

11

C

API

:

가 C C++

.

- C C++

.

- 가

.

- 가 .

.

“100% ”

.

( 가 ( 가 ) 가 가 .

.

1. 가 .

,

.

2. 가

가 .

3. .

,

가 .

( , JIT (just in time) 가 . JIT

C .)

가

,

. ,

. ,

.

가 ,

JDK

가

가

.

-----

:

C C++

.

.

-----

:

.

가

.

.

,

가

,

.

,

.

,

, C

C++

.

가

가

.

,

.

,

.

?

, JIT

. 1996

Java One

.

가

.C

,

가

.

I/O

.

가

.

,

가

가

.

.

-----

: ( ) (JNI)  
 . ( ) 1.0  
 . 가 .

가 가 .

---

, C .  
 C 가 가 . , C  
 , , . ( C  
 .)

---

C++ : C C++ .  
 가 - 가 JNI  
 . JNI C++  
 .

---

**C**  
 가 C 가 가 .

가 printf 가 . printf

.  
 . printf native  
 . 가 .

:

```
public class printf
{
    public native String printf(String s);
}
```

가 printf

-UnsatisfiedError .

, JDK

```

        :
    }

1.      C      C
        가
        C
2.
3. System.loadLibrary
    2
        . printf
        (
        )

```

## Printf

```

Printf      가      :
    "Hello, Native World"      printf
    ,
    ,      C      가
    .
    ,      . native
    가      ,
    .
    ,

```

```

class HelloNative
{
    public native static void greeting();
    . . .
}

```

```

static      static
static
    .
    .
    ,      C

```

1. `HelloNative.greeting` . `HelloNative`  
가 `corejava` , `corejava>HelloNative.greeting`
2. `Java_` 가 . ,  
`Java_HelloNative_greeting` `Java_com_horstmann_HelloNative_greeting.`
3. ASCII 가 ( , ‘\_’, ‘\$’, Unicode  
‘\U007F’ ) , `_0xxx` . `xxx` Unicode  
16 . , `corejava>HelloNative.greeting` C  
`corejava_HelloNative_greeting` .

---

: , ,

가 . , ,  
, `greeting`, , `greeting(int repeat)` 가  
`Java_HelloNative_greeting__`  
`Java_HelloNative_greeting__I` .

---

`javah` . `Javah` ,  
( 11-3).

`javac HelloNative.java`  
, C `javah` . `javah` `\jdk\bin`

`javah HelloNative`

---

: JDK1.1 `javah` `-jni`  
가 JDK1.1 `javah` `java1.0`  
. JDK1.2 JNI .

---

`javah` 11-1 , `HelloNative.h` .

### 11-1 : HelloNative.h

```
/* DO NOT EDIT THIS FILE - it is machine generated */
#include <jni.h>
/* Header for class HelloNative */

#ifndef _Included_HelloNative
#define _Included_HelloNative
#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C" {
#endif
/*
 * Class:      HelloNative
 * Method:     greeting
 * Signature:  ()V
 */
JNI_EXPORT void JNICALL Java_HelloNative_greeting
    (JNIEnv *, jclass);

#ifdef __cplusplus
}
#endif
#endif
```

```

,
Java_HelloNative_greeting
 JNIEXPORT JNICALL jni.h
.)
```

```

,
11-2
```

### 11-2 : HelloNative.c

```
#include "HelloNative.h"
#include <stdio.h>

JNIEXPORT void JNICALL Java_HelloNative_greeting
    (JNIEnv* env, jclass cl)
{
    printf("Hello world!\n");
}
```

```

env    cl
.
```

```
-----
C++      :
C++      .
```

extern "C"

```
#include "HelloNative.h"
#include <stdio.h>
```

extern "C"

```
JNIEXPORT void JNICALL Java_HelloNative_greeting
(JNIEnv* env, jclass cl)
{ printf("Hello world!\n");
}
```

-----

C

C++

```
cl -Ic:\jdk\include -Ic:\jdk\include\win32 -LD HelloNative.c -FeHelloNative.dll
```

```
cc -G -I/usr/local/jdk/include/ -I/usr/local/jdk/include/solaris HelloNative.c -o libHelloNative.so
```

(  
JDK  
가 .)

-----

: DOS DLL

C:\devstudio\vc\bin\vcvars32.bat

가

-----

, 가  
System.loadLibrary 가 가 . 가



### 11-3: HelloNative.java

```
class HelloNative
{
    public static native void greeting();
    static
    {
        System.loadLibrary("HelloNative");
    }
}
```

가 11-4

HelloNativeTest

가

### 11-4: HelloNativeTest.java

```
class HelloNativeTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        HelloNative.greeting();
    }
}
```

“Hello,Native

World!” 가

C printf

가

-----

: 가 .

JNI\_OnLoad . , VM

JNI\_OnUnload

jint JNI\_OnLoad(JavaVM\* vm, void\* reserved)

void JNI\_OnUnload(JavaVM\* vm, void\* reserved)

JNI\_OnLoad JNI\_VERSION\_1\_1 VM

가

-----

java.lang.System

- void loadLibrary(String libname)

DOS/Windows

PATH

가

- void load(String filename)

가

가

, UnsatisfiedLinkError

C

, C

. 가 , C int long 가

int 가 16

32

int 32

jint,jlong

11-1

C

11-1:

C

**Java**

**C**

boolean

jboolean 1

byte

jbyte 1

char

char 2

short

jshort 2

int

jint 4

long

jlong 8

float

jfloat 4

double

jdouble 8

jni.h

typedef

JNI\_FALSE=0 JNI\_TRUE=1

**printf**

```

        .format(1, 3) DecimalFormat
        - printf
    . printf printf
        가
        :
        가

```

11-5

Printf1

### 11-5: Printf1Test.java

```

class Printf1
{
    public static native int print(int width, int precision, double x);
    static
    {
        System.loadLibrary("Printf1");
    }
}

```

C

int double

11-6

jint

jdoube

### 11-6: Printf1.c

```

#include "Printf1.h"
#include <stdio.h>

JNIEXPORT jint JNICALL Java_Printf1_print
(JNIEnv* env, jclass cl, jint width, jint precision, jdoube x)
{
    char fmt[30];
    jint ret;
    sprintf(fmt, "%%d.%%df", width, precision);
    ret = printf(fmt, x);
    return ret;
}

```

fmt

“%w.pf”

printf

.

