
<JSTORM>

JMF



JSTORM
<http://www.jstorm.pe.kr>

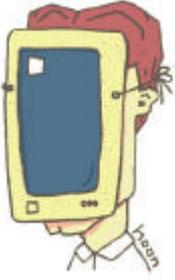
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| Abstract | JMF - Converter Media JMF Media |
| Reference | . |
| Benchmark information | |

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|--|---|------|
| |  | |
| | Signature | date |
| | | |
| | | |

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| <u>Revision</u> | <u>Date</u> | <u>Author</u> | <u>Description of change</u> |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| | | | |

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JMF

가

가

2.0

JMF



JMF , JMF

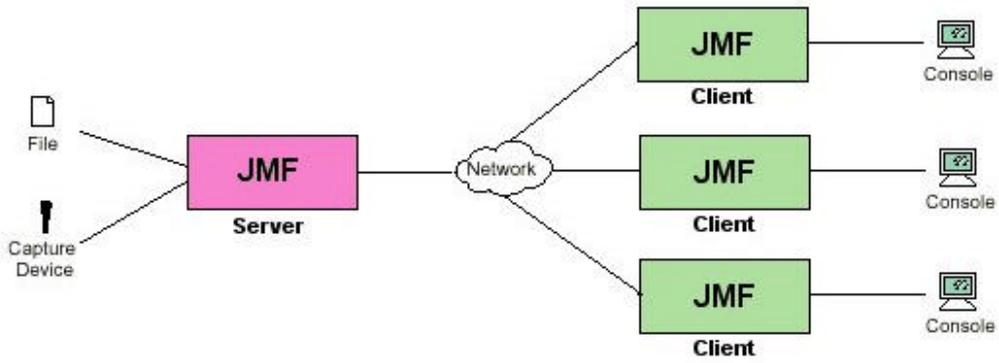
JMF

JMF 1998 SGI(Silicon Graphics) 가 1.0
 가 . SGI 가
 가 JMF .
 가 .
 , 1998 IBM JMF .
 IBM Jikes IBM JDK, RMI for IE
 , JMF
 , 1998 JMF1.1
 . JMF2.0 FCS
 11 가 .
 . JMF2.0
 - &
 - (
 가)
 - Player Pluggable Codec

JMF

JMF 3가 , Solaris Window , Cross-
 Platform 가 . JMF
 Cross-Platform OS
 . Cross-Platform . JMF
 OS . JDK
 가 , .

<http://java.sun.com/products/java-media/jmf/2.0/supported.html>



1

. JMF

, JMF RTP API

가 JMF RTP API

. JMF RTP API

RTP(Real-time Transport Protocol)

JMF API .

~~ES~~

~~ES~~

~~ES~~

~~ES~~

~~ES~~

~~ES~~

~~ES~~

~~ES~~

JMF

3

JMF

```
JMF
    JMF
        JMF
            //
            Player          player;
            URL              mediaURL = new URL("file:/c:/dear.mpg");
            MediaLocator     mrl = null;

            // 가 ..
            if ((mrl = new MediaLocator(mediaURL)) == null){

            }
            // 가 ..
            else{
                DataSource src = null;

                try{
                    src = Manager.createDataSource(mrl);
                    player = Manager.createPlayer(src);

                    // player realize Realized
                    player.realize();
                    while(!(processor.getState() == Processor.Realized)){

                    // Realized

                    // 2
                    player.setRate(2.0);

                    // player prefetch Prefetched
                    player.prefetch();
                    while(!(processor.getState() == Processor.Prefetch)){

                    // Prefetch

                    // TimBase
                    player.syncStart();
```

```

    }catch(IOException e){
    }catch(javax.media.NoDataSourceException e){
    }catch(NoPlayerException e){
    }
}

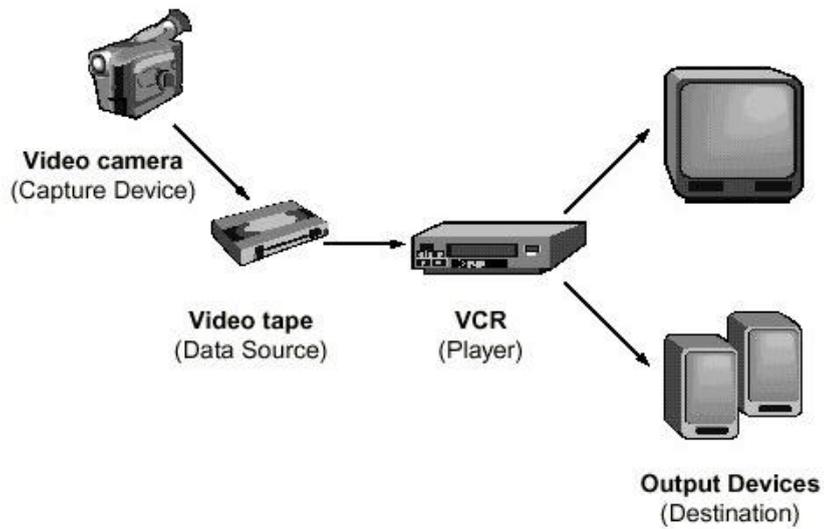
```

