
<JSTORM>

Enterprise Java Beans 4



JSTORM
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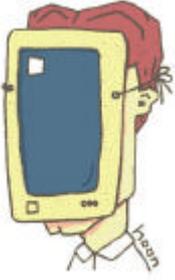
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Content Information

Audience	EJB	JAVA
Abstract	Entity Bean	Session Bean 가
Reference	1) Enterprise Java Bean, Second Edition (Oreill'y) 2) Mastering EJB (Wiley) 3) http://www.itplus.co.kr 4) http://www.bea.com 5) http://www.javasoft.com 6) http://www.javaworld.com 7) Sun EJB 1.1 PDF 8) J2EE SDK example9 9) J2EE blueprint java pet store example	
Benchmark information		

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<u>Revision</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Author</u>	<u>Description of change</u>

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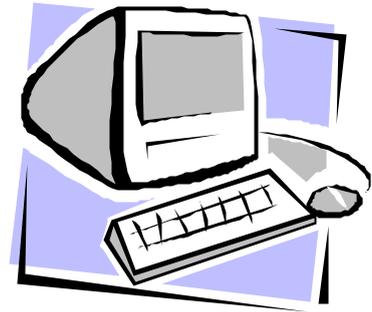


4

Entity Bean, Session Bean

Entity Bean Session
Bean
EJB

가



Chapter 10

Persistence

(state) 가
(persistent) . Persistence
J2EE ()
(persistent data) .
Persistence
가 가
가 , 가/
persistence .

CMP BMP

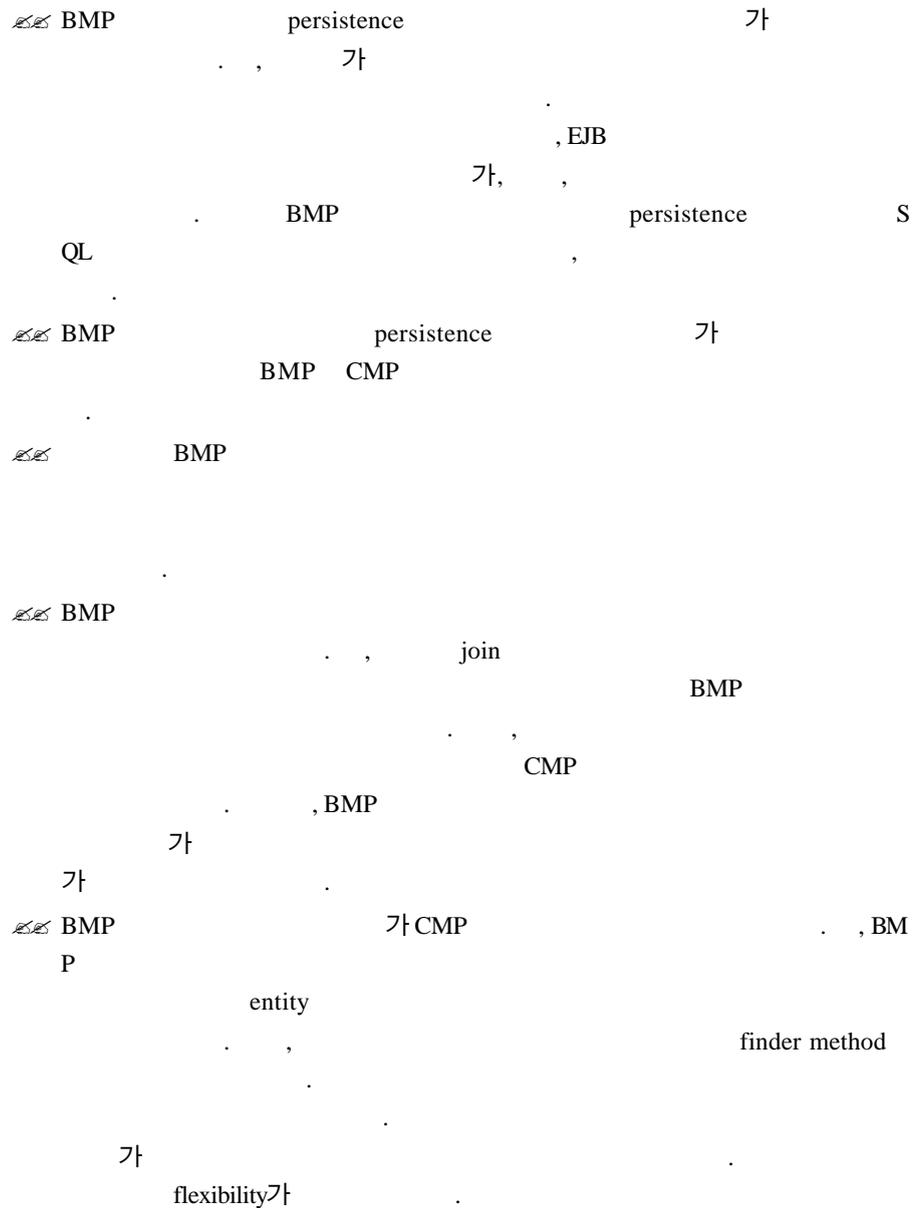
Persistence CMP(Container-managed
persistence) BMP(Bean-managed persistence)
가 .

Container-managed persistence(CMP)

~~del~~ CMP persistence가 EJB
가
가,
~~del~~ CMP 가 pe
rsistence EJB 가
deployment 가 EJB
persistence
. CMP
. , CMP
~~del~~ CMP BMP
CMP
join
, CICS IMS
가
~~del~~ [CMP Limitations](#) : CMP
(2000-08-02 J2EE Server
SUN's Release Note EJB .)
-
- Container-managed field
- 가 (underlying database)
container-managed field field
method container-managed filed
가
- container-managed field
item ,
item consistency
- Application Deployment Tool ejbCreate, ejbRemove, ejbLoad, ejbStore
method SQL SQL
- SQL (stored procedure)

- " Create Table " SQL , SQL
- SQL
- SQL
- SQL
- Cloudscape / Oracle / Microsoft SQL Server

Bean-managed persistence(BMP)



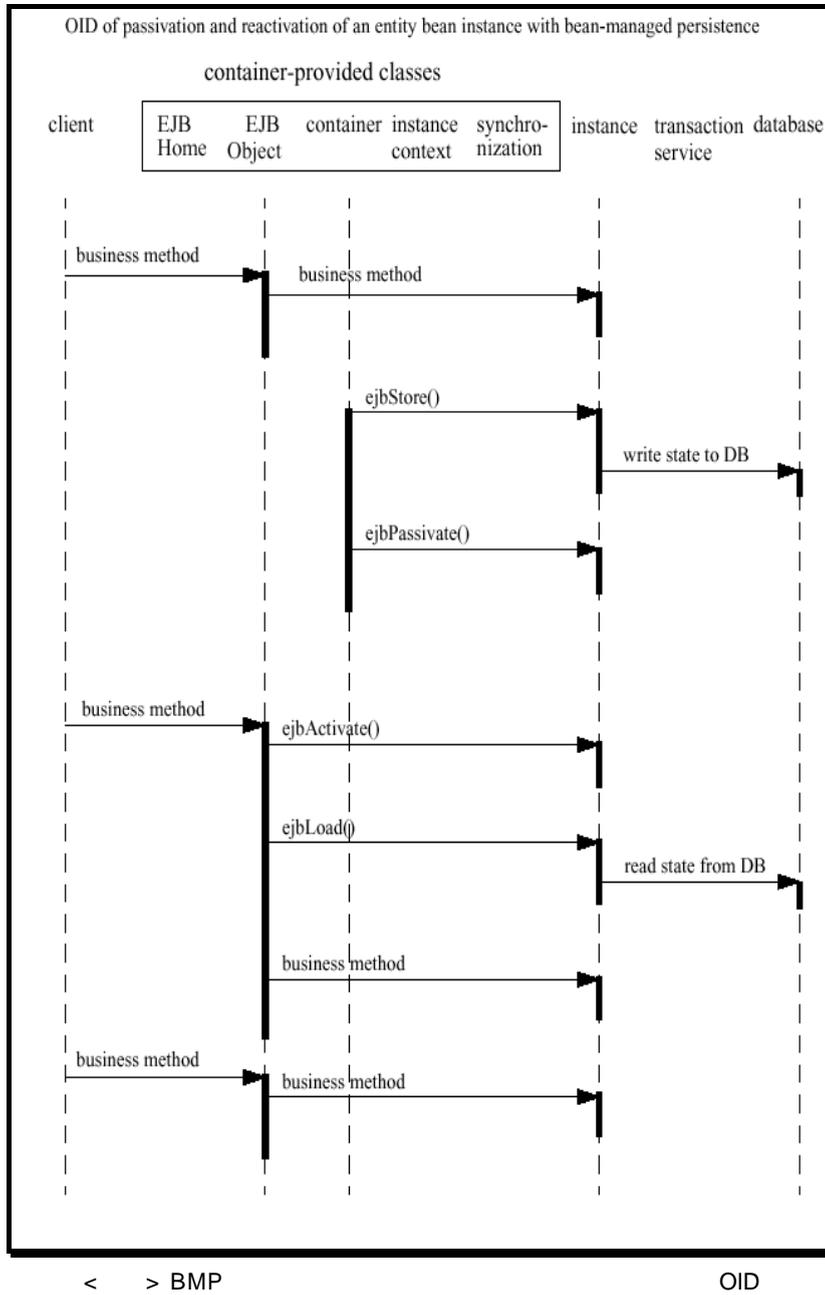
Object Interaction Diagram(OID)

~~BM~~ Object Interaction Diagram (instance)