## 11-7 Printf

### 11-7: PrintfTest.java

```
class PrintfTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        int count = Printf.print(8, 4, 3.14);
        count += Printf.print(8, 4, (double)count);
        System.out.println();
        for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
            System.out.print("-");
        System.out.println();
    }
}
```

,  
 16 Unicode C 8  
 null  
 가 UTF(Unicode Text Format)  
 , jchar  
 UTF 1 ASCII  
 2 3  
 C 가  
 ASCII UTF  
 String 가 jstring  
 String jstring  
 , NewStringUTF UTF  
 char jstring JNI  
 가 NewStringUTF

```
JNIEXPORT jstring JNICALL Java_HelloNative_getGreeting(JNIEnv* env, jclass cl)
{
    jstring jstr;
    char greetingp[] = "Hello, Native World\n";
    jstr = (*env)->NewStringUTF(env, greetingp);
}
```

```

        return jstr;
    }

JNI
    . env
        JNI
가
    . C
    .
    (*env)->

```

#### 11-1 : env

```

C++ : C++ JNI
    . JNIEnv C++
    가
    , NewStringUTF
    jstr = env->NewStringUTF(greeting);
    JNIEnv

```

```

NewStringUTF jstring
    , GetStringUTFChars
    const jbyte* 가 UTF
UTF
    const
    ,
    가
    UTF
    가 UTF
    가
    . ( 가
    ,
    .)
    ,
ReleaseStringUTFChars GetStringRegion

```

GetStringUTFRegion

, GetStringUTFLength UTF

C

- jstring NewStringUTF(JNIEnv\* env, const char bytes[])

UTF

NULL

: env JNI

bytes UTF

- jsize GetStringUTFLength(JNIEnv\* env, jstring string)

UTF

: env JNI

string

- const jbyte\* GetStringUTFChars(JNIEnv\* env, jstring string, jboolean\* isCopy)

UTF string

NULL ReleaseStringUTFChars

: env JNI

string

isCopy 가 JNI\_TRUE jboolean ,

JNI\_FALSE

- void ReleaseString UTFChars(JNIEnv\* env, jstring string, const jbyte bytes[] )

가 가 bytes

: env JNI

string

bytes GetStringUTFChars

- void GetStringRegion(JNIEnv\* env, jstring string, jsize start, jsize length, jchar \*buffer)

가 .

: env JNI  
string  
start  
length  
buffer 가

- void GetStringUTFRegion(JNIEnv\* env, jstring string, jsize start, jsize length, jchar \*buffer)  
UTF8 가 .  
 , 3 X length  
.

- jstring NewString(JNIEnv\* env, const jchar chars[], jsize length)

NULL .  
: env JNI  
chars UTF  
length

- jsize GetStringLength(JNIEnv\* env, jstring string)

: env JNI  
string

- const jchar\* GetStringChars(JNIEnv\* env, jstring string, jboolean\* isCopy)

NULL . ReleaseStringChars 가 .  
: env JNI  
string  
isCopy 가 JNI\_TRUE jboolean ,  
JNI\_FALSE .

- void ReleaseStringChars(JNIEnv\* env, jstring string, const jchar chars[] )

가 가 chars

: env JNI

string  
chars GetStringChars

### **sprintf**

C sprintf

11-8

#### **11-8: Printf2Test.java**

```
class Printf2Test
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        double price = 44.95;
        double tax = 7.75;
        double amountDue = price * (1 + tax / 100);

        String s = Printf2.sprintfDouble("Amount due = %8.2f", amountDue);
        System.out.println(s);
    }
}
```

11-9 sprintf

#### **11-9:Printf2.java**

```
class Printf2
{
    public static native String sprintf(String format, double x);
    static
    {
        System.loadLibrary("Printf2");
    }
}
```

, C

```
JNIEXPORT jstring JNICALL Java_Printf2_sprintf
(JNIEnv* env, jclass cl, jstring format, jdouble x)
```



**11-10 : Printf2.c**

```

#include "Printf2.h"
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <float.h>

char* find_format(const char format[])
/**
 * @param format a string containing a printf format specifier
 * (such as "%8.2f"). Substrings "%" are skipped.
 * @return a pointer to the format specifier (skipping the '%')
 * or NULL if there wasn't a unique format specifier
 */
{
    char* p;
    char* q;

    p = strchr(format, '%');
    while (p != NULL && *(p + 1) == '%') /* skip %% */
        p = strchr(p + 2, '%');
    if (p == NULL) return NULL;
    /* now check that % is unique */
    p++;
    q = strchr(p, '%');
    while (q != NULL && *(q + 1) == '%') /* skip %% */
        q = strchr(q + 2, '%');
    if (q != NULL) return NULL; /* % not unique */
    q = p + strspn(p, "-0+#"); /* skip past flags */
    q += strspn(q, "0123456789"); /* skip past field width */
    if (*q == '.') { q++; q += strspn(q, "0123456789"); }
    /* skip past precision */
    if (strchr("eEfFgG", *q) == NULL) return NULL;
    /* not a floating point format */
    return p;
}

JNIEXPORT jstring JNICALL Java_Printf2_sprint
(JNIEnv* env, jclass cl, jstring format, jdouble x)
{
    const char* cformat;
    char* fmt;
    jstring ret;

    cformat = (*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env, format, NULL);
    fmt = find_format(cformat);
    if (fmt == NULL)
        ret = format;
    else
    {
        char* cret;
        int width = atoi(fmt);
        if (width == 0) width = DBL_DIG + 10;
        cret = (char*)malloc(strlen(cformat) + width);
        sprintf(cret, cformat, x);
    }
}

```

```

        ret = (*env)->NewStringUTF(env, cret);
        free(cret);
    }
    (*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, format, cformat);
    return ret;
}

```

가 %w.pc (c e, E, f, g, G ) 가 ,  
가

가  
1 4

Employee

raiseSalary

```

public void raiseSalary(double byPercent)
{
    salary *= 1+byPercent / 100;
}

```

가 javah

```

JNIEXPORT void JNICALL Java_Employee_raiseSalary
(JNIEnv *, jobject, jdouble)

```

this jclass jobject ,  
this

salary 1.0 -C

가

```

, JNI
JNI
.

, salary 가 double
GetDoubleField SetDoubleField
가
-
GetIntField/SetIntField,GetObjectField/SetObjectField
:

x = (*env)->GetXxxField(env, class, fieldID);
(*env)->GetXxxField(env,class,fielded,x);
, class Class
fieldID
. JfieldID Xxx
(Object,Boolean,Byte,
) . class 2 . GetObjectClass
:

jclass class_Employee = (*env)->GetObjectClass(env,obj_this);
FindClass (
/
).

jclass class_String
= (*env)->FindClass(env,"java/lang/String");
fieldID GetFieldID
,
. 가 , salary ID
.

jfieldID id_salary
= (*env)->GetFieldID(env,class_Employee,"salary","D");
"D" double
.

JNI
가
ID
가
.

raiseSalary
.

