
<JSTORM>

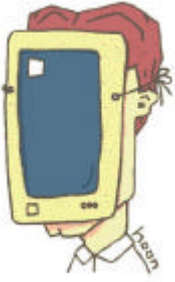
JAVA GUI

- 1



JSTORM
<http://www.jstorm.pe.kr>

Document Approvals

	Signature	date
		
	Signature	date

Revision History

<u>Revision</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Author</u>	<u>Description of change</u>

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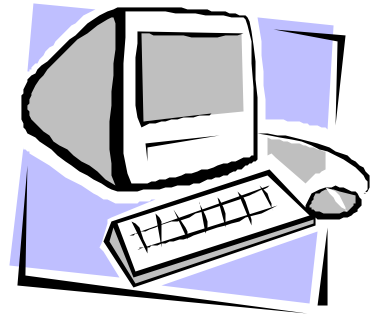


JAVA GUI

6

6

.1 6



GUI ! : AWT (I)

가

가

가 가

CD

가 가 PC

(Sun) (?)

JDK(1.2)가 (1.1)

URL: <http://java.sun.com/docs/books/tutorial/index.html>

:
<http://java.sun.com/docs/books/tutorial/download/tutorial.zip>
<http://java.sun.com/docs/books/tutorial/download/tut-OLDui.zip>

API

가 (Attribute)

가

URL:

<http://java.sun.com/products/jdk/1.2/docs/index.html>

JDK 1.2

<http://java.sun.com/products/jdk/1.2/docs/api/index.html>

<http://java.sun.com/products/jdk/1.2/docs/api/overview-summary.html>

:

<http://java.sun.com/products/jdk/1.2/download-docs.html>

API

가 JDK () 가

(,) JDK (

c:\jdk1.2\JDK c:\jdk1.2\src.jar

src.zip

가

가

가

```
Button myBtn = new Button(" ");
```

new Button(" ")