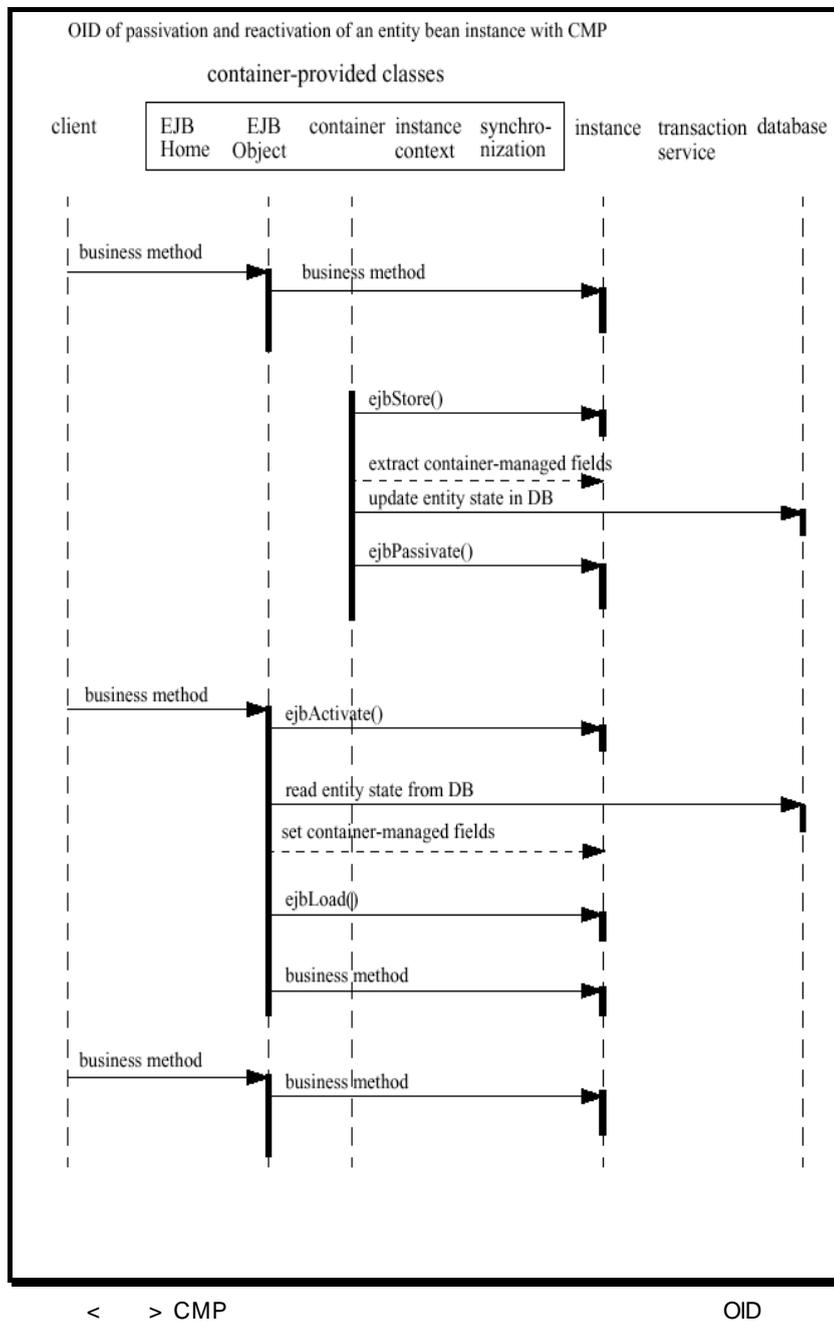
Passivating and Activation

~~BMP~~ BMP

Passivation and Reactivation



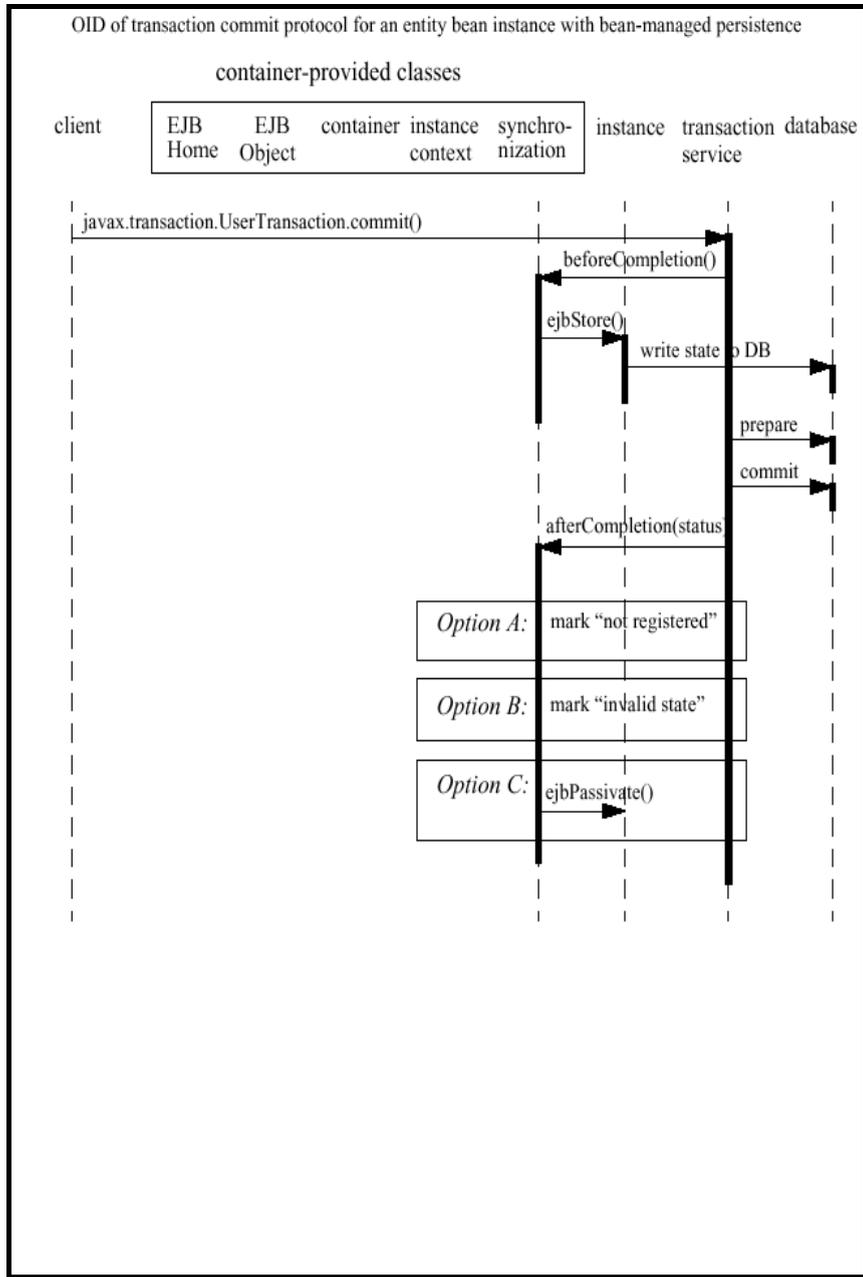
CMP Passivation and Reactivation



Committing

~~BMP~~ BMP

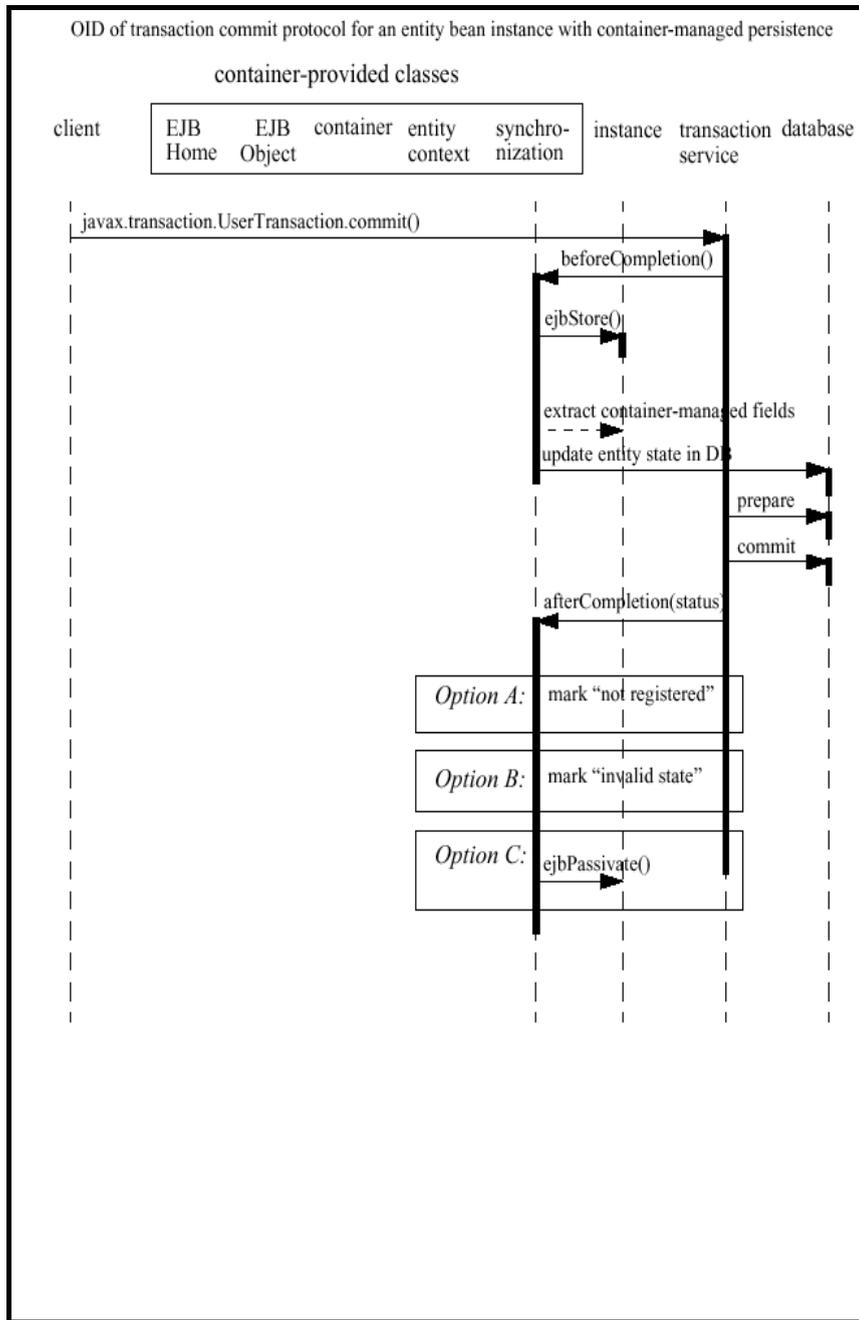
commit protocol



< > BMP

commit protocol OID

CMP **commit protocol**

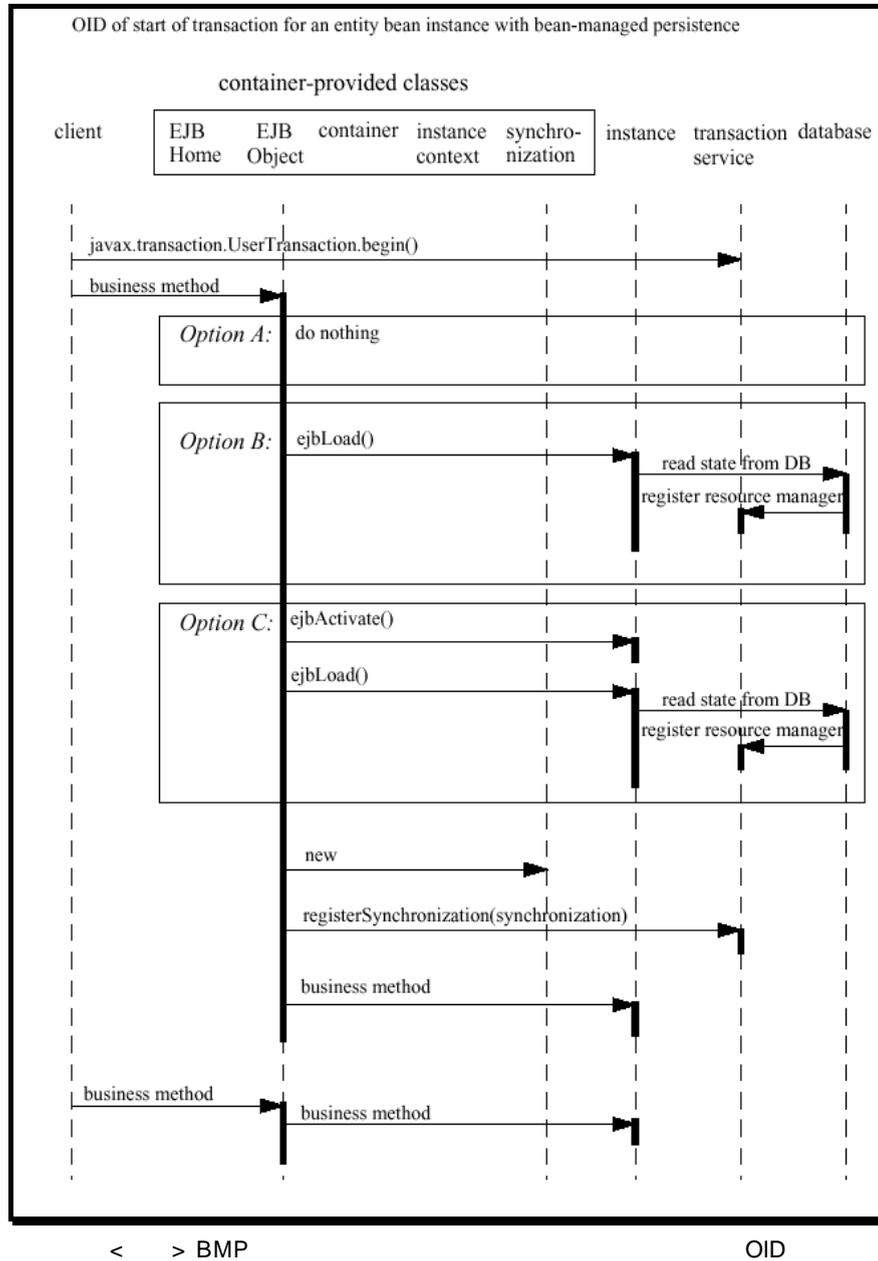


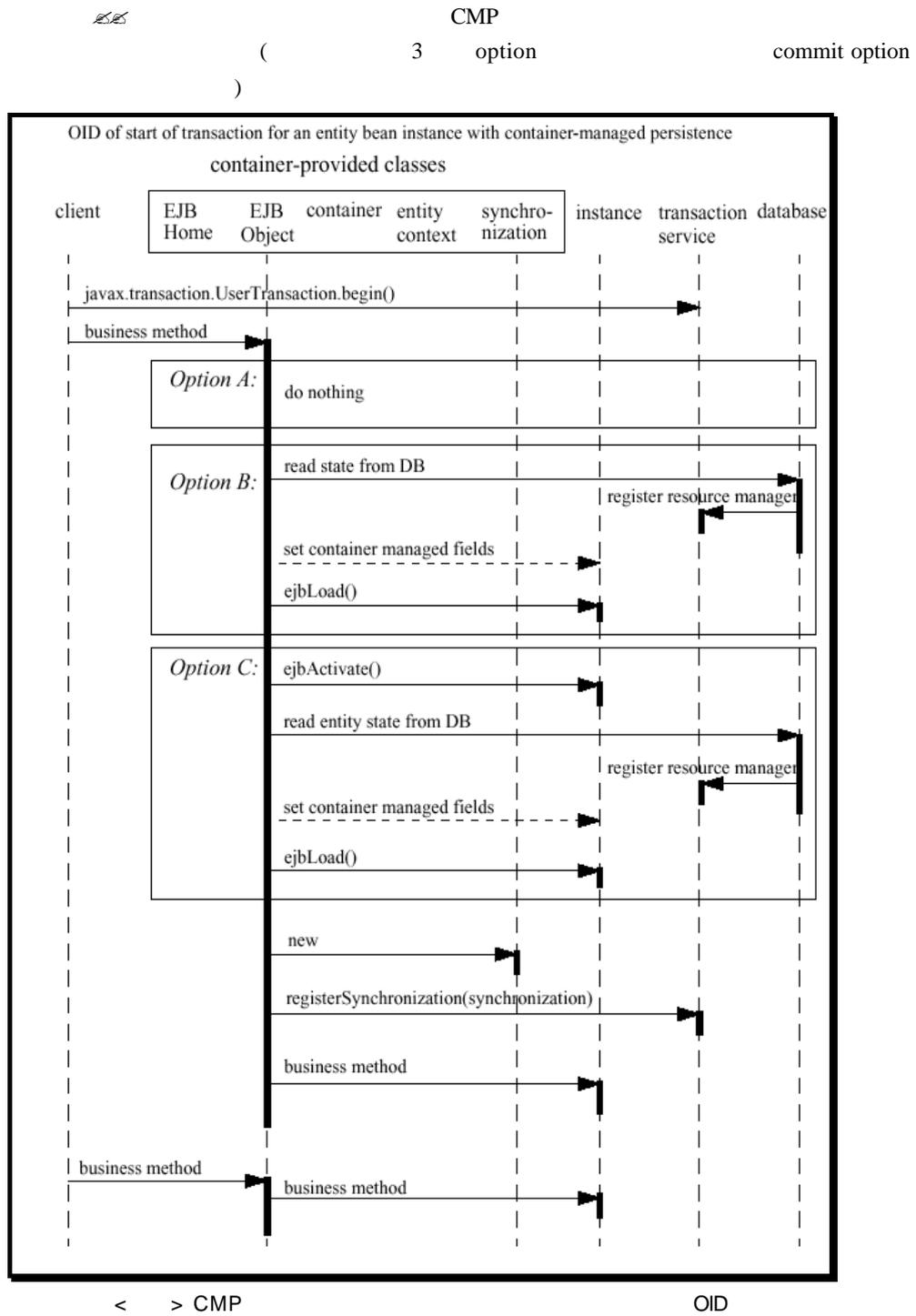
< > CMP

commit protocol OID

(Next)

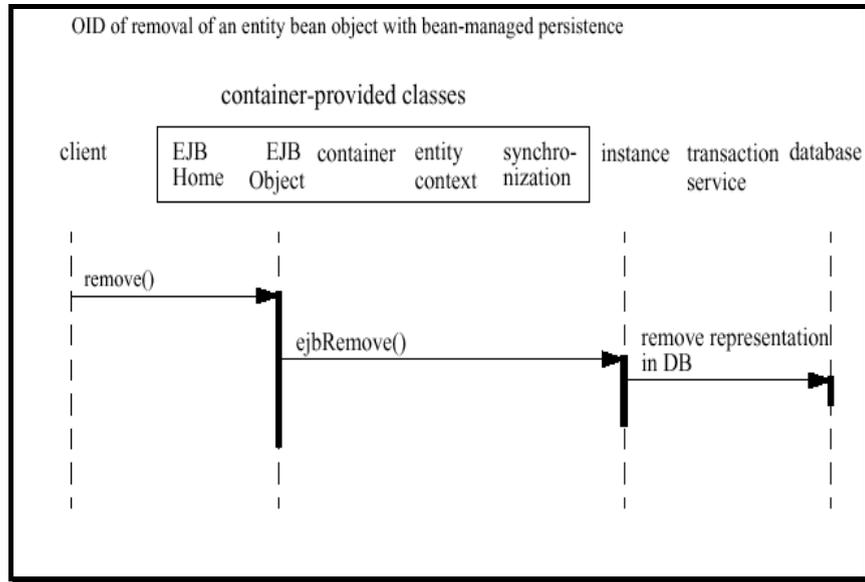
~~2/2~~ BMP
 (3 option commit option)





entity (Object)

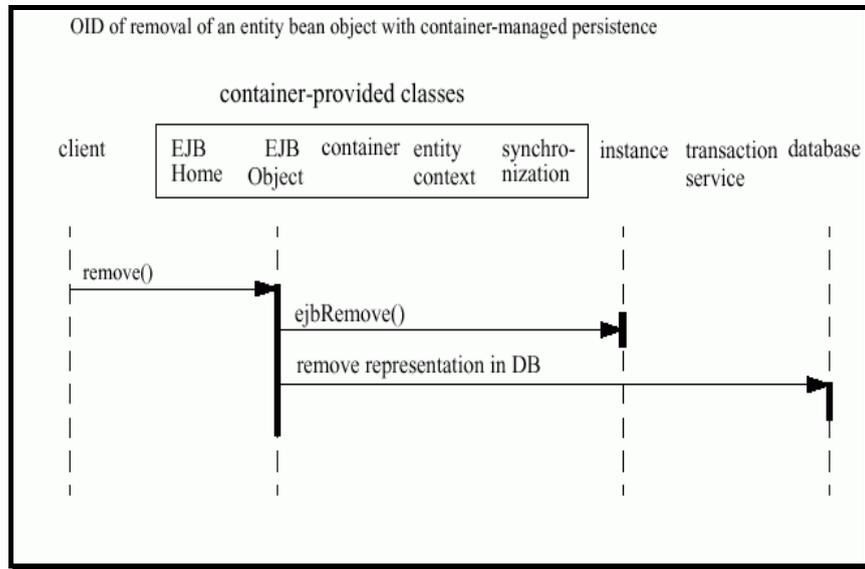
~~BMP~~ BMP



< > BMP

OID

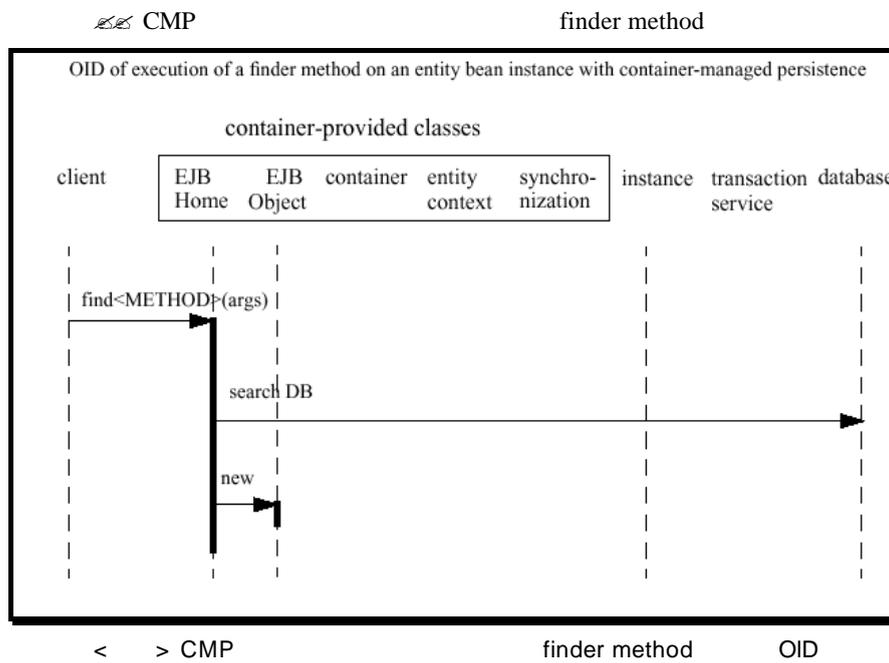
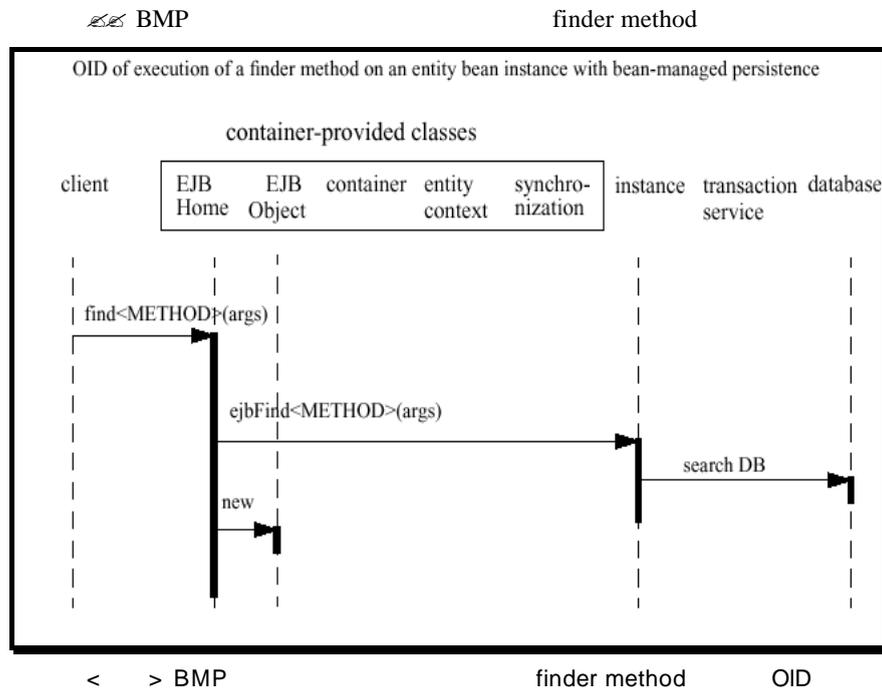
CMP



< > CMP

OID

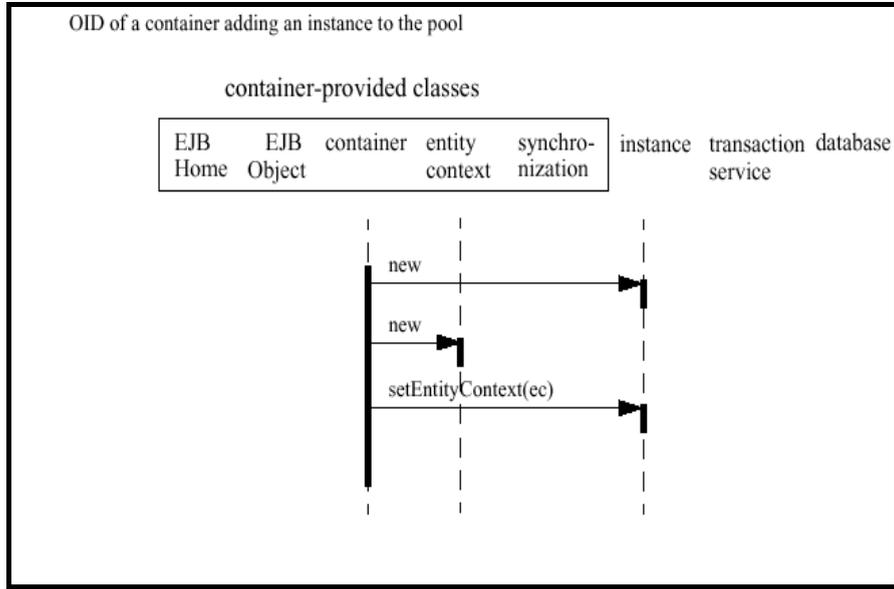
Entity



(pool) 가 /

~~2/2~~

(pool) 가



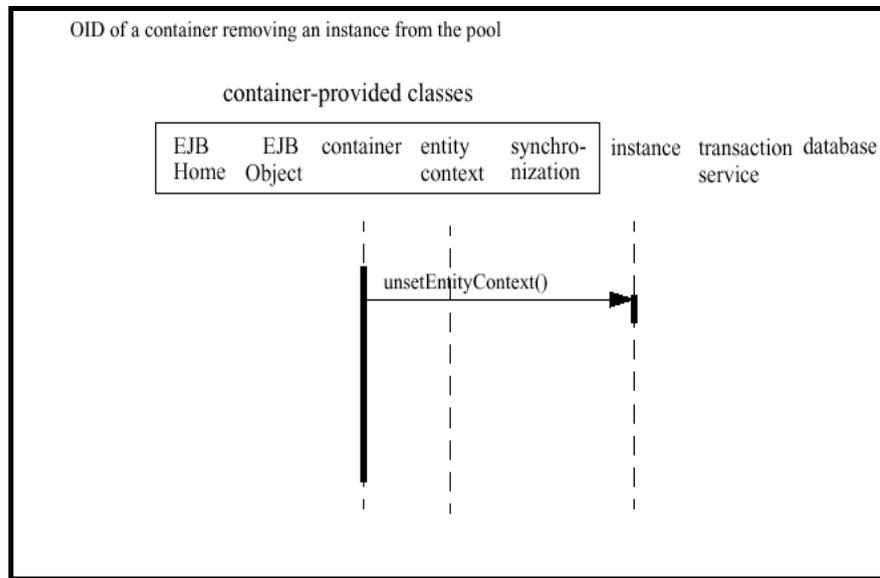
< >

가

가 OID

~~2/2~~

(pool)



< >

가

OID

~~2/2~~ [3-]
 xist"

[3-]
 "pooled"

sequence가

life cycle

"does not e

~~3~~ CMP (product)
3 1 client program .
: Product.java
: ProductHome.java
: ProductEJB.java
Client program
ProductClient.java

~~BMP가~~ CMP BMP
BMP가 . CMP /
가 . Application Deployment Tool SQL
tool
conta
iner-managed field .

