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가 가 가

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가 , java.security

.

,

, Li Gong Inside Java 2 Platform Security[Addison-Wesley 1999]

.

가 가

. 가 .class 가

.

가

가 .

가

. MyProgram.class 가 가

.

1.가 가 ,

My

Program

2. MyProgram 가 가

.(

.)

3. 가 MyProgram main (가

가)

4. main main 가 ,

.

,가

. 가 . (

, rt.jar JAR), 가 C bootstrap
.
가
JAR

:
가
가
가

가
“paid for”

ClassLoader LoadClass
가

loadClass(String className, Boolean resolve)

1. 가 가 , 가
2. 가 가

```

resolve      가      ,      ClassLoader      resolveClass
      .      가
      . (      가      가
,      loadClass      resolve      false
      .)
,
      .      loadCla
      .

```

```

public class TypicalClassLoader extends ClassLoader
{
    protected synchronized Class loadClass(String name, boolean resolve)
        throws ClassNotFoundException
    {
        //check if class already loaded
        Class c1 = (Class)classes.get(name);

        if (c1 == null) //new class
        {
            try
            {
                // check if system class
                return findSystemClass(name);
            }
            catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {}
            catch (NoClassDefFoundError e) {}

            // load class bytes—details depend on class loader

            byte[] classBytes = loadClassBytes(name);
            if (classBytes == null)
                throws new ClassNotFoundException(name);

            c1 = defineClass(name, classBytes, 0, classBytes.length);
            if (c1 == null) throws new ClassNotFoundException(name);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        classes.put(name, c1); // remember class
    }

    if (resolve) resolveClass(c1);

    return c1;
}

private byte[] loadClassBytes(String name)
{
    . . .
}

private Map classes = new HashMap ();
}

```

```

9-1
,
( main )
.
.
main
.
main
.( 9-1 )
,

```

9-1:

2000
(Caesar) . -

: David Kahn The Code Breakers,(Macmillan,NY,1967, p. 84) Caesar
Suetonius . Caesar 24 3
가

,
Caesar .

Caesar 1 255 가 . ,
256 . 9-2 Caesar.java

.Caesar

CD-ROM

ClassLoaderTest

Caesar .(, 가
)

가

9-1: ClassLoaderTest.java

```
import java.util.*;  
import java.io.*;  
import java.lang.reflect.*;  
import java.awt.*;  
import java.awt.event.*;
```

```
import javax.swing.*;
```

```
public class ClassLoaderTest
```

```
{    public static void main(String[] args)
    {    Frame f = new ClassLoaderFrame();
        f.show();
    }
}
```

```
class ClassLoaderFrame extends JFrame
```

```
{    public ClassLoaderFrame()
    {    setTitle("ClassLoaderTest");
        setSize(300, 200);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
            {    public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
                {    System.exit(0);
                }
            } );
        getContentPane().setLayout(new GridBagLayout());
        GridBagConstraints gbc = new GridBagConstraints();
        gbc.weightx = 0;
        gbc.weighty = 100;
        gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.NONE;
        gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.EAST;
        add(new JLabel("Class"), gbc, 0, 0, 1, 1);
        add(new JLabel("Key"), gbc, 0, 1, 1, 1);
        gbc.weightx = 100;
        gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.HORIZONTAL;
        gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.WEST;
        add(nameField, gbc, 1, 0, 1, 1);
        add(keyField, gbc, 1, 1, 1, 1);
        gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.NONE;
        gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.CENTER;
        JButton loadButton = new JButton("Load");
        add(loadButton, gbc, 0, 2, 2, 1);
        loadButton.addActionListener(
```

```

        new ActionListener()
        {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
            {
                runClass(nameField.getText(), keyField.getText());
            }
        });
    }

    public void add(Component c, GridBagConstraints gbc,
        int x, int y, int w, int h)
    {
        gbc.gridx = x;
        gbc.gridy = y;
        gbc.gridwidth = w;
        gbc.gridheight = h;
        getContentPane().add(c, gbc);
    }

    public void runClass(String name, String key)
    {
        try
        {
            ClassLoader loader
                = new CryptoClassLoader(Integer.parseInt(key));
            Class c = loader.loadClass(name);
            String[] args = new String[] { };

            Method m = c.getMethod("main",
                new Class[] { args.getClass() });
            m.invoke(null, new Object[] { args });
        }
        catch (Throwable e)
        {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, e);
        }
    }

    private JTextField keyField = new JTextField("3", 4);
    private JTextField nameField = new JTextField(30);
}

```



```

class CryptoClassLoader extends ClassLoader
{
    public CryptoClassLoader(int k)
    {
        key = k;
    }

    protected synchronized Class loadClass(String name,
        boolean resolve) throws ClassNotFoundException
    {
        // check if class already loaded
        Class cl = (Class)classes.get(name);

        if (cl == null) // new class
        {
            try
            {
                // check if system class
                return findSystemClass(name);
            }
            catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {}
            catch (NoClassDefFoundError e) {}

            // load class bytes--details depend on class loader

            byte[] classBytes = loadClassBytes(name);
            if (classBytes == null)
                throw new ClassNotFoundException(name);

            cl = defineClass(name, classBytes,
                0, classBytes.length);
            if (cl == null)
                throw new ClassNotFoundException(name);

            classes.put(name, cl); // remember class
        }

        if (resolve) resolveClass(cl);

        return cl;
    }
}

