
<JSTORM>

EJB Command Pattern



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Document Information

Document title:	EJB Command Pattern
Document file name:	EJB_Command_Pattern_jstorm_1.0_final
Revision number:	<1.0>
Issued by:	< >
Issue Date:	<2002/2/23>
Status:	final

Content Information

Audience	EJB
Abstract	EJB
	EJB
	?
Reference	http://www.theserverside.com/resources/patterns_review.jsp
Benchmark information	

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EJB Command Pattern

EJB

EJB

?

EJB

()

(,)

("Session Façade"

).

"Session Façade" EJB

"Session Façade"가 가

가 "Session Façade"

, EJB

("Business Delegate"

"Business Delegate"

가

).

EJB

가

"Business

Delegate"



Gang of Four가 "Design Patterns" 가 . EJB
 get, set, execute "Command" "Session Façade" "Business
 Delegate" "Façade" EJB : EJB
 "Command"
 EJB
 "Command" placeOrder, transferFunds
 /
 "Command" . (1.)

TransferFunds
withdraw AccountID depositAccountID transferAmount withdraw AccountBalance depositAccountBalance
setWithdraw AccountID(int) setDepositAccountID(int) setTransferAmountID(double)
execute()
getWithdraw AccountBalance() getDepositAccountBalance()

1. : TransferFunds Command

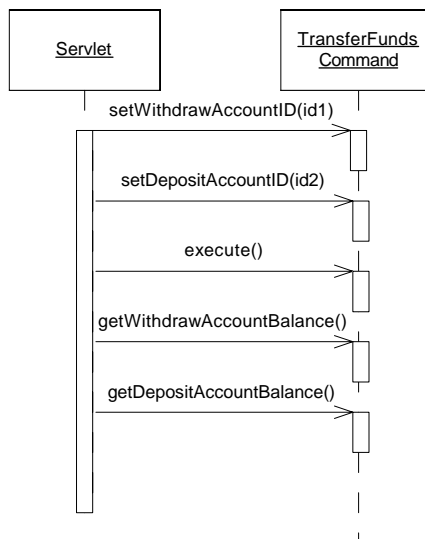
"Command"
 가 "Command" ("Factory"
 .) "Command"가
 "Command"
 "Command"
 "Command"/
 "Command" get

가 "Command"

"Command"가 EJB JVM EJB
 가 "Command" EJB
 EJB "Command"

"Command" get EJB

2. transferFunds ID transferFunds
 command

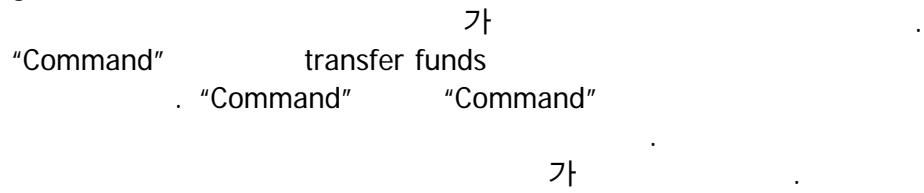


2. TransferFunds Command

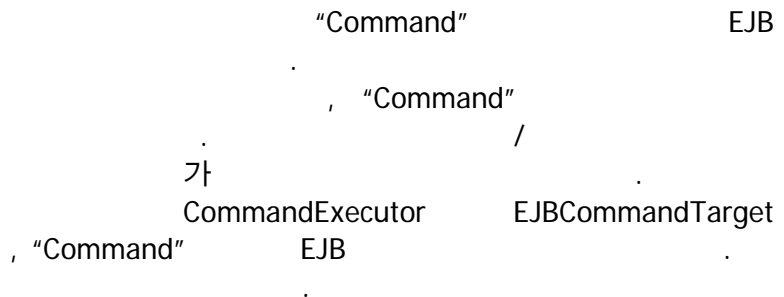
"Command" 가
 IBM "Command"
 "Command" IBM's
 가 가 "EJB Command:
 가 3가