```

```

JNIEXPORT void JNICALL Java_Employee_raiseSalary
    (JNIEnv * env, jobject obj_this, jdouble byPercent)
{
    /* get the class */
    jclass class_Employee = (*env)->GetObjectClass(env,obj_this);

    /* get the field ID */
    jfieldID id_salary = (*env)->GetFieldID(env,class_Employee, "salary", "D");

    /* get the field value */
    jdouble salary = (*env)->GetDoubleField(env,obj_this,id_salary);

    salary *= 1 + byPercent / 100;

    /* set the field value */
    (*env)->SetDoubleField(env, obj_this, id_salary, salary);
}

```

---

```

:
GetObjectClass
.
가
GetObjectClass
가
NewGlobalRef
:

```

```

static jclass class_x = 0;
static jfieldID id_a;
...
if(class_x == 0)
{
    jclass cx = (*env)->GetObjectClass(env,obj);
    class_X = (*env)-> NewGlobalRef(env,cx);
    id_a = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, clas, "a", "I");
}

```

ID .

```

(*env)-> DeleteGlobalRef(env,class_x)

```

```

-----
11-11      11-12      Employee
11-13      raiseSalary      C

GetStaticFieldID      GetStaticXxxFieldID/ SetStaticXxxFieldID
가
●      ,      GetObjectClass
FindClass
●      가
,      System.out
/* get the class */
jclass class_System = (*env)->FindClass(env,"java/lang/system");

/* get the field ID */
jfieldID id_out = (*env)->GetStaticFieldID(env,class_System, "out",
"Ljava/io/PrintStream;");

/* get the field value */
jobject obj_out = (*env)->GetStaticObjectField(env,class_System,id_out);

```

### 11-11:EmployeeTest.java

```

public class EmployeeTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Employee[] staff = new Employee[3];

        staff[0] = new Employee("Harry Hacker", 35000);
        staff[1] = new Employee("Carl Cracker", 75000);
        staff[2] = new Employee("Tony Tester", 38000);

        int i;
        for (i = 0; i < 3; i++) staff[i].raiseSalary(5);
        for (i = 0; i < 3; i++) staff[i].print();
    }
}

```

### 11-12:Employee.java

```

public class Employee
{
    public Employee(String n, double s)
    {
        name = n;
        salary = s;
    }

    public native void raiseSalary(double byPercent);

    public void print()
    {
        System.out.println(name + " " + salary);
    }

    private String name;
    private double salary;

    static
    {
        System.loadLibrary("Employee");
    }
}

```

### 11-13:Employee.c

```

#include "Employee.h"

#include <stdio.h>

JNIEXPORT void JNICALL Java_Employee_raiseSalary
(JNIEnv* env, jobject obj_this, jdouble byPercent)
{
    /* get the class */
    jclass class_Employee = (*env)->GetObjectClass(env,
        obj_this);

    /* get the field ID */
    jfieldID id_salary = (*env)->GetFieldID(env,
        class_Employee, "salary", "D");

    /* get the field value */
    jdouble salary = (*env)->GetDoubleField(env, obj_this,
        id_salary);

    salary *= 1 + byPercent / 100;

    /* set the field value */
    (*env)->SetDoubleField(env, obj_this, id_salary, salary);
}

```

- jfieldID GetFieldID(JNIEnv \*env, jclass cl, const char name[], const sig[])

: env JNI

cl  
name  
sig

- Xxx GetXxxField(JNIEnv \*env, jobject obj, jfieldID id)  
Xxx Object, Boolean, Byte, Char, Short, Int, Long,

Float Double  
:  
env JNI  
obj  
id

- void SetXxxField(JNIEnv \*env, jobject obj, jfieldID id, Xxx value)  
Xxx Object, Boolean, Byte, Char, Short,

Int, Long, Float Double  
:  
env JNI  
obj  
id  
value

- jfieldID GetStaticFieldID(JNIEnv \*env, jclass cl, const char name[], const char sig[])

:  
env JNI  
cl  
name  
sig

- Xxx GetStaticXxxField(JNIEnv \*env, jclass cl, jfieldID id)  
Xxx Object, Boolean, Byte, Char, Short, Int,

Long, Float Double  
:  
env JNI  
cl  
id

- void SetStaticXxxField(JNIEnv \*env, jclass cl, jfieldID id, Xxx value)  
Xxx Object, Boolean, Byte, Char,

Short, Int, Long, Float Double

: env JNI  
cl  
id  
value

(Signature)

,  
(  
)

B byte  
C char  
D double  
F float  
I int  
J long  
Lclassname;  
S short  
V void  
Z boolean

L 가

Employee(java.lang.String, double, java.util.Date)

“(Ljava/lang/String;DLjava/util/Date;)V”

, D Ljava/util/Date;

/

, [



[Ljava/lang/String;

float[][]

[[F

(II)I

(Ljava/lang/String;)V

, void

:

-s

javap

javap -s -private Classname

public synchronized class Employee extends java.lang.Object

/\* ACC\_SUPER bit set \*/

{

private java.lang.String name;

/\* Ljava/lang/String \*/

private double salary;

/\* D \*/

private java.util.Date hireDay;

/\* Ljava/util/Date \*/

public Employee(java.lang.String, double, java.util.Date);

```

        /* (Ljava/lang/String;DLjava/util/Date;)V */
        public void print();
        /* ()V */
        public void raiseSalary(double);
        /* ()V */
        public int hireYear();
        /* ()I */
    }

```

-----

---

```

        :
        .
        void(int, java.lang.String)
가
        ,
        가
        가
        가
        .

```

---

```

        ,
        C
        .
        C
        ?
        가
        가
가
        .

```

.....

```

        , Printf
        C
        가
        Printf
        .
        ,
        PrintWriter

```

```

class Printf3
{
    public static native void fprintfDouble(PrintWriter out,
        String s, double x);
    ...
}

```

```

    sprint
    .
    .
    C
    , String
    str
    PrintWriter
    print
    .
    C
    .

```

---

	:	ID	ID	API	Method	Field	:
jobject ToReflectedMethod(JNIEnv* env, jclass class, jmethodID methodID); // return Method object							
methodID FromReflectedMethod(JNIEnv* env, jobject method);							
jobject ToReflectedField(JNIEnv* env, jclass class, jfieldID fieldID); // returns field object							
fieldID FromReflectedField(JNIEnv* env, jobject field);							

---

2 가

- GetStaticMethodID CallStaticXxxMethod
- , 가

,  
System.getProperty("java.class.path")

, 가 System  
GetObjectClass FindClass  
jclass class\_System = (\*env)->FindClass(env, "java/lang/System");

, getProperty ID  
“(Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/String;”  
가 ID

jmethodID Property = (\*env)->GetStaticMethodID(env, class\_system, "getProperty",  
“(Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/String;”);

, 가 CallStaticObjectMethod

```

jobject obj_ref = (*env)->CallStaticObjectMethod(env, class_System, id_getProperty,
    (*env)->NewStringUTF(env, "java.class.path"));

```

```

jstring str_rer = (jstring) obj_ret;

```

---

```

C++ : C jstring, jclass jobject
C " "
C++ , jobject jstring C++
jstring jobject

```

---

```

jobject obj_new = (*env) -> NewObject(env, class, methodID, construction parameters);

```

```

GetMethodID ID
"<init>" GetMethodID
, 가 FileOutputStream

```

```

const char[] filename = "...";
jstring str_filename = (*env)->NewStringUTF(env, filename);
jclass class_FileOutputStream = (*env)->FindClass(env, "java/io/FileOutputStream");
jmethodID id_FileOutputStream = (*env)->GetMethodID(env, class_FileOutputStream,
    "<init>", "(Ljava/lang/String;)V");
jobject obj_stream = (*env)->NewObject(env, class_FileOutputStream, id_FileOutputStream,
    str_filename);

```

```

        java.lang.String          void          .

                                JNI          .

                                .

CallNonvirtualXxxMethod          ,          ID,

        .(

    .)

        .

                                va_list          "A"          "V"

        .( va_list          stdarg.h C          .)