```

```

private byte[] loadClassBytes(String name)
{
    String cname = name.replace('.', '/') + ".caesar";
    FileInputStream in = null;
    try
    {
        in = new FileInputStream(cname);
        ByteArrayOutputStream buffer
            = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
        int ch;
        while ((ch = in.read()) != -1)
        {
            byte b = (byte)(ch - key);
            buffer.write(b);
        }
        in.close();
        return buffer.toByteArray();
    }
    catch (IOException e)
    {
        if (in != null)
        {
            try { in.close(); } catch (IOException e2) { }
        }
        return null;
    }
}

private Map classes = new HashMap();
private int key;
}

```

9-2: Caesar.java

```

import java.io.*;

public class Caesar
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        if (args.length != 3)
        {
            System.out.println("USAGE: java Caesar in out key");
        }
    }
}

```


resolve

가

resolveClass

가

가

true

- `Void resolveClass(Class c)`

Resolve

가 true

true

loadClass

가

가

가

, 가

$$\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \quad \mathbf{c}$$

- Class `findSystemClass(String name)`

가

CLASSPATH

,

가

: name

.class

가 가

,

-noverify

```
java -noverify Hello
```

가

- 가.
- 가.
- 가.
- 가 가.
- 가.

```

,
.

-----
:      Godel      ,      가
,      ,
      . Godel      ,
      (      ) 가
      가 가
      .
      ?...      ,
Godel      가      ,
      .
      .

-----
      .
      .
      ,
가      ,
      ,
      ,
      .
      가
      ,
      ,
      가      가
      .
      .
      hex      ,
      ,
      .
      가
9-3 VerifierTest.java
      console

```

. fun 1 2 .

```
static int fun()
{
    int m;
    int n;
    m = 1;
    n = 2;
    int r = m + n;
    return r;
}
```

, :

```
static int fun()
{
    int m = 1;
    int n;
    m = 1;
    m = 2;
    int r = m + n;
    return r;
}
```

n 가 .

, 가 fun

javap .

javap -c VerifierTest

Method int fun()

```
0 iconst_1
1 istore_0
2 iconst_2
3 istore_1
4 iload_0
5 iload_1
6 iadd
```

7 istore_2

8 iload_2

9 ireturn

3 istore_1 istore_o hex

0 (m) 1(n)

16

가

Tim Lindholm

Frank Yellin[Addison-Wesly,1997]

The Java Virtual Machine

0 iconst_1 04

1 istore_0 3B

2 iconst_2 05

3 istore_1 3C

4 iload_0 1A

5 iload_1 1B

6 iadd 60

7 istore_2 3D

8 iload_2 1C

9 ireturn AC

hex

Hex Workshop(

CD-

ROM

)

9-2

fun

가

, Hex WorkShop

VerifierTest.class

3C 3B

.(

hex

CD-ROM

VerifierTest.class

VerifierTest

)

VerifierTest

Exception in thread "main" java.lang.VerifyError : (class :VerifierTest, Method : fun signature :

() I) Accessing value unitialized register 1

- 가

-noverify

. fun

n

2

. 가 .

1 + 2 = 15102330

URL

file:///C:/CoreJavaBook/v2ch9/VerifierTest/VerifierTest.html

.(9-3)

9-3 : VerifierTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.applet.*;

public class VerifierTest extends Applet
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        System.out.println("1 + 2 == " + fun());
    }

    static int fun()
    {
        int m;
        int n;
        m = 1;
        n = 2;
        // used hex editor to change to "m = 2" in class file
        int r = m + n;
        return r;
    }

    public void paint(Graphics g)
    {
        g.drawString("1 + 2 == " + fun(), 20, 20);
    }
}
```



```

        Runtime.getRuntime().exit(status);
    }

    public void exit(int status)
    {
        SecurityManager security = System.getSecurityManager();
        if ( security != null )
            security.checkExit( status );
        exitInternal(status);
    }

    private native void exitInternal(int status) throws SecurityException;

    private void checkExit(int status)
    {
        SecurityManager security = System.getSecurityManager();
        if ( security != null )
            security.checkExit( status );
    }

    private void exitInternal(int status)
    {
        checkExit(status);
    }

    private void exit(int status)
    {
        exitInternal(status);
    }

    static void setSecurityManager(SecurityManager sm)
    {
        System.setSecurityManager(sm);
    }

```

2
가 .
2
policy 가 가 .
가

2
JDK1.0 가 , (sandbox,
) 가 :
. JDK1.1
가가
. JDK “ (All or Nothing)”
(Sandbox)
2 . Security policy permission set

9-4:

(, URL jar) 가
가 . 가
가 . JDK1.2 가
가 , FilePermission
/tmp
FilePermission p = new FilePermission(“/tmp/*”, “read,write”);
, JDK1.2 Policy permission 가
가 .

Permission java.io.FilePermission “/tmp/*”, “read, write”;

가 . 9-5 JDK1.2 가

9-5: JDK1.2 가(Permission)

, SecurityManager 가 checkExit
가 .