1. Command Beans.

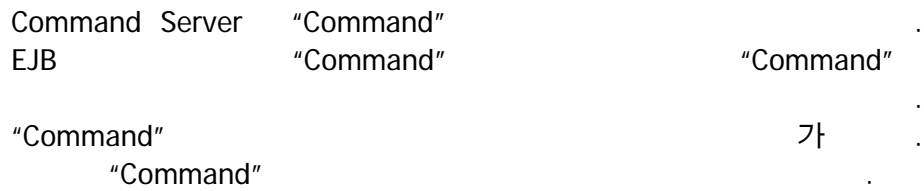
gets, sets

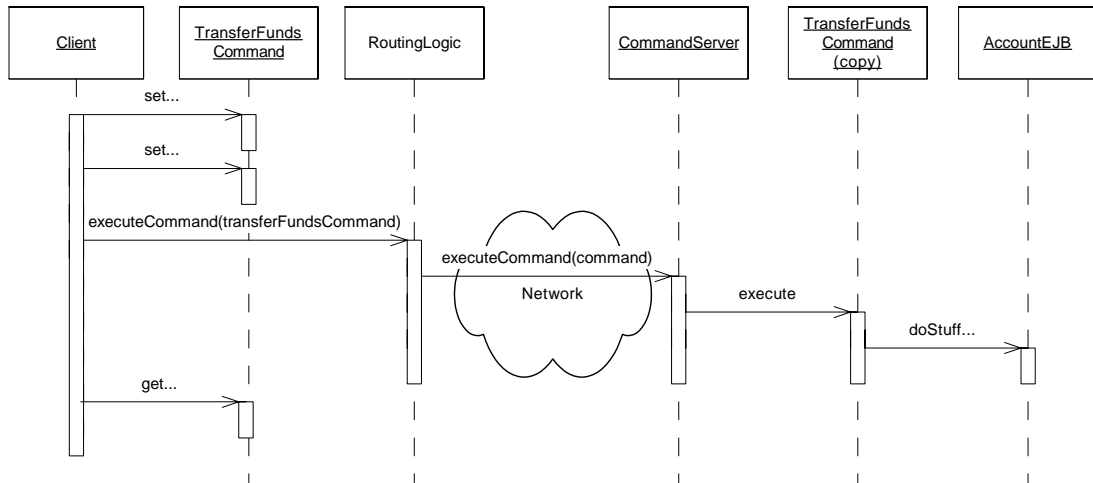


2.



3. Command Server.





3. "Command"

3가

3.

CommandExecutor
 executeCommand

routing logic

IBM Command
 "Command" execute
 "Command"

(routing logic)

logic CommandExecutor EJBCommandTarget (routing
 command 2.)
 CommandServer
 EJBCommandTarget