JMF

가

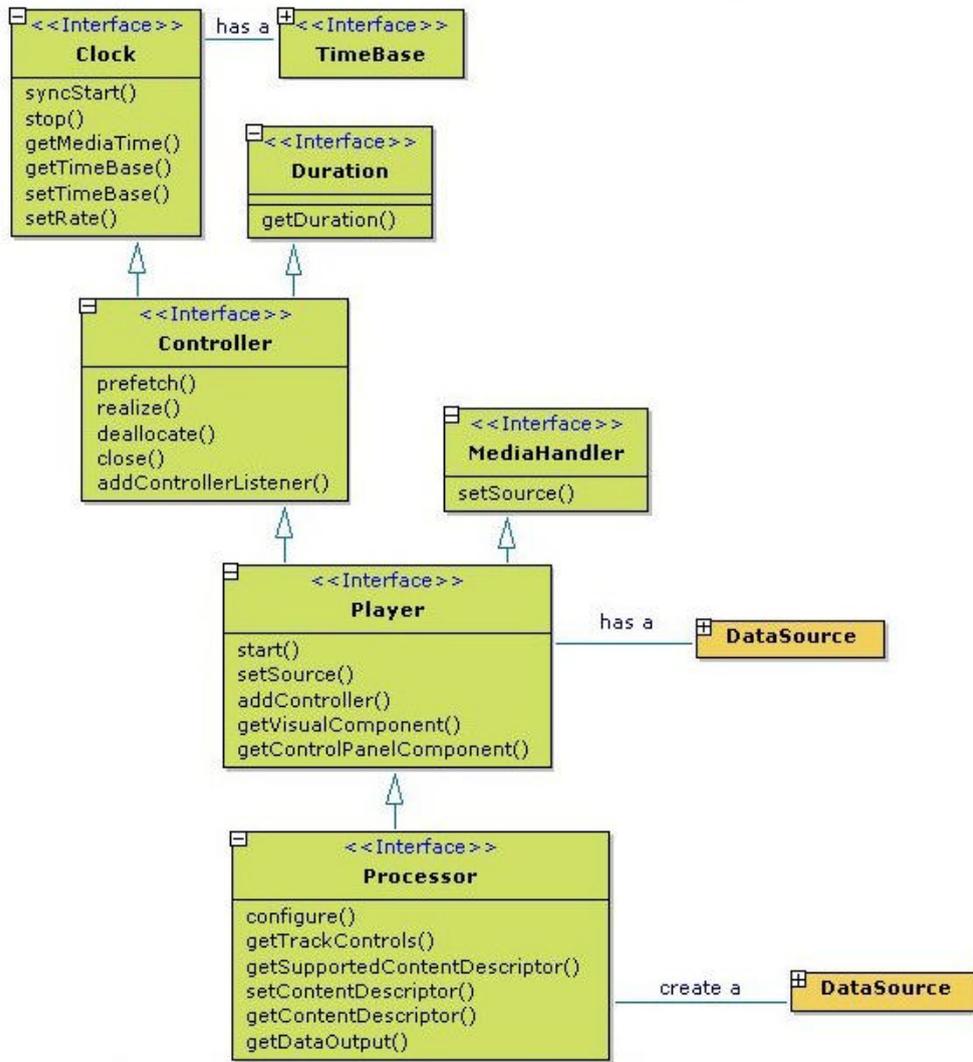
?

