throws java.rmi.RemoteException;  
}  
  
    < > Hello.java
```

EJB

```
import javax.ejb.*;  
  
/**  
 * Demonstration stateless session bean.  
 */  
public class HelloBean implements SessionBean {  
    SessionContext ctx;  
    // EJB-required methods  
    public void ejbCreate() {  
        System.out.println("ejbCreate()");  
    }  
    public void ejbRemove() {  
        System.out.println("ejbRemove()");  
    }  
    public void ejbActivate() {  
        System.out.println("ejbActivate()");  
    }  
    public void ejbPassivate() {  
        System.out.println("ejbPassivate()");  
    }  
}
```

```
public void setSessionContext(SessionContext ctx) {
    System.out.println("setSessionContext()");
}
public void setSessionContext(SessionContext ctx) {
    this.ctx = ctx;
}
//
// Business methods
//
public String hello() {
    System.out.println("hello()");
    return "Hello, World!";
}
}
```

< > HelloBean.java

```
import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
```

```
/**
 * This is the home interface for HelloBean. This interface
 * is implemented by the EJB Server's glue-code tools - the
 * implemented object is called the Home Object and serves
 * as a factory for EJB Objects.
 *
 * One create() method is in this Home Interface, which
 * corresponds to the ejbCreate() method in HelloBean.
 */
```

```
public interface HelloHome extends EJBHome {
    /**
     * This method creates the EJB Object.
     * @return The newly created EJB Object.
     */
    public Hello create() throws RemoteException, CreateException;
}
```

< > HelloHome.java

Deployment Descriptor

~~☞~~ EJB 1.1 XML (EJB1.0 (Object Serializ
 ation) .)

~~☞~~

Deployment Descriptor Setting	
Bean Home Name	HelloHome
Enterprise bean class name	HelloBean
Home Interface class name	HelloHome
Remote Interface class name	Hello
Stateful or stateless	STATELESS_SESSION
Transaction	가

~~☞~~ Deployment Descriptor XML

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE ejb-jar PUBLIC "-//Sun Microsystems, Inc.//DTD Enterprise  

    JavaBeans 1.1//EN" 'http://java.sun.com/j2ee/dtds/ejb-jar_1_1.dtd'>
```

```
<ejb-jar>  

    <enterprise-beans>  

        <session>  

            <ejb-name>Hello</ejb-name>  

            <home>HelloHome</home>  

            <remote>Hello</remote>  

            <ejb-class>HelloBean</ejb-class>  

            <session-type>Stateless</session-type>  

            <transaction-type>Container</transaction-type>  

        </session>  

    </enterprise-beans>  

    <assembly-descriptor></assembly-descriptor>  

</ejb-jar>
```

< > ejb-jar.xml

~~☞~~ ejb-jar .
 - J2EE가 가 .(J2EE_HOME)

- EJB 가 EJB 가 EJB
- META-INF Deployment
Descriptor XML
-

```
c:\> javac -classpath %CLASSPATH%;%J2EE_HOME%\lib\j2ee.jar;. *.java
c:\> copy.ejb-jar.xml META-INF\ejb-jar.xml
c:\> jar cvf.ejbBean.jar *.class META-INF\ejb-jar.xml
```

Deployment

EJB Deploy

Deploy ejb-jar

Deploy

~~ejb-jar~~

RMI

“Hello, World“ EJB

5.1

GUI

Deploy

EJB1.1 XML

가 XML

~~ejb-jar.xml~~

EJB

(Assembler)

, home, remote interface

,JNDI lookup

~~weblogic-ejb-jar.xml~~

~~weblogic-cmp-rdbms-jar.xml~~

RDBMS persistence

가

, container-managed

가

EJB Deployer

GUI

가

xml

DTD

JAR

EJB1.1

JAR

jar

가 가

가

< >

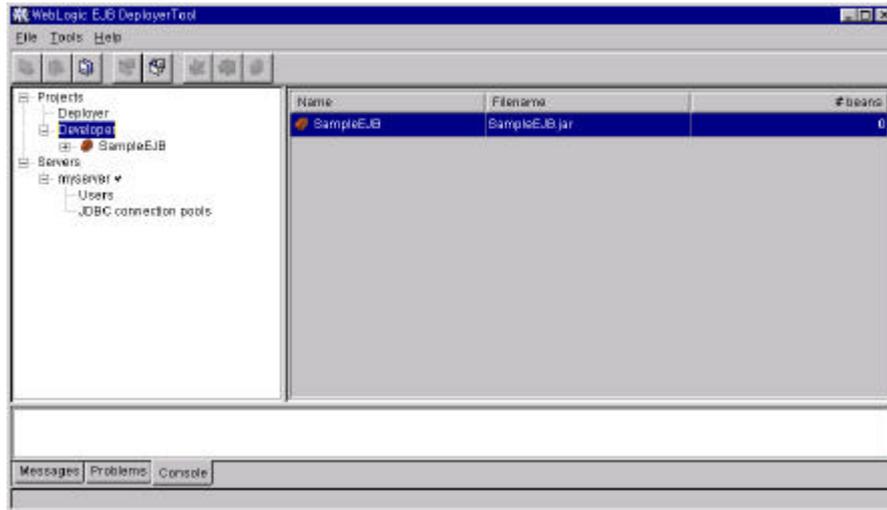
, XML ,

Projects

File New

finish

SampleEJB.jar



< > jar

“Hello, World” EJB

3

JAR

가

jar

가

SampleE

JB

Project

가

Edit File set..