```

#### 11-14 : Printf3Test.java

```

import java.io.*;

class Printf3Test
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        double price = 44.95;
        double tax = 7.75;
        double amountDue = price * (1 + tax / 100);
        PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(System.out);
        Printf3.fprint(out,
            "Amount due = %8.2f\n", amountDue);
        out.flush();
    }
}

```

#### 11-15 : Printf3.java

```

import java.io.*;

class Printf3
{
    public static native void fprint(PrintWriter out,
        String format, double x);
    static
    {
        System.loadLibrary("Printf3");
    }
}

```

#### 11-16 : Printf3.c

```

#include "Printf3.h"
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <float.h>

char* find_format(const char format[])
/**
 * @param format a string containing a printf format specifier
 * (such as "%8.2f"). Substrings "%" are skipped.
 * @return a pointer to the format specifier (skipping the '%')
 * or NULL if there wasn't a unique format specifier
 */
{
    char* p;
    char* q;

    p = strchr(format, '%');
    while (p != NULL && *(p + 1) == '%') /* skip %% */
        p = strchr(p + 2, '%');
    if (p == NULL) return NULL;
    /* now check that % is unique */
    p++;
    q = strchr(p, '%');
    while (q != NULL && *(q + 1) == '%') /* skip %% */
        q = strchr(q + 2, '%');
    if (q != NULL) return NULL; /* % not unique */
    q = p + strspn(p, "-0+#"); /* skip past flags */
    q += strspn(q, "0123456789"); /* skip past field width */
    if (*q == '.') { q++; q += strspn(q, "0123456789"); }
    /* skip past precision */
    if (strchr("eEfFgG", *q) == NULL) return NULL;
    /* not a floating point format */
    return p;
}

JNIEXPORT void JNICALL Java_Printf3_fprint
(JNIEnv* env, jclass cl, jobject out, jstring format,
 jdouble x)
{
    const char* cformat;
    char* fmt;
    jstring str;
    jclass class_PrintWriter;
    jmethodID id_print;

    cformat = (*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env, format, NULL);
    fmt = find_format(cformat);
    if (fmt == NULL)
        str = format;
    else
    {
        char* cstr;
        int width = atoi(fmt);
        if (width == 0) width = DBL_DIG + 10;
        cstr = (char*)malloc(strlen(cformat) + width);
        sprintf(cstr, cformat, x);
        str = (*env)->NewStringUTF(env, cstr);
        free(cstr);
    }
    (*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, format, cformat);
}

```

```

/* now call ps.print(str) */

/* get the class */
class_PrintWriter = (*env)->GetObjectClass(env, out);

/* get the method ID */
id_print = (*env)->GetMethodID(env, class_PrintWriter,
    "print", "(Ljava/lang/String;)V");

/* call the method */
(*env)->CallVoidMethod(env, out, id_print, str);
}

```

## C

- jmethodID GetMethodID(JNIEnv \*env, jclass cl, const char name[], const char sig[])
  - .

```

:      env      JNI
      cl
      name
      sig

```

- void CallXxxMethod(JNIEnv \*env, jobject obj, jmethodID id, args)
- void CallXxxMethodA(JNIEnv \*env, jobject obj, jmethodID id, jvalue args[])
- void CallXxxMethodV(JNIEnv \*env, jobject obj, jmethodID id, va\_list args)

.                      Xxx      Object, Boolean, Byte, Char,  
 Short, Int, Long, Float      Double      .  
                                  ID                      가                      jvalue  
                                  .                      jvalue

```

typedef union jvalue
{
    jboolean z;
    jbyte b;
    jchar c;
    jshort s;
    jint I;
    jlong j;
    jfloat f;
    jdouble d;
    jobject l;
}

```



```
} jvalue;
```

C                      stdargs.h                      va\_list

```
 :            env        JNI  
            obj  
            id  
            args
```

- void CallNonvirtualXxxMethod(JNIEnv \*env, jobject obj, jclass cl, jmethodID id, args)
- void CallNonvirtualXxxMethodA(JNIEnv \*env, jobject obj, jclass cl, jmethodID id, jvalue args[])
- void CallNonvirtualXxxMethodV(JNIEnv \*env, jobject obj, jclass cl, jmethodID id, va\_list args)

.                      Xxx

Object, Boolean, Byte, Char, Short, Int, Long, Float                      Double

-                      ID                      가

.                      jvalue                      .                      C

stdargs.h                      va\_list

```
 :            env        JNI  
            obj  
            cl  
            id  
            args
```

- jmethodID GetStaticMethodID(JNIEnv \*env, jclass cl, const char name[], const char sig[])

```
 :            env        JNI  
            cl  
            name  
            sig
```

- void CallStaticXxxMethod(JNIEnv \*env, jobject obj, jmethodID id, args)
- void CallStaticXxxMethodA(JNIEnv \*env, jobject obj, jmethodID id, jvalue args[])
- void CallStaticXxxMethodV(JNIEnv \*env, jobject obj, jmethodID id, va\_list args)

.                      Xxx                      Object, Boolean, Byte,

Char, Short, Int, Long, Float Double  
 - ID 가 .  
 jvalue C stdargs.h  
 va\_list .

: env JNI  
 cl  
 id  
 args

- jobject NewObject(JNIEnv \*env, jclass cl, jmethodID id, args)
- jobject NewObjectA(JNIEnv \*env, jclass cl, jmethodID id, jvalue args[])
- jobject NewObjectV(JNIEnv \*env, jclass cl, jmethodID id, va\_list args)

. ID “<init>” void  
 GetMethodID .  
 - ID  
 가 . jvalue .  
 C stdargs.h va\_list .

: env JNI  
 cl  
 id  
 args

11-2 C

가 .

11-2: C

C  
 boolean[] jbooleanArray  
 byte[] jbyteArray  
 char[] jcharArray  
 int[] jintArray

short[]	jshortArray
long[]	jlongArray
float[]	jfloatArray
double[]	jdoubleArray
Object[]	jobjectArray

jarray (Generic) .

---

C++ : C jobject . C++  
11-2 .

---

## 11-2 :

GetArrayLength .

```
jarray array = .;
jsize length = (*env)->GetArrayLength(env,array);
```

가

(bool,char, ) 가 .  
GetObjectArrayElement SetObjectArrayElement .

```
jobjectArray array = .;
int i,j;
jobject x = (*env)->GetObjectArray(env,array,i);
(*env)->SetObjectArray(env,array,j,x);
```

GetXxxArrayElements C .