()



2 JMF

JMF가 [2] (MediaSource) RTP JMF 가 (Player) 90%가 , Play Stop JMF [2]



3 JMF

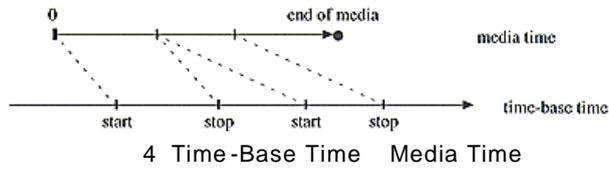
[3]

JMF

, [3]

Clock, Duration, TimeBase

JMF TimeBase Clock
 Clock (Media Time) , TimeBase (Time-Base Time)
 , Clock TimeBase (,
 Media Stream) . JMF
 Time ,
 . JMF .



Clock

[4]

가

TimeBase

(getNanoSecond(), getTime())

. Time-base

, [4]

0

Duration

가

?

Clock setRate()

. getRate()

setRate()

가

setRate()

DataSource

JMF ,
 , JMF DataSource
 DataSource SourceStream , 가 data
 source Buffer
 DataSource .

| | | |
|------|----------------|----------------------|
| Pull | PullDataSource | PullBufferDataSource |
| Push | PushDataSource | PushBufferDataSource |

1 DataSource

JMF Data 가 DataSource
 PullDataSource PushDataSource .
 PullDataSource .
 HTTP FILE Pull Data .
 PushDataSource , VOD,
 RTP(Real-time Transport Protocol) .
 DataSource JMF cloneable DataSource merging
 DataSource 가 DataSource . cloneable DataSource
 SourceCloneable Implement . createClone()
 DataSource
 DataSource clonable DataSource . merging Datasource
 DataSource DataSource . DataSource Duration
 가 ()Duration . 가 , merging DataSource
 PullDataSource PushDataSource merging
 가 .

Format

Format . MP3 WAVE
 decoding . JMF

Format

Player , Controller

[3] Player Controller , Controller
JMF State . Controller
6 Controller int
getState() , Controller static

UnRealized Prefetched 5 Stopped
, Clock 가
Player 6 ?

1
, 2

Controller 6

Unrealized

Player 가

Realizing

Unrealized realize 가

Unrealized realize Realized
. realize

exclusive-use resource)

ayer Hardware
prefetching

Realized

realizing

()

가

, getVisualComponent11t()

Prefetching

Realized prefetch 가

(Exclusive)

()가

Prefetched

Prefetching 가

Started

1 : MediaPlayer

[1]

```

import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.media.*;
import javax.media.protocol.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;

public class MediaPlayer extends JFrame implements ControllerListener, ActionListener{
    public static final String OPEN_MENU_ACTION_COMMAND    = "Open";
    public static final String EXIT_MENU_ACTION_COMMAND    = "Exit";
    public static final String RATE_1_ACTION_COMMAND      = "1 ";
    public static final String RATE_2_ACTION_COMMAND      = "2 ";
    public JFileChooser fileDlg = new JFileChooser();

    //
    Player    player = null;
    //          URL
    String    mediaURLString = null;
    float     playRate = (float)1.0;

    //      가
    Component visualComponent = null;
    //          ( , .)
    Component controlComponent = null;

    // visualComponent
    JFrame displayFrame;

    public MediaPlayer(){
        super("Media Player");