가

Add files

1

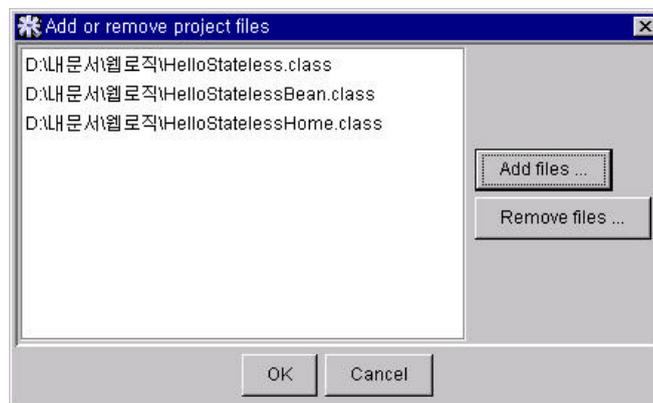
3

가

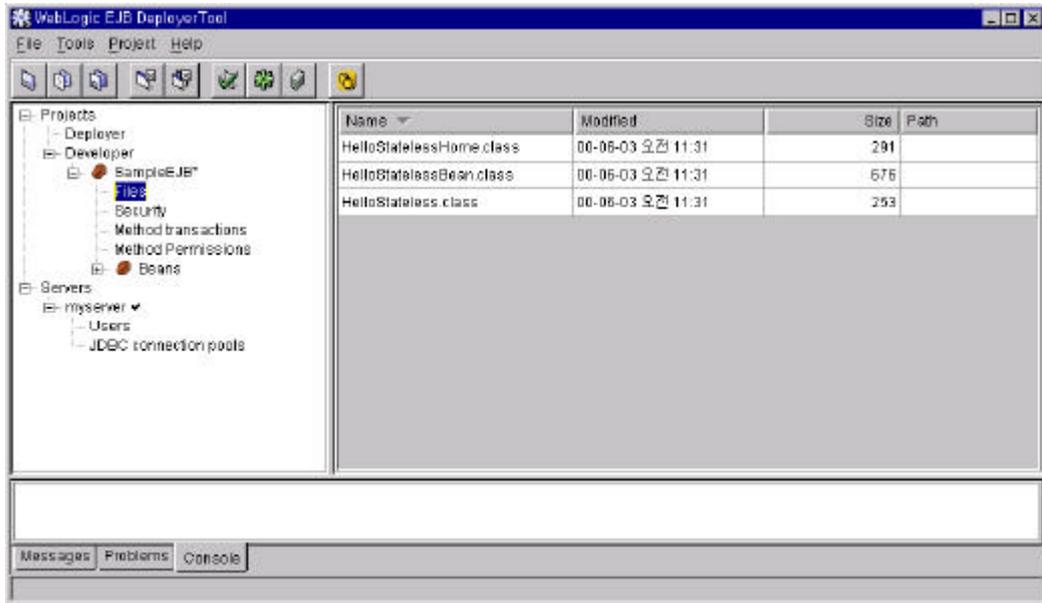
< >

. OK

< >



< > 가



< > 가

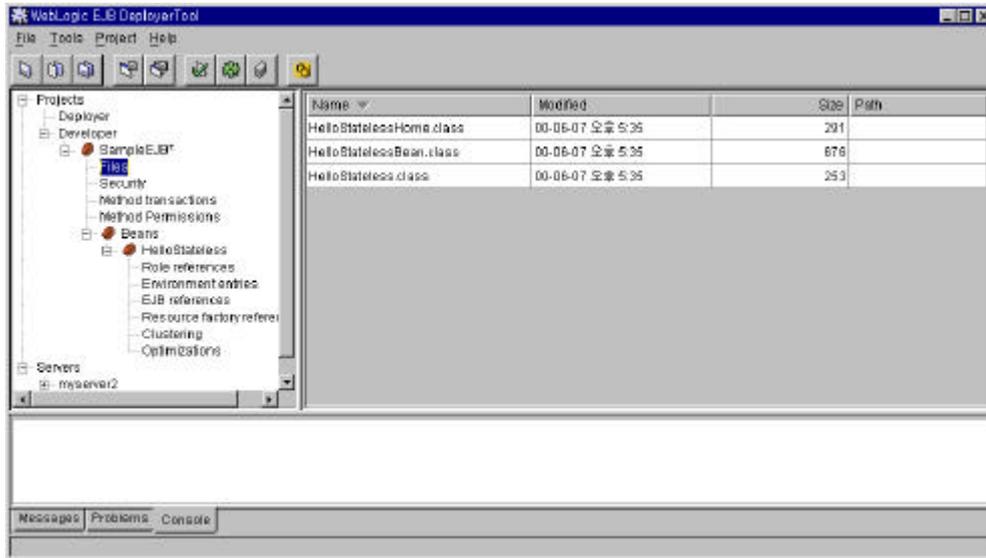


~~가~~

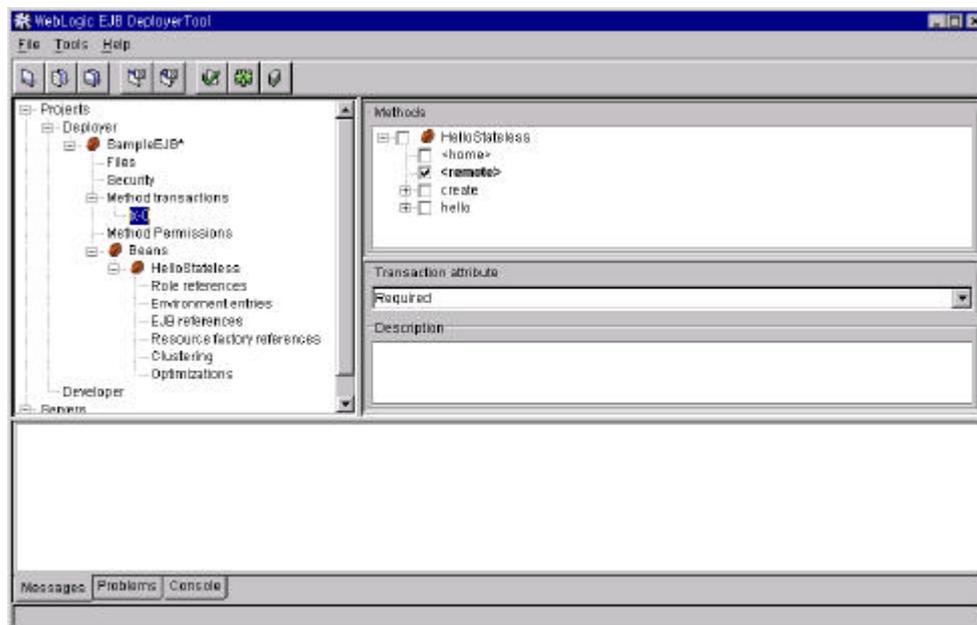
< >

descriptor . Deployment
 Developer Guide EJB EJB1.1
 HelloStateless 가
 가
 가 Method transactions
 Add 가 가가
 가 tx-0 가
 < > remote Required

