
<JSTORM>

EJB



JSTORM
<http://www.jstorm.pe.kr>

Document Information

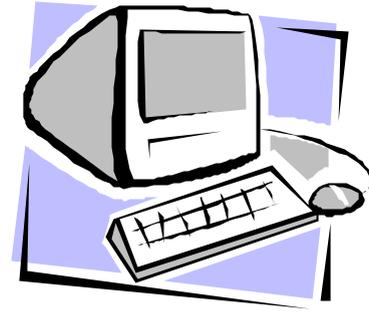
Document title:	EJB
Document file name:	EJBtransection_pjh_EJB_jstorm_1_final
Revision number:	<1.0>
Issued by:	(outinsider@orgio.net)
Issue Date:	<2001/6/21 >
Status:	Final

Content Information

Audience	JAVA
Abstract	EJB 1.1 2001 6 “ ” “4.5 ”
Reference	1) [Bulk] (Jstorm 5), , 2001 2) EJB 3) J2EE
Benchmark information	가 1) http://book.lycos.co.kr/common/bookinfo/bookinfo.asp?isbn=ISBN89-87939-51-0 가

Table of Contents

4.5	(Transaction).....	4
4.5.1	?.....	4
4.5.2	EJB	8
4.5.3	EJB	11
4.5.4	12
4.5.5	14
4.5.6	19
4.5.7	36
4.5.8	Isolation.....	59



4.5 (Transaction)

B 가 .EJ

4.5.1 ?

1)

ACID(Atomicity, Consistency, Isolation, Durability)
. ACID

- Atomicity :
“All or Nothing”
- Consistency :
- Isolation :

- Durability : (Serialization)
2

“ ” “ ” “1.
” “2.
” “ ACID

a. Atomicity

“ ”
“ ”
“1.
가 “2.
”가 .(
,
) 가
가 “1. ”
.

b. Consistency

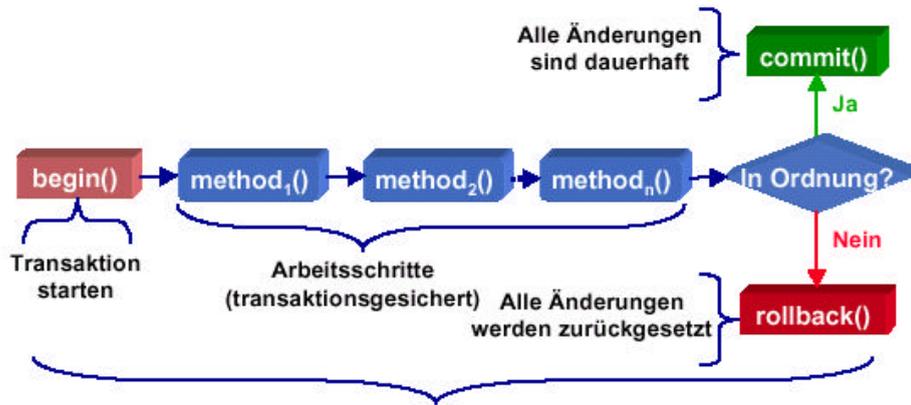
A 가 . , A

c. Isolation

가 “ ”
가 “ ”
가 “ ”
“ ”가
“ ”가

d. Durability

“ ”
가
“ (begin)” “ (commit),
“ (rollback)” 가 “ ” “ ”
” “ ”



Transaktion

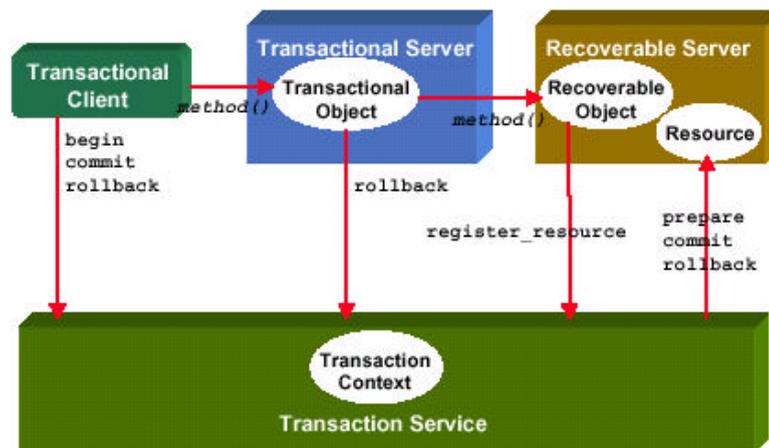
```

< 1> (Transaction starten->
Arbeitsschritte(...) -> ->Transaction->
Alle Änderungen sind dauerhaft->
All Änderungen werden zur ...->
In Ordnung -> ?, Ja-> , Nein-> )
    
```

TP (TP Monitor)

2) EJB

J2EE COBA OTS(Object Transaction Service)
JTS(Java Transaction Service)
OTS CORBA가



< 2> OTS

OTS X/Open DTP

. JTS

OTS (binding)

(Nested Transaction)

EJB1.1

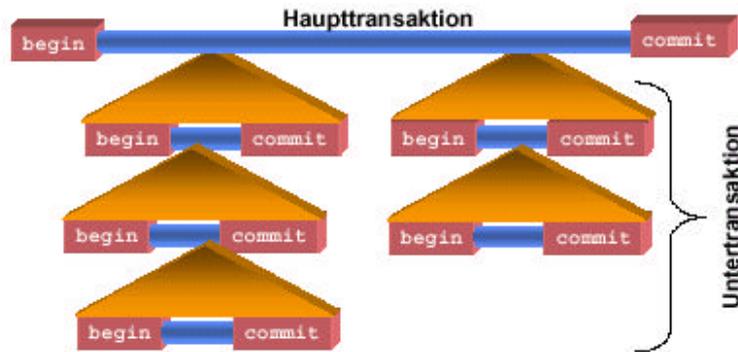
(Flat Transaction)

1



< 3> (transaktion->)

() 가



< 4> (Haupttransaktion-> , Untertransaktion->)

100
"1->2->3->4->...->100"
가 99 가

99 가 가

EJB , ACID
EJB 가

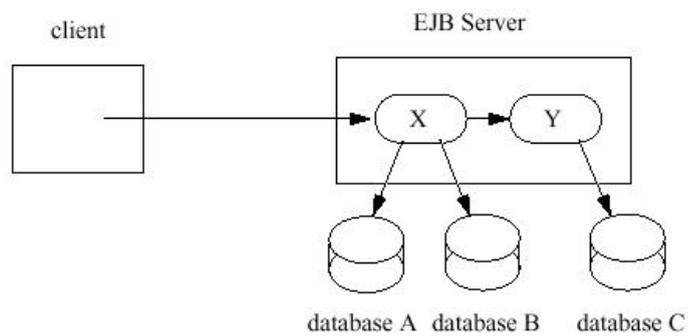
EJB EJB JTS JTA(J
ava Transaction API) javax.transaction,UserTransaction
. EJB EJB

4.5.2 EJB

EJB

EJB

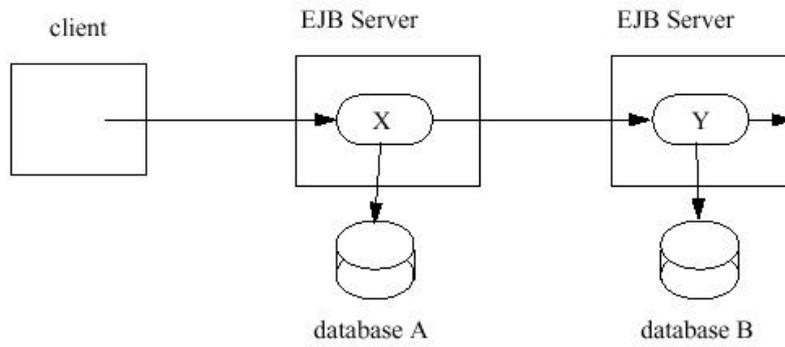
가.