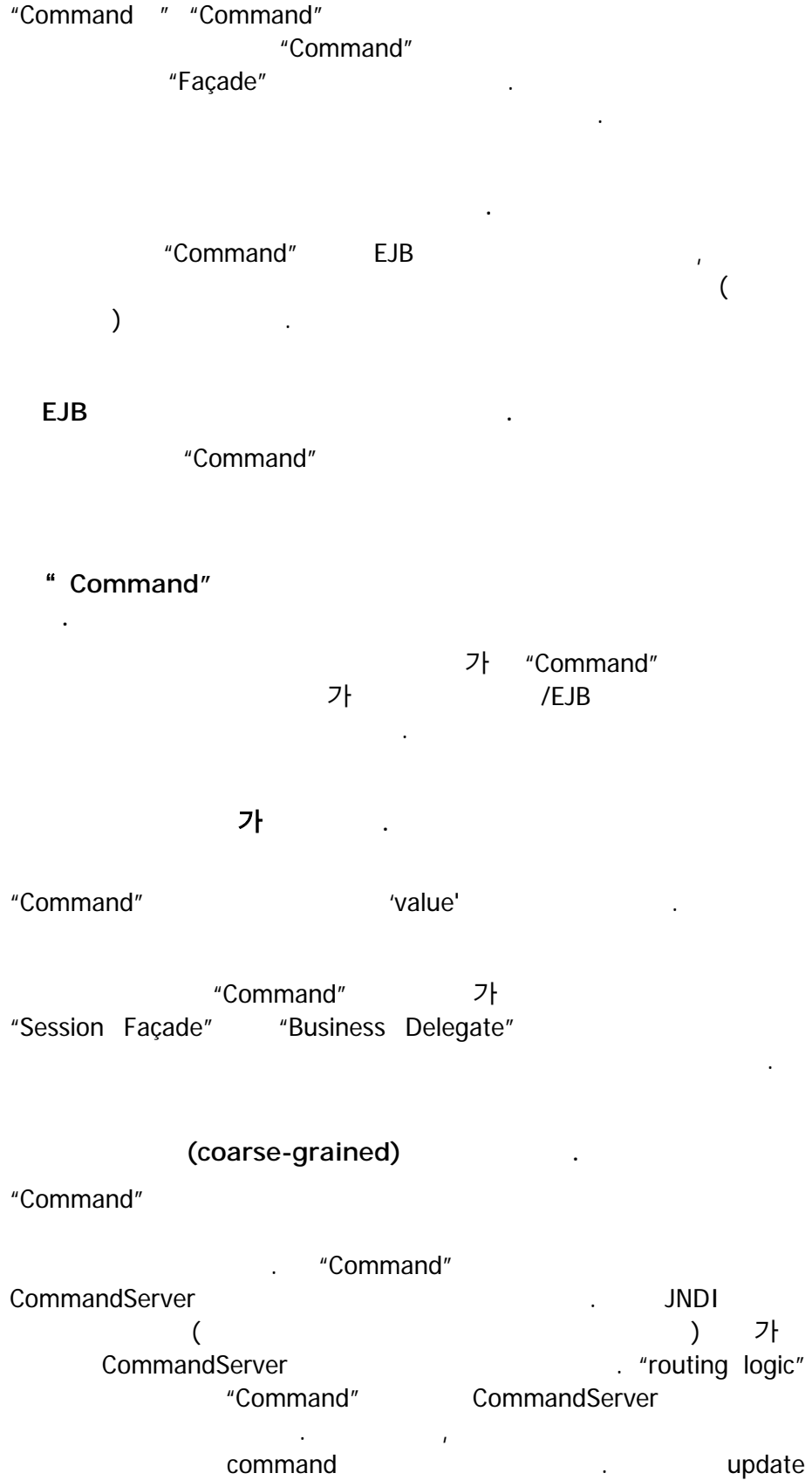
"Command" :

