
<JSTORM>

JMF



JSTORM
<http://www.jstorm.pe.kr>

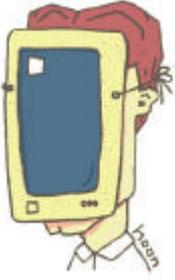
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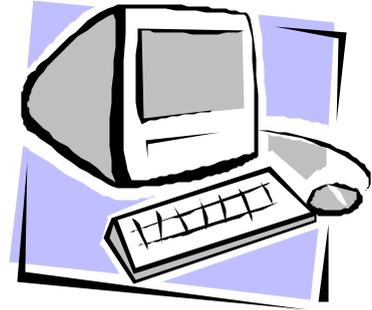
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JMF

JMF

, RTP

가

< 1>

MediaPlayer

MediaPlayer

startMedia

(Overloading)

가

DisplayFrame

MediaPlayer

JFrame

displayFrame

가

가

가

MediaPlayer	ControllerListener ReceiveStreamListener
DisplayFrame	setSkin
RTPDialog	RTP RTPUtil SessionManager
RTPUtil	SessionManager

	BroadCaster	setProcessor Processor startBroadcast SendStream
--	-------------	---

1

가

가

가

< 1> DisplayFrame



1

Server Client

```

[   : BroadCaster.startBroadcast() -> BroadCaster.setProcessor()]
        JMF 2.0   가   .
        JavaSound   .   JMF 2.0   가
        .
        ,   가   가   가   .
        .(   .)
        ,   CaptureDeviceManager
        .
CaptureDeviceManager
        .
        ,
        , CaptureDeviceManager
        .
        JMF   .   CaptureDeviceInfo
        .   CaptureDeviceInfo   .
        ,   가   가
        .
        MediaLocator getLocator()
        MediaLocator   getLocator   ,   가
MediaLocator
        ,   (   )
DataSource   .   DataSource
        Player   ,   Processor
        ,   CaptureDeviceInfo
getLocator()   MediaLocator
        가
        DataSource
        , DataSource
DataSource   가

```

```

        CaptureDeviceManager    CaptureDeviceInfo
Processor
    (1)        . CaptureDeviceManager
(CaptureDeviceInfo    )
        Format
null        null
    (2)        CaptureDeviceInfo    가
        (3)
Processor        Processor

```

```

Vector deviceList = CaptureDeviceManager.getDeviceList(new
    AudioFormat(AudioFormat.LINEAR, 44100, 16, 2)); <-- (1)

CaptureDeviceInfo di = null;

if (deviceList.size() > 0)
    di = (CaptureDeviceInfo)deviceList.firstElement(); <-- (2)
else{
    System.exit(-1);
}

try {
    this.processor = Manager.createProcessor(di.getLocator()); <-- (3)
} catch(Exception e){
    e.printStackTrace();
}

return true;
}

return false;