```

```
// Swing
// LightWeight Renderer
Manager.setHint(Manager.LIGHTWEIGHT_RENDERER, new Boolean(true));
initComponent();
this.pack();
this.show();
}
public void initComponents(){
    JMenuBar mainMenuBar = new JMenuBar();
    JMenu fileMenu = new JMenu("File");

    fileMenu.add(makeMenuItem(OPEN_MENU_ACTION_COMMAND));
    fileMenu.addSeparator();
    fileMenu.add(makeMenuItem(EXIT_MENU_ACTION_COMMAND));
    mainMenuBar.add(fileMenu);

    JMenu rateMenu = new JMenu("Rate");

    rateMenu.add(makeMenuItem(RATE_1_ACTION_COMMAND));
    rateMenu.add(makeMenuItem(RATE_2_ACTION_COMMAND));
    mainMenuBar.add(rateMenu);

    this.setJMenuBar(mainMenuBar);

    addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
        public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {
            exit();
        }
    });
}

// -----
private JMenuItem makeMenuItem(String commandString) {
    JMenuItem item = new JMenuItem(commandString);
    item.addActionListener(this);
    return item;
}

////////////////////////////////////
// ActionListener
// -----
```

```

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e){
    String actionCommand = e.getActionCommand();
    if (actionCommand.equals(OPEN_MENU_ACTION_COMMAND)) {
        openMediaFile();
    }else if(actionCommand.equals(EXIT_MENU_ACTION_COMMAND)) {
        exit();
    }else if(actionCommand.equals(RATE_1_ACTION_COMMAND)) {
        setPlayRate(1);
    }else if(actionCommand.equals(RATE_2_ACTION_COMMAND)) {
        setPlayRate(2);
    }
}
// -----
private void openMediaFile(){
    if(fileDlg.showOpenDialog(this) == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION){
        try{
            startMedia(fileDlg.getSelectedFile().toURL());
        }catch(Exception e){
        }
    }
}
// -----
private void exit(){
    System.exit(-1);
}
// -----
private void setPlayRate(float rate){
    this.playRate = rate;
    if(player != null){

        if(!(player.getState() == Controller.Unrealized ||
            player.getState() == Controller.Realizing))
            player.setRate(playRate);
    }
}

////////////////////////////////////
// -----
private void startMedia(URL mediaURL){
    if(player != null){
        player.stop();
    }
}

```

```

        player.deallocate();
        player.close();
        player = null;
    }
    try {
        //          (mediaURL)          Player
        try {
            player = Manager.createPlayer(getDataSource(mediaURL));
        } catch (NoPlayerException e) {
            fatal("          ");
        }
        // Add ourselves as a listener for a player's events
        System.out.println("          .");
        player.addControllerListener(this);
        player.start();
    } catch (MalformedURLException e) {
        fatal("Invalid media file URL!");
    } catch (IOException e) {
    }
}
}
////////////////////////////////////
// ControllerListener

public synchronized void controllerUpdate(ControllerEvent e) {
    System.out.println("          ");
    if (player == null)
        return;
    if (e instanceof RealizeCompleteEvent) {
        System.out.println("RealizeCompleteEvet -          .");
        float real = player.setRate(playRate);

        JPanel pane = new JPanel();
        pane.setLayout(new BorderLayout());
        if (( controlComponent =
            player.getControlPanelComponent()) != null) {
            pane.add(controlComponent, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
        }
        if (( visualComponent =
            player.getVisualComponent())!= null) {
            pane.add(visualComponent, BorderLayout.CENTER);
        }
    }
}