```
void checkPermission(Permission p)
void checkPermission(Permission p, Object context)
```

가
. Context . (
Gong)
, checkExit 가 .

```
public void checkExit()
{ checkPermission (new RuntimePermission("exitVM"));
}
```

checkPermission .
JDK ‘ , .

java.security.SecureClassLoader
java.lang.SecurityManager

()

.
,

가 Policy
Policy 가 Policy getPolicy

```
Policy currentPolicy = Policy.getPolicy();
```

Policy
getPermissions

```
PermissionCollection permissions  
= currentPolicy.getPermissions(codeBase);
```

protection
domain 가 Class GetProtectionDomain

```
ProtectionDomain domain  
= anObject.getClass().getProtectionDomain();
```

ProtectionDomain getCodeSource getPermission

SecureClassLoader가 SecureClassLoader
가

ProtectionDomain defineClass
9-6

9-6 :

SecurityManager가 ,
가
가
가
SecurityException

가 ?

init 가 가

```
Reader in = new FileReader(name);
```

FileReader FilePermisssion(name, "read") 가

checkPermission checkRead FileInputStream

9-1

9-1 : 가 (Call stack during permission checking)

FileInputStream SecurityManager codeSource가 null

AllPermission

, checkPermission

가

:

가

Li Gong

Gary McGraw Ed Felten(Josh Wiley & Sons 1999)

Securing Java

<http://www.securingsjava.com>

java.lang.SecurityManager

- void checkPermission(Permission p)
- void checkPermission(Permission p, Object context)

가

가

java.security.Policy

- static Policy getPolicy()

null

- PermissionCollection getPermissions(CodeSource source)

java.lang.Class

- ProtectionDomain getProtectionDomain()

가

null

java.lang.ClassLoader

- ProtectionDomain(CodeSource source,PermissionCollection collection)
- CodeSource getCodeSource()
- PermissionCollection getPermissions()

가

java.security.PermissionCollection

- void add(Permission p)

가

- Enumeration elements()

java.security.CodeSource

- Certificate[] getCertificates()

- URL getLocation()

SecureClassLoader가 Policy
JDK1.2
가
JDK jre/lib

Policy.provider = sun.security.provider.PolicyFile

files 5 RMISecurityManager policy

grant codeBase www.horstmann.com/classes
{ Permission java.io.FilePermission "/tmp/*". "read,write";
}

www.horstmann.com/classes tmp

가

- java.policy
- .java.policy ()

```

:      java.security

policy.url.1 = file : $ { java.home } / lib/security/java.policy
policy.url.2 = file : $ { user.home } / .java.policy
      javasecurity
      URL
URL (      가      )

```

```

,

, MyApp.policy

java -Djava.security.policy = MyApp.policy MyApp

appletviewer -J-Djava.security.policy = MyApplet.policy MyApplet.html

(      appletviewer -J
.)

, MyApp.policy      가
      가      ,

java -Djava.security.policy == MyApp.policy MyApp

```

```

:

AllPermission      ,      java.policy

```

.java.policy

main

가

System.setSecurityManager(new SecurityManager());

-Djava.security.manager 가

java -Djava.security.manager

-Djava.security.policy = MyApp.policy MyApp

grant

가

가

:

grant codesource

{ permission_1;

permission_2;

...

}

(가가

)

codeBase "url"

URL /

JAR

```
grant codeBase “www.horstmann.com/classes/” { . . . }
grant codeBase www.horstmann.com/classes/MyApp.jar { . . . }
```

URL
URL
.

```
grant codeBase “file:C/myapps/classes/”
```

: http URL (http://)
가 file://localFile file:localFile URL 가
file UEL . ,
.
file:C:/dir/filename.ext
file:/C:/dir/filename.ext
file://C:/dir/filename.ext
file:/// C:/dir/filename.ext
file:/// C:/dir/filename.ext 가
.
file:/dir/filename.ext

가 :

```
permission className targetName, actionList;

(java.io.FilePermission )
. target name .
. action list .
read connect .
. 9-2
```

9-2 : 가(Permission)

가

!!!!

9-2 ,
가 . “permit” 가
BasicPermission (9-5)
 , ,
가 . 가
:
file
directory/
directory/*
*
directory/-
-
<<ALL FILES>>
/myapp
permission java.io.FilePermission “/myapp/-“,
“read, write, delete”;
//
permission java.io.FilePermission “c:\\myapp\\-“,
“read, write, delete”;
가 .

“read, write”;

가

가 .

JDK

policytool

. , .
가 가 . (9-7
) “Edit Policy Entry” , 가
. (9-8). 가 ” Edit Permission”
, 가
(9-9) ,

,

가 (, ,)

, 2

9-7:

9-8 :

9-9 : 가

가

가 .

가 , Permission

:

String getActions() 가
 boolean equals()
 int hashCode()
 boolean implies(permission other)

가 가 . 가 가
 가 . 가 .

p1 = new FilePermission("/tmp/-", "read, write");

가 /tmp

가 가 .
 p2 = new FilePermission("/tmp/-", "read");
 p3 = new FilePermission("/tmp/aFile", "read, write");
 p4 = new FilePermission("/tmp/aDirectory/-", "write");

- , 가 p1 가 p2 .
1. p1 p2
 2. p1 p2

implies 가 . FileInputStream 가
 , 가 가
 , 가 가 checkPermission :

checkPermission(new FilePermission(filename, "read"));

가 가
 가 , , AllPermission
 가 .

가 , 가
 가 . ,
 TVPermission 가 . 가