< 5>

EJB

EJB 가

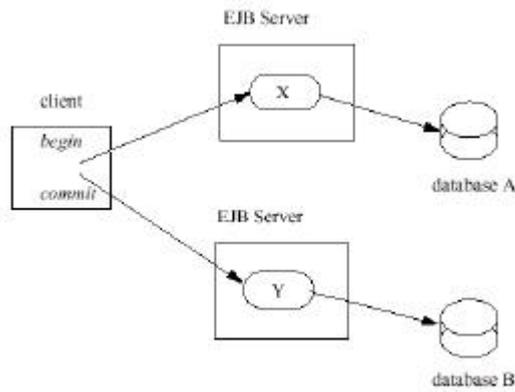


< 6> EJB

EJB

javax.transaction.UserTransaction
J2EE JNDI API

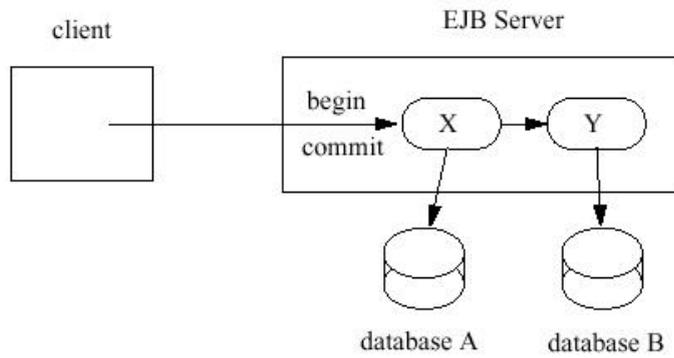
UserTransaction
,
가



< 7> 가

. EJB

가 가 가
가 가
가 가



< 8> EJB 가

•

javax.transaction.UserTransaction

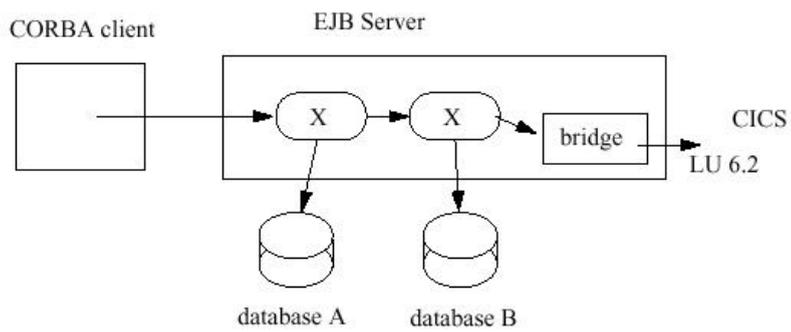
가 가

• 가

CORBA가 가 EJB
가

(bridge) CORBA 가 EJB

EJB



< 9> EJB

4.5.3 EJB

(begin) (Commit) (Rollback) .
(who) (when)
. 가 , , , . (boundary)
.
" 가 " 가
" 가
가 .

가		가	
	<pre> () { ; } </pre>	<pre> ... } () { ... } </pre>	
	<pre> tx.begin; // (); tx.commit; // </pre>	<pre> tx.begin; // (); (); tx.commit; // </pre>	

< 1 >

EJB 가 가 .
가 가 () .
EJB 가 " (programmign transaction type)", " (declarative tran

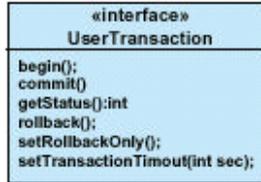
saction type)”
가
EJB 가
가 EJB 가
“ ” 가 ,
API JTA(Java Transaction A
PI) “ ”
EJB 가
“ ” 2 “
” “ ”
“ ” “

< 2> EJB

EJB
”가 가 “ ”
가
EJB 가
“ ”
EJB “ “
”

4.5.4

javax.transaction.UserTransaction



< 10> javax.transaction.UserTransaction

- , , .(begin(),commit(),rollback())
- . (setRollbackOnly())
- . (getStatus())
- (timeout) . (setTransactionTimeout())

begin() 가 , commit() 가
, rollback() 가 . begin() commit()
가 가 . java.sql.Connection commit(), roll
back() . JTA

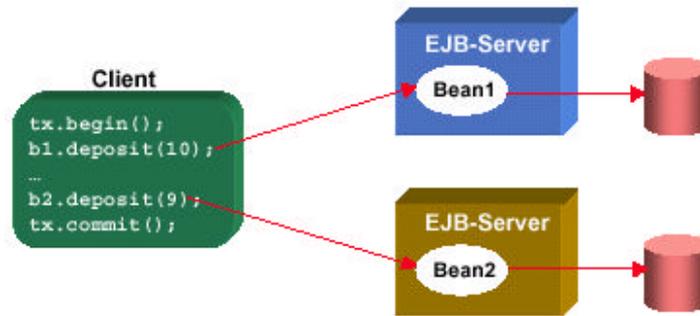
가 UserTransaction

JNDI

```

java.util.Properties env = ...
Context ctx = new InitialContext(env);
tx=(javax.transaction.UserTransaction)ctx.lookup("javax.transaction.UserTra
nsaction");
tx.begin(); //
bean.deposit(100); // 가
tx.commit(); tx.rollback(); //
  
```

< 1> “ ”



< 11 >

4.5.5

1)

가
 가
 가
 EJB 가
 가 “ ”
 ” “ ” “
 ” 가가 .(가 .)
 JDBC JTA 가
 가 JTA

JDBC DBMS
 ship 가 ship()
 J D B C .. con

```

java.sql.Connection
public void ship (String productId, String orderId, int quantity) {

try {
con.setAutoCommit(false); //
updateOrderItem(productId, orderId);
    
```



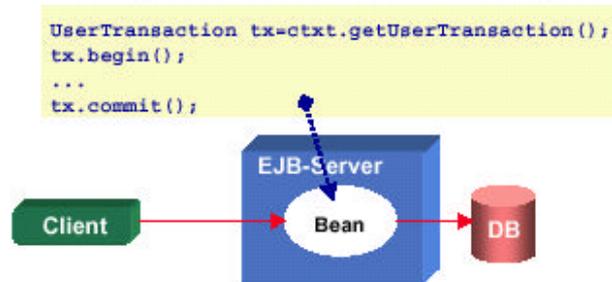
```

        ("Transaction failed: " + ex.getMessage());
    }
}

```

< 3> JTA

JTA .ctxt SessionContext



< 12> JTA

2) VS

가 . EJB
가 .
“ ” EJBContext getRollbackOnly() setR
ollbackOnly() “ ”

od1() method3() . meth

```

public class MySessionEJB implements SessionBean {
    EJBContext ejbContext;
    InitialContext initCtx;

    public void method1(...) {
        java.sql.Statement stmt;
        // EJBContext UserTransaction
        ut = ejbContext.getUserTransaction();
        //
        ut.begin();
    }
}

```

```
public void method2(...) {
    javax.sql.DataSource ds;
    java.sql.Connection con;
    java.sql.Statement stmt;
    //
    ds = (javax.sql.DataSource)
initCtx.lookup("java:comp/env/jdbcDatabase");
    con = ds.getConnection();
    //
    stmt = con.createStatement();
    stmt.executeUpdate(...);
    stmt.executeUpdate(...);
    //
    stmt.close();
    con.close();
}

public void method3(...) {
    // EJBContext          UserTransaction
    ut = ejbContext.getUserTransaction();
    //
    ut.commit();
}
...
}
```

< 4>

, EJB 가
(someMethod())
가

```
public class MySessionEJB implements SessionBean {
    EJBContext ejbContext;

    public void someMethod(...) {
        javax.transaction.UserTransaction ut;
        javax.sql.DataSource ds1;
        javax.sql.DataSource ds2;
        java.sql.Connection con1;
```

```
        java.sql.Connection con2;
        java.sql.Statement stmt1;
        java.sql.Statement stmt2;

        InitialContext initCtx = new InitialContext();

        ds1 = (javax.sql.DataSource)
initCtx.lookup("java:comp/env/jdbcDatabase1");
        con1 = ds1.getConnection();
        stmt1 = con1.createStatement();

        ds2 = (javax.sql.DataSource)
initCtx.lookup("java:comp/env/jdbcDatabase2");
        con2 = ds2.getConnection();
        stmt2 = con2.createStatement();

        // UserTransaction
        ut = ejbContext.getUserTransaction();

        //
        ut.begin();

        stmt1.executeQuery(...);
        stmt1.executeUpdate(...);
        stmt2.executeQuery(...);
        stmt2.executeUpdate(...);
        stmt1.executeUpdate(...);
        stmt2.executeUpdate(...);

        //
        ut.commit();

        //
        stmt1.close();
        stmt2.close();
        con1.close();
        con2.close();
    }
    < 5> 가
```