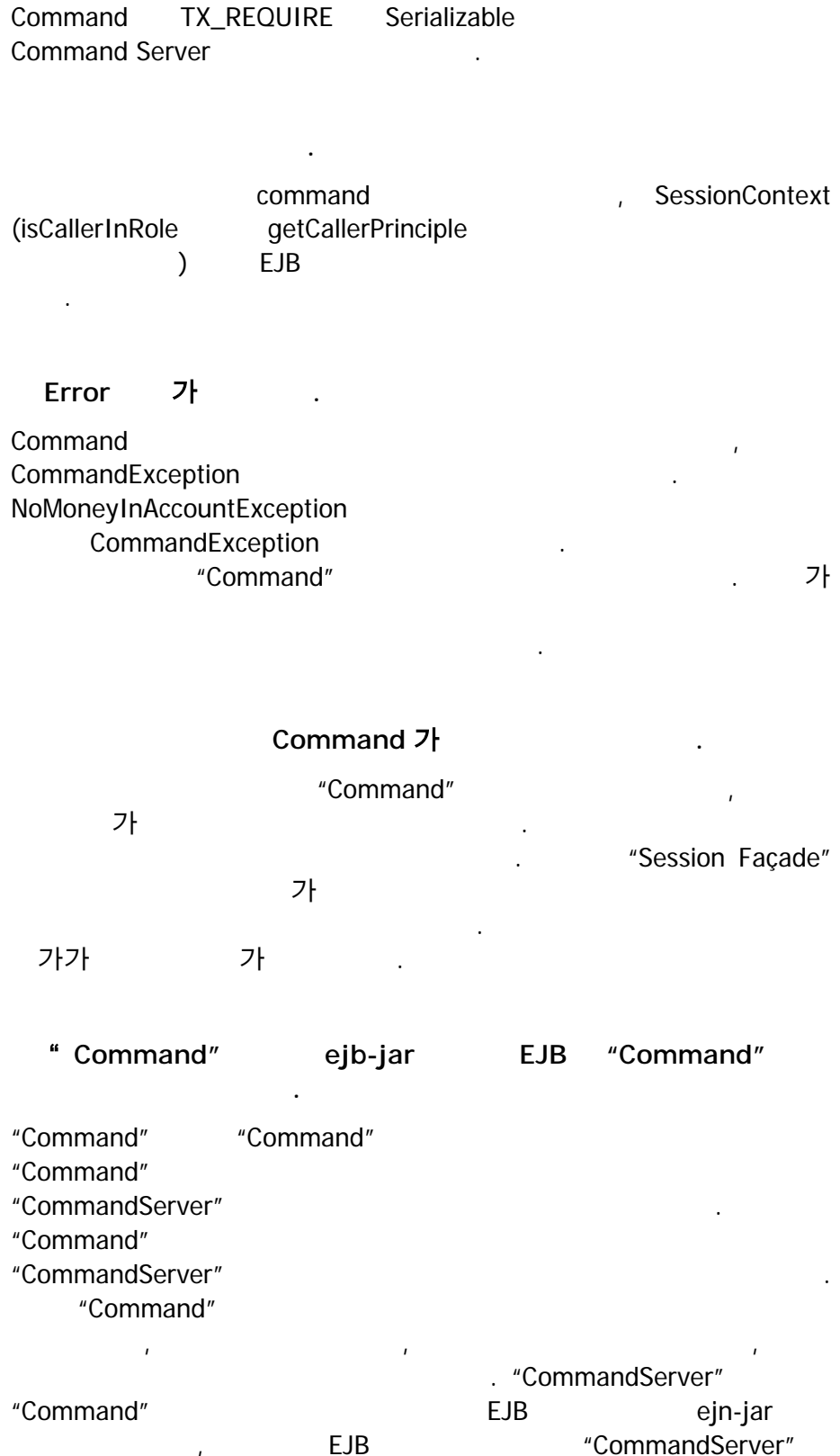
/ RAD 가 .

"Command"

가 . EJB

가 .





"Routing Logic" (CommandExecutor
EJBCommandTarget) "Command Server" (CommandServerBean),
bank account transfer command
command

IBM Command
"Command"

```
package examples.command;

import examples.account.AccountHome;
import examples.account.Account;
import examples.account.ProcessingErrorException;

import javax.naming.InitialContext;
import javax.naming.NamingException;
import javax.rmi.PortableRemoteObject;
import javax.ejb.FinderException;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;

public class TransferFundsCommand extends Command implements Serializable
{

    String withdrawAccountID;
    String depositAccountID;
    double transferAmount;

    double withdrawAccountBalance;
    double depositAccountBalance;
```

```
public void execute() throws CommandException
{
    //at this point we are inside the EJB Server
    try {

        InitialContext ctx = new InitialContext();
        AccountHome home = (AccountHome) PortableRemoteObject.narrow
            (ctx.lookup("Account"), AccountHome.class);

        //locate accounts and perform transfer
        Account account1 = home.findByPrimaryKey(withdrawAccountID);
        Account account2 = home.findByPrimaryKey(depositAccountID);

        account1.withdraw(this.transferAmount);
        account2.deposit(this.transferAmount);

        //populate command with final balances
        this.depositAccountBalance = account2.balance();
        this.withdrawAccountBalance = account1.balance();
    }
    catch (Exception e)
    {
        //wrap the exception as a command execution and throw
        //to client for interception
        throw new CommandException(e);
    }
}

public void setWithdrawAccountID(String withdrawAccountID) {
    this.withdrawAccountID = withdrawAccountID;
}

public void setDepositAccountID(String depositAccountID) {
```

```
        this.depositAccountID = depositAccountID;
    }

    public void setTransferAmount(double transferAmount) {
        this.transferAmount = transferAmount;
    }

    public double getDepositAccountBalance() {
        return depositAccountBalance;
    }

    public double getWithdrawAccountBalance() {
        return withdrawAccountBalance;
    }

    public TransferFundsCommand()
    {}
}
```