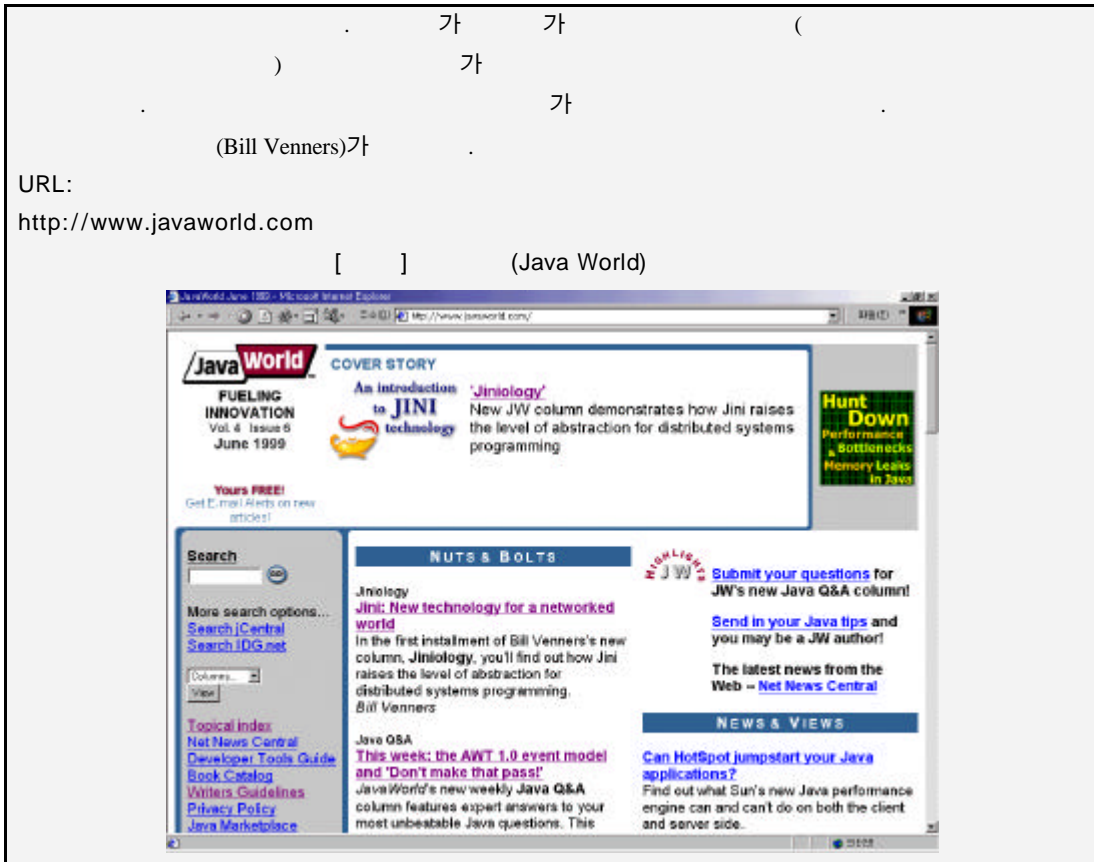
java\awt\Button.java Button String

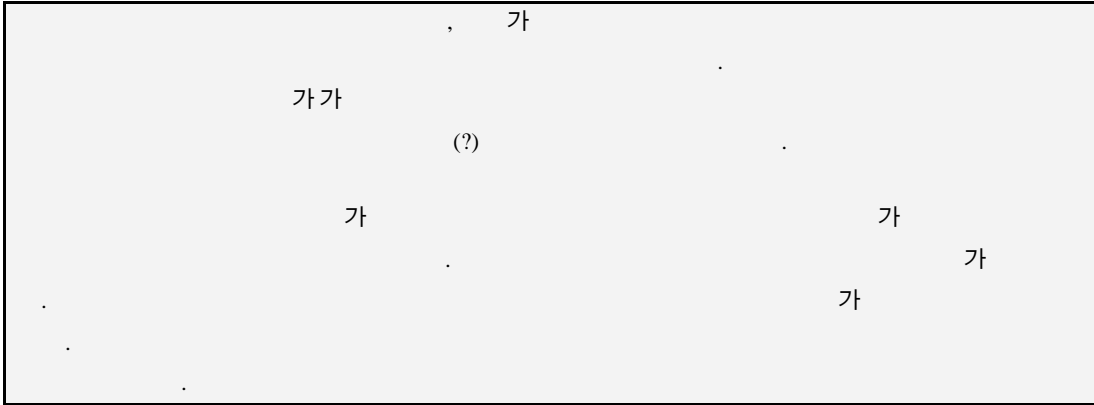
label 가 " "

가 (?)

가가

(Java World)





GUI!

가 GUI GUI
가 AWT GUI
“ !AWT ” GUI 가 2
(?) GUI 가
GUI
가 GEditor 가
()
[1]
가

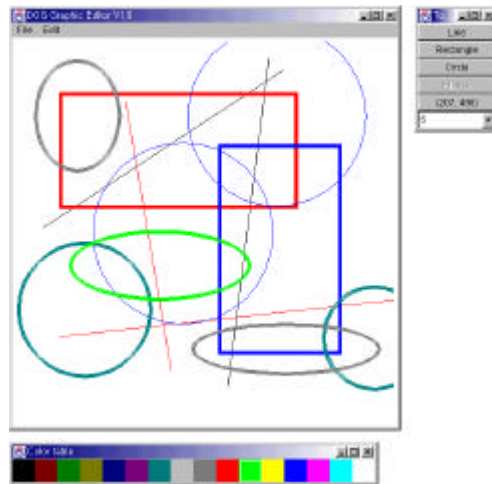
가

GUI

?

[1] (Main Frame)
가

98

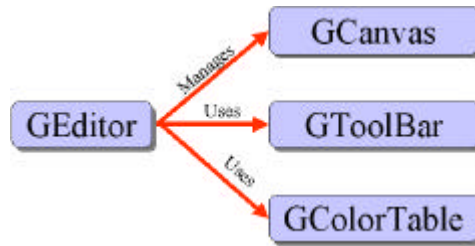


[1] GEditor

. GEditor (Entity) [1]
GEditor, GCanvas, GToolBar GColorTable . GCanvas
GToolBar
GColorTable
GEditor

(, ,)

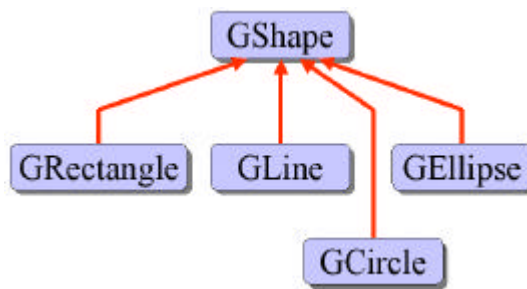
. 가
.([] : ! !
.)