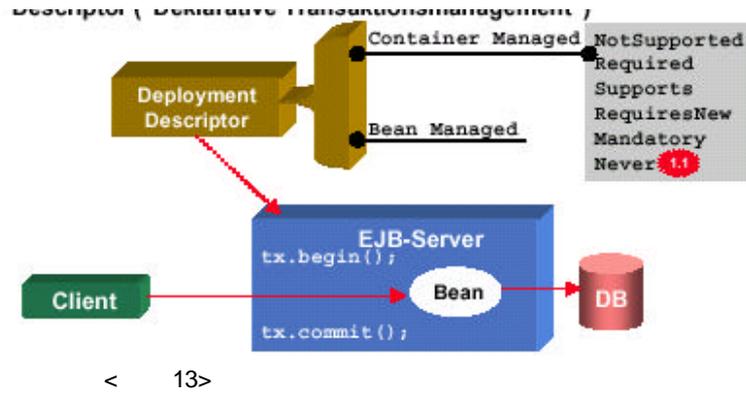
4.5.6

1)

EJB 가 . 가
가
6
EJB 가 가
6 (NotSupported, Required, Supports,
RequiresNew, Mandatory, Never)가

EJB 가 가? 가
가 가? EJB . 2
(implement) 가
(implement) 가 EJB
가 EJB
EJB 가 (, ,)가
가 EJB
가
가

EJB 가 가



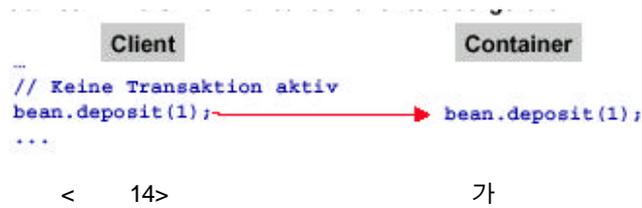
가

- java.sql.Connection commit, setAutoCommit, rollback
- javax.ejb.EJBContext getUserTransaction
- javax.transaction.UserTransaction

“ ”

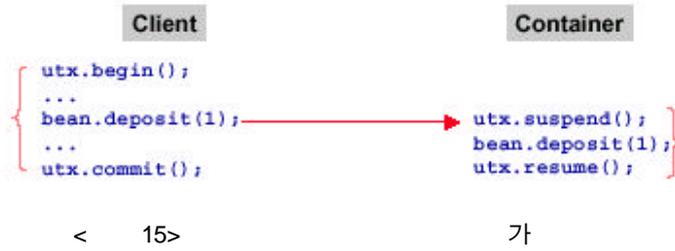
가. Not Supported

EJB



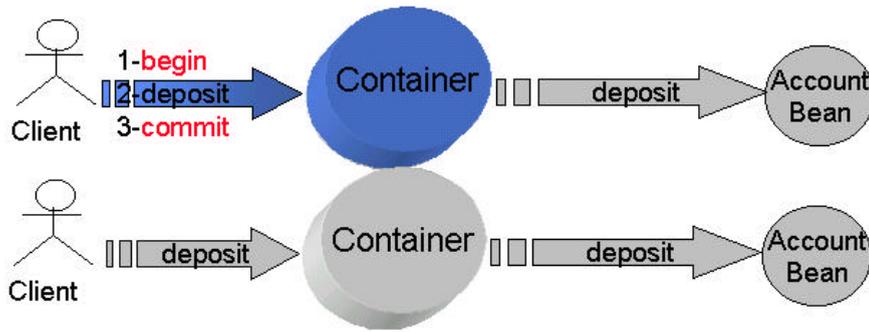
“ (Not Supported)”

(suspend)가



(Transaction Context)

가 deposit()



< 16> "Not Supported"

. Supports



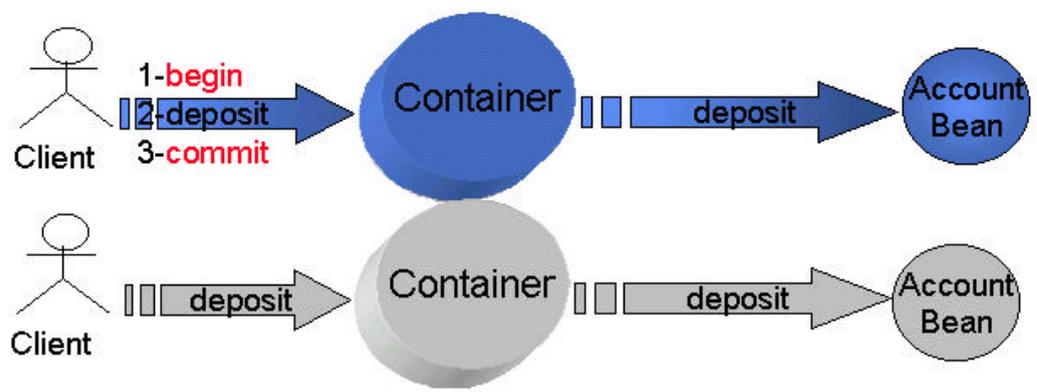
“ (Support)”

```

Client
{
  utx.begin();
  ...
  bean.deposit(1);
  ...
  utx.commit();
}
  
```

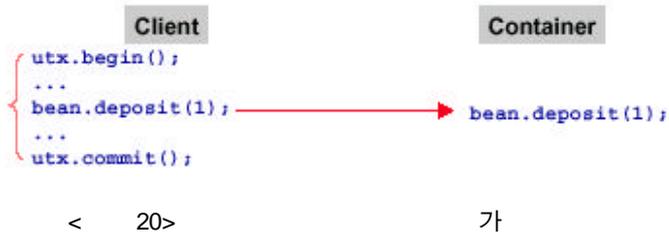
→ bean.deposit(1);

< 18> 가 가 “Required”
 , 가 가
 “Not Support”
 가 deposit()