~~Container-managed field~~
ProductEJB.class container-managed
field 가 .

```
public String productId;  
public String description;  
public double price;
```

ProductEJB
container-managed field Application
Deployment Tool (J2EE , Deploy tool
New Enterprise Bean Wizard Entity tab).
Container-managed field public .
Java serializable
Java primitive

Application Deployment Tool , container-managed
file primary key field .

~~price bean~~ . Enter
method
method
method가
~~(set)~~ (get)
(get) method setter getter (set)
(properties)
가
(underlying data)가
가
Product 3 method가
price setPrice() getPrice(),
Description getDescription() method

```
import javax.ejb.EJBObject;  
import java.rmi.RemoteException;  
public interface Product extends EJBObject  
{  
    public void setPrice(double price)  
        throws RemoteException;  
    public double getPrice()  
        throws RemoteException;  
    public String getDescription()  
        throws RemoteException;  
}
```

< > Product.java

method .
EJB ,
가 .
create method finer method . Creat
e method product 가 , finder
method 3 가 .
EJB javax.ejb.CreateException CMP
가 .
~~create method~~
entity 0 create method(
) create method
entity (state) .
create method .
create method throws java.rmi.RemoteException javax.ejb.
CreateException . 가
Exception .
ProductHome.java create method .

```
public Product create(String productId, String description,  
double balance) throws RemoteException, CreateException;
```

```
entity create method
```

```
ProductHome home =  
(ProductHome)PortableRemoteObject.narrow(objref,  
ProductHome.class);  
Product duke = home.create("123", "Ceramic Dog", 10.00);  
System.out.println(duke.getDescription() + ": " + duke.getPrice());
```

```
import java.util.Collection;  
import java.rmi.RemoteException;  
import javax.ejb.*;
```

```
public interface ProductHome extends EJBHome
{
    public Product create(String productId, String description,
        double balance) throws RemoteException, CreateException;

    public Product findByPrimaryKey(String productId)
        throws FinderException, RemoteException;

    public Collection findByDescription(String description)
        throws FinderException, RemoteException;

    public Collection findInRange(double low, double high)
        throws FinderException, RemoteException;
}
```

< > ProductHome.java

```
ProductEJB CMP
가
ejbCreate Method
    ejbCreate method container-managed field
        . method null 가 CMP
        가 . ejbCreate method가
        container-managed field
        ProductEJB.class ejbCreate method
public String ejbCreate(String productId, String description,
    double price) throws CreateException
{
    if (productId == null) {
        throw new CreateException("The productId is required.");
    }

    this.productId = productId;
    this.description = description;
    this.price = price;
    return null;
}

ejbRemove method
```

가 remove method , ejbRemove method
. ejbRemove ,
(row) . 가 ,
(exception) .
가 ejbRemove
method . ProductEJB
ejbRemove method .
~~ejbLoad method~~
.
(row) 가
(select) .
가 container-managed field
.
ejbLoad method .
ejbLoad method . ,
method
, ejbLoad method
method ()
)
~~ejbStore method~~
.
ejbStore method .
Container-managed field .
(row)
container-managed field .
ejbLoad method 가 ejbStore method
container-managed field
가 ,
ejbStore method . ,
ejbStore method 가

~~Finder methods~~
Product finder method .

```
public Product findByPrimaryKey(String productId)  
throws FinderException, RemoteException;
```

```
public Collection findByDescription(String description)  
throws FinderException, RemoteException;
```

```
public Collection findInRange(double low, double high)
    throws FinderException, RemoteException;
```

```
ProductEJB 가 CMP , finder method
가 . Application Deployment Tool가
(row) SQL findByPrimaryKey
method . tool findByDescription findInRange
method
method select SQL where
Deployment .
```

~~SQL~~

```
CMP Application Deployment Tool create table
SQL 가 가
, ProductEJB SQL
.( constraint name
SQL ,
ProductEJBTable "ProductEJBTable" .)
```

```
CREATE TABLE "ProductEJBTable" (
    "description" VARCHAR(255) ,
    "price" DOUBLE PRECISION NOT NULL ,
    "productId" VARCHAR(255),
    CONSTRAINT "pk_ProductEJBTable"
PRIMARY KEY ("productId") )
```

```
EJB (deploy)
create table SQL . ,
uninstall EJB drop .
```

```
J2EE Server deployment 가
```

```
Application Deployment Tool entity bean Entity .
Entity Deployment Settings .
Deployment Settings " Create Table on Deploy "
```

~~SQL~~

```
import java.util.*;
import javax.ejb.*;

public class ProductEJB implements EntityBean
{
    public String productId;
    public String description;
    public double price;
    private EntityContext context;
    public void setPrice(double price)
    {
        this.price = price;
    }
    public double getPrice()
    {
        return price;
    }

    public String getDescription()
    {
        return description;
    }

    public String ejbCreate(String productId, String description,
        double price) throws CreateException
    {
        if (productId == null) {
            throw new CreateException("The productId is required.");
        }

        this.productId = productId;
        this.description = description;
        this.price = price;
        return null;
    }

    public void setEntityContext(EntityContext context)
    {
        this.context = context;
    }

    public void ejbActivate()
```

```
{
    productId = (String)context.getPrimaryKey();
}

public void ejbPassivate()
{
    productId = null;
    description = null;
}

public void ejbRemove() {}
public void ejbLoad() {}
public void ejbStore() {}
public void unsetEntityContext() {}
public void ejbPostCreate(String productId, String description, double
                           balance) {}
} // ProductEJB
< > ProductEJB.java
```

Primary Key

~~Primary key bean~~, (container context)
CMP primary key bean
~~Product~~ Primary key
product primary key String productId
java.lang.String primary key
~~primary key~~, 가
primary key primar
y key, primary key가 primitive type pri
mary key
finder method
~~Primary key~~ RMI-IIOP
primary key
hashCode() equals(Object other)
method
~~Product~~ primary key
가 primary ke

```

y      hash      가      has
h code      .

import java.io.Serializable;

public class ProductPK implements java.io.Serializable
{
    public String productId;
    public ProductPK() {}
    public ProductPK(String _Id)
    {
        productId = _Id;
    }
    public boolean equals(Object obj)
    {
        if (obj == null || !(obj instanceof ProductPK)) {
            return false;
        }
        else if ( ((ProductPK)obj).productId.compareTo(productId)
== 0 ) {
            return true;
        }
        else {
            return false;
        }
    }
    public String hashCode()
    {
        return productId;
    }
};

< > ProductPK.java
```

Deployment Descriptor

6	6	Sample BMP	deployment descriptor
	J2EE	Enterprise bean	deploy
		CMP	
			J2EE
	CMP	deployment descriptor	

~~☞~~

Enterprise bean

6 sample

```
Javac -classpath %CPATH% Product.java
Javac -classpath %CPATH% ProductHome.java
Javac -classpath %CPATH% ProductEJB.java
```

~~☞~~

J2EE Server Cloudscape DBMS가
DB

cloudscape - start

CMP Deployment descriptor
, CMP 가

~~☞~~ Application Deployment Tool

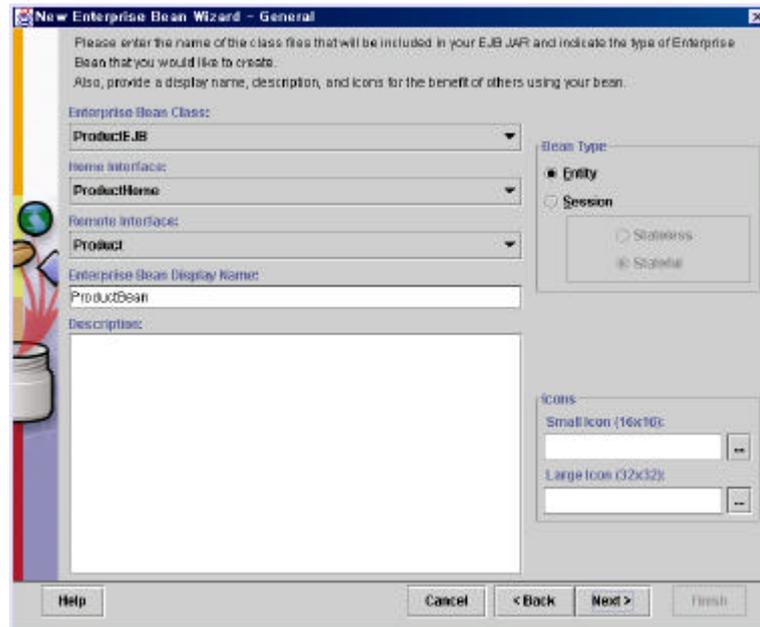
J2EE Application Deployment Tool

```
j2ee -verbose
deploytool ( command shell )
```

Tool [New Enterprise Bean Wizard]
6 ProductEJB CMP

~~☞~~ [General Dialog Box]

[Entity]
[Display Name] ProductBean



< . General Settings
>

 [Entity Settings Dialog Box]

[Container-managed Persistence]

container-managed field

productId

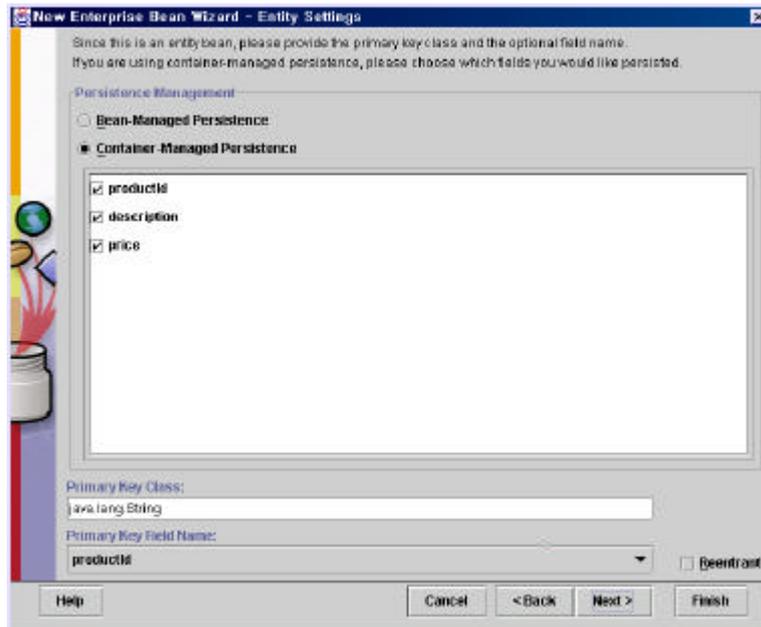
description

price

[Primary Key Class] java.lang.String

primary key String

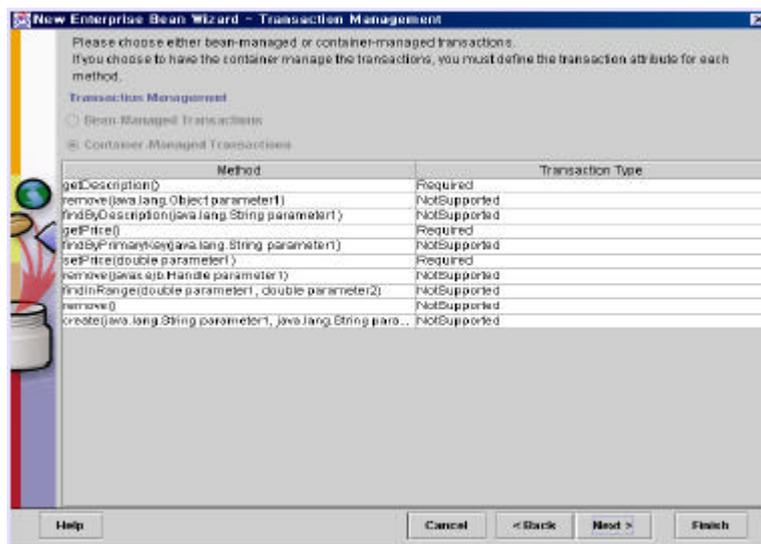
[Primary Key Field Name] productId



< . Entity Settings >

~~✂~~ [Transaction Management Dialog Box]

method [Transaction Type] [Required]
 ProductBean method .
 getDescription
 setPrice
 getPrice

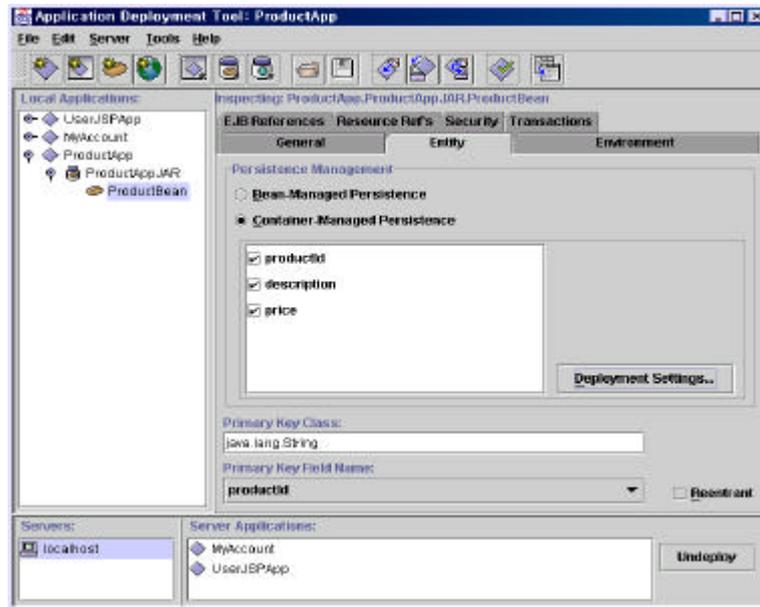


< . Transaction Management >

Deployment Setting

Application Deployment Tool ProductBean Entity

Entity [Deployment Settings]

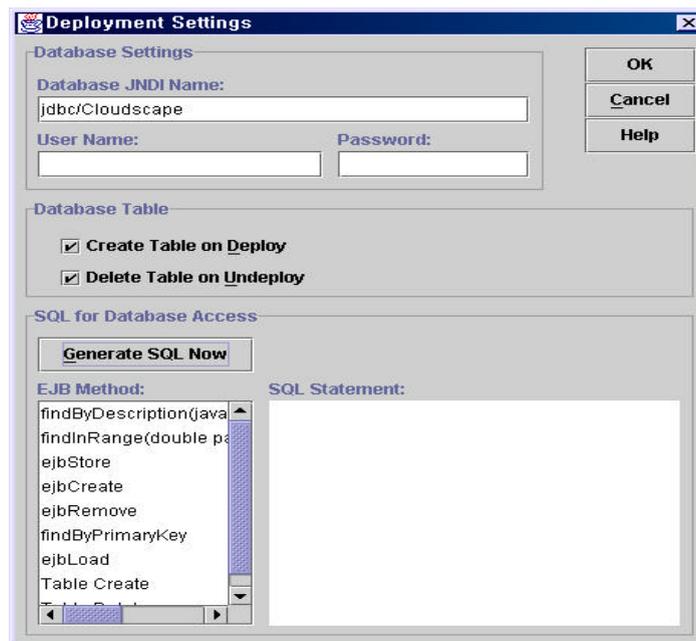


< . Application Deployment Tool – Entity Tab >

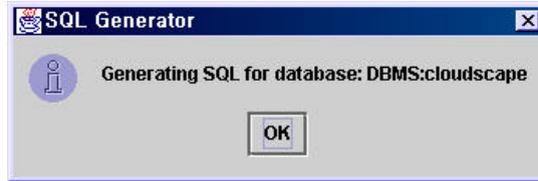
[Database JNDI Name] jdbc/Cloudscape

“ Create Table on Deploy ” 가

[Generate SQL Now]

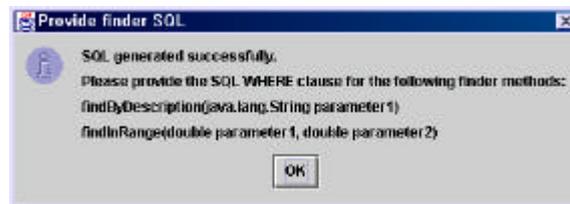


< . Deployment Settings >
Cloudscape SQL
가 . [OK]