```

RTP

RTP

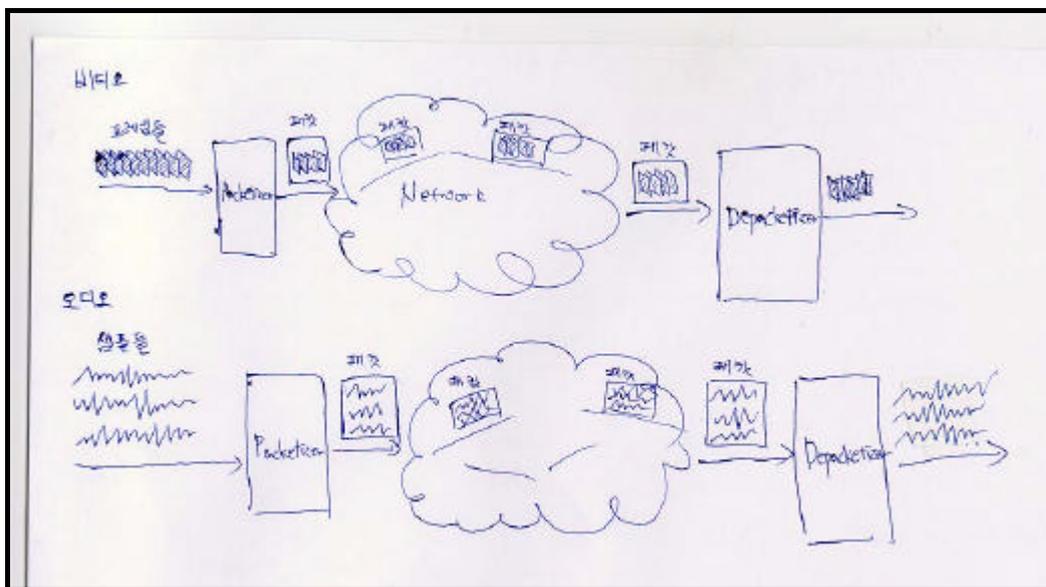
url

payload

RTP

가

Packetizer Depacketizer



2 Packetizer DePacketizer

Packetizer Depacketizer

, Packetizer

, Depacketizer

가

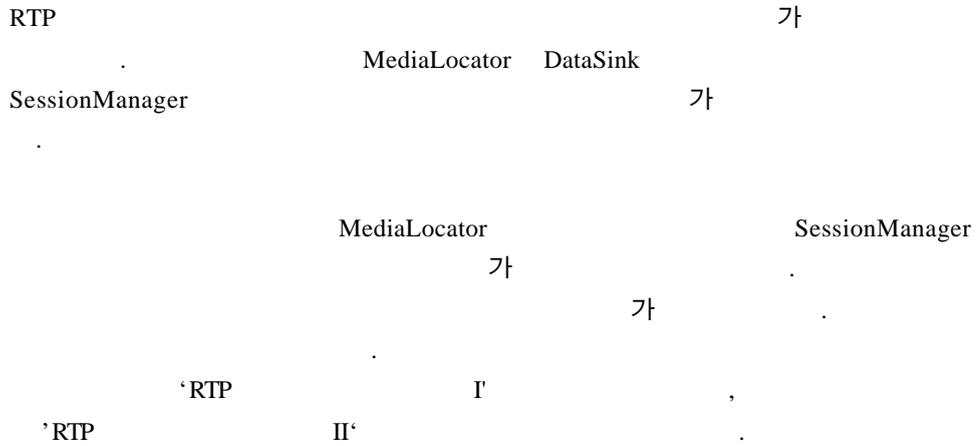
< 2>

< 2>

가

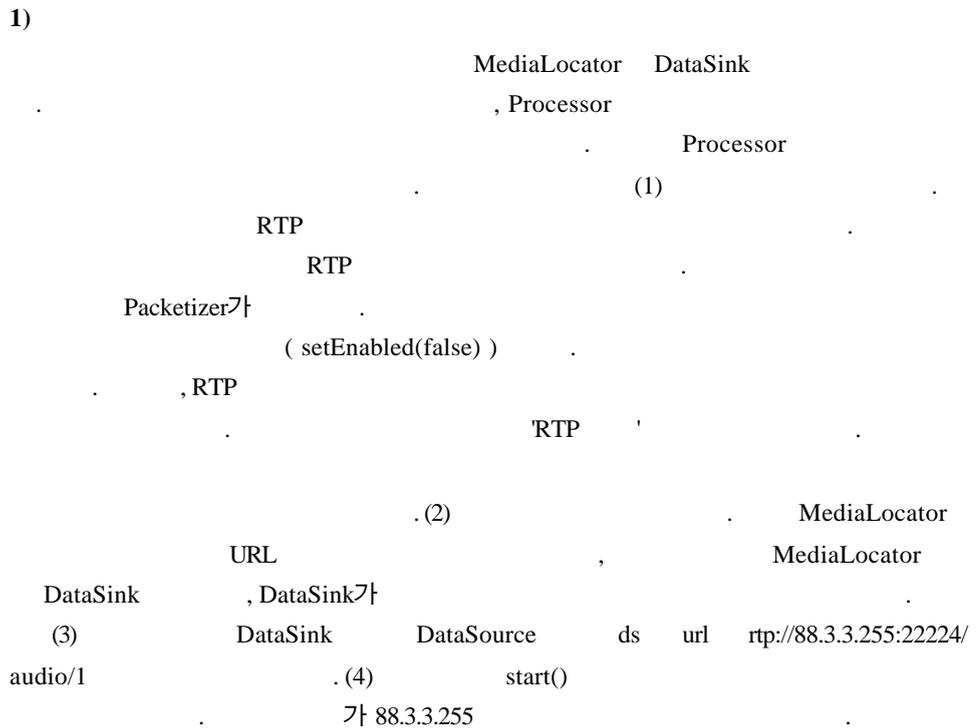
Processor

RTP



RTP

I



```

processor.configure();
while(processor.getState() != Processor.Configured){