```
new TVPermission("Tommy:2-12:1900-2200", "watch, record")
```

Tommy가 7월 10일부터 2월 12일까지

implies

```
new TVPermission("Tommy:4:2000-2100", "watch")
```

가

가 , , C++ “ ”
가 가 가

JTextArea 가

```
class WordCheckTextArea extends JTextArea
```

```
{ public void append( String text )
```

```
{ WordCheckPermission p
```

```
    = new WordCheckPermission(text, "insert");
```

```
    SecurityManager manager = System.getSecurityManager();
```

```
    if (manager != null) manager.checkPermission(p);
```

```
    super.append(text);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

가 WordCheckPermission , 가 가 ,

checkPermission .

가 가 가 : insert(가

가) avoid(가 가).

가 .

grant

```
{ permission WordCheckPermission "sex, drugs, C++", "avoid";
```

```
}
```

, , C++ 가 가

.

WordCheckPermission , implies

. 가 p1 가 p2 .

1. p1 avoid 가 p2가 insert 가 , p2 p1

. , 가

WordCheckPermission “sex, drugs, C++”, “avoid”

가 .

WordCheckPermission “Mary had a little lamb”, “insert”

2. p1 p2 avoid 가 , p2 p1

. , 가

WordCheckPermission “sex, drugs, C++”, “avoid”

가 .

WordCheckpermission “sex, drugs”, “avoid”

3. p1 p2가 insert 가 , p1 p2

. , 가

WordCheckPermission “Mary had a little lamb”, “insert”

가 .

WordCheckPermission “a little lamb”, “insert”

9-5

Permission getName 가 가

가가 , 가

가 . ,

avoid 가 Set

```

public Set badWordSet ()
{
    StringTokenizer tokenizer
        = new StringTokenizer (getName (), “,”);
    Set set = new HashSet();
    while (tokenizer.hasMoreTokens())
        set.add(tokenizer.nextToken());
    return set;
}

```

equals containsAll

. 2 , equals

“C++,drugs, sex” . , “sex, drugs. C++”

: 가 가 .
가 가 .

9-5 WordCheckPermission 가 .
“Insert” 가 ,
가 . , 가 .(9-10
)

가 .
java -Djava.security.policy = PermissionTest.policy PermissionTest
 , 가 .

9-10: permissionTest

: 9-10 , 가
“Java Applet Window” 가 가 .
java.awt.AWTPermission showWindowWithoytWarningBanner
 , 가 가 .

9-4: PermissionTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.security.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
```

```
public class PermissionTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        System.setSecurityManager(new SecurityManager());
        JFrame f = new PermissionTestFrame();
        f.show();
    }
}
```

```
class PermissionTestFrame extends JFrame
{
    public PermissionTestFrame()
    {
        setTitle("PermissionTest");
        setSize(400, 300);
        addWindowListener(
            new WindowAdapter()
            {
                public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
                {
                    System.exit(0);
                }
            }
        );

        textField = new JTextField(20);
        JPanel panel = new JPanel();
        panel.add(textField);
        JButton openButton = new JButton("Insert");
        panel.add(openButton);
        openButton.addActionListener(
            new ActionListener()
            {
                public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
                {
                    insertWords(textField.getText());
                }
            }
        );
    }
}
```

```

        }
    });

    Container contentPane = getContentPane();
    contentPane.add(panel, "North");

    textArea = new WordCheckTextArea();
    contentPane.add(new JScrollPane(textArea), "Center");
}

public void insertWords(String words)
{
    try
    {
        textArea.append(words + "\n");
    }
    catch (SecurityException e)
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
            "I am sorry, but I cannot do that.");
    }
}

private JTextField textField;
private WordCheckTextArea textArea;
}

class WordCheckTextArea extends JTextArea
{
    public void append(String text)
    {
        WordCheckPermission p
            = new WordCheckPermission(text, "insert");
        SecurityManager manager = System.getSecurityManager();
        if (manager != null) manager.checkPermission(p);
        super.append(text);
    }
}

```

9-5 : WordCheckPermission.java

```

import java.security.*;
import java.util.*;

public class WordCheckPermission extends Permission
{
    public WordCheckPermission(String target, String anAction)
    {
        super(target);
        action = anAction;
    }

    public String getActions() { return action; }

    public boolean equals(Object other)
    {
        if (other == null) return false;
        if (!getClass().equals(other.getClass())) return false;
        WordCheckPermission b = (WordCheckPermission)other;
        if (!action.equals(b.action)) return false;
        if (action.equals("insert"))
            return getName().equals(b.getName());
        else if (action.equals("avoid"))
            return badWordSet().equals(b.badWordSet());
        else return false;
    }

    public int hashCode()
    {
        return getName().hashCode() + action.hashCode();
    }

    public boolean implies(Permission other)
    {
        if (!(other instanceof WordCheckPermission)) return false;
        WordCheckPermission b = (WordCheckPermission)other;
        if (action.equals("insert"))
        {
            return b.action.equals("insert") &&
                getName().indexOf(b.getName()) >= 0;
        }
        else if (action.equals("avoid"))
        {
            if (b.action.equals("avoid"))

```