< . SQL Generator >

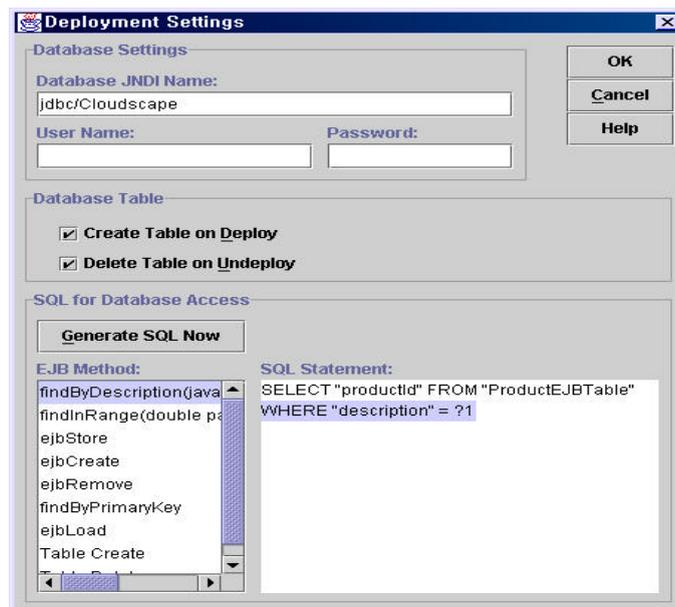
findByDescription findInRange method SQL where
가 . [OK]



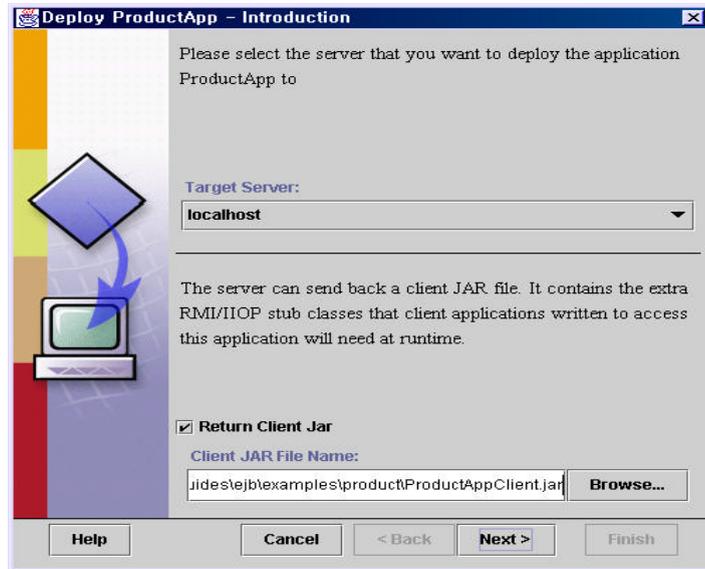
< . Provide finder SQL >

EJB method findByDescription method , SQL select

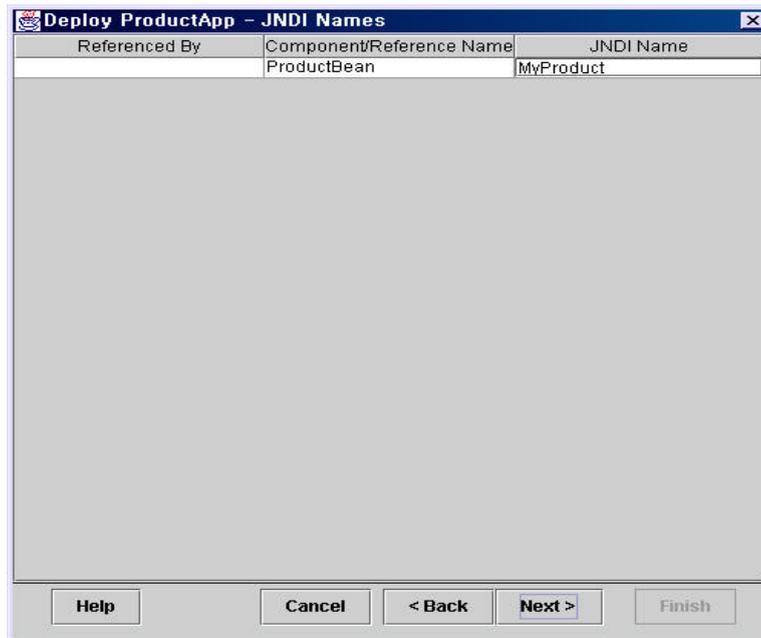
select " WHERE "description" = ?1" where 가
(. ?1 finder method
)



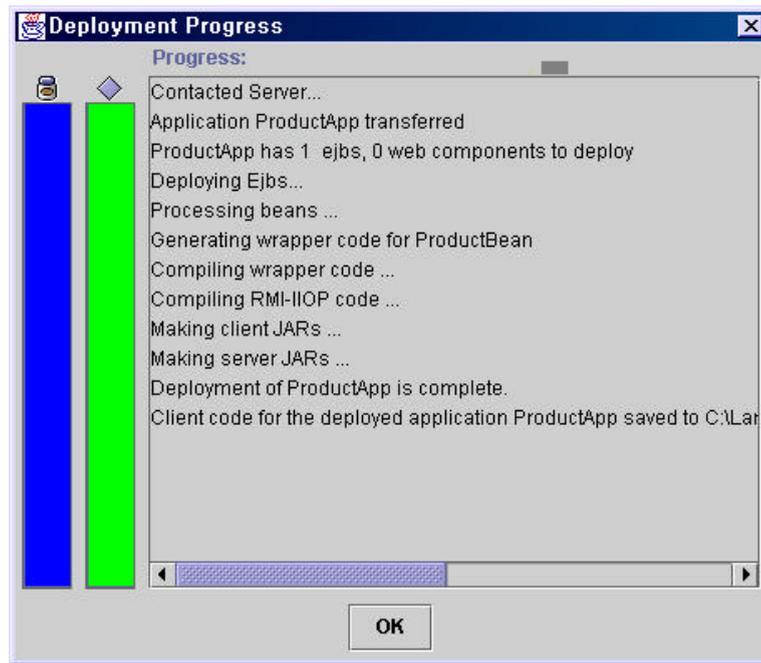
< . Deployment Settings >



< . Introduction
ProductBean [JNDI Name] MyProduct



< . JNDI Names >



< . Deployment Progress >

Client Program

~~///~~ JNDI Context

```
Context initial = new InitialContext();
```

~~///~~ MyProduct Enterprise bean

```
Object objref = initial.lookup("MyProduct");
```

~~///~~ 가

```
ProductHome home = (ProductHome)PortableRemoteObject.narrow(objref,  
ProductHome.class);
```

~~///~~

```
Product duke = home.create("123", "Ceramic Dog", 10.00);
```

...

```
duke = home.create("456", "Wooden Duck", 13.00);
```

```
duke = home.create("999", "Ivory Cat", 19.00);
```

```
duke = home.create("789", "Ivory Cat", 33.00);
```

```
duke = home.create("876", "Chrome Fish", 22.00);
```

~~///~~ method

```
System.out.println(duke.getDescription() + ": " + duke.getPrice());
```

```
duke.setPrice(14.00);
```

```
System.out.println(duke.getDescription() + ": " + duke.getPrice());
```

~~///~~ finder method

```
Product earl = home.findByPrimaryKey("876");
```

```
System.out.println(earl.getDescription() + ": " + earl.getPrice());
```

```
Collection c = home.findByDescription("Ivory Cat");
```

...

```
c = home.findInRange(10.00, 20.00);
```

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
import javax.naming.Context;
```

```
import javax.naming.InitialContext;
```

```
import javax.rmi.PortableRemoteObject;

public class ProductClient
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try {
            Context initial = new InitialContext();
            Object objref = initial.lookup("MyProduct");
            ProductHome home
            =(ProductHome)PortableRemoteObject.narrow(
                objref, ProductHome.class);
            Product duke = home.create("123", "Ceramic Dog", 10.00);
            System.out.println(duke.getDescription() + ": "
+ duke.getPrice());
            duke.setPrice(14.00);
            System.out.println(duke.getDescription() + ": "
+ duke.getPrice());
            duke = home.create("456", "Wooden Duck", 13.00);
            duke = home.create("999", "Ivory Cat", 19.00);
            duke = home.create("789", "Ivory Cat", 33.00);
            duke = home.create("876", "Chrome Fish", 22.00);
            Product earl = home.findByPrimaryKey("876");
            System.out.println(earl.getDescription() + ": "
+ earl.getPrice());

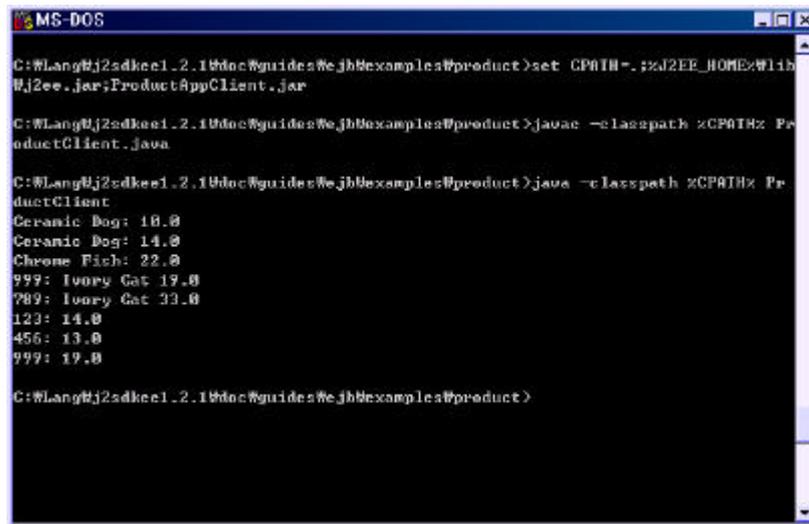
            Collection c = home.findByDescription("Ivory Cat");
            Iterator i = c.iterator();

            while (i.hasNext()) {
                Product product = (Product)i.next();
                String productId = (String)product.getPrimaryKey();
                String description = product.getDescription();
                double price = product.getPrice();
                System.out.println(productId + ": " + description
                    + " " + price);
            }
            c = home.findInRange(10.00, 20.00);
            i = c.iterator();
```

```
        while (i.hasNext()) {  
            Product product = (Product)i.next();  
            String productId = (String)product.getPrimaryKey();  
            double price = product.getPrice();  
            System.out.println(productId + ": " + price);  
        }  
    } catch (Exception ex) {  
        System.err.println("Caught an exception.");  
        ex.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}
```

< > ProductClient.java

ProductClient



< . >

BMP

BMP

~~9.2~~

CMP

가

가

CMP

BMP

가

.CMP

가

.BMP

BMP

? CMP

가

,
가

가

가

가

~~CMP~~

BMP

CMP BMP

persistence

가

CMP

API
BMP

CMP BMP

CMP
method
method) , BMP method (life cycle
finder method method

Home interface method 가
method

connection SQL

Enterprise bean

bean

CMP BMP
가

ProductClient

BMP 3

Product.java ? ()

ProductHome.java ? ()

ProductBmpEJB.java ? ()

```
import
    BMP                    SQL                    가 import                    가
/*
 * productEJB.java import API
 */
import java.util.*;
import javax.ejb.*;

/*
 * productBmpEJB.java                    가 API
 */
import java.sql.*;
import javax.sql.*;
import javax.naming.*;
```

~~...~~
CMP DB 가 , BMP 가

```
/*  
 * 가  
 */  
private Connection con;  
private String dbName = "java:comp/env/jdbc/AccountDB";
```

~~...~~ method
method CMP method

~~...~~ method
method .
public Product create(String productId, String description,
double balance) throws RemoteException, CreateException;
public Product findByPrimaryKey(String productId)
throws FinderException, RemoteException;
public Collection findByDescription(String description)
throws FinderException, RemoteException;
public Collection findInRange(double low, double high)
throws FinderException, RemoteException;

ejbCreate() method bean DB
(row) 가 가 , CMP
ejbCreate() null , BMP primary key

```
...  
try {  
insertRow(productId, description, price);
```

```
} catch (Exception ex) {  
    throw new EJBException("ejbCreate: " + ex.getMessage());  
}
```

...

```
return productId;
```

```
    finder method
```

```
    . SQL  
    method
```

```
public String ejbFindByPrimaryKey(String primaryKey)
```

```
throws FinderException
```

```
{
```

```
    boolean result;
```

```
        try {
```

```
            result = selectByPrimaryKey(primaryKey);
```

```
        } catch (Exception ex) {
```

```
            throw new EJBException("ejbFindByPrimaryKey: "  
+ ex.getMessage());
```

```
        }
```

```
        if (result) {
```

```
            return primaryKey;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else {
```

```
            throw new ObjectNotFoundException
```

```
("Row for productId " + primaryKey
```

```
+ " not found.");
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
public Collection ejbFindByDescription(String description)
```

```
throws FinderException
```

```
{
```

```
    ...
```

```
    ...
```

```
}
```

```
public Collection ejbFindInRange(double low, double high)
```

```
throws FinderException
{
    ...
    ...
}
```

CMP bean 가 가
(row) , BMP ejbRemove()
method .

```
public void ejbRemove()
{
    try {
        deleteRow(productId);
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new EJBException("ejbRemove: " + ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```

~~///~~ JNDI

setEntityContext() method : bean JNDI Context

```
public void setEntityContext(EntityContext context)
{
    this.context = context;

    /*
     * DB Connection 가
     */
    try {
        makeConnection();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new EJBException
("Unable to connect to database. "
+ ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```

unsetEntityContext() :

```
public void unsetEntityContext()
{
try {
        con.close();
    } catch (SQLException ex) {
        throw new EJBException("unsetEntityContext: "
+ ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```

~~ejbLoad()~~ ejbStore() method
method bean
(description, price)

- ejbLoad() method

```
public void ejbLoad()
{
    try {
        loadRow();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new EJBException("ejbLoad : "
+ ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```

- ejbStore() method

```
public void ejbStore()
{
    try {
        storeRow();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new EJBException("ejbStore: "
+ ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```

~~SQL~~ SQL methods
- method

```
private void makeConnection()
throws NamingException, SQLException
{
    InitialContext ic = new InitialContext();
    DataSource ds = (DataSource) ic.lookup(dbName);
    con = ds.getConnection();
}
```

- bean method

insertRow() method :

```
private void insertRow (String productId, String description,
double price) throws SQLException
{
    String insertStatement = "insert into productTbl values ( ? , ? , ?)";
    PreparedStatement prepStmt = con.prepareStatement(insertStatement);

    prepStmt.setString(1, productId);
    prepStmt.setString(2, description);
    prepStmt.setDouble(3, price);

    prepStmt.executeUpdate();
    prepStmt.close();
}
```

deleteRow() method :

```
private void deleteRow(String productId) throws SQLException
{
    String deleteStatement =
        "delete from productTbl where productId = ? ";
    PreparedStatement prepStmt =
        con.prepareStatement(deleteStatement);

    prepStmt.setString(1, productId);
    prepStmt.executeUpdate();
    prepStmt.close();
}
```

- finder method

method

selectByPrimaryKey() method : findByPrimaryKey()

```
private boolean selectByPrimaryKey(String primaryKey)
throws SQLException
{
    String selectStatement =
        "select productId " +
```

```
        "from productTbl where productId = ? ";
        PreparedStatement prepStmt =
            con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);

        prepStmt.setString(1, primaryKey);

        ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();
        boolean result = rs.next();
        prepStmt.close();
        return result;
    }

    selectByDescription() method : findByDescription()

private Collection selectByDescription(String description)
throws SQLException
{
    String selectStatement = "select productId " +
        "from productTbl where description = ? ";
    PreparedStatement prepStmt = con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);

    prepStmt.setString(1, description);
    ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();
    ArrayList a = new ArrayList();

    while (rs.next()) {
        String productId = rs.getString(1);
        a.add(productId);
    }

    prepStmt.close();
    return a;
}
```

selectInRange() method : findInRange()

```
private Collection selectInRange(double low, double high)
throws SQLException
```

```
{
    String selectStatement =
        "select productId from productTbl " + "where price
between ? and ?";
    PreparedStatement prepStmt = con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);

    prepStmt.setDouble(1, low);
    prepStmt.setDouble(2, high);
    ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();
    ArrayList a = new ArrayList();

    while (rs.next()) {
        String productId = rs.getString(1);
        a.add(productId);
    }

    prepStmt.close();
    return a;
}
```

bean
methods

loadRow() method :.ejbLoad()

```
private void loadRow() throws SQLException
{
    String selectStatement =
        "select description, price " + "from productTbl where
productId = ? ";
    PreparedStatement prepStmt = con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);
    prepStmt.setString(1, this.productId);
    ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();

    if (rs.next()) {
        this.description = rs.getString(1);
        this.price = rs.getDouble(2);
        prepStmt.close();
    }
    else {
```



```
*life cycle      method .
*
* 1. ejbCreate() method      :      method
* 2. ejbFindByPrimaryKey()   :
* 3. ejbFindByDescription()  :
* 4. ejbFindInRange() method :
*/

/* 1.      create() method */
public String ejbCreate(String productId, String description,
double price) throws CreateException
{
    if (productId == null) {
        throw new CreateException("The productId is required.");
    }

    /*
     * DB      SQL method  insertRow()
     *      DB
     */
    try {
        insertRow(productId, description, price);
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new EJBException("ejbCreate: " + ex.getMessage());
    }

    this.productId = productId;
    this.description = description;
    this.price = price;

    return productId;
}

/* 2.      findByPrimaryKey() method */
public String ejbFindByPrimaryKey(String primaryKey) throws
FinderException
{
    boolean result;
```

```
        try {
            result = selectByPrimaryKey(primaryKey);
        } catch (Exception ex) {
            throw new EJBException("ejbFindByPrimaryKey: "
+ ex.getMessage());
        }

        if (result) {
            return primaryKey;
        }
        else {
            throw new ObjectNotFoundException
("Row for productId " + primaryKey + " not found.");
        }
    }

    /* 3.          findByDescription() method */
    public Collection ejbFindByDescription(String description)
throws FinderException
    {
        Collection result;

        try {
            result = selectByDescription(description);
        } catch (Exception ex) {
            throw new EJBException("ejbFindByDescription: "
+ ex.getMessage());
        }

        if (result.isEmpty()) {
            throw new ObjectNotFoundException("No rows found.");
        }
        else {
            return result;
        }
    }

    /* 4.          findInRange() method */
    public Collection ejbFindInRange(double low, double high)
```

```
throws FinderException
{
    Collection result;

    try {
        result = selectInRange(low, high);
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new EJBException("ejbFindInRange: "
+ ex.getMessage());
    }

    if (result.isEmpty()) {
        throw new ObjectNotFoundException("No rows found.");
    }
    else {
        return result;
    }
}

/*
 * CMP
 *          method
 * BMP
 * bean instance life cycle
 *
 * 가
 */

/*
 * ejbRemove() method
 * -----
 *          bean
 */
public void ejbRemove()
{
    try {
        deleteRow(productId);
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new EJBException("ejbRemove: "
```

```
+ ex.getMessage());
    }
}

/* setEntityContext() method
 * -----
 *      JNDI Context
 *
 */
public void setEntityContext(EntityContext context)
{
    this.context = context;

    /*
     * DB Connection      가
     */
    try {
        makeConnection();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new EJBException("Unable to connect
to database. " + ex.getMessage());
    }
}

/* unsetEntityContext() method
 * -----
 *
 */
public void unsetEntityContext()
{
    try {
        con.close();
    } catch (SQLException ex) {
        throw new EJBException("unsetEntityContext: "
+ ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```