```

```
processor.setContentDescriptor(
    new ContentDescriptor(ContentDescriptor.RAW));

TrackControl track[] = processor.getTrackControls();
boolean encodingOK = false;

for(int i=0; i < track.length; i++){
    if(!encodingOK && track[i].getFormat() instanceof AudioFormat){
        if( ((FormatControl)track[i]).setFormat(
            new AudioFormat(AudioFormat.GSM_RTP, 8000, 8, 1)) == null) <--(1)
            track[i].setEnabled(false);
        else {
            track[i].setEnabled(true);
            encodingOK = true;
        }
    }else if(track[i].getFormat() instanceof VideoFormat){
        track[i].setEnabled(false);
    }
}

if(encodingOK){
    processor.realize();
    while(processor.getState() != Processor.Realized){}

    DataSource ds = null;

    try{
        ds = processor.getDataOutput();
    } catch(Exception e){
        e.printStackTrace();
        processor.deallocate();
        processor.close();
    }

    try{
        String url = "rtp://255.255.255.255:22224/audio/1"; <--- (2)
        MediaLocator m = new MediaLocator(url);

        DataSink d = Manager.createDataSink(ds, m); <--- (3)

        d.open();
```

```

        d.start();
        processor.start();
    } catch(Exception e){
        e.printStackTrace();
        setButton(STATE_STOPPED);
    }
    } else{
        processor.deallocate();
        processor.close();
        setButton(STATE_STOPPED);
    }
}

```

2)

```

RTP
MediaLocator RTP
url MediaLoactor
(MediaLocator RTP)
, Manager Player
, RTP
Player

```

(3)

```

player realize
realize
, RTP
Player Processor
RTP
RealizedCompleteEvent
Manager.createRealizedPlayer()
Player
RTP
Block

```

String url = "rtp://88.3.3.68:22224/audio/1"; <-- (1)

MediaLocator mrl = new MediaLocator(url); <-- (2)

```

if(mrl == null){
    System.out.println(" RTP Session .");
    return;
}

```

```

}

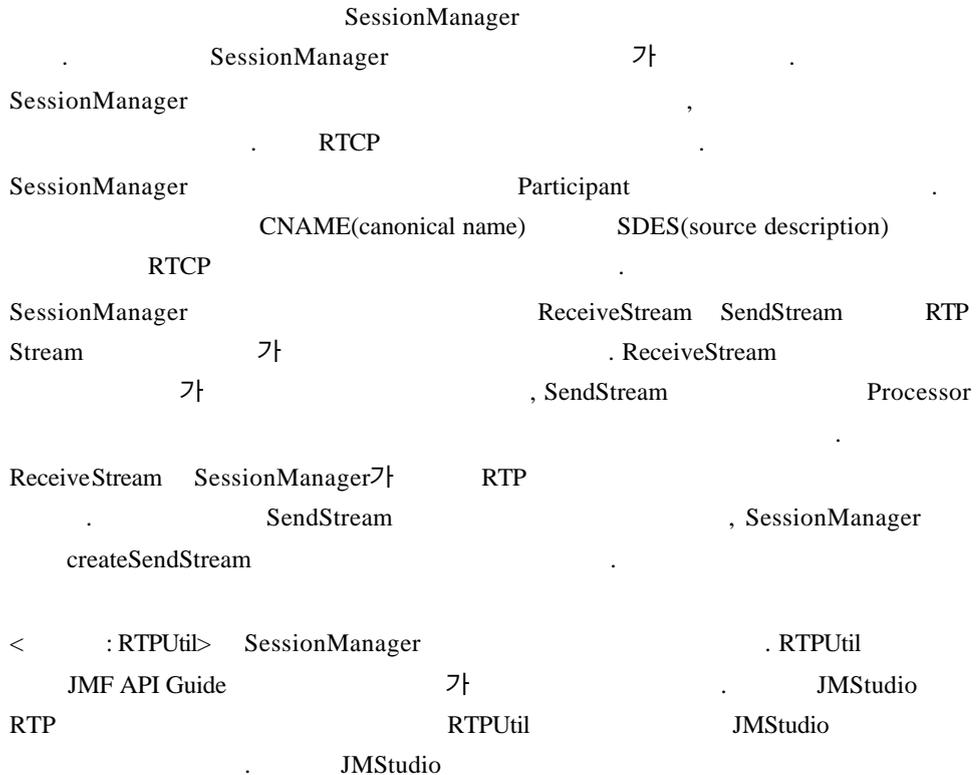
try{
    player = Manager.createPlayer(mrl);
}catch(NoPlayerException e){
    ...
    return;
}catch(MalformedURLException e){
    ...
    return;
}catch(IOException e){
    ...
    return;
}

player.realize();                                <-- (3)