```

        { return b.badWordSet().containsAll(badWordSet());
        }

        else if (b.action.equals("insert"))
        { Iterator iter = badWordSet().iterator();

          while (iter.hasNext())
          { String badWord = (String)iter.next();

            if (b.getName().indexOf(badWord) >= 0)
              return false;

            }

          return true;

        }

        else return false;

    }

    else return false;

}

public Set badWordSet()
{ StringTokenizer tokenizer

    = new StringTokenizer(getName(), ",");

    Set set = new HashSet();

    while (tokenizer.hasMoreTokens())
        set.add(tokenizer.nextToken());

    return set;

}

private String action;

}

```

java.security.Permission

- permission(String name)
가 가 .
- String getName()
가 .
- boolean implies(Permission other)
가가 가 . 가가 가 .

```

,
WordCheckSecurityManager
, C++
.
checkPermission
가가 가가 , super.checkPermission
가 가
.
. ( 가
.txt 가 .)

```

```

public class WordCheckSecurityManager extends SecurityManager
{
    public void checkPermission ( Permission p )
    {
        if ( p instanceof FilePermission
            && p.getActions ().equals ( "read" ))
        {
            String filename = p.getName ();
            if ( containsBadWords ( filename ))
                throws new SecurityException ( "Bad words in "
                    + filename );
        }
        else super.checkPermission ( p );
    }
    . . .
}

```

```

-----
: checkRead
SecurityManager filePermission 가 가 checjPermission
. CheckPermission 30
가 - API
. 가 2
checkPermission 가
.

```

가

-
- 가 checkPermission
- CheckPermission containBadWords

containsBadWords

가

GetClassContext

가

가

class WordCheckSecurityManager

class SecurityManager

class java.io.FileInputStream

class java.io.FileReader

class SecurityManagerFrame

...

class java.awt.EventQueueDispatchThread

0

가

getClassContext

class WordCheckSecurityManager

class SecurityManager

class java.io.FileInputStream

class java.io.FileReader

class WordCheckSecurityManager

class WordCheckSecurityManager

class SecurityManager

class java.io.FileInputStream

class java.io.FileReader


```
class SecurityManagerFrame
```

```
...
```

```
class java.awt.EventDispatchThread
```

```
    , 가 .  
?  
    .
```

```
getClassContext () [0] == getClassContext () [4]
```

```
    . 가 :  
    , . FileReader  
    . 가 가  
    .
```

```
    .  
    가 . 가 checkPermission  
    ,  
    .
```

```
boolean inSameManager()
```

```
{ Class[] cc = getClassContext ();
```

```
    // skip past current set of calls to this manager
```

```
    int i = 0;
```

```
    while ( i < cc.length && cc[0] == cc[i])
```

```
        i++;
```

```
    // check if there is another call to this manager
```

```
    while ( i < cc.length )
```

```
    { if ( cc[0] == cc[i]) return true;
```

```
        i++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return false;
```

```
}
```

```
    checkPermission . 가 가  
    , containsBadWords .
```

```

if (p instanceof FilePermission
    && p.getActions().Equals("read"))
{
    if (inSameManager())
        return;
    String filename = p.getName();
    if (containsBadWords(filename))
        throws new SecurityException ("Bad words in " + filename);
}

```

9-6 . main
 . , .
 . ,
 . (9-11
) , "Alice in Wonderland "
 "The Count of Monte Cristo"

: 가 JFileChooser
 . JFileChooser 가
 ..

9-11: SecurityManagerTest

가 .
 WordCheckSecurityManager AllPermission 가 .
 . WordCheckSecurityManager 가
 가 SecurityManager . Securitymanager 가 가 가
 , 가 .
 WordCheckSecurityManager .
 가 .

```

WordCheckSecurityManager
JAR
jar cvf WordCheck.jar WordCheckSecurityManager.class

WordCheckSecurityManager.class

,
가 WordCheck.policy

grant codeBase "file:WordCheck.jar"
{ permission java.security.AllPermission;
}

WordCheck.jar
가

java -Djava.security.policy = WordCheck.policy
-classpath WordCheck.jar;. SecurityManagerTest.java

-----
:
,
가
가
가
-----

```

9-6: SecurityManagerTest.java

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

```

```

public class SecurityManagerTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        System.setSecurityManager(new WordCheckSecurityManager());
        JFrame f = new SecurityManagerFrame();
        f.show();
    }
}