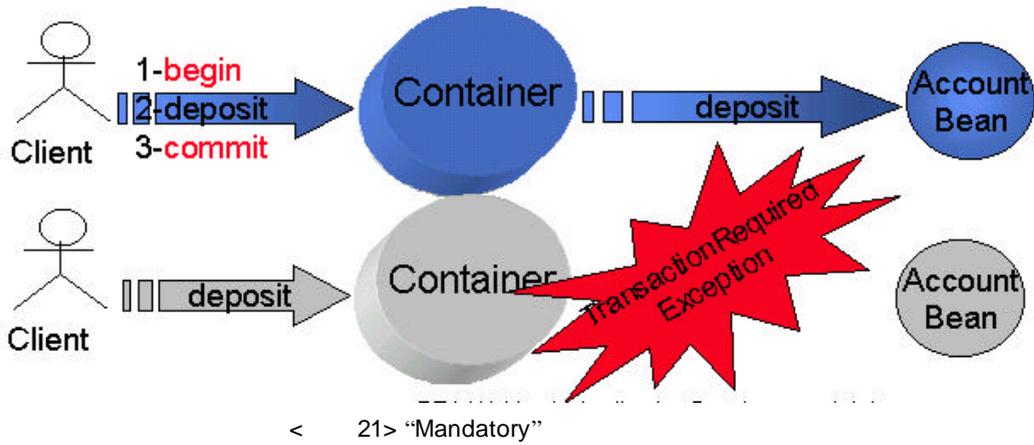


< 19> “Supports”
 “Supports” 가 가

. Mandatory



“ (Mandatory)” 가 (TransactionRequiredException)가

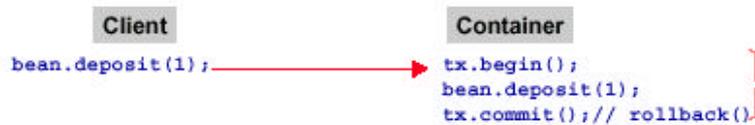


“Mandatory” 가

. Required

가 가 가

가 EJB



< 22> 가



< 23> 가

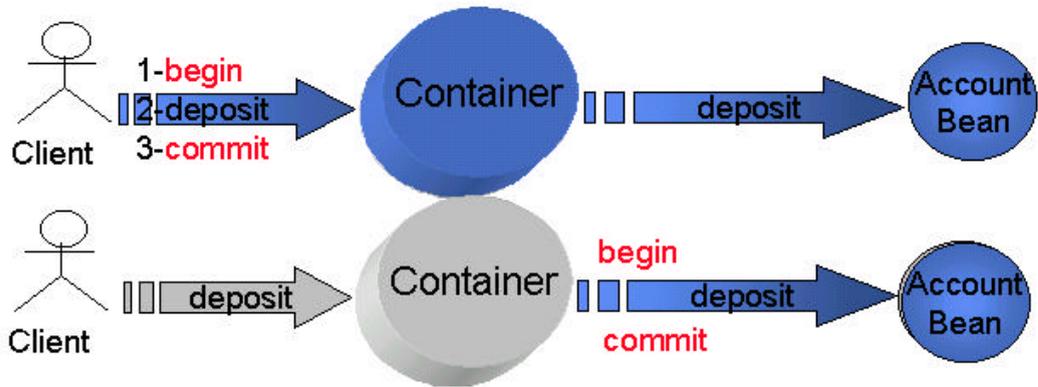
“(Required)”

가

가

가

가

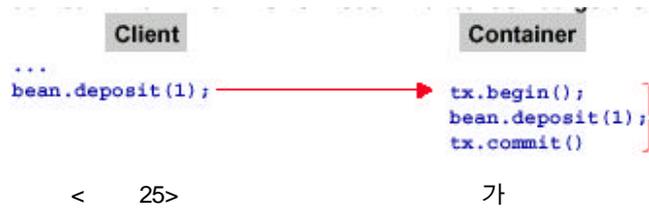


< 24> “Required”

“Required”

Atomicity가

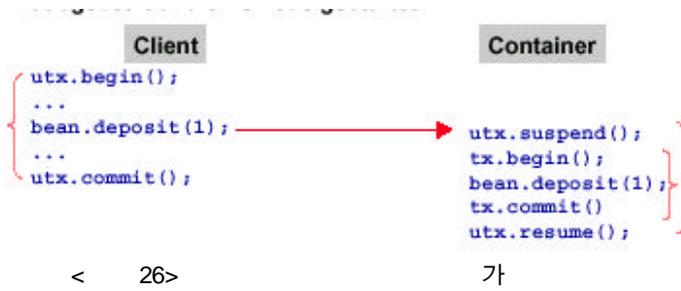
. RequiresNew



“(RequiresNew)”

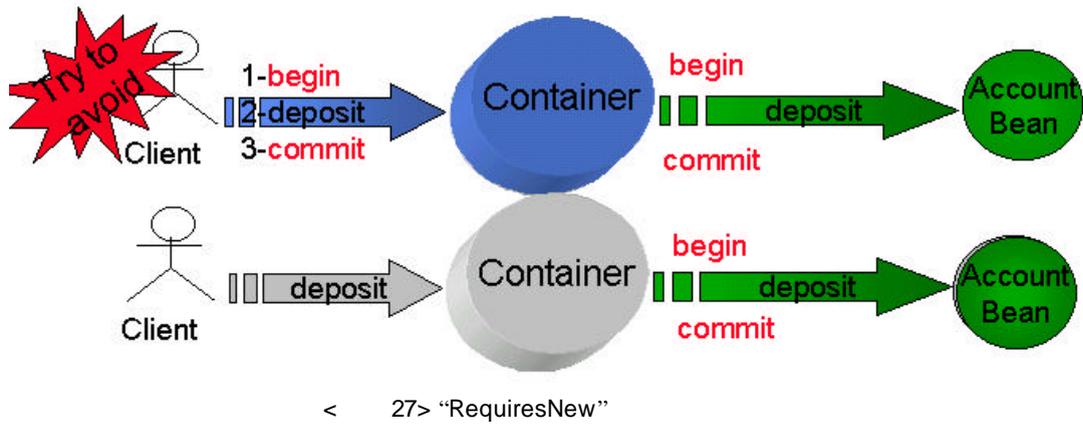
가

(suspend)가



가

(.)



“RequiresNew”

“Required”

. Never

“ (Never)”. 가
java.rmi.RemoteException
가
가 “NotSupport”



< 28> 가

“Never” 가
가

6 .(T1 :
, T2 : EJB)

NotSupported	.	.	.
	T1	.	.
Required	.	T2	T2
	T1	T1	T1
Supports	.	.	.
	T1	T1	T1
RequiresNew	.	T2	T2
	T1	T2	T2
Mandatory	.		N/A(Not Available)
	T1	T1	T1
Never	.	.	.
	T1		N/A

< 3> 6

2)

가.

6 EJB

```
<enterprise-beans>...</enterprise-beans> Container
    “<enterprise-beans>...<session>...<transaction-
type>Container</transaction-type>...</session>...</enterprise-beans>”
    <assembly-descriptor>...</assembly-descriptor>
        <container-transaction>...</container-transaction>
            “<container-
transaction><method><ejb-name>EmployeeRecord</ejb-name><method-
name>updatePhoneNumber</method-name></method><trans-attribute>Mandatory</trans-
attribute></container-transaction>” EmployeeRecord
updatePhoneNumber 가 “Mandatory”
가 EmployeeRecord
updatePhoneNumber “Mandatory”
```

```
<ejb-jar>
<enterprise-beans>
<session>
...
    <transaction-type>Container</transaction-type>
...
</session>
...
</enterprise-beans>

<assembly-descriptor>
...
<container-transaction>
<method>
```

```
<ejb-name>EmployeeRecord</ejb-name>
<method-name>*</method-name>
</method>
<trans-attribute>Required</trans-attribute>
</container-transaction>

<container-transaction>
<method>
<ejb-name>EmployeeRecord</ejb-name>
<method-name>updatePhoneNumber</method-name>
</method>
<trans-attribute>Mandatory</trans-attribute>
</container-transaction>

<container-transaction>
<method>
<ejb-name>AardvarkPayroll</ejb-name>
<method-name>*</method-name>
</method>
<trans-attribute>RequiresNew</trans-attribute>
</container-transaction>

</assembly-descriptor>
</ejb-jar>
```