Required
 , JNDI
 JNDI name JNDI
 . HelloStateless Home
 GUI



< > EJB

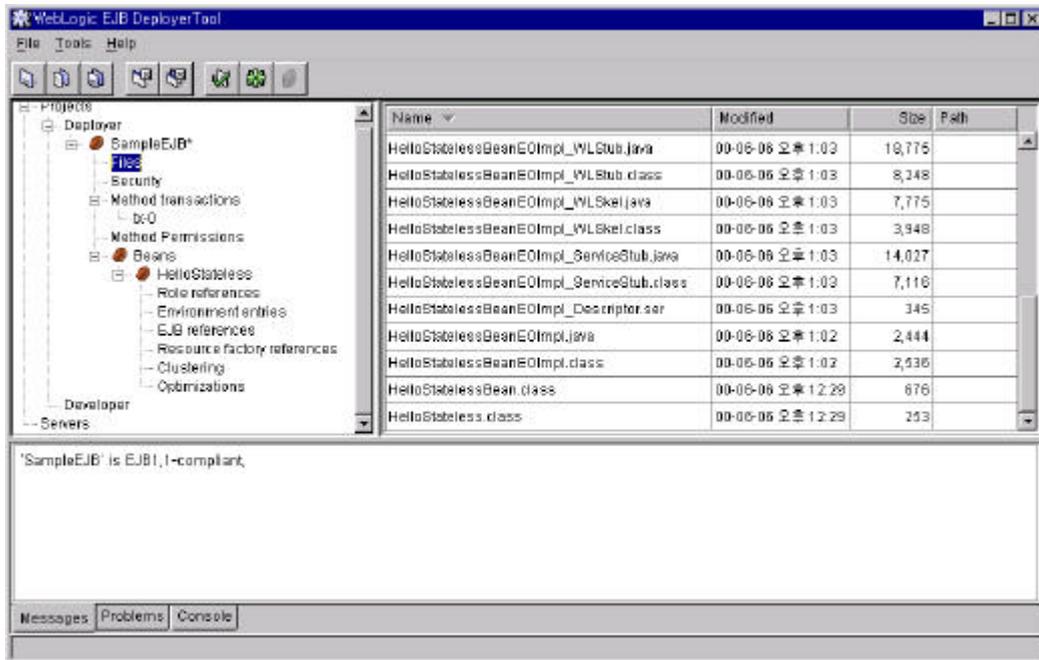


< >

~~///~~

Tools ->Generate Container

File->Save Files < >
 가 .



< >

~~가~~

. Tools ->Deploy

weblogic.properties

weblogic.ejb.deploy=d:\ \ \SampleEJB.jar

Tools ->Deploy

/ weblogic.properties 가

weblogic.properties

deploy weblogic.properties 가

5.1 GUI Deploy

X 가

deploytool

~~가~~ EJB1.1 EJB EJB1.0 DDCreator
 xml

deployment

```
XML jar path META-INF
XML
xml jar weblogic.ejb target.jar

가 package가 pa
ckage jar

Command Line
$>mkdir META-INF ( META-INF .)
$>mv *.xml META-INF (Deployment Descriptor XML .)
$>jar cvf source.jar *.class META-INF ( XML .)
$>java weblogic.ejb source.jar target.jar ( EJB .)
```

“Hello, World” EJB

, , JSP 가

```
import javax.ejb.*;
import javax.naming.*;
import java.rmi.*;
import java.util.Properties;

/**
 * This class is an example of client code that invokes
 * methods on a simple stateless session bean.
 */

public class HelloClient {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            /*
             * Get System properties for JNDI initialization
            */
            Properties props = System.getProperties();
```

```
    /*
    * Form an initial context
    */
    Context ctx = new InitialContext(props);

    /*
    * Get a reference to the home object
    * (the factory for EJB objects)
    */

    HelloHome home = (HelloHome) ctx.lookup("HelloHome");

    /*
    * Use the factory to create the EJB Object
    */
    Hello hello = home.create();

    /*
    * Call the hello() method, and print it
    */
    System.out.println(hello.hello());

    /*
    * Done with EJB Object, so remove it
    */
    hello.remove();
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}

< > HelloClient.java
```

~~예제~~

- a. EJB (가)
- b.

```
java -Djava.naming.factory.initial=weblogic.jndi.TengahInitialContextFactory -
Djava.naming.provider.url= t3:// :7001 HelloClient
```



Chapter 5

EJB Architecture

EJB Architecture

EJB 가 .
~~///~~ EJB . EJB
~~///~~ EJB . (low-level) API
가 .
~~///~~ EJB 'Write Once, Run Anywhere'
~~///~~ EJB , ,
~~///~~ EJB .
~~///~~ EJB 가 .
EJB API 가 .
~~///~~ EJB CORBA 가 .

EJB Architecture Roles

EJB 6

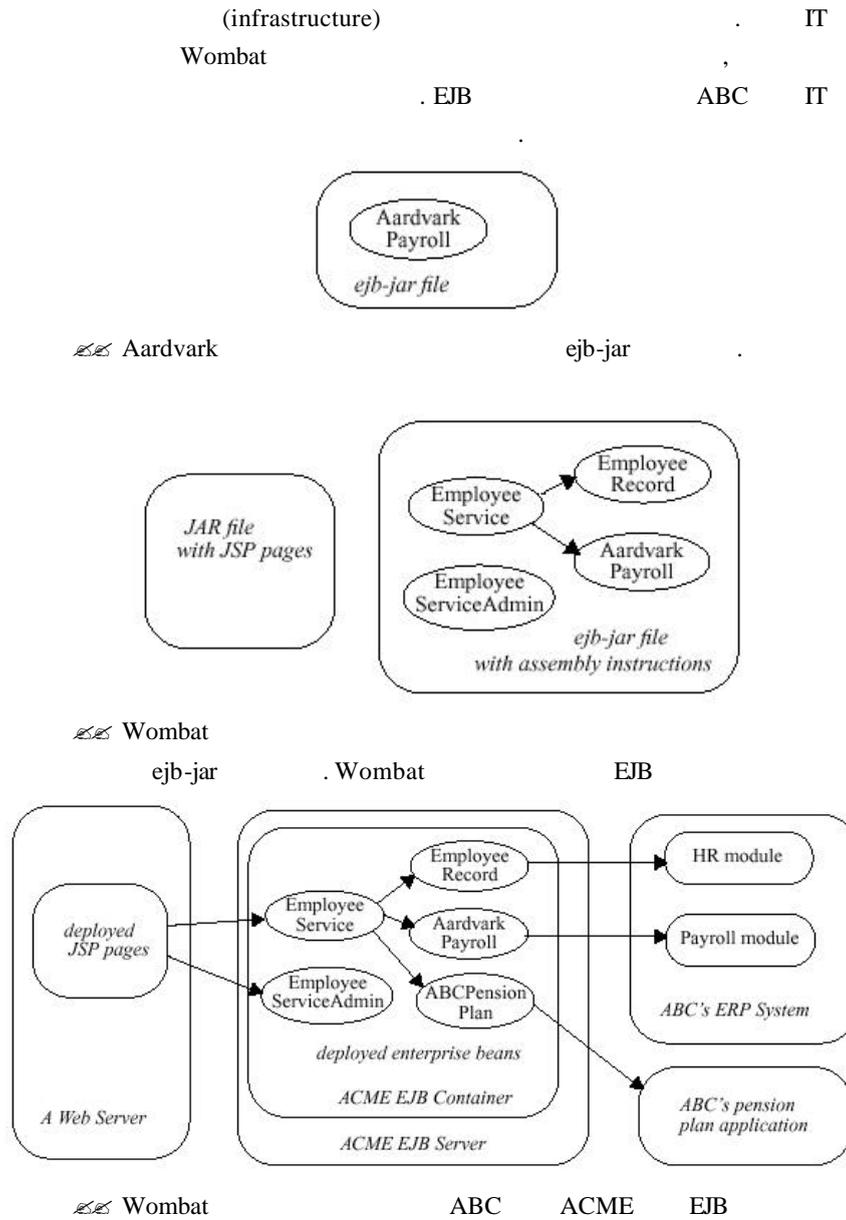
. EJB EJB
EJB 가
. EJB
~~가~~ (bean provider)
가
~~가~~ (container provider)
EJB (low -level)
~~가~~ (server provider)