```

```

class SecurityManagerFrame extends JFrame
{
    public SecurityManagerFrame()
    {
        setTitle("SecurityManagerTest");
        setSize(400, 300);
        addWindowListener(
            new WindowAdapter()
            {
                public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
                {
                    System.exit(0);
                }
            }
        );

        fileNameField = new JTextField(20);
        JPanel panel = new JPanel();
        panel.add(new JLabel("Text file:"));
        panel.add(fileNameField);
        JButton openButton = new JButton("Open");
        panel.add(openButton);
        openButton.addActionListener(
            new ActionListener()
            {
                public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
                {
                    loadFile(fileNameField.getText());
                }
            }
        );

        Container contentPane = getContentPane();
        contentPane.add(panel, "North");
    }
}

```

```

        fileText = new JTextArea();
        contentPane.add(new JScrollPane(fileText), "Center");
    }

    public void loadFile(String filename)
    {
        try
        {
            fileText.setText("");
            BufferedReader in
                = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(filename));
            String s;
            while ((s = in.readLine()) != null)
                fileText.append(s + "\n");
            in.close();
        }
        catch (IOException e)
        {
            fileText.append(e + "\n");
        }
        catch (SecurityException e)
        {
            fileText.append("I am sorry, but I cannot do that.");
        }
    }

    private JTextField fileNameField;
    private JTextArea fileText;
}

```

9-7: WordCheckSecurityManager.java

```

import java.io.*;
import java.security.*;

public class WordCheckSecurityManager extends SecurityManager
{
    public void checkPermission(Permission p)
    {
        if (p instanceof FilePermission

```

```

        && p.getActions().equals("read"))
    {
        if (inSameManager())
            return;

        String fileName = p.getName();
        if (containsBadWords(fileName))
            throw new SecurityException("Bad words in "
                + fileName);
    }
    else super.checkPermission(p);
}

boolean inSameManager()
{
    Class[] cc = getClassContext();

    // skip past current set of calls to this manager
    int i = 0;
    while (i < cc.length && cc[0] == cc[i])
        i++;

    // check if there is another call to this manager
    while (i < cc.length)
    {
        if (cc[0] == cc[i]) return true;
        i++;
    }
    return false;
}

boolean containsBadWords(String fileName)
{
    if (!fileName.toLowerCase().endsWith(".txt")) return false;
    // only check text files

    BufferedReader in = null;
    try
    {
        in = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(fileName));
        String s;
        while ((s = in.readLine()) != null)
        {
            for (int i = 0; i < badWords.length; i++)

```


- void checkAccess(ThreadGroup g)
가 stop, suspend, resume, setPriority, setName setDaemon
g 가 .
- void checkExit(int status)
가 status 가 .
- void checkExec(String cmd)
가 cmd .
- void checkLink(String lib)
가 lib .
- void checkRead(FileDescriptor fd)
- void checkRead(String file)
- void checkWrite(FileDescriptor fd)
- void checkWrite(String file)
- void checkDelete(String file)
가 , , .
- void checkRead(String file, Object context)
가
getSecurityContext , context .
- void checkConnect(String host, int port)
가 .
- void checkConnect(String host, int port, Object context)
가
getSecurityContext , context .
- void checkListen(int port)
가 .
- void checkAccept(String host, int port)
가 .
- void checkSetFactory()
가 가 .
- void checkPropertiesAccess()
- void checkPropertyAccess(String key)
가 가

- void checkSecurityAccess(String key)
가 가
- boolean checkTopLevelWindow(Object window)
true
- void checkPrintJobAccess()
가
- void checkSystemClipboardAccess()
가
- void checkAwtEventQueueAccess()
가 AWT
- void checkPackageAccess(String pkg)
가
loadClass
- void checkPackageDefinition(String pkg)
가
loadClass
- void checkMemberAccess(Class c1, int member_id)
가 (ID
11).

java.security

가

JDK 1.0

“nervous text”

JDK 1.0

가

가

1.1

-

가

,

가

가

:

1.

가?

2.

가

가?

50

. java.security

java.security

가

(fingerprint) . , SHA1(

#1) 160 (20)

가 SHA1 가

가 2^{160}

SHA1 2^{160} 가

. True Odds-How Risks Affect Your Everyday Life[Merritt Publishing

1996] (James Walsh) 3

1 . , 9

가 SHA1

가 .(10

.)

가 가 .

1.

2. 가

:

“ 가 , .”

SHA1 가

2D 8B 35 F3 BF 49 CD B1 94 04 E0 66 21 2B 5E 57 70 49 E1 7E

가 가 가 .

2A 33 0B 4B B3 FE CC 1C 9D 5C 01 A7 09 51 0B 49 AC 8F 98 92

가 ? 가 가
100 1 가 10 가 ,
.

SHA1 MIT

(Ronald Rivest) MD5 .

(William Stallings) Network and Internetwork Security[Prentice-Hall 1995] .