[1] GEditor

. [2]

(extends) GShape
GShape



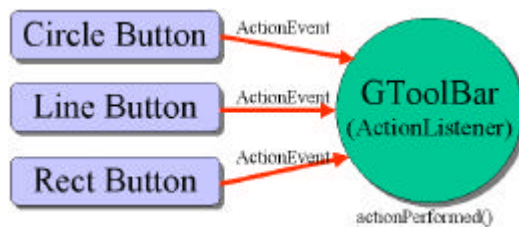
[2]

가 가

(GToolBar)

GToolBar
GToolBar .([1])
GToolBar 가
GEditor
getSelectedShape()
getSelectedThickness()

GUI 가 GUI 가
“ Jr. 2 16
”
[1] [2] Action .(
Action 가) addActionListener()
(this)
. addActionListener() 가 ActionListener
(implements) “ Jr.”
가
[2] addActionListener()
가 GToolBar ActionListener .([1]
ActionListener actionPerformed()
. actionPerformed()
([3])
. actionPerformed()
?
actionPerformed() ActionEvent 가
가 Action 가
(, ...)
ActionEvent getActionCommand()
. (setActionCommand()
)



[3] Action

[1]

WindowListener	public void windowOpened(WindowEvent e)
	public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
	public void windowClosed(WindowEvent e)
	public void windowIconified(WindowEvent e)
	public void windowDeiconified(WindowEvent e)
	public void windowActivated(WindowEvent e)
	public void windowDeactivated(WindowEvent e)
MouseMotionListener	public void mouseDragged(MouseEvent e)
	public void mouseMoved(MouseEvent e)
MouseListener	public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent e)
	public void mousePressed(MouseEvent e)
	public void mouseReleased(MouseEvent e)
	public void mouseEntered(MouseEvent e)
	public void mouseExited(MouseEvent e)
KeyListener	public void keyTyped(KeyEvent e)
	public void keyPressed(KeyEvent e)
	public void keyReleased(KeyEvent e)
ActionListener	public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)

[1] GToolBar.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

////////////////////////////////////
class GToolBar extends Frame implements ActionListener { <--- [1 ]
    //
    static final String[] labels = {
        "Line", "Rectangle", "Circle", "Ellipse"
    };

    Button[] m_buttons; //
    Button m_posButton; // ( )
    Choice m_lineThickness; //
    int m_selectedShape; //

    // -----
    public GToolBar() {
        super("Tool Bar");

        //
        m_buttons = new Button[GToolBar.labels.length];
        m_posButton = new Button("");
        m_lineThickness = new Choice();

        // GridLayout . GridLayout
        // 가 가
        // 0
        // "new GridLayout(0, 1)"
        //
        setLayout(new GridLayout(0, 1));
        for (int i=0; i<GToolBar.labels.length; i++) {
            m_buttons[i] = new Button(labels[i]);
            add(m_buttons[i]);
            m_buttons[i].addActionListener(this); <--- [2 ]
        }
        add(m_posButton);