```

```
        if (controlComponent != null) {
            controlComponent.invalidate();
        }
        if(displayFrame == null)
            displayFrame = new JFrame();

        displayFrame.setTitle(mediaURLString);
        displayFrame.setContentPane(pane);
        displayFrame.doLayout();
        displayFrame.pack();
        displayFrame.show();
    } else if (e instanceof EndOfMediaEvent) {
        System.out.println("EndOfMediaEvent.");
        player.setMediaTime(new Time(0));
        player.start();
    } else if (e instanceof CachingControlEvent) {
        System.out.println("CachingControlEvent");
        player.setMediaTime(new Time(0));
        player.start();
    } else if (e instanceof ControllerErrorEvent) {
        System.out.println("ControllerErrorEvent");
        player = null;
        fatal(((ControllerErrorEvent)e).getMessage());
    } else if (e instanceof ControllerClosedEvent) {
        System.out.println("ControllerClosedEvent");
    }
}

private DataSource getDataSource(URL mediaURL){
    mediaURLString = mediaURL.toString();
    MediaLocator mrl = null;

    if ((mrl = new MediaLocator(mediaURL)) == null){
        fatal("                ");
        return null;
    }

    DataSource src = null;
    try{
        src= Manager.createDataSource(mrl);
    }catch(IOException e){
```

```

    }catch(javax.media.NoDataSourceException e){
    }
    return src;
}
}

void fatal (String s) {
    System.err.println("FATAL ERROR: " + s);
    throw new Error(s);
}

public static void main(String args[]){
    new MediaPlayer();
}
}

```

가

가

200

(가)

(

),

DataSource

```

DataSource
MediaLocator 가 가 , MediaLocator
MediaLocators URL MediaLocator
URL 가 URL URLStreamHandler
MediaLocator

```

```

MediaLocator mrl = new MediaLocator(mediaURL);
DataSource mediaSource = new DataSource(mrl);

```

Player

Player

Manager

```

static Player Manager.createPlayer(java.net.URL sourceURL)
static Player Manager.createPlayer(MediaLocator sourceLocator)
static Player Manager.createPlayer(DataSource source)

```

URL MediLo cator

Player

. JMF

```

Started      Player      Unrealized      Player
                                 가 가      ,      Player.start()
                                 realize(), prefetch()
                                 Controller      가
ControllerEvent      (      [ 6]      ). Player.start()
                                 , ControllerEvent      ControllerListener      Player
                                 가      ControllerListener(ControllerUpdate
                                 )
                                 instanceof

```

```

if (e instanceof RealizeCompleteEvent) {
    ....
} else if (e instanceof PrefetchCompleteEvent){
    ....
} else if (e instanceof ControllerClosedEvent) {
    ....
}

```

Realized

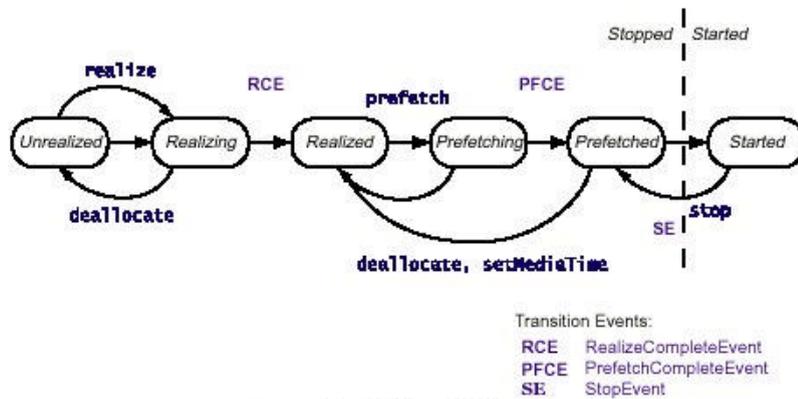
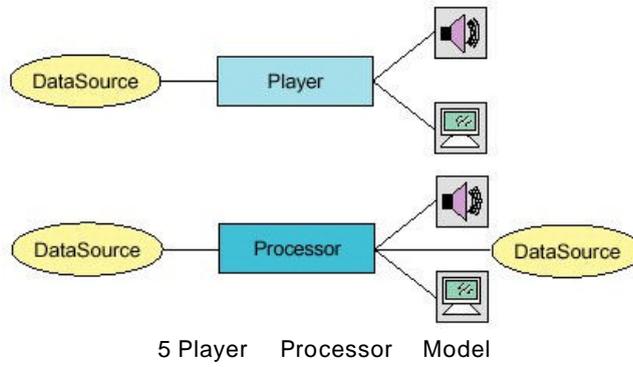
Player