MD5 ,
MD5 SHA1 .(가)

SHA1 MD5 . MessageDigest
MessageDigest
getInstance 가 .
MessageDigest 가 :

-
-

SHA

MessageDigest alg = MessageDigest.getInstance(“SHA-1”);

(MD5 getInstance “MD5”
)

MessageDigest update

alg

FileInputStream in = new FileInputStream(f);

int ch;

while ((ch = in.read()) != -1)

alg.update((byte)ch);

digest

```
byte[] hash = alg.digest();  
9-8          SHA      MD5
```

9-12

9-12: Computing a message digest

9-8: MessageDigestTest.java

```
import java.io.*;  
import java.security.*;  
import java.awt.*;  
import java.awt.event.*;  
import javax.swing.*;  
  
public class MessageDigestTest  
{   public static void main(String[] args)  
    {   JFrame f = new MessageDigestFrame();  
        f.show();  
    }  
}  
  
class MessageDigestFrame extends JFrame  
{   public MessageDigestFrame()  
    {   setTitle("MessageDigestTest");  
        setSize(400, 200);  
        addWindowListener(  
            new WindowAdapter()  
            {   public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)  
                {   System.exit(0);  
                }  
            });  
  
    JPanel panel = new JPanel();  
    ButtonGroup group = new ButtonGroup();
```

```

ActionListener listener =
    new ActionListener()
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
        {
            JCheckBox b = (JCheckBox)event.getSource();
            setAlgorithm(b.getText());
        }
    };
addCheckBox(panel, "SHA-1", group, true, listener);
addCheckBox(panel, "MD5", group, false, listener);

```

```

Container contentPane = getContentPane();

```

```

contentPane.add(panel, "North");
contentPane.add(new JScrollPane(message), "Center");
contentPane.add(digest, "South");
digest.setFont(new Font("Monospaced", Font.PLAIN, 12));

```

```

setAlgorithm("SHA-1");

```

```

JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar();
JMenu menu = new JMenu("File");
JMenuItem fileDigestItem = new JMenuItem("File digest");
fileDigestItem.addActionListener(
    new ActionListener()
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
        {
            loadFile();
        }
    });
menu.add(fileDigestItem);
JMenuItem textDigestItem
    = new JMenuItem("Text area digest");
textDigestItem.addActionListener(
    new ActionListener()
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
        {
            String m = message.getText();
            computeDigest(m.getBytes());
        }
    });

```

```

        }
    });
    menu.add(textDigestItem);
    menuBar.add(menu);
    setJMenuBar(menuBar);
}

public void addCheckBox(Container c, String name,
    ButtonGroup g, boolean selected, ActionListener listener)
{
    JCheckBox b = new JCheckBox(name, selected);
    c.add(b);
    g.add(b);
    b.addActionListener(listener);
}

public void setAlgorithm(String alg)
{
    try
    {
        currentAlgorithm = MessageDigest.getInstance(alg);
        digest.setText("");
    }
    catch(NoSuchAlgorithmException e)
    {
        digest.setText("" + e);
    }
}

public void loadFile()
{
    JFileChooser chooser = new JFileChooser();
    chooser.setCurrentDirectory(new File("."));

    int r = chooser.showOpenDialog(this);
    if(r == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION)
    {
        String name
            = chooser.getSelectedFile().getAbsolutePath();
        computeDigest(loadBytes(name));
    }
}

```

```

public byte[] loadBytes(String name)
{
    FileInputStream in = null;

    try
    {
        in = new FileInputStream(name);
        ByteArrayOutputStream buffer
            = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
        int ch;
        while ((ch = in.read()) != -1)
            buffer.write(ch);
        return buffer.toByteArray();
    }
    catch (IOException e)
    {
        if (in != null)
        {
            try { in.close(); } catch (IOException e2) {}
        }
        return null;
    }
}

```

```

public void computeDigest(byte[] b)
{
    currentAlgorithm.reset();
    currentAlgorithm.update(b);
    byte[] hash = currentAlgorithm.digest();
    String d = "";
    for (int i = 0; i < hash.length; i++)
    {
        int v = hash[i] & 0xFF;
        if (v < 16) d += "0";
        d += Integer.toString(v, 16).toUpperCase() + " ";
    }
    digest.setText(d);
}

```

```

private JTextArea message = new JTextArea();
private JTextField digest = new JTextField();

```

java.security.MessageDigest

$$, \text{ RSA} \quad ($$

20

가

.

.

•

가
가

;

•

• (

.)

RSA DSA()

DSA

$$\vdots$$

p:fca682ce8e12caba26efccf7110e526db078b05edecbcd1eb4a208f3ae1617ae01f35b91a47e6df63413c5e12ed0899bcd132acd50d99151bdc43ee737592e17

q: 962eddcc369cba8ebb260ee6b6a126d9346e38c5

g:678471b27a9cf44ee91a49c5147db1a9aaf244f05a434d6486931d2d14271b9e35030b71fd73da179069
b32e2935630e1c2062354d0da20a6c416e50be794ca4

y:c0b6e67b4ac098eb1a32c5f8c4c1f0e7e6fb9d832532e27d0bdab9ca2d2a8123ce5a8018b8161a760480f
add040b927281ddb22cb9bc4df596d7de4d1b977d50

:

p:fca682ce8e12caba26efccf7110e526db078b05edecbcd1eb4a208f3ae1617ae01f35b91a47e6df63413c5
e12ed0899bcd132acd50d99151bdc43ee737592e17

q: 962eddcc369cba8ebb260ee6b6a126d9346e38c5

g:678471b27a9cf44ee91a49c5147db1a9aaf244f05a434d6486931d2d14271b9e35030b71fd73da179069
b32e2935630e1c2062354d0da20a6c416e50be794ca4

x: 146c09f881656cc6c51f27ea6c3a91b85ed1d70a

가 .