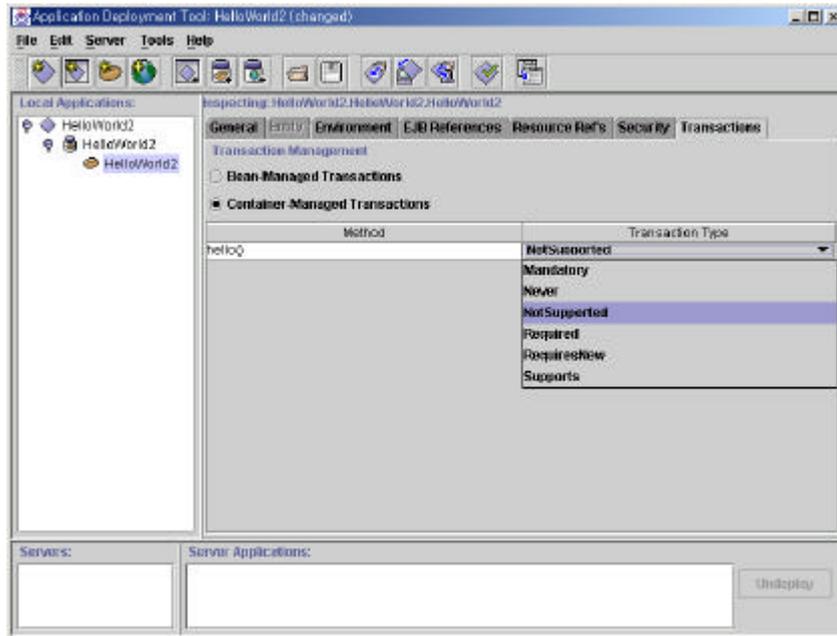
< 6>

GUI

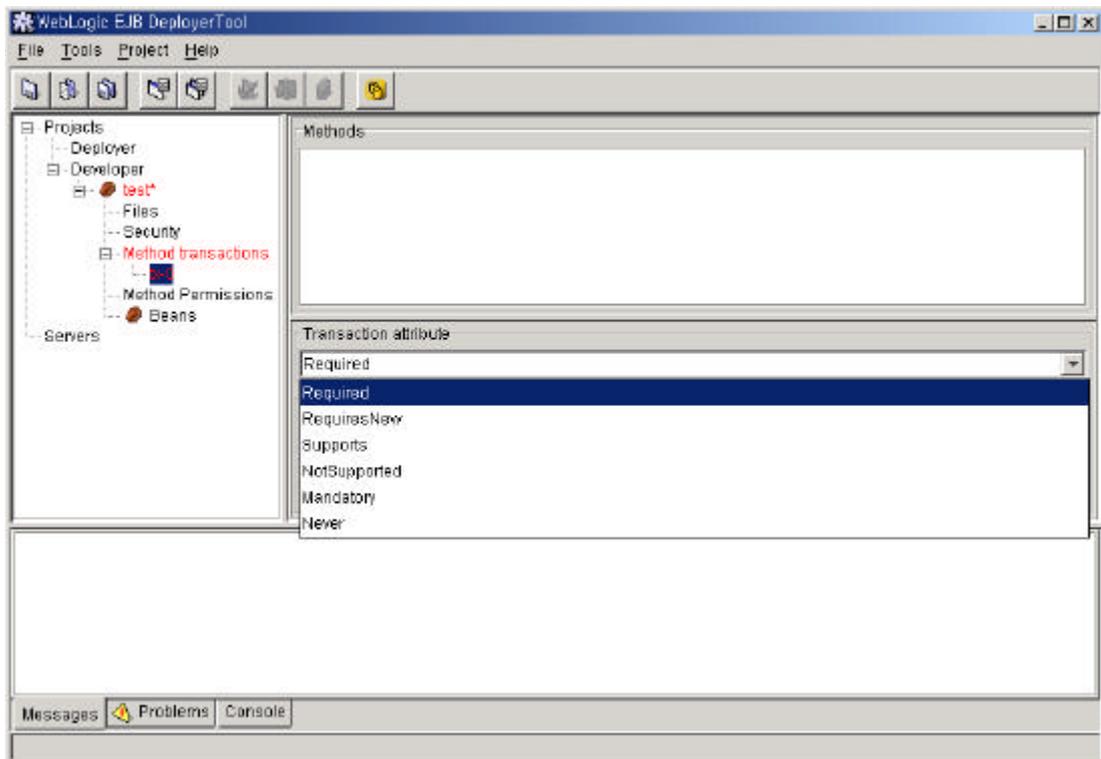
EJB

가

J2EE SDK



< 29> J2EE SDK



< 30>

3)

```
        ,
        ,
        .
        .someMethod()
        ,
        ,
        가
        가
        .

public class MySessionEJB implements SessionBean {
    SessionContext ejbContext;

    //
    public void someMethod(...) {
        java.sql.Connection con1;
        java.sql.Connection con2;
        java.sql.Statement stmt1;
        java.sql.Statement stmt2;

        //
        con1 = ...;
        con2 = ...;
        stmt1 = con1.createStatement();
        stmt2 = con2.createStatement();

        /*
        가

        */

        stmt1.executeQuery(...);
        stmt1.executeUpdate(...);
        stmt2.executeQuery(...);
        stmt2.executeUpdate(...);
        stmt1.executeUpdate(...);
        stmt2.executeUpdate(...);

        //
        con1.close();
        con2.close();
```

```

    }
    ...
}
< 7>

```

```

SessionContext      javax.ejb.EJBContext      setRollbackOnly()
.
가
.
.
javax.ejb.EJBContext      getRollbackOnly()      setRollbackOnl
y()

```

4) SessionSynchronization

```

.
.
SessionSynchronization
.
가
.
.EJB      가
SessionSynchronization
..

```

가. SessionSynchronization

```

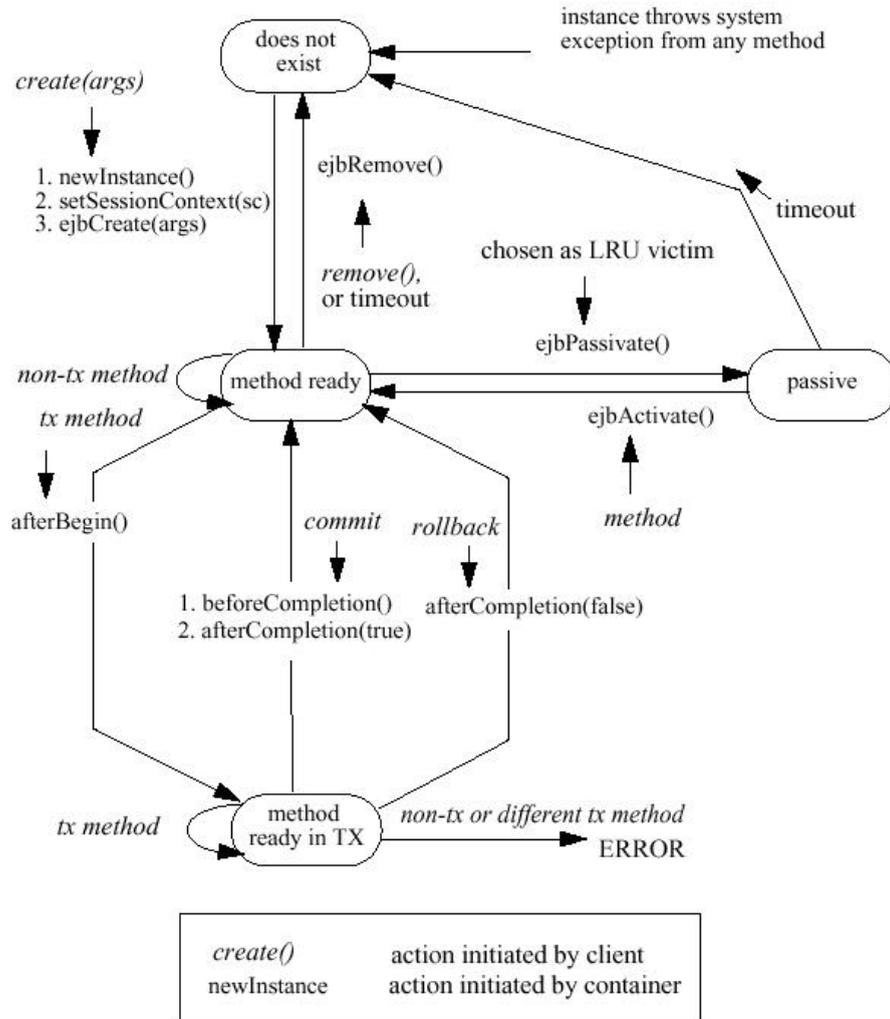
"... implement javax.ejb.SessionSynchronization"
.
3
3

```

public void afterBegin()	..
public void beforeCompletion()	.
public void afterCompletion(boolean committed)	가