        //
        for (int i=1; i<=10; i++) {
```

```
        m_lineThickness.addItem(""+i);
    }
    add(m_lineThickness);
    pack();
    setVisible(true);
    //
    m_selectedShape = GShape.line;
    m_buttons[0].setEnabled(false);
}
// -----
//
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
    //
    String command = e.getActionCommand();
    //
    //
    //
    for (int i=0; i<GToolBar.labels.length; i++)
        if (command.equals(labels[i])) {
            m_selectedShape = GShape.line+i;
            m_buttons[i].setEnabled(false);
        }
        else
            m_buttons[i].setEnabled(true);
}
// -----
// ( )
public void printLocation(Point location) {
    m_posButton.setLabel(""+location.x+", "+location.y+"");
}
// -----
//
public int getSelectedShape() {
    return m_selectedShape;
}
// -----
//
public int getSelectedThickness() {
    return m_lineThickness.getSelectedIndex()+1;
}
}
```


[2] GColorTable.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

////////////////////////////////////
//
//
// getSelectedColor()
class GColorTable extends Canvas { <--- [1 ]

    //
    protected static final Dimension size = new Dimension(16,1);

    //
    protected static final Color[] colors = {
        new Color( 0, 0 , 0),
        new Color(128, 0 , 0),
        new Color( 0, 128, 0),
        new Color(128, 128, 0),
        new Color( 0, 0, 128),
        new Color(128, 0, 128),
        new Color( 0, 128, 128),
        new Color(192, 192, 192),
        new Color(128, 128, 128),
        new Color(255, 0, 0),
        new Color( 0, 255, 0),
        new Color(255, 255, 0),
        new Color( 0, 0, 255),
        new Color(255, 0, 255),
        new Color( 0, 255, 255),
        new Color(255, 255, 255)
    };

    // -----
    protected Frame m_frame; //
    protected int m_cellSize = 30; //
    protected Color m_selectedColor; //

    // -----
    // :
```

```
public GColorTable() {
    //
    m_frame = new Frame("Color table");
    setSize(m_cellSize*size.width, m_cellSize*size.height);
    m_frame.add(this);
    m_frame.pack();
    m_frame.show();
    m_selectedColor = colors[0];

    //      가
    addMouseListener(new MouseAdapter() {
    public void mousePressed(MouseEvent e) {
        Rectangle rectangle = new Rectangle();
        for (int y=0; y<size.height; y++) {
            for (int x=0; x<size.width; x++) {
                //
                //      가
                rectangle.setBounds(x*m_cellSize, y*m_cellSize,
                    m_cellSize, m_cellSize);
                if (rectangle.contains(e.getPoint()))
                    m_selectedColor = colors[y*size.height+x];
            }
        }
        repaint();
    });
}
// -----
//
public Color getSelectedColor() {
    return m_selectedColor;
}
// -----
//
public void setLocation(Point location) {
    m_frame.setLocation(location);
}
// -----
public void update(Graphics g) {
    paint(g);
}
// -----
```

```
public void paint(Graphics g) {                                     <--- [2 ]
    drawTable(g);
}
// -----
//
protected void drawTable(Graphics g) {
    for (int y=0; y<size.height; y++) {
        for (int x=0; x<size.width; x++) {
            g.setColor(colors[y*size.height+x]);
            g.fillRect(x*m_cellSize, y*m_cellSize,
                m_cellSize, m_cellSize);
            //
            if (m_selectedColor==colors[y*size.height+x]) {
                g.setXORMode(Color.white);
                g.drawRect(x*m_cellSize+1, y*m_cellSize+1,
                    m_cellSize-2, m_cellSize-2);
                g.setPaintMode();
            }
        }
    }
}
}
```

(GCanvas)

```
(GCanvas) java.awt Canvas (extends)
GEEditor . GCanvas
GEEditor . [2 ]
GEEditor (m_editor) (m_shapes) 가
((GShape)m_editor.m_shapes.elementAt(i)).draw(m_offG);
```

```
GEEditor ?
가 가
가 가
가 가
```

가
MVC(Model View Controller)

MVC (?)

```
가
GEEditor
.([ 3] [1 ])
```

```
GEEditor
[ 3] paint()
```

(?)

```
가 .(
.)
가 .
. (Off Screen)
가 .AWT
.
```

[3] GCanvas.java

```
import java.awt.*;

////////////////////////////////////
//
// MFC Document/View GEditor가 Document
// View 가 GEditor
// data
// GCanvas
// GEditor 가
class GCanvas extends Canvas {

    //
    protected static final Dimension sizeDefault
        = new Dimension(500, 500);

    // GEditor (Document)
    protected GEditor m_editor;

    // double buffering
    protected Graphics m_offG; // off screen Graphics
    protected Image m_offS; // off screen

    // -----
    // : GEditor
    public GCanvas(GEditor editor) {
        m_editor = editor;

        setSize(sizeDefault);
        addMouseListener(m_editor); <--- [1 ]
```

```
        addMouseMotionListener(m_editor);                                <--- [1 ]
    }

    // -----
    //          .      off screen
    //          가      screen
    public void invalidate() {
        super.invalidate();
        m_offS = null;
    }

    // -----
    public void update(Graphics g) {
        paint(g);
    }

    // -----
    //          GShpe
    //          GShpe      GEditor
    public void paint(Graphics g) {

        //          Graphics
        if (m_offS==null)
            m_offS = createImage(getSize().width, getSize().height);
        m_offG = m_offS.getGraphics();
        m_offG.setClip(0, 0, getSize().width, getSize().height);

        //          GShape
        int shapeCount = m_editor.m_shapes.size();
        for (int i=0; i<shapeCount; i++)
            ((GShape)m_editor.m_shapes.elementAt(i))          <--- [2 ]
                .draw(m_offG);

        g.drawImage(m_offS, 0, 0, null);
        m_offG.dispose();
    }
}
```

(GEditor)

```
[ 4]
    .
    .(1 ) 가
    가

    가 [2 ] . paint() Graphics
    가
    paint()
        getGraphics() Graphics
        Graphics 가
```

[4] GEitor.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.Vector;
import java.io.*;