```
/* ejbActivate()
 * -----
 * bean          method
 * CMP  BMP
 */
public void ejbActivate()
{
    productId = (String)context.getPrimaryKey();
}

/* ejbPassivate() method
 * -----
 * bean          method
 * CMP  BMP
 */
public void ejbPassivate()
{
    productId = null;
    description = null;
}

/* ejbLoad() method
 * -----
 *
 * bean
 */
public void ejbLoad()
{
    try {
        loadRow();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new EJBException("ejbLoad : " + ex.getMessage());
    }
}

/* ejbStore() method
 * -----
 * bean
 *
```

```
*/
public void.ejbStore()
{
    try {
        storeRow();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new EJBException("ejbStore: " + ex.getMessage());
    }
}

/* .ejbPostCreate() method
* -----
* .ejbCreate() method
*          method
*
*/
public void.ejbPostCreate(String.productId, String.description,
double.price) { }

/*****
/***** Database Routines *****/
/*****/

private void.makeConnection()
throws NamingException, SQLException
{
    InitialContext.ic = new InitialContext();
    DataSource.ds = (DataSource)ic.lookup(dbName);
    con = ds.getConnection();
}

private void.insertRow (String.productId, String.description,
double.price) throws SQLException
{
    String.insertStatement =
        "insert into productTbl values ( ? , ? , ?)";
    PreparedStatement.prepStmt =
        con.prepareStatement(insertStatement);
}
```

```
        prepStmt.setString(1, productId);
        prepStmt.setString(2, description);
        prepStmt.setDouble(3, price);

        prepStmt.executeUpdate();
        prepStmt.close();
    }

    private void deleteRow(String productId) throws SQLException
    {
        String deleteStatement =
            "delete from productTbl where productId = ? ";
        PreparedStatement prepStmt =
            con.prepareStatement(deleteStatement);

        prepStmt.setString(1, productId);
        prepStmt.executeUpdate();
        prepStmt.close();
    }

    private boolean selectByPrimaryKey(String primaryKey)
    throws SQLException
    {
        String selectStatement =
            "select productId " +
            "from productTbl where productId = ? ";
        PreparedStatement prepStmt =
            con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);

        prepStmt.setString(1, primaryKey);

        ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();
        boolean result = rs.next();
        prepStmt.close();
        return result;
    }

    private Collection selectByDescription(String description)
```

```
throws SQLException
{
    String selectStatement =
        "select productId " +
        "from productTbl where description = ? ";
    PreparedStatement prepStmt =
        con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);

    prepStmt.setString(1, description);
    ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();
    ArrayList a = new ArrayList();

    while (rs.next()) {
        String productId = rs.getString(1);
        a.add(productId);
    }

    prepStmt.close();
    return a;
}
```

```
private Collection selectInRange(double low, double high)
throws SQLException
{
    String selectStatement =
        "select productId from productTbl " +
        "where price between ? and ?";
    PreparedStatement prepStmt =
        con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);

    prepStmt.setDouble(1, low);
    prepStmt.setDouble(2, high);
    ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();
    ArrayList a = new ArrayList();

    while (rs.next()) {
        String productId = rs.getString(1);
        a.add(productId);
    }
}
```

```
        prepStmt.close();
        return a;
    }

    private void loadRow() throws SQLException
    {
        String selectStatement =
            "select description, price " +
            "from productTbl where productId = ? ";
        PreparedStatement prepStmt =
            con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);

        prepStmt.setString(1, this.productId);

        ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();

        if (rs.next()) {
            this.description = rs.getString(1);
            this.price = rs.getDouble(2);
            prepStmt.close();
        }
        else {
            prepStmt.close();
            throw new NoSuchEntityException(
                "Row for productId " + productId + "
not found in database.");
        }
    }

    private void storeRow() throws SQLException
    {
        String updateStatement =
            "update productTbl set description = ? , price = ? "
+ "where productId = ?";
        PreparedStatement prepStmt =
            con.prepareStatement(updateStatement);

        prepStmt.setString(1, description);
```

```
        prepStmt.setDouble(2, price);
        prepStmt.setString(3, productId);
        int rowCount = prepStmt.executeUpdate();
        prepStmt.close();

        if (rowCount == 0) {
            throw new EJBException(
                "Storing row for productId " + productId
+ " failed.");
        }
    }
}

< > ProductBmpEJB.java
```

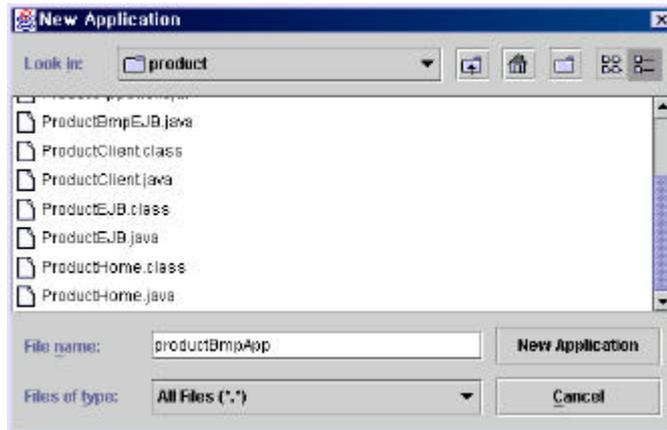
Primary Key

~~del~~ primary key productId java.lang.String
primary key String prima
ry key .

Deployment Descriptor

EMP deployment descriptor Enterprise bean packaging
CMP .
6 EMP sample .

~~del~~ Application Deployment Tool
[New Application]
tool [File] [New Application] , Application File
Name productBmpApp .



< . New Application >



< . New Application >

(productBmpApp.ear) . ,
deploy undeploy
(ProductApp.ear) . JNDI
JNDI
(MyProduct) .

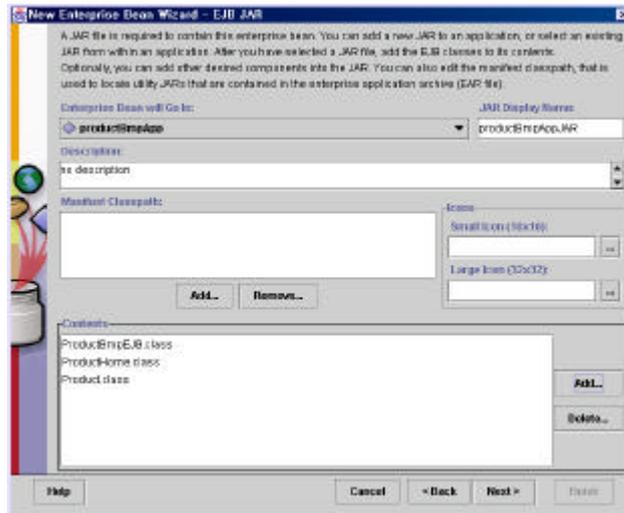
New Enterprise Bean Wizard

[EJB JAR]

[Enterprise Bean will Go In:] productBmpApp [JAR]

Display Name:] productBmpAppJAR

[Contexts] [Add...] Enterprise
bean , , 가



< . EJB JAR >

[General]

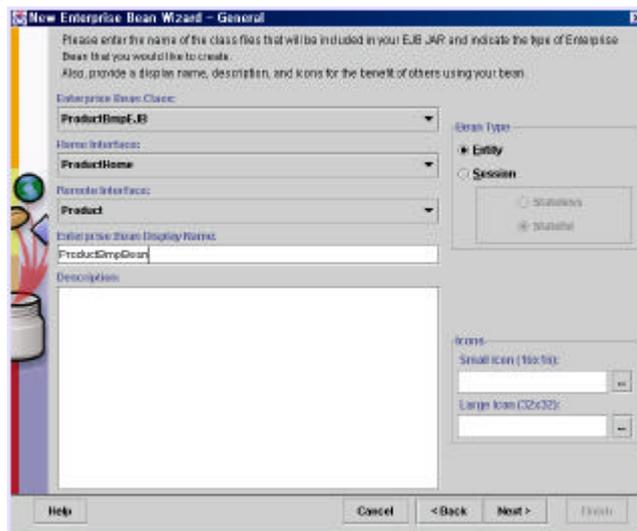
Enterprise Bean Class: ProductBmpEJB

Home Interface : ProductHome

Remote Interface : Product

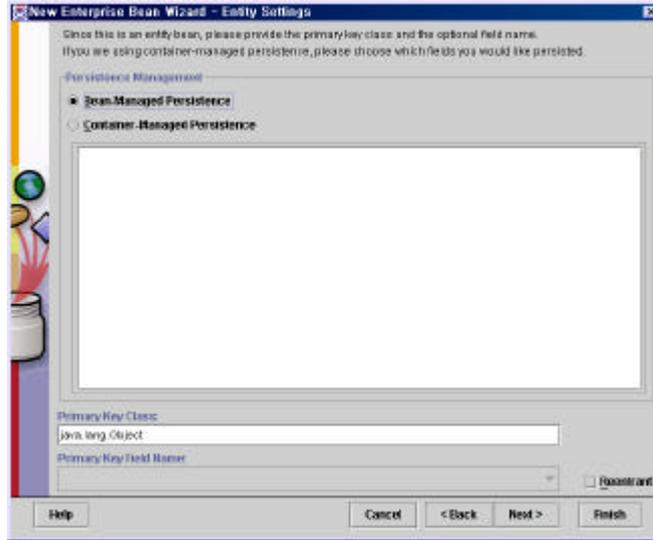
[Bean Type] Entity , [Enterprise Bean Display Name]

ProductBmpBean



< . General >

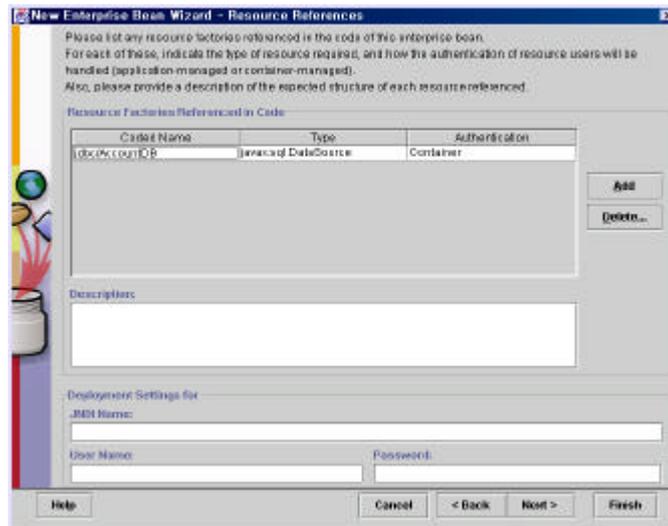
 [Entity Settings]



< . Entity Settings >

 [Resource References]

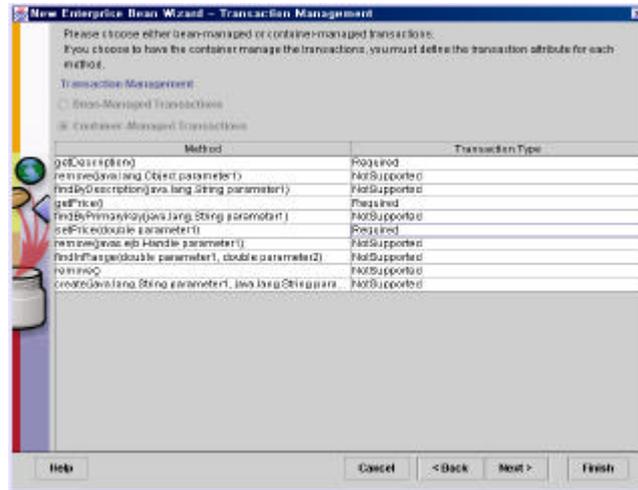
[Add]



< . Resource Reference >

 [Transaction Management]

method [Required]



< . Transaction Management >



Deployment descriptor XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="MS949"?>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE ejb-jar PUBLIC "-//Sun Microsystems, Inc.//DTD Enterprise  
JavaBeans 1.1//EN" 'http://java.sun.com/j2ee/dtds/ejb-jar_1_1.dtd'>
```

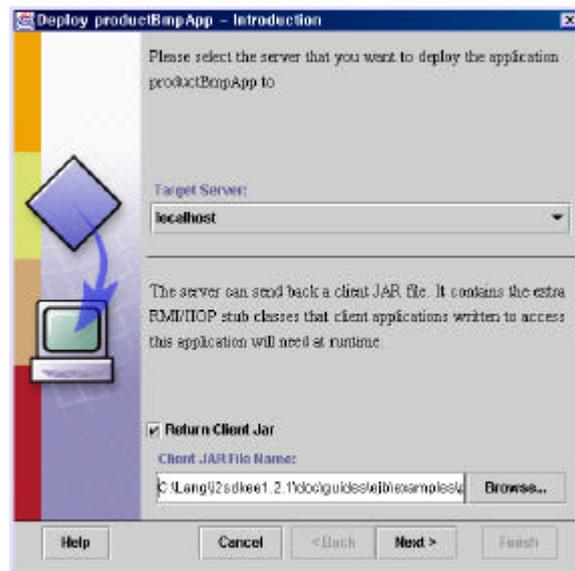
```
<ejb-jar>  
<description>no description</description>  
<display-name>productBmpAppJAR</display-name>  
<enterprise-beans>  
<entity>  
<description>no description</description>  
<display-name>ProductBmpBean</display-name>  
<ejb-name>ProductBmpBean</ejb-name>  
<home>ProductHome</home>  
<remote>Product</remote>  
<ejb-class>ProductBmpEJB</ejb-class>  
<persistence-type>Bean</persistence-type>  
<prim-key-class>java.lang.Object</prim-key-class>  
<reentrant>False</reentrant>  
<resource-ref>  
<res-ref-name>jdbc/AccountDB</res-ref-name>
```

```
<res-type>javax.sql.DataSource</res-type>
<res-auth>Container</res-auth>
</resource-ref>
</entity>
</enterprise-beans>
<assembly-descriptor>
<container-transaction>
  <method>
<ejb-name>ProductBmpBean</ejb-name>
<method-intf>Remote</method-intf>
<method-name>getDescription</method-name>
<method-params />
</method>
<trans-attribute>Required</trans-attribute>
</container-transaction>
<container-transaction>
  <method>
<ejb-name>ProductBmpBean</ejb-name>
<method-intf>Remote</method-intf>
<method-name>setPrice</method-name>
<method-params>
  <method-param>double</method-param>
</method-params>
</method>
<trans-attribute>Required</trans-attribute>
</container-transaction>
<container-transaction>
  <method>
<ejb-name>ProductBmpBean</ejb-name>
<method-intf>Remote</method-intf>
<method-name>getPrice</method-name>
<method-params />
</method>
<trans-attribute>Required</trans-attribute>
</container-transaction>
</assembly-descriptor>
</ejb-jar>
```

Application Deployment

[Introduction]

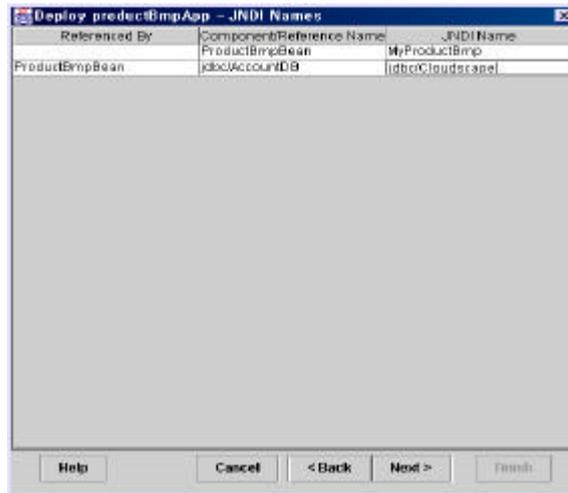
[Return Client Jar] API
 .jar 가 java
 rmi API 가
 productBmpAppClient.jar rmi Stub
 .class META
 [Return Client Jar] 가 ,
 가 Html
 JSP(Java Server Page) Servlet
 API(.jar)



< . Introduction >

[JNDI Names]

ProductBmpBean JNDI Name MyProductBMP
 CMP product MyProduct
 CMP product
 JNDI
 JNDI
 JNDI MyProduct
 MyProductBMP 가
 가
 undeploy
 JNDI deploy



< . JNDI Names >
 [finish] deploy가 .