< 4> javax.ejb.SessionSynchronization

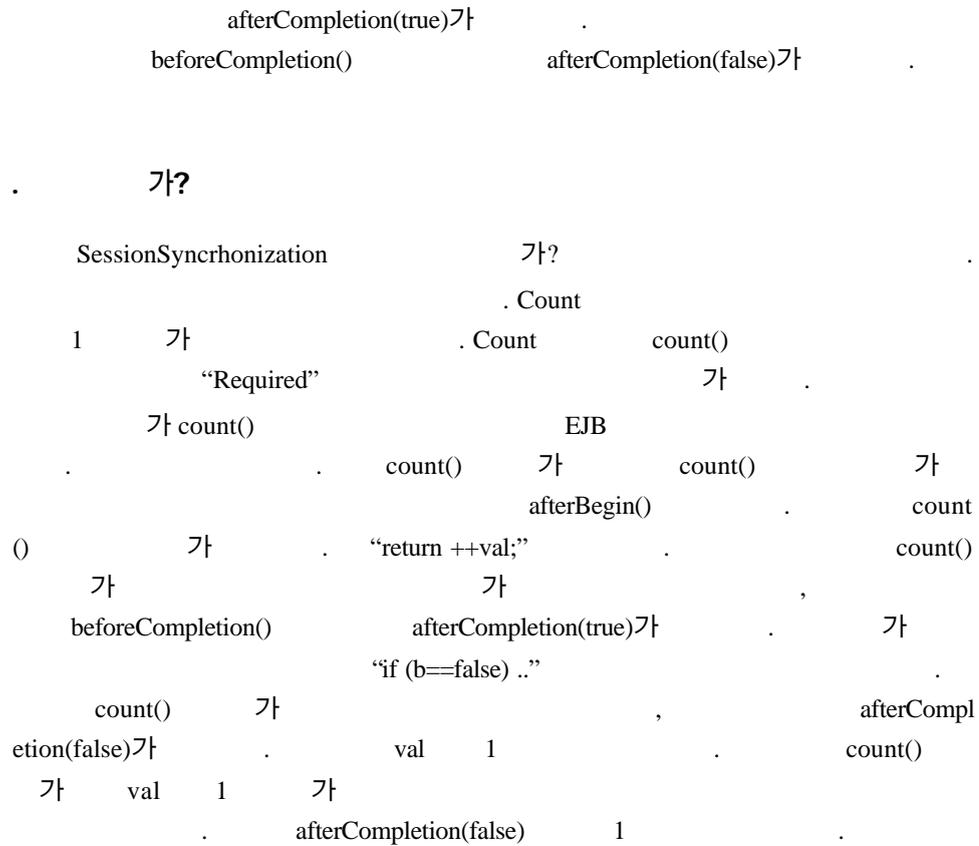


< 31>

SessionSynchronization

가 가 .
가
afterBegin() . afterBegin
가 가
beforeCompletion()

n()



SessionSynchronization

```

public class CountBean implements SessionBean, SessionSynchronization {

    private SessionContext ctx;
    public int val;

    public void ejbCreate(int val) throws CreateException {
        this.val = val;
    }
    public int count() {
        return ++val;
    }
    public void afterCompletion(boolean b) {
        if (b == false) --val;
    }
    public void afterBegin() {}
}

```

```
public void beforeCompletion() {}  
public void ejbRemove() {}  
public void ejbActivate() {}  
public void ejbPassivate() {}  
public void setSessionContext(SessionContext ctx) {}  
}
```

< 8> CountBean.java

4) 가

“ ”
가 . 가 .
가 . SessionContext
t setRollbackOnly 가
가 EJBException
가 가
가
setRollbackOnly
가
javax.ejb.EJBException
가 가 EJB CreateE
xception, ObjectNotFoundException, RemoveException 가 . ejbCreate(
) CreateException
가
가
“ ”
InsufficientBalanceException
SessioContext setRollbackOnly .(context Sess
ionContext .) , 가

EJBException

가

```
public void transferToSaving(double amount) throws
    InsufficientBalanceException {

    checkingBalance -= amount; //
    savingBalance += amount; //

    try {
        updateChecking(checkingBalance);
        //
        if (checkingBalance < 0.00) { //
            context.setRollbackOnly(); //
            throw new InsufficientBalanceException(); //
        }
        updateSaving(savingBalance); //
    } catch (SQLException ex) { //
        throw new EJBException
            ("Transaction failed due to SQLException: "
            + ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```

가

가

가

< 9> 가 “ ”

```
try {
    //
    if (
        context.setRollbackOnly(); //
        throw new
    ) {
    //
} catch(
) {
    throw new EJBException(); //
}
```

< 10>

4.5.7

4.5.7.1

(,) Bank
가 .
.
transferToSaving . BankBean
checkingBalance , savingBalance
.. SessionSynchronization
beforeCompletion(), afterCompletion()
 , , .

1)

EJB

Bank.java, BankClient.java, BankEJB.java, BankHome.java, createTable.sql,
InsufficientBalanceException.java

2)

가. Bank.java :

```
import javax.ejb.EJBObject;  
import java.rmi.RemoteException;  
  
public interface Bank extends EJBObject {  
    // " "  
    public void transferToSaving(double amount) throws RemoteException;  
    //  
    public double getCheckingBalance() throws RemoteException;  
    //  
    public double getSavingBalance() throws RemoteException;  
}
```

< > Bank.java

. BankEJB.java :

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
import javax.ejb.*;
import java.sql.*;
import javax.sql.*;
import javax.naming.*;

public class BankEJB implements SessionBean, SessionSynchronization {

    private String customerId;
    private double checkingBalance;
    private double savingBalance;
    private SessionContext context;
    private Connection con;
    private String dbName = "java:comp/env/jdbc/BankDB";

    //
    public void transferToSaving(double amount) throws
        InsufficientBalanceException {
        checkingBalance -= amount;
        savingBalance += amount;

        try {
            updateChecking(checkingBalance); //
            if (checkingBalance < 0.00) {
                context.setRollbackOnly(); //
                throw new InsufficientBalanceException();
            }
            updateSaving(savingBalance);
        } catch (SQLException ex) {
            throw new EJBException //
                ("Transaction failed due to SQLException: "
                + ex.getMessage());
        }
    }

    public double getCheckingBalance() {
        return checkingBalance;
    }

    public double getSavingBalance() {
        return savingBalance;
    }
}
```

```
public void ejbCreate(String id) throws CreateException {
    customerId = id;

    try {
        makeConnection();
        checkingBalance = selectChecking();
        savingBalance = selectSaving();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new CreateException(ex.getMessage());
    }
}

public void ejbRemove() {
    try {
        con.close();
    } catch (SQLException ex) {
        throw new EJBException("ejbRemove SQLException: " +
ex.getMessage());
    }
}

public void ejbActivate() {
    try {
        makeConnection();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new EJBException("ejbActivate Exception: " + ex.getMessage());
    }
}

public void ejbPassivate() {
    try {
        con.close();
    } catch (SQLException ex) {
        throw new EJBException("ejbPassivate Exception: " +
ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```

```
public void setSessionContext(SessionContext context) {
    this.context = context;
}

// " " (transferToSaving)
public void afterBegin() {
    System.out.println("afterBegin()");
try {
//          checkingBalance
    checkingBalance = selectChecking();
//          savingBalance
    savingBalance = selectSaving();
} catch (SQLException ex) {
    throw new EJBException("afterBegin Exception: " + ex.getMessage());
}
}

//
public void beforeCompletion() {
    System.out.println("beforeCompletion()");
}

//
public void afterCompletion(boolean committed) {
    System.out.println("afterCompletion: " + committed);
    if (committed == false) { //
        try {
//
//          checkingBalance, savingBalance
//          checkingBalance,
// savingBalance
            checkingBalance = selectChecking();
            savingBalance = selectSaving();
        } catch (SQLException ex) {
            throw new EJBException("afterCompletion SQLException: " +
                ex.getMessage());
        }
    }
}

public BankEJB() {}
```

```

/*****
//          checkingBalance
private void updateChecking(double amount) throws SQLException {

    String updateStatement =
        "update checking set balance = ? " +
        "where id = ?";

    PreparedStatement prepStmt =
        con.prepareStatement(updateStatement);

    prepStmt.setDouble(1, amount);
    prepStmt.setString(2, customerId);
    prepStmt.executeUpdate();
    prepStmt.close();
}
//          savingBalance

private void updateSaving(double amount) throws SQLException {
    String updateStatement =
        "update saving set balance = ? " +
        "where id = ?";

    PreparedStatement prepStmt =
        con.prepareStatement(updateStatement);

    prepStmt.setDouble(1, amount);
    prepStmt.setString(2, customerId);
    prepStmt.executeUpdate();
    prepStmt.close();
}