////////////////////////////////////
//      Main      GCanvas, GToolBar, GColorTable,
// GStatusBar
//      Shape      Vector
// Canvas

class GEditor implements MouseListener, MouseMotionListener {
    ...
    protected GCanvas m_canvas; //
    protected GToolBar m_toolbar; //
    protected GColorTable m_colorTable; //
    protected GShape m_currShape; //      Shpe
    protected int m_shapeKind; //      Shpe
    protected Vector m_shapes; // Shape      <--- [1 ]

    // -----
    //      : Editor가
    public GEditor() {
```

```
...
m_canvas = new GCanvas(this);
m_toolbar = new GToolBar();
m_colorTable = new GColorTable();
m_shapes = new Vector(1024, 1024);
...
}

// -----
//
//                               Shape
// GColorTable
public void mousePressed(MouseEvent e) {
    //
    m_shapeKind = m_toolbar.getSelectedShape();

    switch (m_shapeKind) {
    case GShape.line:
    default:
        m_currShape = new GLine(e.getPoint());
        break;
    case GShape.rectangle:
        m_currShape = new GRectangle(e.getPoint());
        break;
    case GShape.circle:
        m_currShape = new GCircle(e.getPoint());
        //
        m_canvas.getGraphics().drawRect(
            e.getX()-1, e.getY()-1, 2, 2);
        break;
    case GShape.ellipse:
        m_currShape = new GEllipse(e.getPoint());
        break;
    }

    m_currShape.setColor(m_colorTable.getSelectedColor());
    m_currShape.setThickness(m_toolbar.getSelectedThickness());
}

// -----
//                               (?)
```



```
//          Shape
public void mouseReleased(MouseEvent e) {
    if (m_currShape==null)
        return;

    m_shapes.addElement(m_currShape);
    m_currShape = null;
    m_canvas.repaint();
}
public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent e) {}
public void mouseEntered(MouseEvent e) {}
public void mouseExited(MouseEvent e) {}

// -----
//
//          Shape
//
public void mouseDragged(MouseEvent e) {
    if (m_currShape==null)
        return;

    Graphics g = m_canvas.getGraphics();           <--- [2 ]

    //
    m_currShape.erase(g);
    m_currShape.setNextLocation(e.getPoint());
    m_currShape.draw(g);
    g.dispose();
}

...

// -----
//
public void setMenu() {
    MenuBar menubar = new MenuBar();
    m_frame.setMenuBar(menubar);
    Menu file = new Menu("File");
    menubar.add(file);
    Menu edit = new Menu("Edit");
    menubar.add(edit);
}
```

```
MenuItem load, save, exit;
file.add(load = new MenuItem("Load",
    new MenuShortcut(KeyEvent.VK_L)));
file.add(save = new MenuItem("Save",
    new MenuShortcut(KeyEvent.VK_S)));
file.addSeparator();
file.add(exit = new MenuItem("Exit",
    new MenuShortcut(KeyEvent.VK_X)));
MenuItem clear;
...
}
// -----
//      Shape
public void loadShapes() {
    ...
}
// -----
// Shape
public void saveShapes() {
    ...
}
// -----
//
protected void exitEditor() {
    System.exit(1);
}
// -----
public static void main(String[] args) {
    new GEditor();
}
}
```

GEditor

가

: static VS non-static

TestClass.java:3: non-static method myMethod() cannot be referenced from a static context myMethod();

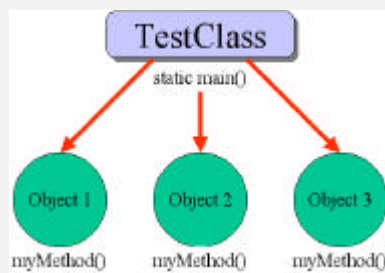
```

가
        . (
        : "Can't make static reference to method..."
        가
        .
        ?
    
```

```

[ 101] static non-static
// TestClass.java
public class TestClass {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        myMethod();
    }
    public void myMethod() {
        //some code
    }
}
    
```

[101] static non-static



```

static non-static
        . static
        non-static
        static (attribute)
        non-static
        [101]
        static non-static
        myMethod() TestClass가
        main() static
        Object1, Object2, Object3
    
```

```
TestClass.main();
Object1.myMethod();
Object2.myMethod();
Object3.myMethod();

“      .      ()“      . (main()
      가      .)

      .      .
      myMethod()가 object1      object2 object3

      .
      .

      public static void main(String args[]) {
          TestClass m = new TestClass();
          m.myMethod();
      }

      .      .      .      가
      가      .      .
```