1. : Transfer Funds Command

```
package examples.command;

import java.io.Serializable;

public abstract class Command implements Serializable {

    public abstract void execute() throws CommandException;

}
```

2. : Command Superclass

```
package examples.command;

import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import javax.naming.*;

public class CommandServerBean implements SessionBean {

    SessionContext ctx;

    public void CommandServer() {}

    public Command executeCommand(Command aCommand)
        throws CommandException
    {
```



```
try
{
    aCommand.execute();
}
catch (CommandException e)
{
    ctx.setRollbackOnly();
    throw e;
}

return aCommand;
}

public void ejbActivate() throws EJBException,
    java.rmi.RemoteException {}
public void ejbCreate() throws CreateException {}
public void ejbPassivate() throws EJBException,
    java.rmi.RemoteException {}
public void ejbRemove() throws EJBException,
    java.rmi.RemoteException {}

public void setSessionContext(final SessionContext p1)
    throws EJBException, java.rmi.RemoteException
{
    this.ctx = p1;
}
}
```

3: CommandServer Session Bean

```
package examples.command;

public class CommandException extends Exception {

    Exception wrappedException;

    public CommandException(){}

    public CommandException(Exception e)
    {
        this.wrappedException = e;
    }

    Exception getWrappedException()
    {
        return wrappedException;
    }

    public CommandException(String s) {
        super(s);
    }
}
```

4. : CommandException

```
package examples.command;

interface CommandTarget {
    Command executeCommand(Command aCommand)
        throws CommandException;
}
```

5: CommandTarget Interface

```
package examples.command;

import javax.rmi.PortableRemoteObject;
import javax.ejb.CreateException;
import javax.naming.Context;
import javax.naming.InitialContext;
import javax.naming.NamingException;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;

public class EJBCommandTarget implements CommandTarget {

    private CommandServerHome serverHome;

    public EJBCommandTarget()
    {
        try
        {
            Context ctx = new InitialContext(System.getProperties());
            Object obj = ctx.lookup("CommandServer");
            System.out.println(obj);
        }
    }
}
```

```
        this.serverHome = (CommandServerHome)
        PortableRemoteObject.narrow(obj, CommandServerHome.class );
    }
    catch (NamingException e)
    {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    catch (ClassCastException e)
    {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

public Command executeCommand(Command aCommand)
throws CommandException
{
    try
    {
        CommandServer aCommandServer = serverHome.create();
        aCommand = aCommandServer.executeCommand(aCommand);
        return aCommand;
    }
    catch (Exception e)
    {
        throw new CommandException(e);
    }
}
}
```

6.: EJBCommandTarget

```
package examples.command;

public class CommandExecutor
{
    private static EJBCommandTarget.ejbTarget = new EJBCommandTarget();

    //execute command, overwriting memory reference of the passed
    //in command to that of the new one
    public static Command execute(Command aCommand)
    throws CommandException
    {
        //at this point, a real implementation would use a properties file
        //to determine which command target (EJB, Local, Corba, etc) to
        //use for this particular command, as well as which deployed
        //CommandServer to use (inorder to run commands in different
        //under different transaction configurations)

        return.ejbTarget.executeCommand(aCommand);
    }
}
```

Appendix X.7: CommandExecutor