가

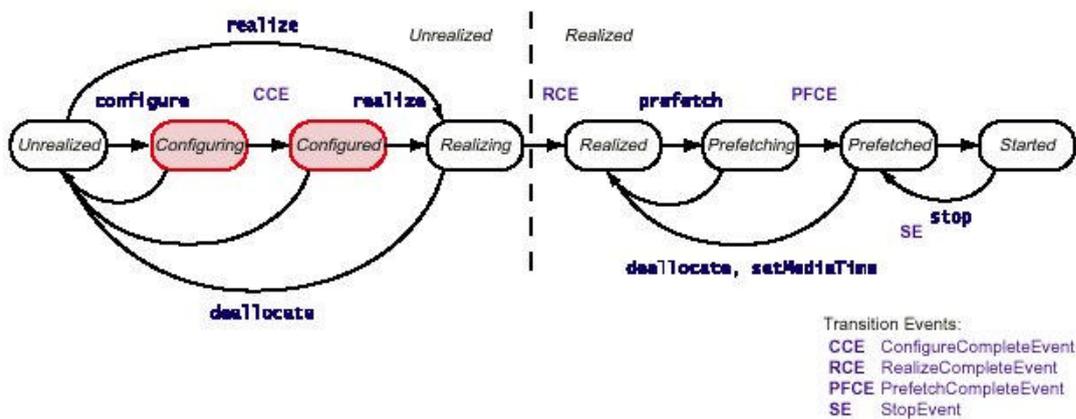
GUI

Started

player.getControlPanelComponent()
player.getVisualComponent()



player의 State 변화



processor의 State 변화

6 Player Processor State

| Method | Unrealized Player | Realized Player | Prefetched Player | Started Player |
|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| addController | NRE | | | CSE |
| deallocate | | | | CSE |
| getControlPanelComponent | NRE | | | |
| getGainControl | NRE | | | |
| getStartedLatency | NRE | | | |
| getTimeBase | NRE | | | |
| getVisualComponent | NRE | | | |
| mapToTimeBase | CSE | CSE | CSE | |
| removeController | NRE | | | CSE |
| setMediaTime | NRE | | | |
| setRate | NRE | | | |
| setStopTime | NRE | | | StopTimeSetError |
| setTimeBase | NRE | | | CSE |
| syncStart | NRE | NPE | | CSE |

< 2> Player

NRE - NotRealizedError

NPE - NotPrefetchedError

CSE - ClockStartedError

| Method | Unrealized Processor | Configuring Processor | Configured Processor | Realized Processor |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| getControls | | | | |
| getDataOutput | NRE | NRE | NRE | |
| getContentDescriptor | NCE | NCE | | |
| getSupportedContentDescriptors | | | | |
| getTrackControls | NCE | NCE | | FCE |
| realize | | | | |
| setContentDescriptor | NCE | NCE | | FCE |

< 3>Processor

NRE - NotRealizedError

NCE - NotConfiguredError

FCE - FormatChangeException

Processor

[3] Processor 가 Processor . [3]

Processor Player 가 Processor , Processor

Player DataSource Output Processor Player

가 Processor Processor

(DataSource) ,

Processor

~~ProcessorModel Processor~~

~~TrackControl setFormat format~~

~~Processor setOutputContentDescriptor Multiplex~~

~~TrackControl SetCodecChain Processor Effect~~

Codec Plug-in

~~TrackControl setRender Processor Render~~

Processor

Effect

JMF plug-in

JMF 5가 Plug-in .

가

JMF

(Plug In) PlugInManager addPlugIn

Player Processor

가 .

~~Del~~ Demultiplexer - . , mpeg demultiplexing Demultiplexer가

~~Del~~ Multiplexer - Demultiplexing

~~Del~~ Effect - . Codec . (TrackControl)

~~Del~~ Codec - . Buffer . (TrackControl)

~~Del~~ Renderer - .