가 ReleaseXxxArrayElements  
가 Xxx  
Object 가  
가  
ReleaseXxxArrayElements

-----  
: GetXxxArrayElements jboolean  
JNI\_TRUE NULL

-----  
double  
C a a[i]  
jdoubleArray array\_a = .;  
double scaleFactor = .;  
double\* a = (\*env)->GetDoubleArrayElements(env,array\_a,NULL);  
for( i = 0; i < (\*env)->GetArrayLength(env,array\_a); i++)  
a[i] = a[i] \* scaleFactor;  
(\*env)-> ReleaseDoubleArrayElements(env, array\_a, 0);

가 가 가  
가 “ ” 가  
JDK  
가 가 가

-----  
: JVM , Boolean (packed)  
GetBooleanArrayElements jboolean (unpacked)

-----

가

GetXxxArrayRegion      SetXxxArrayRegion

NewXxxArray

(          NULL    )

```
jclass class_Employee = (*env)->FindClass(env, "Employee");  
jobjectArray array_e = (*env)->NewObjectArray(env, 100, class_employee, NULL);
```

```
JdoubleArray array_d = (*env)->NewDoubleArray(env, 100);
```

0

C

- jsize GetArrayLength(JNIEnv \*env, jarray array)

:      env          JNI  
array

- jobject GetObjectArrayElement(JNIEnv \*env, jobjectArray array, jsize index)

:      env          JNI  
array  
index

- void SetObjectArrayElement(JNIEnv \*env, jobjectArray array, jsize index, jobject value)

:      env          JNI  
array  
index  
value

- `Xxx* GetXxxArrayElements(JNIEnv *env, jarray array, jboolean* isCopy)`  
C . Xxx Boolean, Byte,  
Char, Short, Int, Long, Float Double 가  
ReleaseXxxArrayElements .

: env JNI  
array  
isCopy 가 JNI\_TRUE jboolean ,  
JNI\_FALSE .

- `void ReleaseXxxArrayElements(JNIEnv *env, jarray array, Xxx elems[], jint mode)`  
GetXxxArrayElements 가 가

: env JNI  
array  
elems  
mode 0= elems (Free) .  
JNI\_COMMIT= elems  
JNI\_ABORT= elems

- `void GetXxxArrayRegion(JNIEnv *env, jarray array, jint start, jint length, Xxx elems[])`

: env JNI  
array  
start  
length  
elems C

- `void SetXxxArrayRegion(JNIEnv *env, jarray array, jint start, jint length, Xxx elems[])`  
C . Xxx Boolean, Byte, Char,  
Short, Int, Long, Float Double .

: env JNI  
array

start  
length  
elems C

. C  
가 . ,  
가  
(exception)  
C 가 ,  
Throw ThrowNow 가 ,  
Throw , Throwable NewObject  
EOFException

```
jclass class_EOFException = (*env)->FindClass(env,"java/io/EOFException");  
jmethodID id_EOFException = (*env)->GetMethodID(env,class_EOFException,  
    "<init>", "()V"); /* ID of default construct */  
jthrowable obj_exc = (*env)->NewObject(env, class_EOFException, id_EOFException);  
(*env)->Throw(env, obj_exc);
```

ThrowNew . ThrowNew  
, UTF  
(\*env)->ThrowNew(env, (\*env)->FindClass(env,"java/io/EOFException"),  
 "Unexpected end of file");  
Throw ThrowNew  
가 가  
Throw ThrowNew return

---

C++ : C++ , C++ 가  
 . C++ , C++  
 . C++  
 Throw ThrowNew 가 C++

---

,  
 가 ,  
 JNI , SetObjectArrayElement 가  
 ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException , 가  
 가 ArrayStoreException  
 , ExceptionOccured  
 NULL

```
jthrowable obj_exc = (*env)->ExceptionOccured(env);
```

,  
 jbool occurred = (\*env)->ExceptionCheck(env);  
 , 가  
 가 ,

```
(*env)->ExceptionClear(env);
```

fprint , 가

- NULL NullPointerException
- double %
- IllegalArgumentException
- malloc OutOfMemeoryError



ExceptionOccurred . 11-17 .

11-18 .

PrintWriter.print -

cstr . 가 , 가

11-19 가

### 11-17 : Printf4.c

```
#include "Printf4.h"
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <float.h>

char* find_format(const char format[])
/**
 * @param format a string containing a printf format specifier
 * (such as "%8.2f"). Substrings "%" are skipped.
 * @return a pointer to the format specifier (skipping the '%')
 * or NULL if there wasn't a unique format specifier
 */
{
    char* p;
    char* q;

    p = strchr(format, '%');
    while (p != NULL && *(p + 1) == '%') /* skip %% */
        p = strchr(p + 2, '%');
    if (p == NULL) return NULL;
    /* now check that % is unique */
    p++;
    q = strchr(p, '%');
    while (q != NULL && *(q + 1) == '%') /* skip %% */
        q = strchr(q + 2, '%');
    if (q != NULL) return NULL; /* % not unique */
    q = p + strspn(p, "-0+#"); /* skip past flags */
    q += strspn(q, "0123456789"); /* skip past field width */
    if (*q == '.') { q++; q += strspn(q, "0123456789"); }
    /* skip past precision */
    if (strchr("eEfFgG", *q) == NULL) return NULL;
    /* not a floating point format */
    return p;
}

JNIEXPORT void JNICALL Java_Printf4_fprint
(JNIEnv* env, jclass cl, jobject out, jstring format,
 jdouble x)
{
    const char* cformat;
    char* fmt;
```

```

jclass class_PrintWriter;
jmethodID id_print;
char* cstr;
int width;
int i;

if (format == NULL)
{
    (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
        (*env)->FindClass(env,
            "java/lang/NullPointerException"),
        "Printf4.fprint: format is null");
    return;
}

cformat = (*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env, format, NULL);
fmt = find_format(cformat);

if (fmt == NULL)
{
    (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
        (*env)->FindClass(env,
            "java/lang/IllegalArgumentException"),
        "Printf4.fprint: format is invalid");
    return;
}

width = atoi(fmt);
if (width == 0) width = DBL_DIG + 10;
cstr = (char*)malloc(strlen(cformat) + width);

if (cstr == NULL)
{
    (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
        (*env)->FindClass(env, "java/lang/OutOfMemoryError"),
        "Printf4.fprint: malloc failed");
    return;
}

sprintf(cstr, cformat, x);

(*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, format, cformat);

/* now call ps.print(str) */

/* get the class */
class_PrintWriter = (*env)->GetObjectClass(env, out);

/* get the method ID */
id_print = (*env)->GetMethodID(env, class_PrintWriter,
    "print", "(C)V");

/* call the method */
for (i = 0; cstr[i] != 0 && !(*env)->ExceptionOccurred(env);
    i++)
    (*env)->CallVoidMethod(env, out, id_print, cstr[i]);

free(cstr);
}

```

### 11-18 : Printf4.java

```
import java.io.*;

class Printf4
{ public static native void fprint(PrintWriter ps,
    String format, double x);
  static
  { System.loadLibrary("Printf4");
  }
}
```

### 11-19 : Printf4Test.java

```
import java.io.*;

class Printf4Test
{ public static void main(String[] args)
  { double price = 44.95;
    double tax = 7.75;
    double amountDue = price * (1 + tax / 100);
    PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(System.out);
    Printf4.fprint(out, "Amount due = %%8.2f\n", amountDue);
    out.flush();
  }
}
```

C

- jint Throw(JNIEnv \*env, jthrowable obj)  
.  
0  
.  
: env JNI  
obj
- jint ThrowNew(JNIEnv \*env, jclass class, const char msg[])  
.  
0  
.  
: env JNI  
cl  
msg String UTF
- jthrowable ExceptionOccurred(JNIEnv \*env)  
NULL

: env JNI

- jboolean ExceptionCheck(JNIEnv \*env)

true .