```

RTP II

SessionManager



```

        , < : RTPUtil> SessionManager
    static
        SessionManager ((1)) (2)
    .
    : RTPUtil
public class RTPUtil{

    public static SessionManager createManager(String address,
        String sport, String sttl)
    {
        return createManager(address,
            new Integer(sport).intValue(), new Integer(sttl).intValue());
    }

    public static SessionManager createManager(String address,
        int port, int ttl)
    {
        SessionManager mgr = (SessionManager)new
            com.sun.media.rtp.RTPSessionMgr();
        if (mgr == null) return null;

        mgr.addFormat(new AudioFormat(AudioFormat.DVI_RTP,
            44100, 4, 1), 18);

        String cname = mgr.generateCNAME();
        String username = null;

        try {
            username = System.getProperty("user.name");
        } catch (SecurityException e){
            username = "jmf-user";
        }

        SessionAddress localaddr = new SessionAddress();

        try{
            InetAddress destaddr = InetAddress.getByName(address);
            SessionAddress sessaddr = new SessionAddress(destaddr,
                port, destaddr, port + 1);

            SourceDescription[] userdesclist= new SourceDescription[]

```

```

    {
        new SourceDescription(SourceDescription
            .SOURCE_DESC_EMAIL,
            "jmf-user@sun.com",1, false),

        new SourceDescription(SourceDescription
            .SOURCE_DESC_CNAME,
            cname, 1, false),

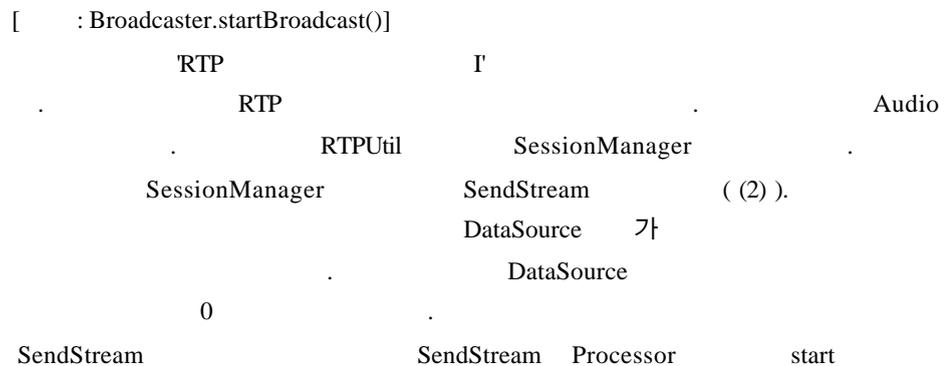
        new SourceDescription(SourceDescription
            .SOURCE_DESC_TOOL,
            "JMF RTP Player v2.0",1, false)
    };

mgr.initSession(localaddr,          <---- (1)
                userdesclist, 0.05, 0.25);

mgr.startSession(sessaddr,ttl,null); <---- (2)
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
    System.err.println(e.getMessage());
    return null;
}
return mgr;
}
}