//          checkingBalance
private double selectChecking() throws SQLException {

    String selectStatement =
        "select balance " +
        "from checking where id = ?";
    PreparedStatement prepStmt =
        con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);

```

```
        prepStmt.setString(1, customerId);

        ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();

        if (rs.next()) {
            double result = rs.getDouble(1);
            prepStmt.close();
            return result;
        }
        else {
            prepStmt.close();
            throw new EJBException
                ("Row for id " + customerId + " not found.");
        }
    }

//          savingBalance
private double selectSaving() throws SQLException {
    String selectStatement =
        "select balance " +
        "from saving where id = ? ";
    PreparedStatement prepStmt =
        con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);

    prepStmt.setString(1, customerId);

    ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();

    if (rs.next()) {
        double result = rs.getDouble(1);
        prepStmt.close();
        return result;
    }
    else {
        prepStmt.close();
        throw new EJBException
            ("Row for id " + customerId + " not found.");
    }
}
```

```
private void makeConnection()
    throws NamingException, SQLException {

    InitialContext ic = new InitialContext();
    DataSource ds = (DataSource) ic.lookup(dbName);
    con = ds.getConnection();
}

} // BankEJB
    < > BankEJB.java
```

. BankHome.java :

```
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import javax.ejb.*;

public interface BankHome extends EJBHome {

    public Bank create(String id)
        throws RemoteException, CreateException;
}
    < > BankHome.java
```

. InsufficientBalanceException.java :

```
public class InsufficientBalanceException extends Exception {

    public InsufficientBalanceException() {} // 가

    public InsufficientBalanceException(String msg) {
        super(msg);
    }
}

    < > InsufficientBalanceException.java
```

. createTable.sql :

```
drop table checking;
```

```
create table checking
(id varchar(3) constraint pk_checking primary key,
balance decimal(10,2));

insert into checking
values ('123', 100.00);

drop table saving;

create table saving
(id varchar(3) constraint pk_saving primary key,
balance decimal(10,2));

insert into saving
values ('123', 500.00);

exit;
```

. BankClient.java :

```
import java.util.*;
import javax.naming.Context;
import javax.naming.InitialContext;
import javax.rmi.PortableRemoteObject;

public class BankClient {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        try {
            Context initial = new InitialContext();
            Object objref = initial.lookup("MyBank");

            BankHome home =
                (BankHome)PortableRemoteObject.narrow(objref,
                    BankHome.class);

            Bank duke = home.create("123"); //          123
            duke.transferToSaving(40.00); // 40.00      .
        }
    }
}
```

```
        System.out.println("checking: " + duke.getCheckingBalance());
        System.out.println("saving: " + duke.getSavingBalance());

        duke.remove();

    } catch (Exception ex) {
        System.err.println("Caught an exception.");
        ex.printStackTrace();
    }
}
}

< > BankClient.java
```

4.5.7.2

1 (JDBC)

(,) Warehouse
가 .
ship . JDBC

1)

EJB

Warehouse.java, WarehouseClient.java, WarehouseEJB.java,
WarehouseHome.java, createTable.sql

2)

가. Warehouse.java :

```
import javax.ejb.EJBObject;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.sql.SQLException;

public interface Warehouse extends EJBObject {
    //
    public void ship(String productId, String orderId, int quantity)
        throws RemoteException;
    //
}
```

```
        public String getStatus(String productId, String orderId)
            throws RemoteException;
    }
```

< > Warehouse.java

. WarehouseEJB.java :

```
import java.util.*;
import javax.ejb.*;
import java.sql.*;
import javax.sql.*;
import javax.naming.*;

public class WarehouseEJB implements SessionBean {

    private SessionContext context;
    private Connection con;
    private String dbName = "java:comp/env/jdbc/WarehouseDB";

    public void ship (String productId, String orderId, int quantity) {

        try {
            con.setAutoCommit(false); // 가
            updateOrderItem(productId, orderId);
            updateInventory(productId, quantity);
            con.commit(); //
        } catch (Exception ex) {
            try {
                con.rollback(); // 가
                throw new EJBException("Transaction failed: " + ex.getMessage());
            } catch (SQLException sqx) {
                throw new EJBException("Rollback failed: " + sqx.getMessage());
            }
        }
    }

    public String getStatus(String productId, String orderId) {

        try {
```

```
        return selectStatus(productId, orderId);
    } catch (SQLException ex) {
        throw new EJBException
            ("Unable to fetch status due to SQLException: "
            + ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```

```
public void ejbCreate() throws CreateException {

    try {
        makeConnection();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new CreateException(ex.getMessage());
    }

}
```

```
public void ejbRemove() {

    try {
        con.close();
    } catch (SQLException ex) {
        throw new EJBException(ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```

```
public void ejbActivate() {

    try {
        makeConnection();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new EJBException(ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```

```
public void ejbPassivate() {

    try {
        con.close();
    } catch (SQLException ex) {
```

```
        throw new EJBException(ex.getMessage());
    }
}

public void setSessionContext(SessionContext context) {

    this.context = context;
}

public WarehouseEJB() {}

/*****                               *****/
private String selectStatus(String productId, String orderId)
    throws SQLException {

    String result;

    String selectStatement =
        "select status " +
        "from order_item where product_id = ? " +
        "and order_id = ?";
    PreparedStatement prepStmt =
        con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);

    prepStmt.setString(1, productId);
    prepStmt.setString(2, orderId);

    ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();

    if (rs.next()) {
        result = rs.getString(1);
    }
    else {
        result = "No rows found.";
    }

    prepStmt.close();
    return result;
}

private void updateOrderItem(String productId, String orderId)
```

```
throws SQLException {

String updateStatement =
    "update order_item set status = 'shipped' " +
    "where product_id = ? " +
    "and order_id = ?";

PreparedStatement prepStmt =
    con.prepareStatement(updateStatement);

prepStmt.setString(1, productId);
prepStmt.setString(2, orderId);
prepStmt.executeUpdate();
prepStmt.close();
}

private void updateInventory(String productId, int quantity)
throws SQLException {

String updateStatement =
    "update inventory " +
    "set quantity = quantity - ? " +
    "where product_id = ?";

PreparedStatement prepStmt =
    con.prepareStatement(updateStatement);

prepStmt.setInt(1, quantity);
prepStmt.setString(2, productId);
prepStmt.executeUpdate();
prepStmt.close();
}

private void makeConnection()
throws NamingException, SQLException {

InitialContext ic = new InitialContext();
DataSource ds = (DataSource) ic.lookup(dbName);
con = ds.getConnection();
}
```

```
} // WarehouseEJB;
```

```
< > WarehouseEJB.java
```

. WarehouseHome.java :

```
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import javax.ejb.*;

public interface WarehouseHome extends EJBHome {

    public Warehouse create()
        throws RemoteException, CreateException;
}
```

```
< > WareHouseHome.java
```

. createTable.sql :

```
drop table inventory;

create table inventory
(product_id varchar(3),
quantity decimal(10));

insert into inventory
values ('123', 100);

drop table order_item;

create table order_item
(order_id varchar(3),
product_id varchar(3),
status varchar(8));

insert into order_item
values ('456', '123', 'open');

exit;
```

. WarehouseClient.java :

```
import java.util.*;
import javax.naming.Context;
import javax.naming.InitialContext;
import javax.rmi.PortableRemoteObject;

public class WarehouseClient {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        try {
            Context initial = new InitialContext();
            Object objref = initial.lookup("MyWarehouse");

            WarehouseHome home =
                (WarehouseHome)PortableRemoteObject.narrow(objref,
                    WarehouseHome.class);

            Warehouse duke = home.create();
            duke.ship("123", "456", 8);
            System.out.println("status = " + duke.getStatus("123", "456"));
            duke.remove();

        } catch (Exception ex) {
            System.err.println("Caught an exception. ");
            ex.printStackTrace();
        }

    }
}
```

< > WarehouseClient.java

4.5.7.3

2 (JTA)

ATM(,) Teller

가 . ATM
.
withdrawCash . JDBC가 JTA

1)