: env JNI

- void ExceptionClear(JNIEnv \*env)

.

: env JNI

## API

, C 가

C

가

C C++

가

가

가

가

가

(Invocation) API

가

C

C++

가

가

```
JavaVMOption options[1];
```

```
JavaVMInitArgs vm_args;
```

```
JavaVM *jvm;
```

```
JNIEnv *env;
```

```
options[0].optionString = "-Djava.class.path=";
```

```
memset(&vm_args, 0, sizeof(vm_args));
```

```
vm_args.version = JNI_VERSION_1_2;
```

```
vm_args.nOptions = 1;
```

```
vm_args.options = options;
```

```
JNI_CreateJavaVM(&jvm, (void**)&env, & vm_args);
```



	DLL	.(javac	java
.)	, JDK	src.jar	launcher\java_md.c

### 11-20 : InvocationTest.c

```
#include <jni.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main()
{
    JavaVMOption options[1];
    JavaVMInitArgs vm_args;
    JavaVM *jvm;
    JNIEnv *env;
    long status;

    jclass class_Welcome;
    jclass class_String;
    jobjectArray args;
    jmethodID id_main;

    options[0].optionString = "-Djava.class.path=.";

    memset(&vm_args, 0, sizeof(vm_args));
    vm_args.version = JNI_VERSION_1_2;
    vm_args.nOptions = 1;
    vm_args.options = options;

    status = JNI_CreateJavaVM(&jvm, (void**)&env, &vm_args);
    if (status == JNI_ERR)
    {
        printf("Error creating VM\n");
        return 1;
    }

    class_Welcome = (*env)->FindClass(env, "Welcome");
    id_main = (*env)->GetStaticMethodID(env, class_Welcome,
        "main", "([Ljava/lang/String;)V");

    class_String = (*env)->FindClass(env, "java/lang/String");
    args = (*env)->NewObjectArray(env, 0, class_String, NULL);

    (*env)->CallStaticVoidMethod(env, class_Welcome,
        id_main, args);

    (*jvm)->DestroyJavaVM(jvm);

    return 0;
}
```

```
cl -Ic:\jdk\include -Ic:.\jdk\include\win32 InvocationTest.c
c:\jdk\lib\jvm.lib
```

가 .

- (InvocationTest.exe)
- (Welcome.class)
- (JRE)

API

- jint JNI\_CreateJavaVM(JavaVM\*\* p\_jvm, void\*\* p\_env, JavaVMInitArgs\* vm\_args)  
가 . 가 0  
JNI\_ERROR .  
: p\_jvm API  
p\_env JNI  
vm\_args 가
- jint DestoryJavaVM(JavaVM\*\* jvm)  
가 . 0 , 가  
 , (\*jvm)-> DestoryJavaVM(Jjvm)  
: jvm 가  
:

: , , , C API

Windows95 Registry, O'Reilly, 1996 .)

INI

95,98 NT

가

- INI

- INI

- INI

⊥

Petrusha

.(

.)

regedit

11-3

11-3 :

HKEY

HKEY\_CLASSES\_ROOT

HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER

HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE

...



/ . 가 ,  
HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\MS Setup (ACME)\User Info

/ , ,  
DefCompany="Your Organization"  
DefName="Your Name"

, .

.

, 가 가 가, ,

가  
●  
●  
●

```
public class Win32RegKey
{
    public Win32RegKey(int theRoot, String thePath){...}
    public Enumeration names(){...}
    public native Object getValue(String name);
    public native void setValue(String name, Object value);

    public static final int HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT = 0x80000000;
    public static final int HKEY_CURRENT_USER = 0x80000001;
    public static final int HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE = 0x80000002;

    ...
}
```

names  
hasMoreElements/nextElement .getValue  
, Integer , . setValue

```

HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\MS Setup (ACME)\User Info
public static void main(String[] args)
{
    Win32RegKey key = new Win32RegKey(
        Win32RegKey.HKEY_CURRENT_USER,
        "Software\\Microsoft\\MS Setup (ACME)\\User Info");

    Enumeration enum = key.names();

    while (enum.hasMoreElements())
    {
        String name = (String)enum.nextElement();
        System.out.print(name + " = " + key.getValue(name));
    }
}

```

DefCompany=Horstmann Software

DefName=Cay Horstmann

가                      가

- 
- 
- 

,                      가                      . 가 ,

가

가                      .getValue

setValue                      Object                      . Object                      String, Integer                      byte[]

가                      .                      hasMoreElements/nextElement

가

, getValue                      .                      (                      11-22                      .)

1. API

2.

3.

4. REG\_SZ( )  
NewStingUTF

5. REG\_DWORD(32 ) , Integer

6. REG\_BINARY  
NewByteArray SetByteArrayRegion

7. API 가

8. (String, Integer, byte[] )

,  
, (Generic) . jstring, jobject  
jarray jobject setValue Object  
value java.lang.String,  
java.lang.integer,byte[] , IsAssignableFrom

class1 class2 가  
(\*env)->IsAssignableFrom(env,class1,class2)  
class1 class2 가 class1 class2 JNI\_TRUE  
. Class1 class2 . 가 ,  
(\*env)->IsAssignableFrom(env,  
(\*env)->GetObjectClass(env,value),  
(\*env)->FindClass(env, "[B" )  
true value 가  
setValue

1. .
2. .
3. String , GetStringUTFChars
4. Integer , intValue
5. byte[] , GetByteArrayElements
6. .
7. String byte[]

Win21RegKeyNameEnumeration ( 11-21 ).

가 , ,

DWORD 32 .

hkey .

가 , SetIntField . GetIntField

---

: 가 ,

---

가

/ 가

C

count maxsize , -1

index 0 .

가 .