EJB EJB
EJB / BEA WebLogic, Sun NetDynamics,
IBM WebSphere, Oracle Oracle 8i, Persistence Software
PowerTier, Inprise Inprise
~~가~~ (application assembler)
(deployment) (architect)
가
~~가~~ (deployer)
가
~~가~~ (system administrator)

Scenario

EJB EJB
~~Aardvark~~ (integration) . Aard
vark ERP
가 AardvarkPayroll
. Aardvark AardvarkPayroll
ejb-jar
. EJB Aardvark Aardvark Payroll

~~Wombat~~ . Wombat
가
EmployeeService, EmployeeServiceAdmin, EmployeeRecord
. EmployeeRecord
. EJB
Wombat EmployeeService, EmployeeServiceAdmin, EmployeeRecord
~~Wombat~~
Wombat AardvarkPayroll Aardvark
Wombat
Wombat
ombat
~~Wombat~~ Wombat
EJB JSP
HTML (presentation)
. Wombat JSP
~~Wombat~~ JAR
ejb-jar Wombat Aardvark
AardvarkPayroll JAR
JSP EJB . ejb-ja
r
(instruction) . EJB Wombat
~~Acme~~ . Acme EJB
. EJB Acme EJB EJB
~~ABC~~
. ABC Wombat ABC ERP
ABC Acme EJB
. ABC IT Wombat
Wombat . EJB
ABC IT Wombat
. ABC IT Wombat ABC
ABCPensionPlan
~~ABC~~ IT Acme ABC



EJB (Enterprise JavaBeans)

(distributed multi-tier)
 . EJB

EJB

가

~~가~~

~~가~~

~~가~~

~~가~~

가

~~가~~

~~가~~

EJB

EJB

가

EJB

~~가~~

~~가~~

(view)

가

EJB

~~가~~

(Enterprise Java Beans)

EJB 1.0 1.1

(entity beans)

(session beans)

- (entity beans) :

- (session beans) :

가

- (Deployment Descriptor) JAR

: EJB

EJB-JAR : EJB-JAR

EJB

Entity Beans

~~Entity Beans~~

(entity beans)

EJB

~~Entity Beans~~

가

javax.ejb.EntityBean

~~Entity Beans~~

가

javax.ejb.EJBObject

EJB

~~Entity Beans~~

EJB

javax.ejb.EJBHome

EJB

~~Entity Beans~~

가

가 ,

(Serializable)

. EJB 1.1

~~Entity Beans~~ EntityBean interface

javax.ejb.EntityBean

가 가

가 .

```
public interface javax.ejb.EntityBean implements javax.ejb.EnterpriseBean {  
    public abstract void setEntityContext (javax.ejb.EntityContext);  
    public abstract void unsetEntityContext();  
    public abstract void ejbRemove();  
    public abstract void ejbActivate();  
    public abstract void ejbPassivate();  
    public abstract void ejbLoad();  
    public abstract void ejbStore();  
}
```

~~ejbCreate()~~

ejbCreate()

. ejbCreate() 가 가

ejbCreate()

- ejbCreate() 가

. ejbCreate()

- ejbCreate()

bCreate()

가

- ejbCreate()

. EJB

ejbCreate()

create()

- AccountBean

ejbCreate() 가

```
public AccountPK ejbCreate(String accountID, String owner) ...
```

create()

. (' ejb ' 가

)

```
public Account create(String accountID, String owner) throws ...
```

~~ejbFind()~~

(finder)