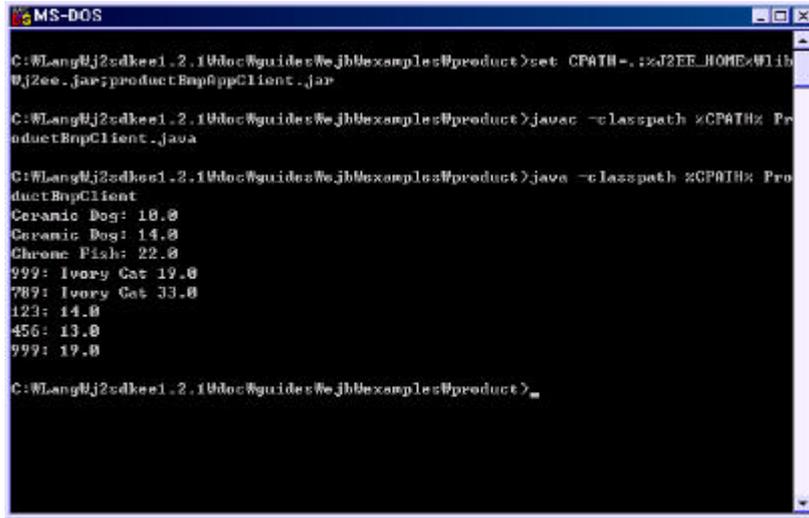
Client Program

~~2/25~~

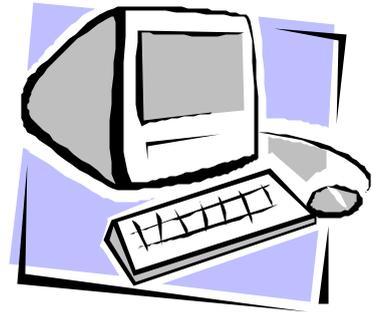
가 EJB 가 .
 , 가 .
 Enterprise bean
 가
 가 .
 , BMP product deployment
 JNDI 가 Enterprise bean
 JNDI look up

```
public class ProductBmpClient
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try {
            Context initial = new InitialContext();
            /* . CMP
            JNDI MyProduct MyProductBmp */
            Object objref = initial.lookup("MyProductBmp");
            ...
        }
    }
}
```

```
}  
}  
25
```



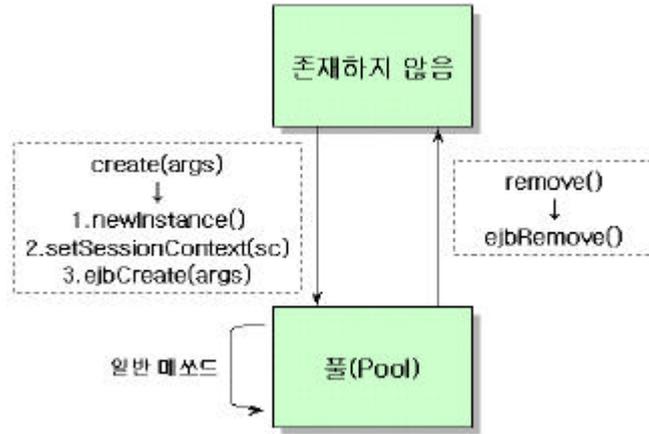
< . >



Chapter 11

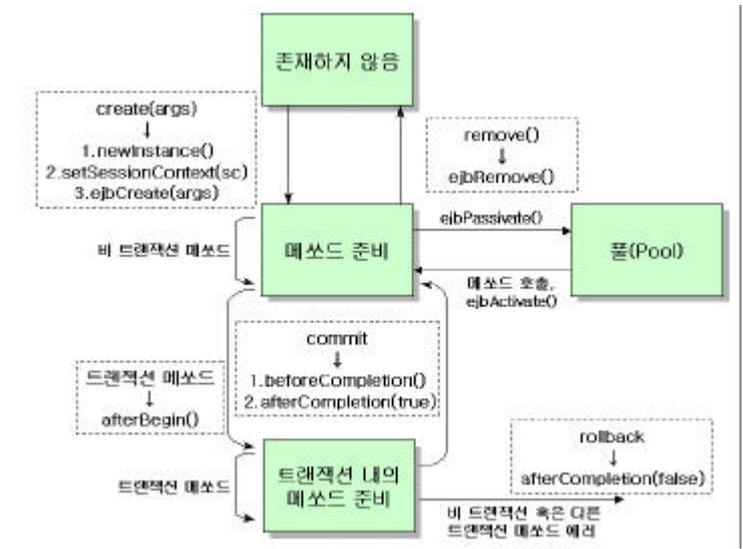
~~del~~ (state) transient 가 .
2 .
가 가 .
~~del~~ 가 (Activ
ate) , 가 (Passivation) .
~~del~~ 가 가 가
가 .
~~del~~ 가 가 ,
가 .
~~del~~ 가 ,
가 가 .
가 ,
~~del~~ 가 가 ,
가 가 .

가



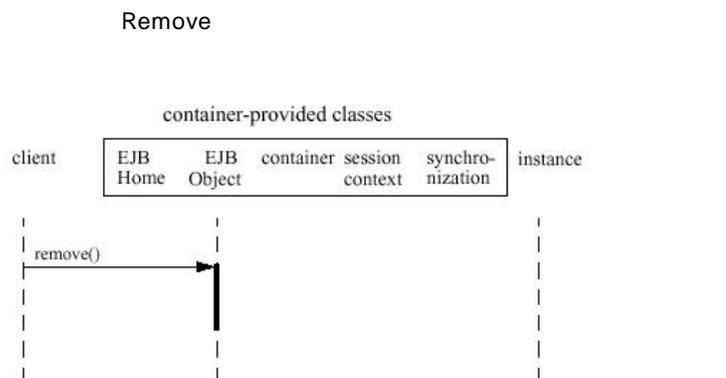
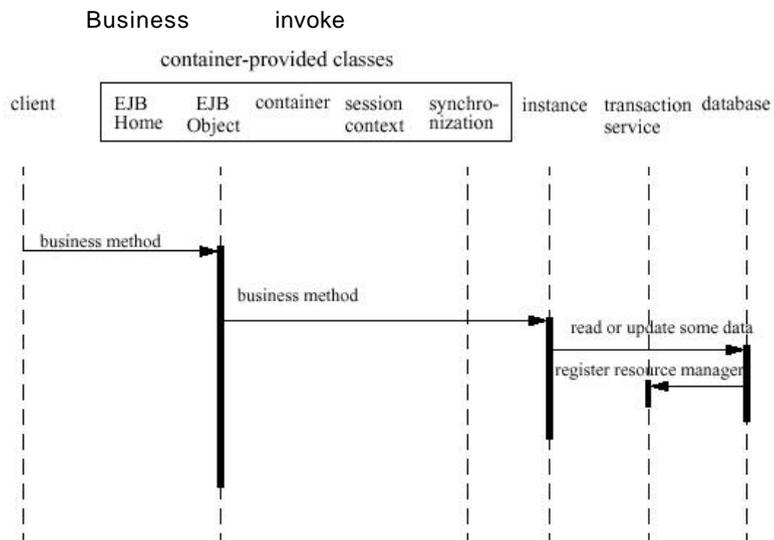
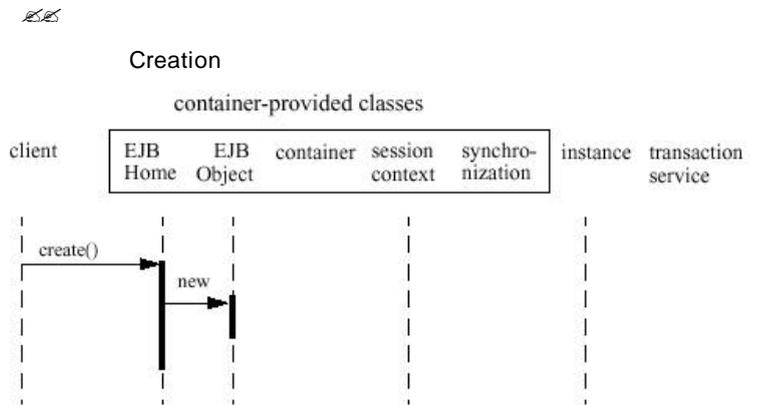
~~가~~ , 가
가
~~가~~ 가
~~가~~ 가 가
가 create() 가 ej
bCreate()가 , EJBObject 가
setSessionContext(),.ejbCreate()가 가 pool
.ejbCreate()가 EJBObject pool
pool 가 , setSessionContext(),..ejbCreate()

가

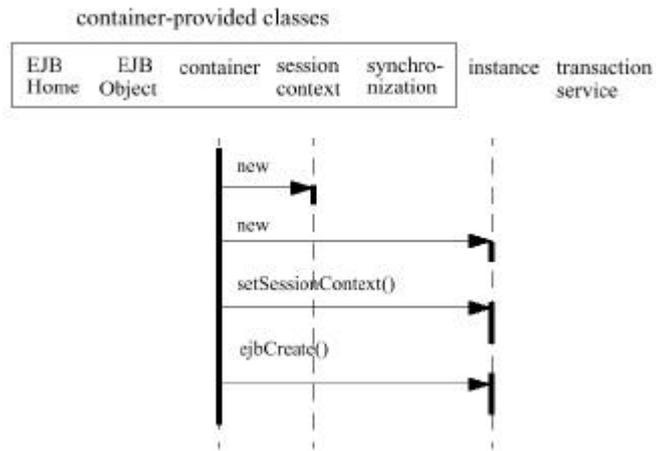


~~“~~ ,
~~“~~ “ ” create()
 EJBObject 가
 가 “ ” 가
 create() newInstance()
 setSessionContext() ejbCreate()
 가 create() .SetSes
 sioncontext(), ejbCreate()가
 가
~~“~~ “ ” 가
~~“~~ “ (Pool)”
 2 . Passivate
 time-out deploy 가
 Passivate 가
 Passivate .
 가 가 , 가 ready pool(cach
 e pool) (free pool)

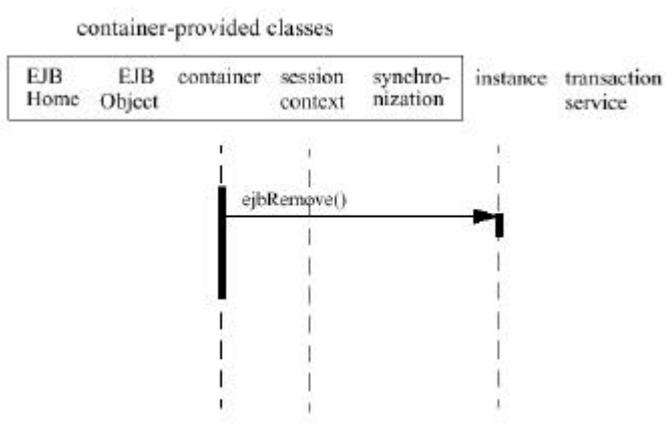
Object Interaction Diagram



Pool Instance Add

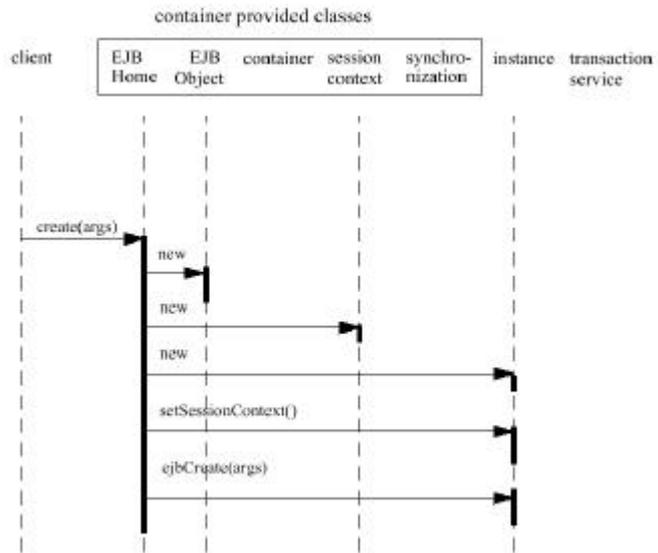


Pool Instance Remove



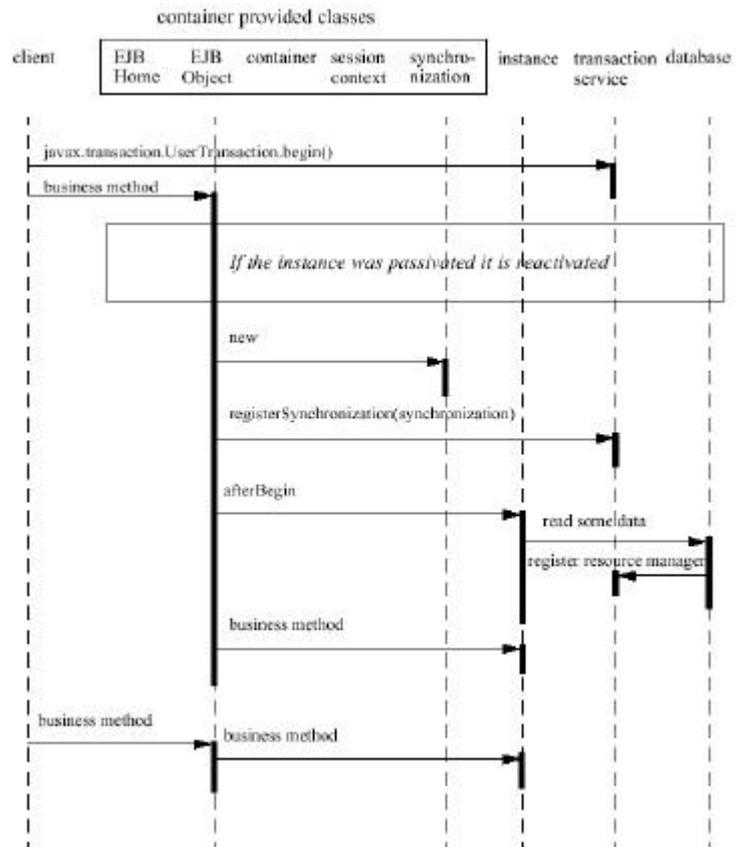
~~ES~~

Creation

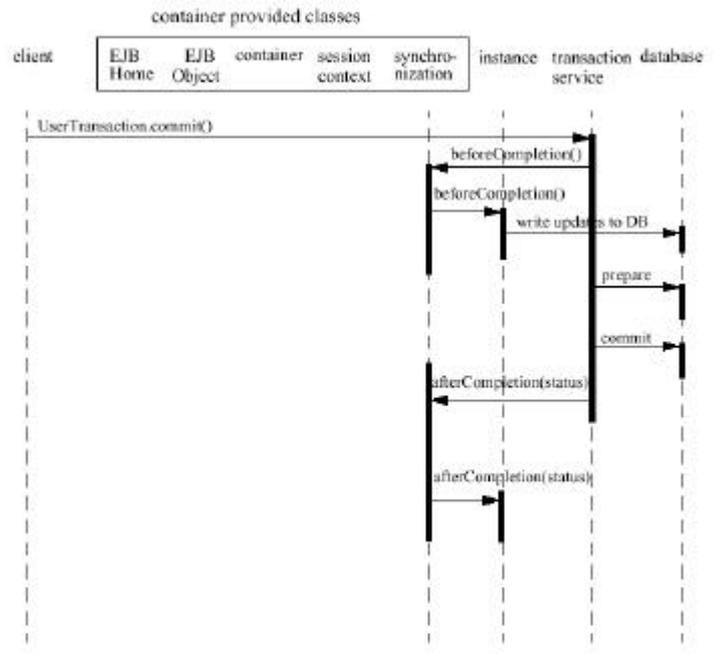


~~ES~~

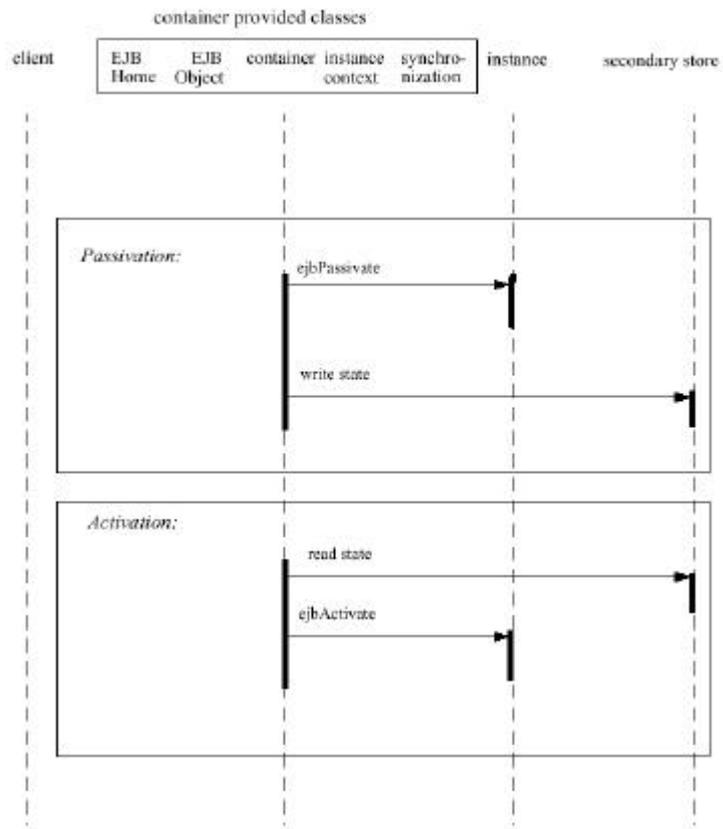
Start



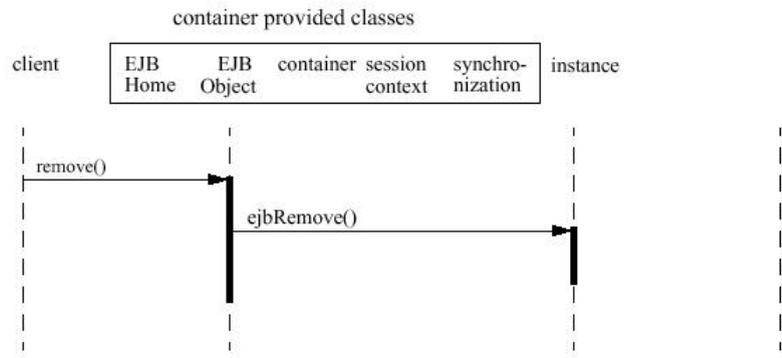
Commit



Activation/Passivation



Remove



가 . Person
Person
, . sleep

가 EJB EJB .

```
< > PersonHome.java
package sample.pse.stateless;

import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.*;

public interface PersonHome extends EJBHome {
    public Person create() throws CreateException, RemoteException;
}

    . setNameSleep(), setAgeSle
ep() setName(), setAge() , 2
sleep .
```

```
< > Person.java
package sample.pse.stateless;
import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.*;

public interface Person extends EJBObject {
    public void setName(String name) throws RemoteException;
    public void setAge(int age) throws RemoteException;
    public String getName() throws RemoteException;
    public int getAge() throws RemoteException;
}
```

```
public void setNameSleep(String name) throws RemoteException;  
public void setAgeSleep(int age) throws RemoteException;  
}
```