. HasMoreElements

1. index count .
2. 가 -1 , startNameEnumeration

```

        hkey, count, maxsize, index
3.      index 가 count      JNI_TRUE      JNI_FALSE

```

NextElement

```

1.  index  count
2.      가 -1      , startNameEnumeration
        hkey, count, maxsize, index
3.
4.  index  가
5.      index 가 count

```

```

        ,      advapi32.lib
, Win32RegKey  Win32RegKeyNameEnumeration  javah

```

```
cl -Ic:\jdk\include -Ic:\jdk\include\win32 -LD Win32RegKey.c advapi32.lib -FeWin32RegKey.dll
```

11-23

```

        /      ,      ,      ,      가

```

```
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\MS Setup (ACME)\User Info
```

```
DefCompany=Horstmann Software
```

```
DefName=Cay Horstmann
```

```
Default user = Bozo the clown
```

```
Lucky number = 13
```

```
Small primes = 2 3 5 7 11 13
```

```

        /      가

```

**11-21 : Win32RegKey.java**

```

import java.util.*;

public class Win32RegKey
{
    public Win32RegKey(int theRoot, String thePath)
    {
        root = theRoot;
        path = thePath;
    }
    public Enumeration names()
    {
        return new Win32RegKeyNameEnumeration(root, path);
    }
    public native Object getValue(String name);
    public native void setValue(String name, Object value);

    public static final int HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT = 0x80000000;
    public static final int HKEY_CURRENT_USER = 0x80000001;
    public static final int HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE = 0x80000002;
    public static final int HKEY_USERS = 0x80000003;
    public static final int HKEY_CURRENT_CONFIG = 0x80000005;
    public static final int HKEY_DYN_DATA = 0x80000006;

    private int root;
    private String path;

    static
    {
        System.loadLibrary("Win32RegKey");
    }
}

class Win32RegKeyNameEnumeration implements Enumeration
{
    Win32RegKeyNameEnumeration(int theRoot, String thePath)
    {
        root = theRoot;
        path = thePath;
    }

    public native Object nextElement();
    public native boolean hasMoreElements();

    private int root;
    private String path;
    private int index = -1;
    private int hkey = 0;
    private int maxsize;
    private int count;
}

class Win32RegKeyException extends RuntimeException
{
    public Win32RegKeyException() {}
    public Win32RegKeyException(String why)
    {
        super(why);
    }
}

```

```

#include "Win32RegKey.h"
#include "Win32RegKeyNameEnumeration.h"
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <windows.h>

JNIEXPORT jobject JNICALL Java_Win32RegKey_getValue
(JNIEnv* env, jobject this_obj, jstring name)
{
    const char* cname;
    jstring path;
    const char* cpath;
    HKEY hkey;
    DWORD type;
    DWORD size;
    jclass this_class;
    jfieldID id_root;
    jfieldID id_path;
    HKEY root;
    jobject ret;
    char* cret;

    /* get the class */
    this_class = (*env)->GetObjectClass(env, this_obj);

    /* get the field IDs */
    id_root = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "root", "I");
    id_path = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "path",
        "Ljava/lang/String;");

    /* get the fields */
    root = (HKEY)(*env)->GetIntField(env, this_obj, id_root);
    path = (jstring)(*env)->GetObjectField(env, this_obj,
        id_path);
    cpath = (*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env, path, NULL);

    /* open the registry key */
    if (RegOpenKeyEx(root, cpath, 0, KEY_READ, &hkey)
        != ERROR_SUCCESS)
    {
        (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
            (*env)->FindClass(env, "Win32RegKeyException"),
            "Open key failed");
        (*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, path, cpath);
        return NULL;
    }

    (*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, path, cpath);
    cname = (*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env, name, NULL);

    /* find the type and size of the value */
    if (RegQueryValueEx(hkey, cname, NULL, &type, NULL, &size) != ERROR_SUCCESS)
    {
        (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
            (*env)->FindClass(env, "Win32RegKeyException"),
            "Query value key failed");
        RegCloseKey(hkey);
        (*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, name, cname);
        return NULL;
    }
}

```

```

/* get memory to hold the value */
cret = (char*)malloc(size);

/* read the value */
if (RegQueryValueEx(hkey, cname, NULL, &type, cret, &size) != ERROR_SUCCESS)
{
    (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
        (*env)->FindClass(env, "Win32RegKeyException"),
        "Query value key failed");
    free(cret);
    RegCloseKey(hkey);
    (*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, name, cname);
    return NULL;
}

/* depending on the type, store the value in a string,
integer or byte array */
if (type == REG_SZ)
{
    ret = (*env)->NewStringUTF(env, cret);
}
else if (type == REG_DWORD)
{
    jclass class_Integer = (*env)->FindClass(env,
        "java/lang/Integer");
    /* get the method ID of the constructor */
    jmethodID id_Integer = (*env)->GetMethodID(env,
        class_Integer, "<init>", "(I)V");
    int value = *(int*)cret;
    /* invoke the constructor */
    ret = (*env)->NewObject(env, class_Integer, id_Integer,
        value);
}
else if (type == REG_BINARY)
{
    ret = (*env)->NewByteArray(env, size);
    (*env)->SetByteArrayRegion(env, (jarray)ret, 0, size,
        cret);
}
else
{
    (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
        (*env)->FindClass(env, "Win32RegKeyException"),
        "Unsupported value type");
    ret = NULL;
}

free(cret);
RegCloseKey(hkey);
(*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, name, cname);

return ret;
}

JNIEXPORT void JNICALL Java_Win32RegKey_setValue
(JNIEnv* env, jobject this_obj, jstring name, jobject value)
{
    const char* cname;
    jstring path;
    const char* cpath;
    HKEY hkey;
    DWORD type;
    DWORD size;
    jclass this_class;

```



```

jclass class_value;
jclass class_Integer;
jfieldID id_root;
jfieldID id_path;
HKEY root;
const char* cvalue;
int ivalue;

/* get the class */
this_class = (*env)->GetObjectClass(env, this_obj);

/* get the field IDs */
id_root = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "root", "I");
id_path = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "path",
    "Ljava/lang/String;");

/* get the fields */
root = (HKEY)(*env)->GetIntField(env, this_obj, id_root);
path = (jstring)(*env)->GetObjectField(env, this_obj,
    id_path);
cpath = (*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env, path, NULL);

/* open the registry key */
if (RegOpenKeyEx(root, cpath, 0, KEY_WRITE, &hkey)
    != ERROR_SUCCESS)
{
    (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
        (*env)->FindClass(env, "Win32RegKeyException"),
        "Open key failed");
    (*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, path, cpath);
    return;
}

(*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, path, cpath);
cname = (*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env, name, NULL);

class_value = (*env)->GetObjectClass(env, value);
class_Integer = (*env)->FindClass(env, "java/lang/Integer");
/* determine the type of the value object */
if ((*env)->IsAssignableFrom(env, class_value,
    (*env)->FindClass(env, "java/lang/String")))
{
    /* it is a string--get a pointer to the characters */
    cvalue = (*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env, (jstring)value,
        NULL);
    type = REG_SZ;
    size = (*env)->GetStringLength(env, (jstring)value) + 1;
}
else if ((*env)->IsAssignableFrom(env, class_value,
    class_Integer))
{
    /* it is an integer--call intValue to get the value */
    jmethodID id_intValue = (*env)->GetMethodID(env,
        class_Integer, "intValue", "()I");
    ivalue = (*env)->CallIntMethod(env, value, id_intValue);
    type = REG_DWORD;
    cvalue = (char*)&ivalue;
    size = 4;
}
else if ((*env)->IsAssignableFrom(env, class_value,
    (*env)->FindClass(env, "[B")))