TrackControl

. Processor.getTrackControl Effect Codec

TrackControl

TrackControl FormatControl , FormatControl setFormat() 가 DataSource

. ProcessorModel . ProcessorModel

Processor . ProcessorModel

Manager.createRealizedProcessor() Realized Processor ,

Realized 가 . ProcessorModel

Processor

Data &

DataSink 가

. 가 ,

RTP .

DataSink JMF

. ?

Manager . Manager DataSink . JMF Manager

Manager

2 :MP3

```

, mp3
, mp3
, mp3

Processor
Processor      Player      가      MediaLocator
Manager      createProcessor
              URL
              URL      MediaLocator      Manager
createProcessor(MediaLocator ml)      Processor

//      URL      Player
processor = Manager.createProcessor(mrl);

StateHelper
JMF      Controller      Player,
Processor      State      Processor
              [      2]

Configure
Processor      Unrealized
              가      ([      6]      configure
realize      prefetch      .)

StateHelper
if (!sh.configure(10000)){
    System.exit(-1);
}

```

StateHelper

```

processor.configure();
// configure
while(!(processor.getState() == Processor.Configured)){

    &
        mpg (Configured)가
        Processor TrackControl
getTrackControls TrackControl

    TrackControl[] trackControls = processor.getTrackControls();

    TrackControl 가
        Mpeg 가
        setEnable

}
else if(trackControls[i].getFormat() instanceof VideoFormat){
    trackControls[i].setEnabled(false);
}

    mp3

trackControls[audioTrackIndex].setFormat
    (new AudioFormat(AudioFormat.MPEGLAYER3));

    (Multiplex )

processor.setContentDescriptor
    (new FileTypeDescriptor(FileTypeDescriptor.MPEG_AUDIO));

    가 Processor
Processor 가 mp3

DataSink Manager

sink = Manager.createDataSink(processor.getDataOutput(), dest);

```

sink.open();

sink.start();

Processor

가

sh.playToEndOfMedia((int)(processor.getDuration().getSeconds()) * 1000);

sh.close();

sink.close();

, Processor

mp3

, DataSink Processor

DataSink

[2]

testConvert

```
import javax.media.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import javax.media.control.*;
import javax.media.format.*;
import javax.media.protocol.*;

public class testConvert{
    public static void main(String args[]){

        if(args.length < 2 ){
            System.out.println("Usage: java testConvert <URL> <Destination>");
            System.out.println("ex) java testConvert file:/c:/music/love.mpg love.mp3");
            System.exit(-1);
        }

        URL mediaURL = null;
        URL destURL = null;
        try{
            mediaURL = new URL(args[0]);
            destURL = new URL(mediaURL.getProtocol(), mediaURL.getHost(), args[1]);
        }catch(MalformedURLException e){
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        Processor processor;
        StateHelper sh = null;
        try {
            MediaLocator mrl = null;
            if ((mrl = new MediaLocator(mediaURL)) == null){
                return;
            }

            // URL Player .
            processor = Manager.createProcessor(mrl);
            sh = new StateHelper(processor);
            if (!sh.configure(10000)){
                System.exit(-1);
            }
        }
```

```
TrackControl[] trackControls = processor.getTrackControls();
int audioTrackIndex = 0;
for(int i=0; i<trackControls.length; i++){
    if(trackControls[i].getFormat() instanceof AudioFormat){
        audioTrackIndex = i;
    }else if(trackControls[i].getFormat() instanceof VideoFormat){
        trackControls[i].setEnabled(false);
    }
}

trackControls[audioTrackIndex].setEnabled(true);
trackControls[audioTrackIndex].setFormat(new
    AudioFormat(AudioFormat.MPEGLAYER3));
processor.setContentDescriptor(new
    FileTypeDescriptor(FileTypeDescriptor.MPEG_AUDIO));
if (!sh.realize(10000)){
    System.exit(-1);
}
DataSink sink = null;
MediaLocator dest = new MediaLocator(destURL);
try{
    sink = Manager.createDataSink(processor.getDataOutput(), dest);
    sink.open();
    sink.start();
}catch(Exception e){
    e.printStackTrace();
}
//
sh.playToEndOfMedia(((int)(processor.getDuration().getSeconds()) * 1000);
sh.close();
sink.close();
System.exit(-1);

} catch (NoProcessorException e){
} catch (MalformedURLException e) {
} catch (IOException e) {
}
}
```