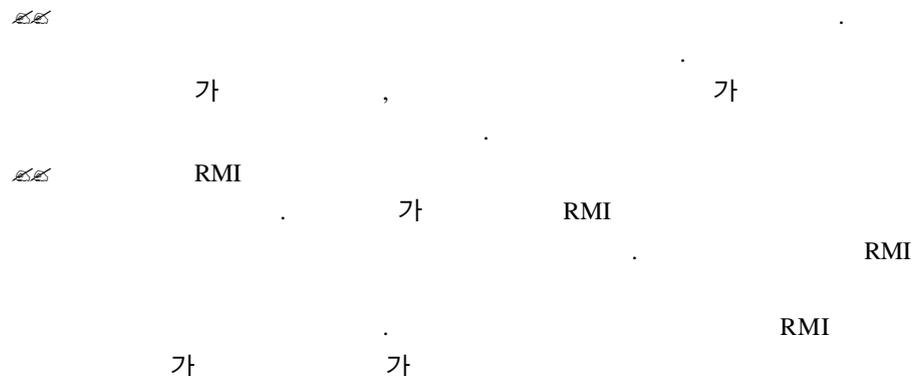
```
가  
.  
setNameSleep(), setAgeSleep() 가 sleep  
2 sleep 가 name, age  
name, age 가
```

< > PersonBean.java

```
package sample.pse.stateless;  
  
import javax.ejb.*;  
import java.rmi.*;  
  
public class PersonBean implements SessionBean {  
    String name;  
    int age;  
  
    public PersonBean() {  
        System.out.println("constructor called");  
    }  
    public void ejbCreate() {  
        System.out.println("ejbCreate called");  
    }  
    public void ejbRemove() {  
        System.out.println("ejbRemove called");  
    }  
    public void ejbActivate() {  
        System.out.println("ejbActivate called");  
    }  
    public void ejbPassivate() {  
        System.out.println("ejbPassivate called");  
    }  
    public void setSessionContext(SessionContext ctx) {
```

```
        System.out.println("SessionContext called");
    }
    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }
    public void setAge(int age) {
        this.age = age;
    }
    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }
    public int getAge() {
        return age;
    }
    public void setNameSleep(String name) {
        System.out.println("setNameSleep called");
        try Thread.sleep(2000); catch(Exception e)
        System.out.println("name,age : " + this.name + "," + this.age);
        this.name = name;
    }
    public void setAgeSleep(int age) {
        System.out.println("setAgeSleep called");
        try Thread.sleep(2000); catch(Exception e)
        System.out.println("name, age : " + this.name + "," + this.age);
        this.age = age;
    }
}
```

Client



```


name, age
(setName(), setAge())
가
가
가
4 가 true setNameSI
leep(), setAgeSleep() , false setName(), setAge()
가 setNameSleep(), setAgeSleep() 2
sleep 가 setName(), setAge()
sleep name, age
> StatelessClient.java

```

```
import java.rmi.*;
import javax.naming.*;
import java.util.*;
import sample.pse.stateless.*;

public class StatelessClient {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            Context ctx = getInitialContext();
            PersonHome home =
(PersonHome)ctx.lookup("sample.pse.stateless.PersonHome");
            Person obj1 = home.create();
            Person obj2 = home.create();
            obj1.setName(" ");
            obj1.setAge(20);
            System.out.println("----obj1 ----");
            System.out.println("name<obj1> : " + obj1.getName());
            System.out.println("age<obj1> : " + obj1.getAge());
            System.out.println("----obj2 ----");
            System.out.println("name<obj2> : " + obj2.getName());
            System.out.println("age<obj2> : " + obj2.getAge());
            obj2.setName(" ");
            obj2.setAge(30);
            System.out.println("----obj1 ----");
            System.out.println("name<obj1> : " + obj1.getName());
            System.out.println("age<obj1> : " + obj1.getAge());
        }
    }
}
```

```
        System.out.println("----obj2      ----");
        System.out.println("name<obj2> : " + obj2.getName());
        System.out.println("age<obj2> : " + obj2.getAge());
        obj1.remove();
        obj2.remove();

        System.out.println("thread start...");

        SLThread t1 = new SLThread(home, "thread1", 40, true);
        SLThread t2 = new SLThread(home, "thread2", 50, false);
        t1.start();
        t2.start();
    }
    catch(Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

public static Context getInitialContext() throws NamingException {
    Hashtable h = new Hashtable();
    h.put(Context.PROVIDER_URL, "t3://localhost:7001");
    h.put(Context.INITIAL_CONTEXT_FACTORY,
        "weblogic.jndi.WLInitialContextFactory");
    return new InitialContext(h);
}
}

class SLThread extends Thread {
    PersonHome home = null;
    String name = null;
    int age;
    boolean sleep;

    public SLThread(PersonHome home, String name, int age, boolean sleep) {
        this.home = home;
        this.name = name;
        this.age = age;
        this.sleep = sleep;
    }

    public void run() {
```

```
        if(sleep) System.out.println(name + " 2      sleep");
        try {
            Person obj = home.create();
            if(sleep)
            {
                obj.setNameSleep(name); System.out.println("setNameSleep
called");
            }
            else obj.setName(name);
            if(sleep)
            {
                obj.setAgeSleep(age); System.out.println("setAgeSleep called");
            }
            else obj.setAge(age);

            System.out.println("<" + name + "> name : " + obj.getName());
            System.out.println("<" + name + "> age: " + obj.getAge());
            obj.remove();
            System.out.println("finished");
        } catch(Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

Deployment Descriptor

Deployment Descriptor	EJB
deployment Descriptor	가
Deployment descriptor	가
가	EJB가

(SessionDescriptor
beanHomeName statelessSession.TraderHome
enterpriseBeanClassName

```
examples.ejb.basic.statelessSession.TraderBean
    homeInterfaceClassName
examples.ejb.basic.statelessSession.TraderHome
    remoteInterfaceClassName    examples.ejb.basic.statelessSession.Trader
    isReentrant                  false
; session EJBBean-specific properties
stateManagementType           STATELESS_SESSION
sessionTimeout                 5; seconds
; end session EJBBean-specific properties

(accessControlEntries
; DEFAULT                      [admin managers]
); end accessControlEntries

(controlDescriptors
(DEFAULT
    isolationLevel              TRANSACTION_SERIALIZABLE
    transactionAttribute         TX_REQUIRED
    runAsMode                    CLIENT_IDENTITY
;    runAsIdentity              traderAdmin
); end DEFAULT
); end controlDescriptors

(environmentProperties
; Application-specific environment properties
(StockPrices
; Stock prices is a nested hash table
    WEBL  10.0
    INTL  15.0
); end Stock Prices

tradeLimit                    500

; end Application-specific environment properties

; homeClassName
; ejbObjectClassName
maxBeansInFreePool            100
maxBeansInCache               100
```

```

        idleTimeoutSeconds      5
    ); end environmentProperties
); end SessionDescriptor
    
```

[REDACTED]	
<pre> ----obj1 ---- name<obj1> : age<obj1> : 20 ----obj2 ---- name<obj2> : age<obj2> : 20 ----obj1 ---- name<obj1> : age<obj1> : 30 ----obj2 ---- name<obj2> : age<obj2> : 30 thread start... thread1 2 sleep <thread2> name : thread2 <thread2> age: 50 finished setNameSleep called setAgeSleep called <thread1> name : thread1 <thread1> age: 40 finished </pre>	<pre> constructor called SessionContext called ejbCreate called setNameSleep called constructor called SessionContext called ejbCreate called name,age : ,30 setAgeSleep called name, age : thread1,30 </pre>

ESB

가

JNDI

EJB

```

obj1      setName("      "); setAge(20);      obj1  obj2
가
obj2      가      setName("      "); setAge(30);
obj1  obj2가
    
```

가

~~2/2~~

```
2 sleep
setNameSleep(), setAgeSleep() setName(),
setAge() sleep
setNameSleep() setAgeSleep() 가 가
. setNameSleep() setAgeSleep() 2
sleep name, age
(Thread2) name
age thread2, 50 setNameSleep() sleep
obj1 name, age " ", 30 가
가 가
setAgeSleep() 가 sleep
thread1, 30 가 . setNameSleep() name
가 thread1
```

~~2/2~~

```
가 setSessionContext()가
, ejbCreate()가 가
create() EJB 가
EJBHome setSessionContext() ejbCreate()가
가 setSessionContext(), ejbCreate()가
가 create()
create() EJBObject 가
가 create() 4
2 가
, thread1 setNameSleep()
. setNameSleep() 가
create()
method-ready pool 가 create()
method -ready pool 가
```

. create()
.
.
create()
, obj1 가 .
.
가 create()
, 가
가 setNameSleep() 2
setNameSleep() 가 .

-1

A 5% , B 10 15% 가
가 .

< > Pricer.java

```
package com.wiley.compBooks.ecommerce;

import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.rmi.Remote;

/**
 * These are the business logic methods exposed publicly
 * by PricerBean.
 *
 * This interface is what clients operate on when they
 * interact with beans. The container vendor will
 * implement this interface; the implementation object is
 * called the EJB Object, which delegates invocations to
 * the actual bean.
 */
public interface Pricer extends EJBObject {

    /**
     * Computes the price of a set of goods
     */
    public void price(Quote quote) throws RemoteException, PricerException;
}
```

< > PricerHome.java

```
package com.wiley.compBooks.ecommerce;

import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;

/**
 * This is the home interface for Pricer. The
 * container implements this interface; the
 * implementation object is called the Home Object,
 * and serves as a factory for EJB Objects.
 */
public interface PricerHome extends EJBHome {

    /**
     * This method creates the EJB Object.
     *
     * @return The newly created EJB Object.
     */
    Pricer create() throws RemoteException, CreateException;
}
```

Bean Class

< > PricerBean.java

```
package com.wiley.compBooks.ecommerce;

import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.util.*;

/**
 * Stateless Session Bean which computes prices based
 * upon a set of pricing rules. The pricing rules are
 * deployed with the bean as environment properties.
 */
```

```
public class PricerBean implements SessionBean {

    // Constants used for reading properties
    public static final String ENV_DISCOUNT = "DISCOUNT_";
    public static final String ENV_TAX_RATE = "TAX_RATE";

    /*
     * Although this is a stateless session bean, we
     * do have state - the session context. Remember
     * that stateless session beans can store state, they
     * just can't store state on behalf of particular
     * clients.
     */
    private SessionContext ctx;

    // Begin business methods

    /**
     * Computes the total price of a quote. This includes
     * subtotal and taxes. Sets the appropriate quote
     * fields. We expose this coarse-grained method to
     * avoid network roundtrips for pricing individual
     * parts of a quote.
     */
    public void price(Quote quote) throws PricerException, RemoteException {
        priceSubtotal(quote);
        priceTaxes(quote);
    }

    /**
     * Computes the subtotal price for a set of products the
     * customer is interested in. The subtotal takes into
     * account the price of each product the customer wants,
     * the quantity of each product, and any discounts the
     * customer gets. However, the subtotal ignores taxes.
     * @param quote All the data needed to compute the
     * subtotal is in this parameter.
     */
    private void priceSubtotal(Quote quote) throws PricerException,
```

```
RemoteException {
    System.out.println("PricerBean.priceSubtotal() called");

    /*
     * Customers with certain names get discounts.
     * The discount rules are stored in the
     * environment properties that the bean is
     * deployed with.
     *
     * Get the name of this customer.
     */
    Customer customer = quote.getCustomer();
    String customerName = customer.getName();

    double percentDiscount = 0;
    try {
        for (int i=0; ; i++) {
            /*
             * Get the next discount equation from
             * the environment properties. A
             * discount equation has the form
             * "<name>=<% discount>". For example,
             * "Ed Roman=50" means that the
             * Customer whose name is "Ed Roman"
             * gets a 50% discount.
             */
            String discount = (String)
ctx.getEnvironment().get(ENV_DISCOUNT + i);

            /*
             * Break the equation up into
             * customer name, discount
             */
            StringTokenizer tokens = new StringTokenizer(discount,
"=", false);

            String discountCustomerName = tokens.nextToken();
            percentDiscount =
Double.valueOf(tokens.nextToken()).doubleValue();

```

```
        /*
        * If this discount applies to this
        * customer, then stop. Otherwise,
        * move on to the next discount
        * equation.
        */
        if (!discountCustomerName.equals(customerName)) {
            continue;
        }

        System.out.println("Pricer.priceSubtotal(): " +
customerName + " gets a " + percentDiscount + "% discount.");
    }
}
catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println("Pricer.priceSubtotal(): " +
customerName + " doesn't get a discount.");
}
/*
* Now we know how much discount to apply. The
* next step is to apply the discount to each
* product the customer is interested in.
*
* We need to get the price and quantity of each
* product the customer* wants. The quote object
* stores this information in individual quote
* line-items. Each line-item has price and
* quantity information for a single product.
*/

/*
* First, get the Line Items contained within the
* Quote.
*/
Enumeration lineItems = quote.getLineItems().elements();

/*
* Compute the subtotal
*/
```

```
double subTotal = 0;
try {
    /*
     * For each line item...
     */
    while (lineItems.hasMoreElements()) {
        QuoteLineItem li = (QuoteLineItem)
            lineItems.nextElement();

        /*
         * Get the price of the line item...
         */
        double basePrice = li.getBasePrice();

        /*
         * Set the discount for this line item...
         */
        li.setDiscount(basePrice * percentDiscount);

        /*
         * Apply the discount...
         */
        double aggregatePrice =
            basePrice - (basePrice * percentDiscount);

        /*
         * And add the price to the subtotal.
         */
        subTotal += aggregatePrice;
    }

    quote.setSubtotal(subTotal);
}
catch (Exception e) {
    throw new PricerException(e.toString());
}
}

/**
```

```
* Computes the taxes on a quote.
* Since the taxes are based on the subtotal, we assume
* that the subtotal has already been calculated.
*/
private void priceTaxes(Quote quote) throws PricerException,
RemoteException {
    System.out.println("PricerBean.priceTaxes() called");

    Properties props = ctx.getEnvironment();
    /*
    * Compute the taxes
    */
    String taxRateStr = (String)
        ctx.getEnvironment().get(ENV_TAX_RATE);
    double taxRate = Double.valueOf(taxRateStr).doubleValue();
    double subTotal = quote.getSubtotal();
    quote.setTaxes(taxRate * subTotal);
}

// End business methods
// Begin EJB-required methods. The methods below are
// called by the Container, and never called by client
// code.

public void ejbCreate() throws RemoteException {
    System.out.println("ejbCreate() called.");
}

public void ejbRemove() {
    System.out.println("ejbRemove() called.");
}

public void ejbActivate() {
    System.out.println("ejbActivate() called.");
}

public void ejbPassivate() {
    System.out.println("ejbPassivate() called.");
}
```

```
public void setSessionContext(SessionContext ctx) {  
    System.out.println("setSessionContext() called");  
    this.ctx = ctx;  
}  
}
```

-2

가

.

< > Teller.java

```
package com.wiley.compBooks.ecommerce;

import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.rmi.Remote;

/**
 * These are the business logic methods exposed publicly
 * by TellerBean.
 *
 * This interface is what clients operate on when they
 * interact with beans. The container vendor will implement
 * this interface; the implementation object is called the
 * EJB Object, which delegates invocations to the actual bean.
 */
public interface Teller extends EJBObject {

    /**
     * Looks up an account number (if you forgot it)
     * @param name Your full name
     */
    public String lookupAccountNumber(String name) throws RemoteException,
    TellerException;

    /**
     * Creates a new account with a starting deposit.
     *
     * @param name Your full name
     * @param initialDeposit The initial starting balance you
```

```
*          want to deposit.
*
* @return Your new account number
*/
public String createNewAccount(String yourName, double initialDeposit)
throws RemoteException, TellerException;

/**
 * Closes your account.
 *
 * @return The funds left in your account are returned to
 *         you.
 */
public double closeAccount(String accountNum) throws RemoteException,
TellerException;

/**
 * Gets your current balance for an account.
 *
 * @param accountNum the account number string.
 */
public double getBalance(String accountNum) throws RemoteException,
TellerException;

/**
 * Switches names on an account.
 */
public void changeNames(String accountNum, String newName) throws
RemoteException, TellerException;

/**
 * Transfers funds from accountNum1 to accountNum2
 */
public void transfer(String accountNum1, String accountNum2, double funds)
throws RemoteException, TellerException;

/**
 * Withdraws from your account.
 *
```

```
* @exception TellerException thrown if you have
*     insufficient funds.
* @return Your withdrawn funds.
*/
public double withdraw(String accountNum, double funds) throws
RemoteException, TellerException;

/**
* Deposits into your account.
*/
public void deposit(String accountNum, double funds) throws
RemoteException, TellerException;
}
```

```
< > TellerHomejava
```

```
package com.wiley.compBooks.ecommerce;
```

```
import javax.ejb.*;
```

```
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
```

```
/**
```

```
* This is the home interface for TellerBean. This
* interface is implemented by the EJB Server's glue-
* code tools - the implemented object is called the
* Home Object, and serves as a factory for EJB Objects.
*
```

```
* One create() method is in this Home Interface, which
* corresponds to the ejbCreate() method in the
* TellerBean file.
*/
```

```
public interface TellerHome extends EJBHome {
```

```
/*
```

```
* This method creates the EJB Object.
*
```

```
    * @return The newly created EJB Object.  
    */  
    Teller create() throws RemoteException, CreateException;  
}
```

Bean Class

```
    < > TellerBean.java  
package com.wiley.compBooks.ecommerce;  
  
import javax.ejb.*;  
import java.rmi.*;  
import java.util.*;  
import javax.naming.*;  
  
/**  
 * Stateless Session Bean which acts as a bank teller,  
 * operating a bank. Behind the scenes, this Teller  
 * Bean interacts with the Account entity bean.  
 */  
public class TellerBean implements SessionBean {  
  
    /**  
     * Although this is a stateless session bean,  
     * we do have state - the session context, and  
     * a home object used to find/create accounts.  
     * Remember that stateless session beans can  
     * store state, they just can't store state on  
     * behalf of particular clients.  
     */  
    private AccountHome home;  
    private SessionContext ctx;  
  
    // Begin internal methods  
    /**  
     * Finds the Home Object for Bank Account s.  
     */
```

```
private void findHome() throws Exception {
    try {
        /*
         * Get properties from the
         * Session Context.
         */
        Properties props = ctx.getEnvironment();

        /*
         * Get a reference to the AccountHome
         * Object via JNDI. We need the
         * Account's Home Object to create
         * Accounts.
         *
         * We rely on app-specific properties
         * to define the Initial Context params
         * which JNDI needs.
         */
        Context initCtx = new InitialContext(props);
        home = (AccountHome)
initCtx.lookup("Ecommerce.AccountHome");
    }
    catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        throw e;
    }
}