(load)

```
/**
 *
 */
public AccountPK ejbFindByPrimaryKey(AccountPK key)
/**
 *      가
 *      Enumeration
 */
public Enumeration ejbFindBigAccounts(int minimum)
/**
 * 가
 */
public OrderPK ejbFindMostRecentOrder()

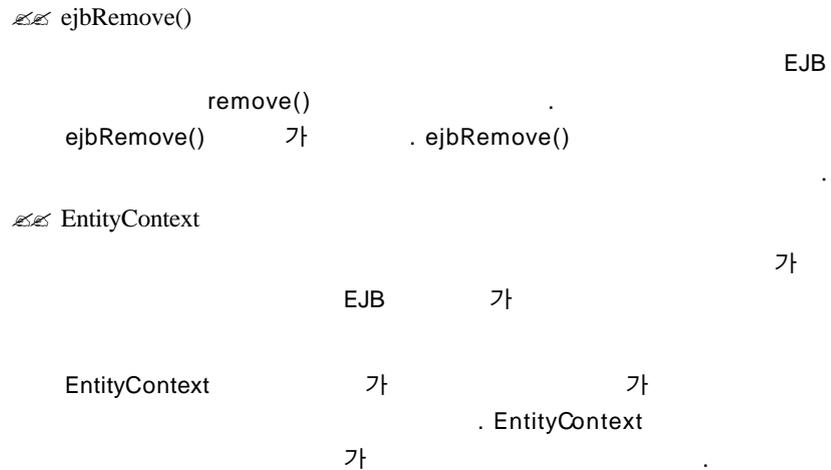
-      ' ejbFind '
- ' ejbFindByPrimaryKey '      가
.
.
-      가
.
-      Enumeration
.      . ejbCreate()

- AccountBean      가

public Enumeration ejbFindAllProducts() ...

. ( ' ejb ' 가
)

public Enumeration findAllProducts() ...
```



```

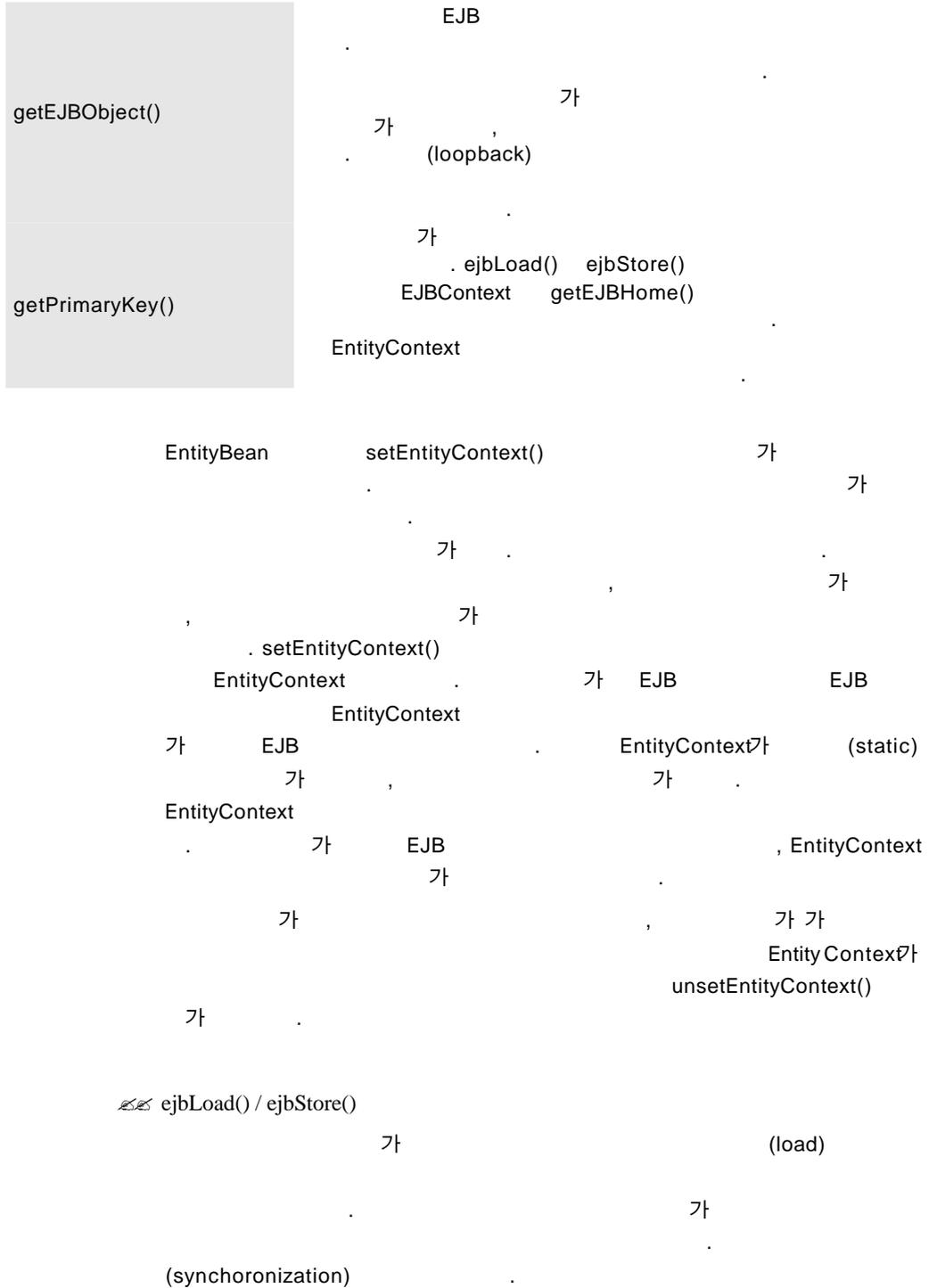
public interface javax.ejb.EJBContext {
    public abstract javax.ejb.EJBHome getEJBHome();
    public abstract java.util.Properties getEnvironment();
    public abstract java.security.Identity getCallerIdentity();
    public abstract boolean isCallerInRole(java.security.Identity);
    public abstract javax.jts.UserTransaction getUserTransaction();
    public abstract void setRollbackOnly();
    public abstract boolean getRollbackOnly();
}
    
```

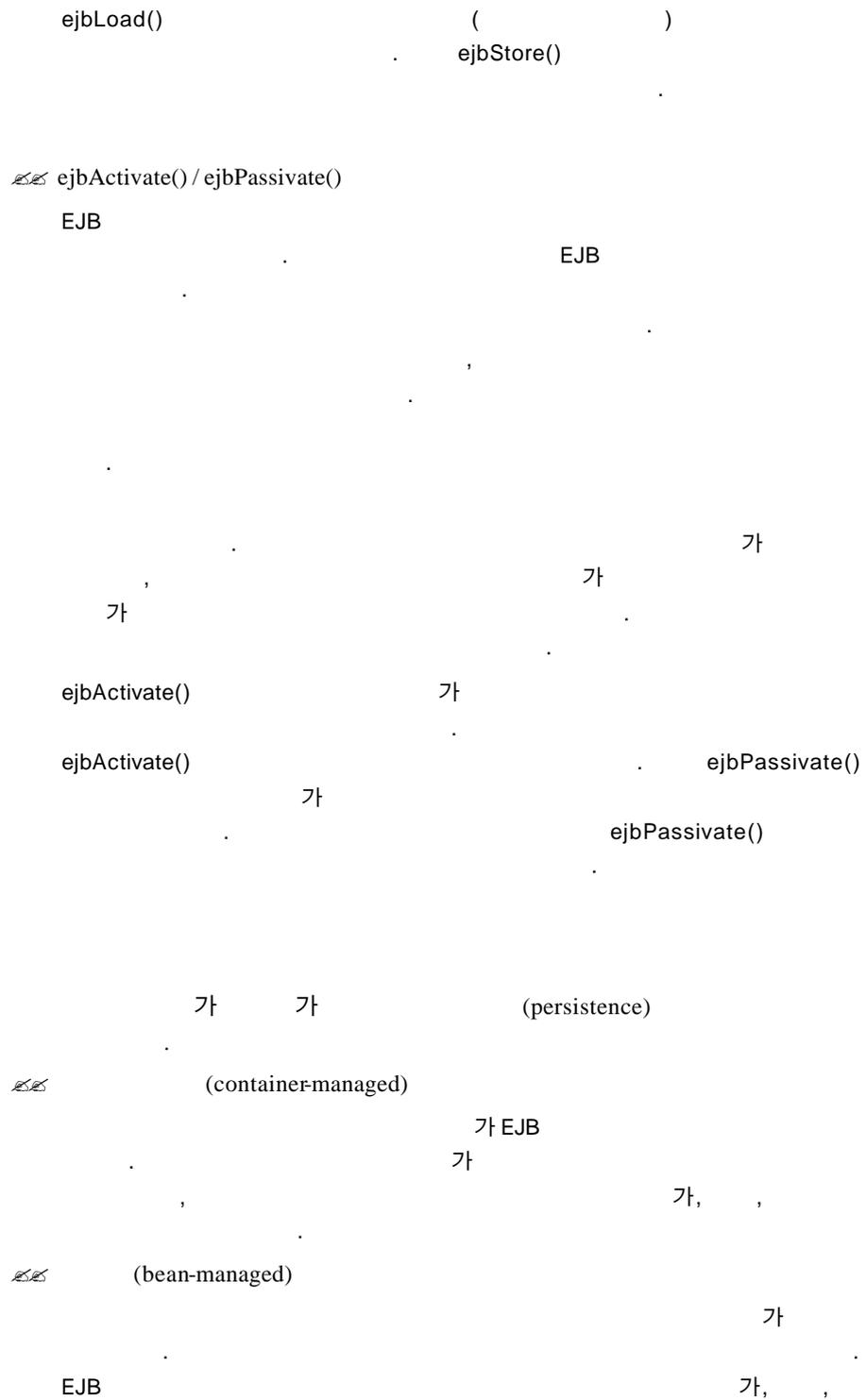


```

public interface javax.ejb.EntityContext
implements javax.ejb.EJBContext {
    public abstract javax.ejb.EJBObject getEJBObject();
}
    
```