EJB

Teller.java, TellerClient.java, TellerEJB.java, TellerHome.java, createTable.sql

2)

가. Teller.java :

```
import javax.ejb.EJBObject;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;

public interface Teller extends EJBObject {
    // ATM
    public void withdrawCash(double amount)
        throws RemoteException;

    //
    public double getCheckingBalance()
        throws RemoteException;
}
```

< > Teller.java

. TellerEJB.java :

```
import java.util.*;
import javax.ejb.*;
import java.sql.*;
import javax.sql.*;
import javax.naming.*;
import javax.transaction.*;

public class TellerEJB implements SessionBean {
```

```
private String customerId;
private double machineBalance; //
private SessionContext context;
private Connection con;
private String dbName = "java:comp/env/jdbc/TellerDB";

public void withdrawCash(double amount) {
    //          UserTransaction
    UserTransaction ut = context.getUserTransaction();

    try {
        ut.begin(); //
        updateChecking(amount);
        //          DB
        machineBalance -= amount;
        //
        insertMachine(machineBalance);
        //          DB
    ut.commit(); //
    } catch (Exception ex) { //          가
        try {
            ut.rollback(); //
        } catch (SystemException syex) {
            throw new EJBException
                ("Rollback failed: " + syex.getMessage());
        }
        throw new EJBException
            ("Transaction failed: " + ex.getMessage());
    }
}

public double getCheckingBalance() {

    try {
        return selectChecking();
    } catch (SQLException ex) {
        throw new EJBException
            ("Unable to get balance: "
            + ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```

```
    }

    public void ejbCreate(String id) throws CreateException {

        customerId = id;

        try {
            makeConnection();
            machineBalance = selectMachine();
        } catch (Exception ex) {
            throw new CreateException(ex.getMessage());
        }

    }

    public void ejbRemove() {

        try {
            con.close();
        } catch (SQLException ex) {
            throw new EJBException(ex.getMessage());
        }

    }

    public void ejbActivate() {

        try {
            makeConnection();
        } catch (Exception ex) {
            throw new EJBException(ex.getMessage());
        }

    }

    public void ejbPassivate() {

        try {
            con.close();
        } catch (SQLException ex) {
            throw new EJBException(ex.getMessage());
        }

    }

}
```

```
public void setSessionContext(SessionContext context) {
    this.context = context;
}

public TellerEJB() {}

/*****                               *****/

private void makeConnection()
    throws NamingException, SQLException {

    InitialContext ic = new InitialContext();
    DataSource ds = (DataSource) ic.lookup(dbName);
    con = ds.getConnection();
}

//
private void updateChecking(double amount)
    throws SQLException {

    String updateStatement =
        "update checking set balance = balance - ? " +
        "where id = ?";

    PreparedStatement prepStmt =
        con.prepareStatement(updateStatement);

    prepStmt.setDouble(1, amount);
    prepStmt.setString(2, customerId);
    prepStmt.executeUpdate();
    prepStmt.close();
}

private void insertMachine(double amount)
    throws SQLException {

    String insertStatement =
        "insert into cash_in_machine values " +
        "(? , current_date)";
```

```
        PreparedStatement prepStmt =
            con.prepareStatement(insertStatement);

        prepStmt.setDouble(1, amount);
        prepStmt.executeUpdate();
        prepStmt.close();
    }

    private double selectMachine() throws SQLException {

        String selectStatement =
            "select amount " +
            "from cash_in_machine " +
            "where time_stamp = " +
            "(select max(time_stamp) from cash_in_machine)";
        PreparedStatement prepStmt =
            con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);

        ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();

        if (rs.next()) {
            double result = rs.getDouble(1);
            prepStmt.close();
            return result;
        }
        else {
            prepStmt.close();
            throw new EJBException
                ("Row for id " + customerId + " not found.");
        }
    }

    private double selectChecking() throws SQLException {

        String selectStatement =
            "select balance " +
            "from checking " +
            "where id = ?";
        PreparedStatement prepStmt =
            con.prepareStatement(selectStatement);
```

```
        prepStmt.setString(1, customerId);
        ResultSet rs = prepStmt.executeQuery();

        if (rs.next()) {
            double result = rs.getDouble(1);
            prepStmt.close();
            return result;
        }
        else {
            prepStmt.close();
            throw new EJBException
                ("Row for id " + customerId + " not found.");
        }
    }

} // TellerEJB
```

< > TellerEJB.java

. TellerHome.java :

```
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import javax.ejb.*;

public interface TellerHome extends EJBHome {

    public Teller create(String id)
        throws RemoteException, CreateException;
}
```

< > TellerHome.java

. createTable.sql :

```
drop table checking;

create table checking
(id varchar(3) constraint pk_checking primary key,
balance decimal(10,2));
```

```
insert into checking
values ('123', 500.00);

drop table cash_in_machine;

create table cash_in_machine
(amount decimal(10,2),
time_stamp date);

insert into cash_in_machine
values (10000.00, current_date);

exit;
```

. TellerClient.java :

```
import java.util.*;
import javax.naming.Context;
import javax.naming.InitialContext;
import javax.rmi.PortableRemoteObject;

public class TellerClient {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        try {
            Context initial = new InitialContext();
            Object objref = initial.lookup("MyTeller");

            TellerHome home =
                (TellerHome)PortableRemoteObject.narrow(objref,
                    TellerHome.class);

            Teller duke = home.create("123"); // 123
            System.out.println("checking = " + duke.getCheckingBalance());
            duke.withdrawCash(60.00); // 60
            System.out.println("checking = " + duke.getCheckingBalance());
            duke.remove();
        }
    }
}
```

```
    } catch (Exception ex) {  
        System.err.println("Caught an exception.");  
        ex.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}  
}
```

< > TellerClient.java

4.5.8 Isolation

4.5.8.1

“All or Nothing”

Isolation

3가

a. Dirty Read

A B B
 A 가 .

b. Non-Repeatable Read

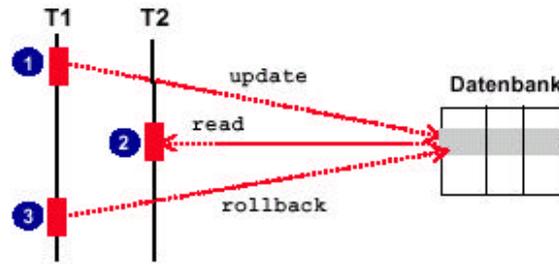
가

c. Phantom Read

가

가. Dirty Read

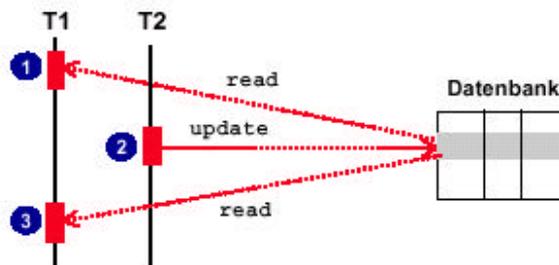
T1 T2 T1 T1
 T2가 T1 . T1 T1
 T2가 T1 Dirty Read .



< 32> Dirty Read (Datenbank ->)

. Non Repeatable Read

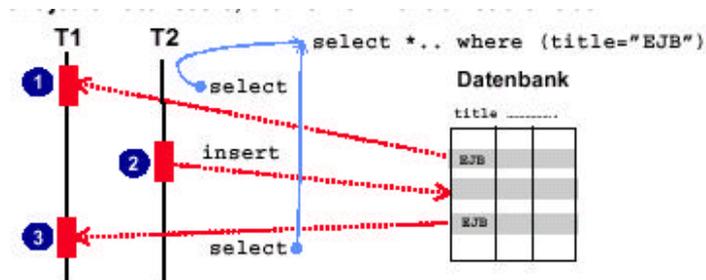
T1 . T1 T2가
T2가
Non-Repeatable Read .



< 33> Non Repeatable Read (Datenbank->)

. Phantom Read

T1 "select * where (title='EJB')"
title "EJB" 가 .select 가
T1 Phantom Read .



< 34> Phantom Read (Datenbank->)