// End internal methods
// Begin business methods
/**
 * Private helper method. Finds an Account Entity
 * Bean based upon its ID.
 */
private Account findAccountByNumber(String accountID) throws
TellerException, RemoteException {
    try {
        /*
         * Construct a Primary Key from the
```

```
        * passed accountID, and call the
        * Entity Bean Home's default finder
        * method.
        */
        return home.findByPrimaryKey(new
AccountPK(accountID));
    }
    catch (FinderException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        throw new TellerException(e.toString());
    }
}

/**
 * Private helper method. Finds an Account Entity
 * Bean based upon it's owner's name.
 */
private Account findAccountByOwnerName(String name) throws
TellerException, RemoteException {
    try {
        /*
        * Call our Entity's custom finder
        * method that finds by name.
        */
        return home.findByOwnerName(name);
    }
    catch (FinderException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        throw new TellerException(e.toString());
    }
}

/**
 * Looks up an account number based upon your name
 * (perhaps you forgot it).
 *
 * @exception TellerException thrown if error occurs,
 *         such as a name not found.
 * @param name Your full name
```

```
    */
    public String lookupAccountNumber(String name) throws RemoteException,
TellerException {

        /*
        * Get the Account Entity Bean
        */
        Account account = findAccountByOwnerName(name);

        /*
        * Return the value of the getAccountID()
        * accessor method on our Entity Bean.
        */
        return ((AccountPK)account.getPrimaryKey()).accountID;
    }

    /**
    * Creates a new account with a starting deposit.
    *
    * @param name Your full name
    * @param initialDeposit The initial starting balance
    *        you want to deposit.
    *
    * @return Your new account number
    */
    public String createNewAccount(String name, double initialDeposit) throws
RemoteException, TellerException {
        /*
        * Generate a unique Bank Account Number. This
        * is a hard problem to solve, in general, with
        * EJB. We'll see the issues at hand in Chapter
        * 13. For now, we'll punt and use the System
        * Clock to create a unique identifier. However,
        * note that this will cause our bank account to
        * fail if two accounts are created in the same
        * millisecond.
        */
        String accountNum = Long.toString(System.currentTimeMillis());
```

```
        try {
            /*
             * Create a new Account Entity Bean
             */
            Account account = home.create(accountNum, name);

            /*
             * Start the account off with an initial deposit
             */
            account.deposit(initialDeposit);

            /*
             * Return the new account number
             */
            return accountNum;
        }
        catch (CreateException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
            throw new TellerException("Could not create account: " +
e.toString());
        }
    }

    /**
     * Closes your account.
     *
     * @return The funds left in your account are
     *         returned to you.
     */
    public double closeAccount(String accountNum) throws RemoteException,
TellerException {

        /*
         * Find the correct Account Entity Bean
         */
        Account account = findAccountByNumber(accountNum);

        /*
         * Withdraw all the funds from the Entity

```

```
        */
        double balance = account.getBalance();

        /*
         * Close the account by removing the Entity Bean
         */
        try {
            account.remove();
        }
        catch (RemoveException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
            throw new TellerException("Could not close account: " +
e.toString());
        }

        /*
         * Return the remaining funds
         */
        return balance;
    }

    /**
     * Gets your current balance for the account
     * numbered accountNum.
     */
    public double getBalance(String accountNum) throws RemoteException,
TellerException {

        /*
         * Find the correct Account Entity Bean
         */
        Account account = findAccountByNumber(accountNum);

        /*
         * Get the Entity Bean's balance, and return it
         */
        return account.getBalance();
    }
}
```

```
/**
 * Switches names on an account.
 */
public void changeNames(String accountNum, String newName) throws
RemoteException, TellerException {

    /**
     * Find the correct Account Entity Bean
     */
    Account account = findAccountByNumber(accountNum);

    /**
     * Change the Entity Bean's owner name field
     */
    account.setOwnerName(newName);
}

/**
 * Transfers funds from accountNum1 to accountNum2
 */
public void transfer(String accountNum1, String accountNum2, double
funds) throws RemoteException, TellerException {

    /**
     * Withdraw from account #1 into account #2.
     */
    withdraw(accountNum1, funds);
    deposit(accountNum2, funds);
}

/**
 * Withdraws from your account.
 *
 * @exception TellerException thrown if you have
 *         insufficient funds.
 * @return Your withdrawn funds.
 */
public double withdraw(String accountNum, double amt) throws
RemoteException, TellerException {
```

```
        /*
        * Find the correct Account Entity Bean
        */
        Account account = findAccountByNumber(accountNum);

        /*
        * Withdraw from it
        */
        try {
            return account.withdraw(amt);
        }
        catch (AccountException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
            throw new TellerException(e);
        }
    }

    /**
    * Deposits into your account.
    */
    public void deposit(String accountNum, double funds) throws
    RemoteException, TellerException {

        /*
        * Find the correct Account Entity Bean
        */
        Account account = findAccountByNumber(accountNum);

        /*
        * Deposit into it
        */
        account.deposit(funds);
    }

    // End business methods
    // Begin EJB-required methods. The methods below
    // are called by the Container, and never called
    // by client code.
```

```
public void ejbCreate() throws RemoteException {
    System.out.println("ejbCreate() called.");

    /*
     * Retrieve Home Object for Bank Accounts.
     * If failure, throw a system-level error.
     */
    try {
        findHome();
    }
    catch (Exception e) {
        throw new RemoteException(e.toString());
    }
}

public void ejbRemove() {
    System.out.println("ejbRemove() called.");
}

public void ejbActivate() {
    System.out.println("ejbActivate() called.");
}

public void ejbPassivate() {
    System.out.println("ejbPassivate() called.");
}

public void setSessionContext(SessionContext ctx) {
    System.out.println("setSessionContext called");
    this.ctx = ctx;
}
}
```

-3

Ticket

~~2/2~~

ID

bookPassage()

< > TravelAgent.java

```
package com.titan.travelagent;

import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import javax.ejb.FinderException;
import com.titan.cruise.Cruise;
import com.titan.customer.Customer;
import com.titan.processpayment.CreditCard;

public interface TravelAgent extends javax.ejb.EJBObject {

    public void setCruiseID(int cruise)
        throws RemoteException, FinderException;
    public int getCruiseID() throws RemoteException,
        IncompleteConversationalState;

    public void setCabinID(int cabin)
        throws RemoteException, FinderException;
    public int getCabinID() throws RemoteException,
        IncompleteConversationalState;
    public int getCustomerID( ) throws RemoteException,
        IncompleteConversationalState;

    public Ticket bookPassage(CreditCard card, double price)
        throws RemoteException, IncompleteConversationalState;

    public String [] listAvailableCabins(int bedCount)
        throws RemoteException, IncompleteConversationalState;
```

}

```
        < > TravelAgentHome.java
package com.titan.travelagent;

import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import javax.ejb.CreateException;
import com.titan.customer.Customer;

public interface TravelAgentHome extends javax.ejb.EJBHome {

    public TravelAgent create(Customer cust)
        throws RemoteException, CreateException;
}
```

~~JNDI~~ , 가 Ticket

```
        < > TravelAgentBean.java
package com.titan.travelagent;

import com.titan.cabin.*;
import com.titan.cruise.*;
import com.titan.customer.*;
import com.titan.processpayment.*;
import com.titan.reservation.*;

import java.sql.*;
import javax.sql.DataSource;
import java.util.Vector;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import javax.naming.NamingException;
import javax.ejb.EJBException;

public class TravelAgentBean implements javax.ejb.SessionBean {
```

```
public Customer customer;
public Cruise cruise;
public Cabin cabin;

public javax.ejb.SessionContext ejbContext;
public javax.naming.Context jndiContext;

public void ejbCreate(Customer cust){
    customer = cust;
}
public int getCustomerID( )
throws IncompleteConversationalState{
    try{
        if(customer == null)
            throw new IncompleteConversationalState();
        return ((CustomerPK)customer.getPrimaryKey()).id;
    }catch(RemoteException re){
        throw new EJBException(re);
    }
}
public int getCruiseID( )
throws IncompleteConversationalState{
    try{
        if(cruise == null)
            throw new IncompleteConversationalState();
        return ((CruisePK)cruise.getPrimaryKey()).id;
    }catch(RemoteException re){
        throw new EJBException(re);
    }
}

public int getCabinID( )
throws IncompleteConversationalState{
    try{
        if(cabin==null)
            throw new IncompleteConversationalState();
        return ((CabinPK)cabin.getPrimaryKey()).id;
    }
}
```

```
        }catch(RemoteException re){
            throw new EJBException(re);
        }
    }
    public void setCabinID(int cabinID)
    throws javax.ejb.FinderException{
        try{
            CabinHome home =
(CabinHome)getHome("CabinHome",CabinHome.class);
            CabinPK pk = new CabinPK();
            pk.id=cabinID;
            cabin = home.findByPrimaryKey(pk);
        }catch(RemoteException re){
            throw new EJBException(re);
        }
    }
    public void setCruiseID(int cruiseID)
    throws javax.ejb.FinderException{
        try{
            CruiseHome home = (CruiseHome)getHome("CruiseHome",
CruiseHome.class);
            cruise = home.findByPrimaryKey(new CruisePK(cruiseID));
        }catch(RemoteException re){
            throw new EJBException(re);
        }
    }
    public Ticket bookPassage(CreditCard card, double price)
    throws IncompleteConversationalState{

        if(customer == null || cruise == null || cabin == null){
            throw new IncompleteConversationalState();
        }
        try{
            ReservationHome resHome =
                (ReservationHome)
getHome("ReservationHome",ReservationHome.class);
            Reservation reservation =
```

```
        resHome.create(customer, cruise, cabin,price);
        ProcessPaymentHome ppHome =
            (ProcessPaymentHome)
getHome("ProcessPaymentHome",ProcessPaymentHome.class);
        ProcessPayment process = ppHome.create();
        process.byCredit(customer, card, price);

        Ticket ticket = new Ticket(customer,cruise,cabin,price);
        return ticket;
    }catch(Exception e){
        throw new EJBException(e);
    }
}
public void ejbRemove(){}
public void ejbActivate(){}
public void ejbPassivate(){}

public void setSessionContext(javax.ejb.SessionContext cntx){
    ejbContext = cntx;
    try{
        jndiContext = new javax.naming.InitialContext();
    }catch(NamingException ne){
        throw new EJBException(ne);
    }
}
protected Object getHome(String name,Class type){
    try{
        Object ref = jndiContext.lookup("java:comp/env/ejb/"+name);
        return javax.rmi.PortableRemoteObject.narrow(ref, type);
    }catch(NamingException ne){
        throw new EJBException(ne);
    }
}
private Connection getConnection() throws SQLException{
    try{
        DataSource ds =
(DataSource)jndiContext.lookup("java:comp/env/jdbc/titanDB");
        return ds.getConnection( );
    }catch(NamingException ne){throw new EJBException(ne);}
```

```
    }  
    public String [] listAvailableCabins(int bedCount)  
    throws IncompleteConversationalState{  
  
        if(cruise == null) throw new IncompleteConversationalState();  
  
        Connection con = null;  
        PreparedStatement ps = null;;  
        ResultSet result = null;  
        try {  
            int cruiseID = ((CruisePK)cruise.getPrimaryKey()).id;  
            int shipID = cruise.getShipID();  
            con = getConnection();  
            ps = con.prepareStatement(  
                "select ID, NAME, DECK_LEVEL from CABIN "+  
                "where SHIP_ID = ? and ID NOT IN "+  
                "(SELECT CABIN_ID FROM RESERVATION WHERE CRUISE_ID = ?)");  
  
            ps.setInt(1,shipID);  
            ps.setInt(2,cruiseID);  
            result = ps.executeQuery();  
            Vector vect = new Vector();  
            while(result.next()){  
                StringBuffer buf = new StringBuffer();  
                buf.append(result.getString(1));  
                buf.append(',');  
                buf.append(result.getString(2));  
                buf.append(',');  
                buf.append(result.getString(3));  
                vect.addElement(buf.toString());  
            }  
            String [] returnArray = new String[vect.size()];  
            vect.copyInto(returnArray);  
            return returnArray;  
        }  
        catch (Exception e) {  
            throw new EJBException(e);  
        }  
    }
```

```
        finally {  
            try {  
                if (result != null) result.close();  
                if (ps != null) ps.close();  
                if (con!= null) con.close();  
            }catch(SQLException se){se.printStackTrace();}  
        }  
    }  
}
```

-4

, , , 가 ,

```
< > QuoteLineItem.java
package com.wiley.compBooks.ecommerce;

import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;

/**
 * These are the business logic methods exposed publicly
 * by QuoteLineItemBean.
 *
 * This interface is what clients operate on when they
 * interact with beans. The container vendor will implement
 * this interface; the implementation object is called the
 * EJB Object, which delegates invocations to the actual
 * bean.
 */

public interface QuoteLineItem extends EJBObject {

    // Getter/setter methods for Entity Bean fields

    public Product getProduct() throws RemoteException;

    public double getBasePrice() throws RemoteException;

    public double getDiscount() throws RemoteException;
    public void setDiscount(double discount) throws RemoteException;

    public int getQuantity() throws RemoteException;
    public void setQuantity(int quantity) throws RemoteException;
}

```

< > QuoteLineItemHome.java

```
package com.wiley.compBooks.ecommerce;

import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.util.Enumeration;

/**
 * This is the home interface for QuoteLineItem. This interface
 * is implemented by the EJB Server's glue-code tools - the
 * implemented object is called the Home Object, and serves as a
 * factory for EJB Objects.
 *
 * One create() method is in this Home Interface, which
 * corresponds to the ejbCreate() method in the QuoteLineItem
 * file.
 */
public interface QuoteLineItemHome extends EJBHome {

    /**
     * This method creates the EJB Object.
     *
     * Notice that the Home Interface returns an EJB Object,
     * whereas the Bean returns void. This is because the
     * EJB Container is responsible for generating the
     * EJB Object, whereas the Bean is responsible for
     * initialization.
     *
     * @param product Product Entity Bean for this line item
     *
     * @return The newly created EJB Object.
     */
    public QuoteLineItem create(Product product) throws CreateException,
    RemoteException;
}
```

< > QuoteLineItemBean.java

```
package com.wiley.compBooks.ecommerce;

import java.sql.*;
import javax.naming.*;
import javax.ejb.*;
import java.util.*;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import javax.naming.*;

/**
 *
 * This stateful session bean represents an individual
 * line-item, which is part of a quote that a customer is
 * working on. A quote is a set of products that the
 * customer is interested in, but has not committed to buying
 * yet. You can think of this bean as a shopping cart - as the
 * customer surfs our E-Commerce web site, the quote stores all
 * the products and quantities he is interested in.
 *
 * A quote consists of a series of line-items. Each line item
 * represents one particular product the customer wants, as
 * well as a quantity for that product. This bean models a
 * line-item.
 *
 * The distinction between a quote and an order is that a quote
 * is only temporary and in-memory (hence a stateful session
 * bean), whereas an order is a persistent record (hence an
 * entity bean). This quote bean is smart enough to know how
 * to transform itself into an order (via the purchase() method).
 */
public class QuoteLineItemBean implements SessionBean {

    protected SessionContext ctx;
```

```
// Begin Stateful Session Bean Conversational State fields
// (Conversational state is non-transient, and is
// perserved during passivation and activation)
/*
 * The product that this line-item represents.
 */
private Product product;

/*
 * The quantity of the product desired
 */
private int quantity;

/*
 * Any discount the customer gets
 */
private double discount;

// End Stateful Session Bean Conversational State fields

public QuoteLineItemBean() {
    System.out.println("New QuoteLineItem Session Bean created by
EJB Container.");
}

// Begin public business methods
// Simple getter/setter methods of Session Bean fields.

public Product getProduct() throws RemoteException {
    System.out.println("QuoteLineItem.getProduct() called.");
    return product;
}

/**
 * Returns the base price. The base price is the
 * product's price times the quantity ordered. This
 * figure does not take discounts into consideration.
 */
public double getBasePrice() throws RemoteException {
```

```
        System.out.println("QuoteLineItem.getBasePrice() called.");
        return quantity * product.getBasePrice();
    }

    /**
     * Returns the discount that the customer gets on this
     * order.
     *
     * Note: The discount is a whole number, not a percentage
     * discount.
     */
    public double getDiscount() throws RemoteException {
        System.out.println("QuoteLineItem.getDiscount() called.");
        return discount;
    }

    /**
     * Sets the discount that the customer gets on this order.
     *
     * Note: The discount is a whole number, not a percentage
     * discount.
     */
    public void setDiscount(double discount) throws RemoteException {
        System.out.println("QuoteLineItem.setDiscount() called.");
        this.discount = discount;
    }

    public int getQuantity() throws RemoteException {
        System.out.println("QuoteLineItem.getQuantity() called.");
        return quantity;
    }

    public void setQuantity(int quantity) throws RemoteException {
        System.out.println("QuoteLineItem.setQuantity() called.");
        this.quantity = quantity;
    }

    // End public business methods
    // Begin EJB-required methods. The methods below are
```

```
// called by the Container, and never called by client
// code.

/**
 * Associates this Bean instance with a particular context.
 */
public void setSessionContext(SessionContext ctx) throws RemoteException
{
    System.out.println("QuoteLineItem.setSessionContext called");
    this.ctx = ctx;
}

/**
 * The container calls this method directly after
 * activating this instance. You should acquire any
 * needed resources.
 */
public void ejbActivate() throws RemoteException {
    System.out.println("QuoteLineItem.ejbActivate() called.");
}

/**
 * The container calls this method directly before
 * passivating this instance. You should release
 * resources acquired during ejbActivate().
 */
public void ejbPassivate() throws RemoteException {
    System.out.println("QuoteLineItem.ejbPassivate () called.");
}

/**
 * This is the initialization method that corresponds
 * to the create() method in the Home Interface.
 *
 * When the client calls the Home Object's create()
 * method, the Home Object then calls this ejbCreate()
 * method.
 */
public void ejbCreate(Product product) throws CreateException,
```

```
RemoteException {
    System.out.println("QuoteLineItem.ejbCreate(" +
product.getName() + ") called");

    this.product = product;
    this.quantity = 1;
    this.discount = 0;
}

/**
 * Removes this quote line-item, and hence all
 * client-specific state.
 */
public void.ejbRemove() throws RemoteException {
    System.out.println("QuoteLineItem.ejbRemove() called.");
}
}
```