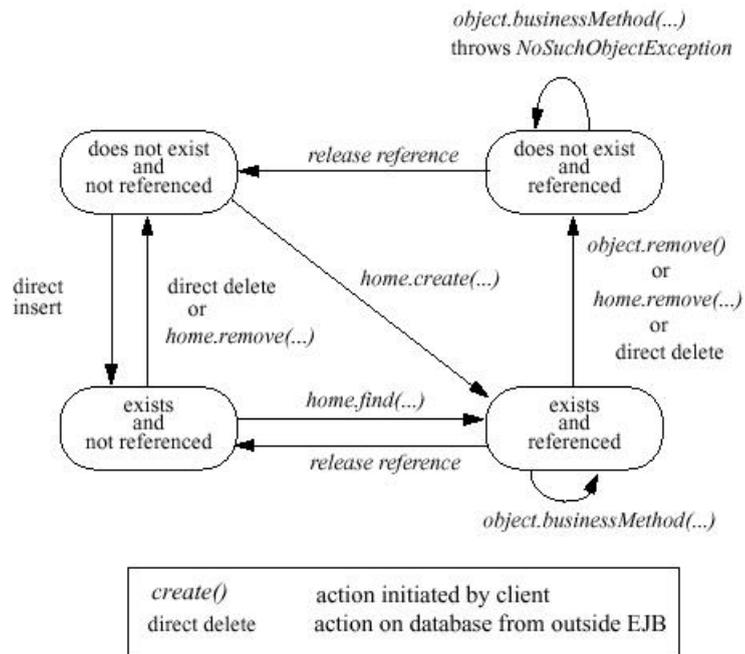
```
public abstract java.lang.Object getPrimaryKey();  
}
```





가

가



< >

(handle)

가

java.rmi.NoSuchObjectException

ESB

가

EJB

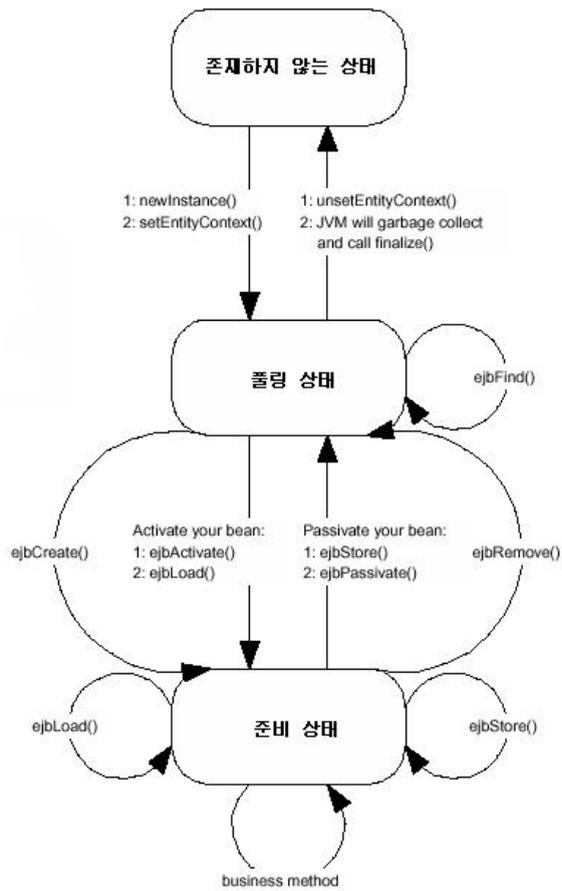
가

EJB

EJB

가

가



< >

가

-
-
newInstance() . newInstance() 가
가 setEntityContext(EntityContext ctx) 가
가
-
' b '
, 가
가 , 가
-
가
가 EJB , 가
가
-
가 EJB create() , EJB 가
(EJB)
가 EJB EJB
EJB 가 ,
EJB
create().ejbCreate()
..ejbCreate() 가 가
-
ejbCreate() EJB
(identifier) EJB 가 ,
EntityContext ,
, EJB
-
ejbCreate() 가 ,.ejbPostCreate() 가
가
-
,.ejbPostCreate() 가 ,
(EJB)
EJB

가 . 가
가 .
-
가 , EJB
가
-
가 EJB
ejbActivate()
ejbLoad()
(load)
-
가 , EJB
가 EJB , EJB 가
ejbPassivate() 가
ejbStore()
-
가
remove()
ejbRemove()
가
EJB
-
가 , 가
unsetEntityContext() 가
, EntityContext
unsetEntityContext() 가
, 가 finalize()
가 EJB 가

Session Beans

~~SES~~ (session beans) 가
(workflow)

가

가 가

~~SES~~ javax.ejb.SessionBean
가 . EJB

EJB 가
가

```
public interface javax.ejb.SessionBean
    extends javax.ejb.EnterpriseBean {
    public abstract void setSessionContext(SessionContext ctx)
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException;
    public abstract void ejbPassivate()
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException;
    public abstract void ejbActivate()
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException;
    public abstract void ejbRemove()
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException;
}
SES setSessionContext(SessionContext ctx)
```

(gateway)

```
import javax.ejb.*;
public class MyBean implements SessionBean {
    private SessionContext ctx;
    public void setSessionContext(SessionContext ctx) {
        this.ctx = ctx;
    }
    ...
}

ejbCreate()
    ejbCreate()
        ejbCreate() 가 . . . 가

    ejbCreate() 가
    ejbCreate()
        ejbCreate()
    ejbCreate()

public void ejbCreate(int i) throws ...
        create() .( ' ejb ' 가 )
    public void create(int i) throws ...

ejbPassivate()
        , EJB
        가
        가 ejbPassivate()

ejbActivate()
        가 가
        가
        ejbActivate()

ejbRemove()
        가 ejbRemove()
        ejbRemove()
```