```

```

{ /* it is a byte array--get a pointer to the bytes */
    type = REG_BINARY;
    cvalue = (char*)(*env)->GetByteArrayElements(env,
        (jarray)value, NULL);
    size = (*env)->GetArrayLength(env, (jarray)value);
}
else
{ /* we don't know how to handle this type */
    (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
        (*env)->FindClass(env, "Win32RegKeyException"),
        "Unsupported value type");
    RegCloseKey(hkey);
    (*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, name, cname);
    return;
}

/* set the value */
if (RegSetValueEx(hkey, cname, 0, type, cvalue, size)
    != ERROR_SUCCESS)
{
    (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
        (*env)->FindClass(env, "Win32RegKeyException"),
        "Query value key failed");
}

RegCloseKey(hkey);
(*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, name, cname);

/* if the value was a string or byte array, release the
   pointer */
if (type == REG_SZ)
{
    (*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, (jstring)value,
        cvalue);
}
else if (type == REG_BINARY)
{
    (*env)->ReleaseByteArrayElements(env, (jarray)value,
        (byte*)cvalue, 0);
}
}

static int startNameEnumeration(JNIEnv* env, jobject this_obj,
    jclass this_class)
/* helper function to start enumeration of names
*/
{
    jfieldID id_index;
    jfieldID id_count;
    jfieldID id_root;
    jfieldID id_path;
    jfieldID id_hkey;
    jfieldID id_maxsize;

    HKEY root;
    jstring path;
    const char* cpath;
    HKEY hkey;
    int maxsize = 0;
    int count = 0;

    /* get the field IDs */

```

```

id_root = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "root", "I");
id_path = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "path",
    "Ljava/lang/String;");
id_hkey = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "hkey", "I");
id_maxsize = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "maxsize",
    "I");
id_index = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "index",
    "I");
id_count = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "count",
    "I");

/* get the field values */
root = (HKEY)(*env)->GetIntField(env, this_obj, id_root);
path = (jstring)(*env)->GetObjectField(env, this_obj,
    id_path);
cpath = (*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env, path, NULL);

/* open the registry key */
if (RegOpenKeyEx(root, cpath, 0, KEY_READ, &hkey)
    != ERROR_SUCCESS)
{
    (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
        (*env)->FindClass(env, "Win32RegKeyException"),
        "Open key failed");
    (*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, path, cpath);
    return -1;
}
(*env)->ReleaseStringUTFChars(env, path, cpath);

/* query count and max length of names */
if (RegQueryInfoKey(hkey, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL,
    NULL, NULL, &count, &maxsize, NULL, NULL, NULL)
    != ERROR_SUCCESS)
{
    (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
        (*env)->FindClass(env, "Win32RegKeyException"),
        "Query info key failed");
    return -1;
}

/* set the field values */
(*env)->SetIntField(env, this_obj, id_hkey, (DWORD)hkey);
(*env)->SetIntField(env, this_obj, id_maxsize, maxsize + 1);
(*env)->SetIntField(env, this_obj, id_index, 0);
(*env)->SetIntField(env, this_obj, id_count, count);
return count;
}

JNIEXPORT jboolean JNICALL
Java_Win32RegKeyNameEnumeration_hasMoreElements
(JNIEnv* env, jobject this_obj)
{
    jclass this_class;
    jfieldID id_index;
    jfieldID id_count;
    int index;
    int count;
    /* get the class */
    this_class = (*env)->GetObjectClass(env, this_obj);

    /* get the field IDs */

```

```

    id_index = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "index",
        "I");
    id_count = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "count",
        "I");

    index = (*env)->GetIntField(env, this_obj, id_index);
    if (index == -1) /* first time */
    {
        count = startNameEnumeration(env, this_obj, this_class);
        index = 0;
    }
    else
        count = (*env)->GetIntField(env, this_obj, id_count);
    return index < count;
}

JNIEXPORT jobject JNICALL
Java_Win32RegKeyNameEnumeration_nextElement
(JNIEnv* env, jobject this_obj)
{
    jclass this_class;
    jfieldID id_index;
    jfieldID id_hkey;
    jfieldID id_count;
    jfieldID id_maxsize;

    HKEY hkey;
    int index;
    int count;
    int maxsize;

    char* cret;
    jstring ret;

    /* get the class */
    this_class = (*env)->GetObjectClass(env, this_obj);

    /* get the field IDs */
    id_index = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "index",
        "I");
    id_count = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "count",
        "I");
    id_hkey = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "hkey", "I");
    id_maxsize = (*env)->GetFieldID(env, this_class, "maxsize",
        "I");

    index = (*env)->GetIntField(env, this_obj, id_index);
    if (index == -1) /* first time */
    {
        count = startNameEnumeration(env, this_obj, this_class);
        index = 0;
    }
    else
        count = (*env)->GetIntField(env, this_obj, id_count);

    if (index >= count) /* already at end */
    {
        (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
            (*env)->FindClass(env,
                "java/util/NoSuchElementException"),
            "past end of enumeration");
        return NULL;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    maxsize = (*env)->GetIntField(env, this_obj, id_maxsize);
    hkey = (HKEY)(*env)->GetIntField(env, this_obj, id_hkey);
    cret = (char*)malloc(maxsize);

    /* find the next name */
    if (RegEnumValue(hkey, index, cret, &maxsize, NULL, NULL,
        NULL, NULL) != ERROR_SUCCESS)
    {
        (*env)->ThrowNew(env,
            (*env)->FindClass(env, "Win32RegKeyException"),
            "Enum value failed");
        free(cret);
        RegCloseKey(hkey);
        (*env)->SetIntField(env, this_obj, id_index, count);
        return NULL;
    }

    ret = (*env)->NewStringUTF(env, cret);
    free(cret);

    /* increment index */
    index++;
    (*env)->SetIntField(env, this_obj, id_index, index);

    if (index == count) /* at end */
    {
        RegCloseKey(hkey);
    }

    return ret;
}

```

### 11-23 : Win32RegKeyTest.java

```

import java.util.*;

public class Win32RegKeyTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Win32RegKey key = new Win32RegKey(
            Win32RegKey.HKEY_CURRENT_USER,
            "Software\\Microsoft\\MS Setup (ACME)\\User Info");

        key.setValue("Default user", "Bozo the clown");
        key.setValue("Lucky number", new Integer(13));
        key.setValue("Small primes", new byte[]
            { 2, 3, 5, 7, 11 });

        Enumeration enum = key.names();

        while (enum.hasMoreElements())
        {
            String name = (String)enum.nextElement();
            System.out.print(name + " = ");

            Object value = key.getValue(name);

```

```

        if (value instanceof byte[])
        {
            byte[] bvalue = (byte[])value;
            for (int i = 0; i < bvalue.length; i++)
                System.out.print((bvalue[i] & 0xFF) + " ");
        }
        else System.out.print(value);

        System.out.println();
    }
}

```

- jboolean IsAssignableFrom(JNIEnv \*env, jclass cl1, jclass cl2)

가

JNI\_TRUE

JNI\_FALSE

cl1 cl2

cl2 가 cl1

: env JNI  
cl1, cl2

- jclass GetSuperClass(JNIEnv \*env, jclass cl)

. cl Object

NULL

: env JNI  
cl