```

1)



```
processor.configure();
while(processor.getState() != Processor.Configured){}
processor.setContentDescriptor( new
    ContentDescriptor(ContentDescriptor.RAW));
TrackControl track[] = processor.getTrackControls();
boolean encodingOK = false;
for(int i=0; i < track.length; i++){
    if(!encodingOK && track[i].getFormat() instanceof AudioFormat){
        if( ((FormatControl)track[i]).setFormat(
            new AudioFormat(AudioFormat.GSM_RTP, 8000, 8, 1)) == null)
            track[i].setEnabled(false);
        else {
            track[i].setEnabled(true);
            encodingOK = true;
        }
    }
    }else if(track[i].getFormat() instanceof VideoFormat){
        track[i].setEnabled(false);
    }
}
if (encodingOK){
    processor.realize();
    while(processor.getState() != Processor.Realized){}

    DataSource ds = null;

    try{
        ds = processor.getDataOutput();
    } catch(Exception e){
        e.printStackTrace();
        processor.deallocate();
        processor.close();
        setButton(STATE_STOPPED);
    }

    try{
        manager = RTPUtil.createManager("88.3.3.63", "22224", "1"); <---- (1)

        if(manager == null){
            System.out.println("12312");
            System.exit(0);
        }
    }
}
```

```

        SendStream sendStream = manager.createSendStream(ds, 0);    <----- (2)
        sendStream.start();
        processor.start();
    } catch(Exception e){
        e.printStackTrace();
        setButton(STATE_STOPPED);
    }
} else{
    processor.deallocate();
    processor.close();
    setButton(STATE_STOPPED);
}

```

2)

[: RTPDialog.open() -> RTPDialog.openSession(), MediaPlayer.update()]

```

        SessionManager          .      ReceiveStream          ,
ReceiveStream
        RTP      가
SessionManager가      .      (ReceiveStream      )
        ,      ReceiveStreamListener          . ReceiveStreamListener
        update()      .      ReceiveStreamEvent
        가      가      ,      가
        ReceiveStream          NewReceiveStreamEvent
        .      (1)      instanceof      .
        (2)      ReceiveStream      .
(3)      DataSource      ReceiveStream      .
DataSource

```

```

public void update( ReceiveStreamEvent event)
{
    SessionManager source = (SessionManager)event.getSource();
    System.out.println(event.toString());

    if (event instanceof NewReceiveStreamEvent) <----- (1)
    {
        String cname = "Online Broadcast";
        ReceiveStream stream = null;

        try
        {

```

```

stream = ((NewReceiveStreamEvent)event) <----- (2)
        .getReceiveStream();

Participant part = stream.getParticipant();
if (part != null) cname = part.getCNAME();
// get a handle over the ReceiveStream datasource
DataSource dsource = stream.getDataSource(); <--- (3)

this.startMedia(dsource);
} catch (Exception e) {
System.err.println("NewReceiveStreamEvent exception "
    + e.getMessage());
return;
}
}
}

```

...