. ejbRemove()
ejbRemove()

가

~~Session context~~

가 EJBContext

, EJBContext

getEJBObject()

```
public interface javax.ejb.SessionContext  
    extends javax.ejb.EJBContext {  
    public javax.ejb.EJBObject getEJBObject();  
}
```

getEJBObject()

EJB

가

가

가

(stateless)

(stateful)

~~(stateless)~~

가

가

EJB

가

~~(stateful)~~

(conversational state)

2

가

. EJB

가

가

EJB

가

EJB

~~2/2~~

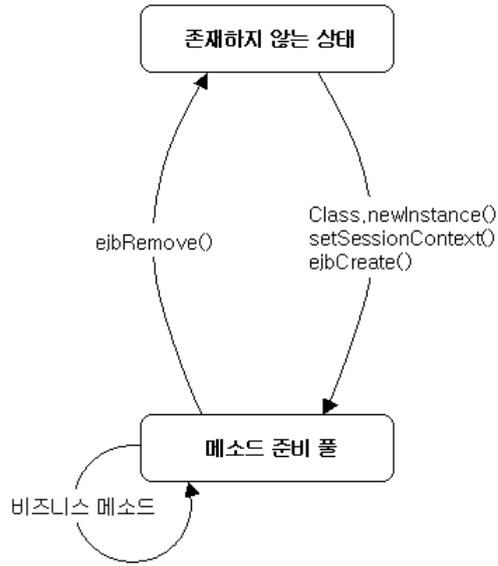
가

가

가

(scope)

java.rmi.NoSuchObjectException



< : >

~~2/2~~

가

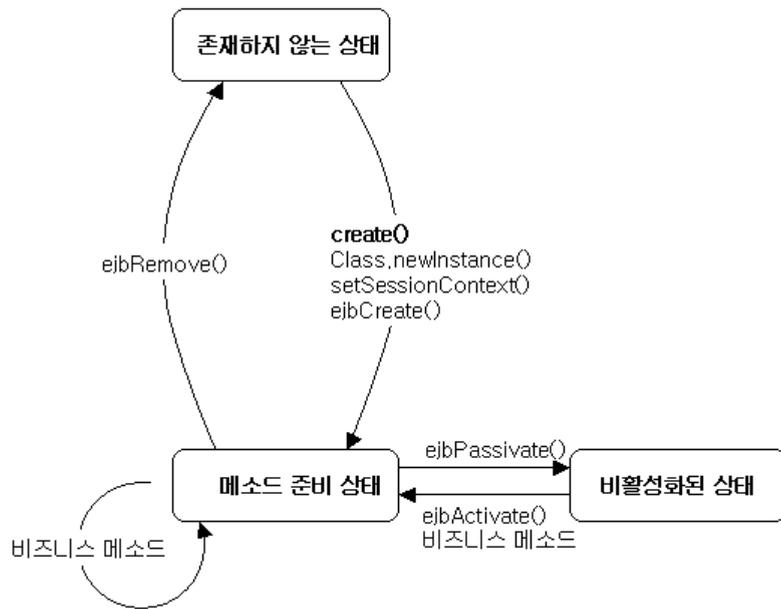
가

EJB 가

가

가

, EJB 가



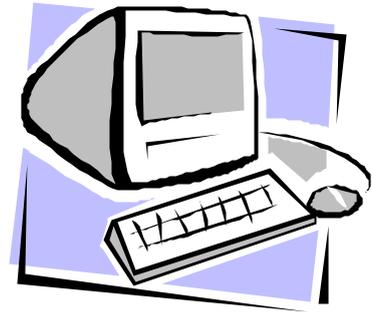
< : >

- 가 EJB create() 가 create() , newInstance() setSessionContext() ejbCreate() EJB 가 가
-) 가 (ejbPassivate() 2
- 가 EJB , 2 ejbActivate() .
- 가 EJB EJB remove() ejbRemove() .

EJB-JAR

(Deploy Descriptor)

. , , ,
EJB
EJB
가
(Deployment Descriptor)
12
EJB-JAR
EJB-JAR . EJB-JAR
()
()
EJB-JAR
EJB-JAR
가



Chapter 6

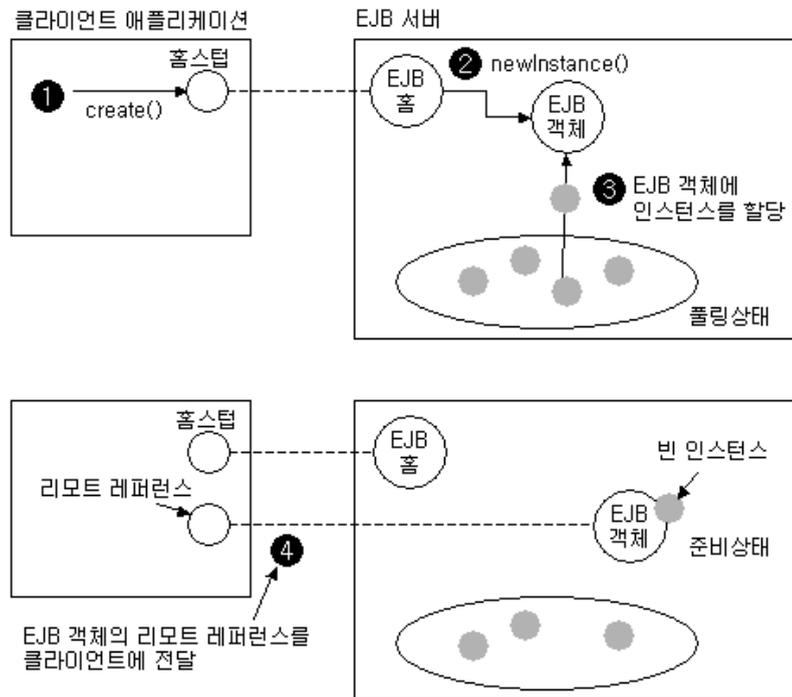
EJB

가 , 가
가 ,
. EJB ,
. EJB
가 ,
가 .

Instance Pooling

(Instance Pooling)

가 . 가 .
가 , (time-share) .
, 가 , 가가 .
가 . 가 .
(expensive) . 가 .
(reuse) . 가 .
가 .