StateHelper

```
import javax.media.*;

public class StateHelper implements javax.media.ControllerListener {
    Player player = null;
    boolean configured = false;
    boolean realized = false;
    boolean prefetched = false;
    boolean eom = false;
    boolean failed = false;
    boolean closed = false;

    public StateHelper(Player p) {
        player = p;
        p.addControllerListener(this);
    }

    public boolean configure(int timeOutMillis) {
        long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
        synchronized (this) {

            if (player instanceof Processor)
                ((Processor)player).configure();
            else
                return false;

            while (!configured && !failed) {
                try {
                    wait(timeOutMillis);
                } catch (InterruptedException ie) {
                }

                if (System.currentTimeMillis() - startTime > timeOutMillis)
                    break;
            }
        }
        return configured;
    }

    public boolean realize(int timeOutMillis) {
```

```
long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();

synchronized (this) {
    player.realize();

    while (!realized && !failed) {
        try {
            wait(timeOutMillis);
        } catch (InterruptedException ie) {
        }
        if (System.currentTimeMillis() - startTime > timeOutMillis)
            break;
    }
}
return realized;
}

public boolean prefetch(int timeOutMillis) {
    long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
    synchronized (this) {
        player.prefetch();

        while (!prefetched && !failed) {
            try {
                wait(timeOutMillis);
            } catch (InterruptedException ie) {
            }
            if (System.currentTimeMillis() - startTime > timeOutMillis)
                break;
        }
    }
    return prefetched && !failed;
}

public boolean playToEndOfMedia(int timeOutMillis) {
    long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
    eom = false;

    synchronized (this) {
        player.start();
```

```
        while (!eom && !failed) {
            try {
                wait(timeOutMillis);
            } catch (InterruptedException ie) {
            }
            if (System.currentTimeMillis() - startTime > timeOutMillis)
                break;
        }
    }
    return eom && !failed;
}
```

```
public void close() {
    synchronized (this) {
        player.close();

        while (!closed) {
            try {
                wait(100);
            } catch (InterruptedException ie) {
            }
        }
    }
    player.removeControllerListener(this);
}
```

```
public synchronized void controllerUpdate(ControllerEvent ce) {
    if (ce instanceof RealizeCompleteEvent) {
        realized = true;
    } else if (ce instanceof ConfigureCompleteEvent) {
        configured = true;
    } else if (ce instanceof PrefetchCompleteEvent) {
        prefetched = true;
    } else if (ce instanceof EndOfMediaEvent) {
        eom = true;
    } else if (ce instanceof ControllerErrorEvent) {
        failed = true;
    } else if (ce instanceof ControllerClosedEvent) {
        closed = true;
    } else {
        return;
    }
}
```

```
    }  
    notifyAll();  
  }  
}
```

JMF
SUN

가

(‘Know How’) (‘Know Where’)가
JMF ‘Know Where’
가 ,

JMF Capture RTP

JMF JDK

JMF2.0 JMStudio (File -> Capture)

'Couldn't initialize the Capture Device' JMF2.0 Early

Access 가 , 가

가 .

가 , 가

가 .

1. Did you un-install all previous versions of JMF on your machine?
(JMF un-install ?)
2. Are you running the all-java version of JMF? it does not support audio capture.
(all-java version JMF (audio)capture .)
3. Are you using JMF with JDK 1.3 beta? JMF audio(via JavaSound) is not compatible with
JDK 1.3 beta
(JDK 1.3 JMF 가? JMF(JavaSound) JDK .)

JDK1.3 beta 3

가 가 . JDK1.3 beta un-install JDK 1.2.2

JMStudio , . JDK

1.1.8 , .

JMF Capture JDK1.3 beta JAVA 2

. 1.0 JDK

가 (Garbage Collector)

가 C++ Dangling

Reference() . 가 가

가 , .

Dangling Reference .