가 , 가

JMF JMF

Sun archives

Sun archives

Q&A

Java

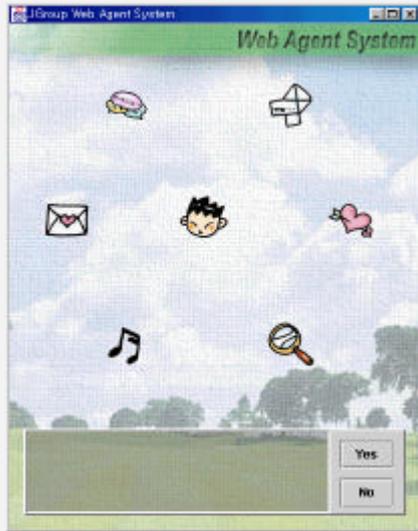
JMF

가

URL

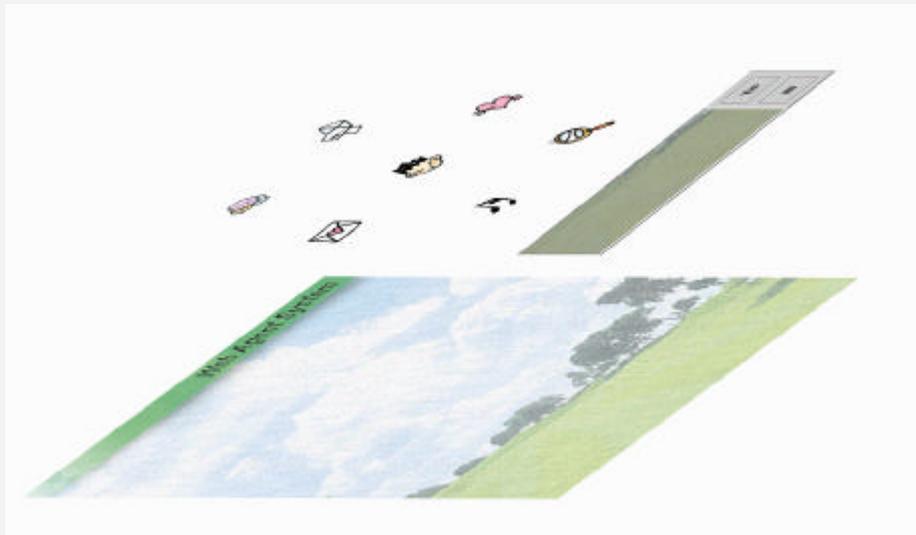
<http://archives.java.sun.com>

JFrame Skin



3

JFrame



4 < 3> Layer




```

    public Dimension getMinimumSize() {
        return getPreferredSize();
    }
};
}
getLayeredPane().add(backlabel, new Integer(Integer.MIN_VALUE)); // <--(2)
backlabel.setBounds(0,0,5000,5000);
}

    가 JPanel 가
    가

< 3>
    가
    RGB 가 Alpha
    Red, Green, Blue, Alpha

showArea.setBackground(new Color(70, 70, 70,50));

    , Alpha
    Color Alpha 255
    GUI , 가
    UI

```

IETF RFC 1889 RTP (Real-time Transport Protocol)

RTP

가 , VOD

TP

Payload (PT)

가 , R

가

1 RFC 1890

Payload

Payload Type	Endocing-Name	a - v -
0	PCMU	a
1	1016	a
2	G721	a
3	GSM	a
4	unsigned	a
5	DVI4	a
6	DVI4	a
7	LPC	a
8	PCMA	a
9	G722	a
10	L16	a
11	L16	a
12-13	unsigned	a
14	MPA	a
15	G728	a
16-23	unsigned	a
24	unsigned	v
25	CeIB	v
26	JPEG	v
27	unsigned	v
28	nv	v
29-30	unsigned	v
31	H261	v
32	MPV	v
33	MP2T	av
34-71	unsigned	?
72-76	reserved	n/a
77-95	unsigned	?
96-127	dynamic	?

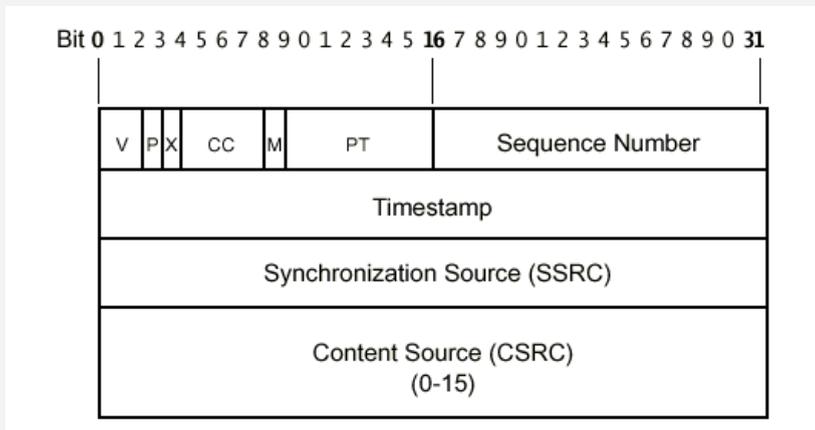
2 RFC 1890

Payload

RTP

RTP (RTP + RTCP).

RTP



5 RTP

PT : payload

Timestamp : 32bit 가 ,

SSRC : 32bit () .

RTP SSRC

CSRC : 32bit

IETF RTP payload

RTP - <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1889.txt>

Payload - <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1890.txt>