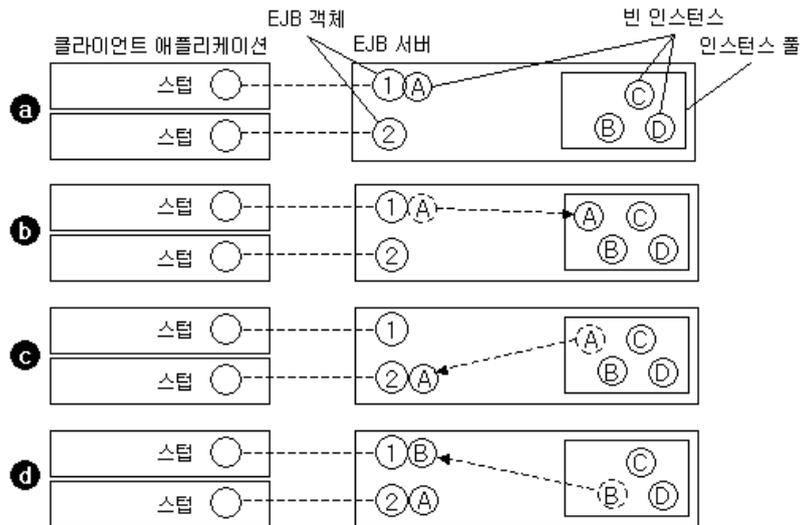
< : >

가
 javax.ejb.EJBContext 가 , EJBContext EJB
 가 EJB EJB 가 , EJB
 EJB 가 EJB 가
 가 , EntityContext
 EntityContext 가 EJB EJB
 가 , 가
 가 , 가
 (remove) 가
 EJB

~~1/1~~

가

EJB



< : >

A EJB 1

A가

EJB 2
 EJB 2

A

A가 EJB 2
 EJB 1

B가

가 가

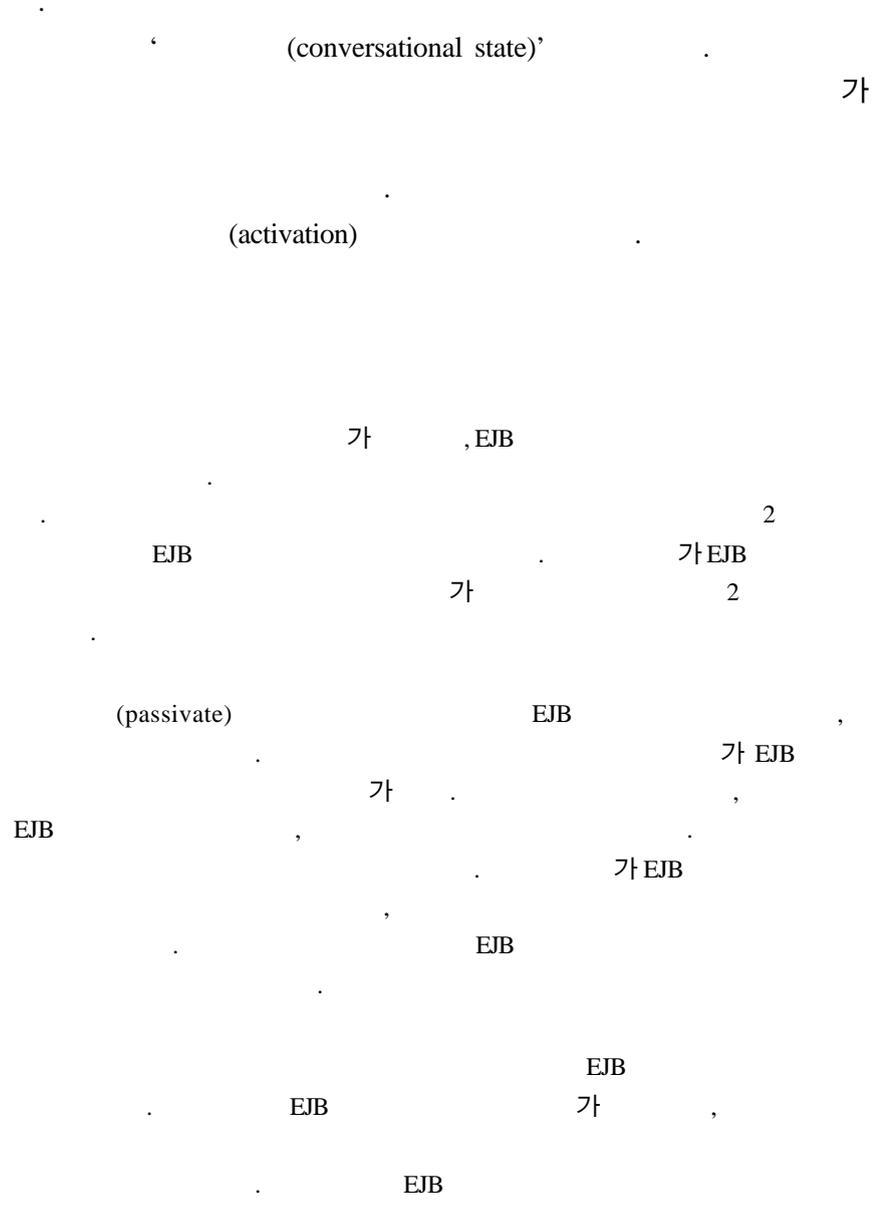
가 가

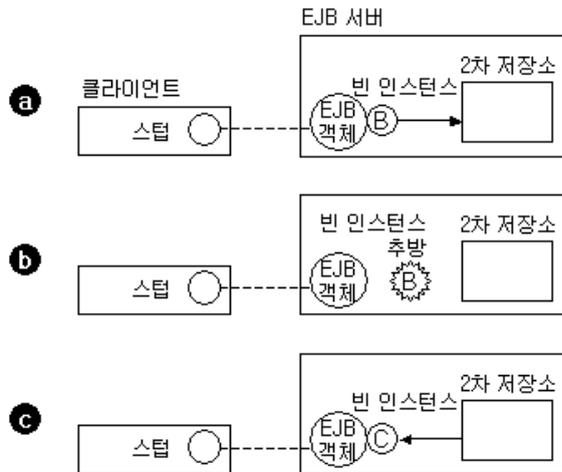
EJB

가 EJB

EJB

Activation Mechanism





< : >

B 가 EJB

가 EJB

EJB C가

C EJB

ejbPassivate()

가

, ejbActivate()

. ejbActivate()

가

ejbPassivate()

가

가

가

EJB RMI
java.rmi.Remote Remote
Remote RMI
javax.ejb.EJBObject javax.ejb.EJBHome
Remote Remote
API API
(lookup) API (object
binding) API 가
API 가
API EJB
(JNDI, Java Naming
and Directory Interface) API
가 , ' (authentication)', ' (access control)', ' (secure communication)
~~가~~
가
~~가~~
가
~~가~~
가