가 . (,
Network and Internetwork Security[Prentice-Hall 1955] The Handbook of
Cryptography .)

. ,
가 .

가 .

가 . 가 Bob
가 . Bob 가

. 가
 . Bob

, Bob 가

.

1. 가
2. Bob


```
SecurityRandom secrand = new SecureRandom ();
```

```
byte[] b = new byte[20];
```

```
// fill with truly random bits
```

```
secrand.setSeed(b);
```

20

:

가

nextBytes

가

```
byte[] randomBytes = new byte[64];
```

```
secrand.nextBytes (randomBytes);
```

DSA

DSA

KeyPairGenerator

가

MessageDigest

가

, KeyPairGenerator

. DSA

“DSA” 가 getInstance

```
KeyPairGenerator keygen = KeyPairGenerator.getInstance(“DSA”);
```

KeyPairGenerator

sun.security.provider.DSA –

KeyPairGenerator

Key strength

가

. Key strength

가

. DSA

512

가

가

```
SecureRandom secrand = new SecureRandom();  
secrand.setSeed (. . .);  
keygen.initialize (512, secrand);
```

가

```
KeyPair keys = keygen.generateKeyPair ();  
KeyPair morekeys = keygen.generateKeyPair ();
```

가

```
PublicKey pubkey = keys.getPublic ();  
PrivateKey privkey = keys.getPrivate ();
```

가

Signature

```
Signature signalg = Signature.getInstance ("DSA");
```

, initSign

```
Signalg.initSign (privkey);
```

가 update

```
while ((ch = in.read ()) != -1)  
    signalg.update ((byte)ch);
```

, sign 가

```
Byte[] signature = signalg.sign ();
```

DSA

가

initVerify

```
Signature verifyalg = Signature.getInstance("DSA");  
verifyalg.initVerify (pubkey);
```

```
While ((ch = in.read()) != -1)
```

```

        verifyalg.update ((byte)ch);
        ,
        boolean check = verifyalg.verify (signature);

verify      가 true      ,      가
        .
        .
        9-9      ,      ,
        .

```

9-9: SignatureTest.java

```

import java.security.*;

public class SignatureTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try
        {
            KeyPairGenerator keygen
                = KeyPairGenerator.getInstance("DSA");
            SecureRandom secrand = new SecureRandom();
            keygen.initialize(512, secrand);

            KeyPair keys1 = keygen.generateKeyPair();
            PublicKey pubkey1 = keys1.getPublic();
            PrivateKey privkey1 = keys1.getPrivate();

            KeyPair keys2 = keygen.generateKeyPair();
            PublicKey pubkey2 = keys2.getPublic();
            PrivateKey privkey2 = keys2.getPrivate();

            Signature signalg = Signature.getInstance("DSA");
            signalg.initSign(privkey1);
            String message
                = "Pay authors a bonus of $20,000.";
            signalg.update(message.getBytes());

```

```

        byte[] signature = signalg.sign();
        Signature verifyalg = Signature.getInstance("DSA");
        verifyalg.initVerify(pubkey1);
        verifyalg.update(message.getBytes());
        if (!verifyalg.verify(signature))
            System.out.print("not ");
        System.out.println("signed with private key 1");

        verifyalg.initVerify(pubkey2);
        verifyalg.update(message.getBytes());
        if (!verifyalg.verify(signature))
            System.out.print("not ");
        System.out.println("signed with private key 2");
    }
    catch (Exception e)
    {
        System.out.println("Error " + e);
    }
}

```

java.security.KeyPairGenerator

- static KeyPairGenerator getInstance (String algorithm)

KeyPairGenerator

NoSuchAlgorithmException

: algorithm "DSA"

- void initialize (int strength, SecureRandom random)

: strength

random

- KeyPair generateKeyPair ()

java.security.KeyPair

- PrivateKey getPrivate ()

- PublicKey getPublic ()

java.security.Signature

- static Signature getInstance (String algorithm)

Signature

NoSuchAlgorithmException

: algorithm "DSA"

- void initSign (PrivateKey privateKey)

InvalidKeyException

: privateKey

- void update (byte input)
- void update(byte[] input)
- void update (byte[] input, int offset, int len)

- byte[] sign ()

- void initVerify (PublicKey publicKey)

InvalidKeyException

: publicKey

- boolean verify (byte[] signature)

가

가

가

가

,

가

가

가

가 가 가 .
가 가 가 .
가 가
. (9-14)
가 .

9-14:

가 . ,
(9-15).

9-15:

가
.
가
“ ”
가 가 .
, ,
가
(Big Brother) 가 Verisign, Inc.(www.verisign.com)
United State Postal Service .

가 가 가
Verisign
가 가
Verisign CEO Stratton Sclavos Verisign 가
(9-16
).

9-16: ID

가 , 가,
()
Verisign “ 1”
가 , “ 3” 가 Verisign
.

X.509

가 X.509 . X.509
Verisign, Microsoft, Netscape
. X.509 (CCITT)
X.500 가 X.509
:
●
●
● (+
)
●
● (/)
●
● (+ +)
● (가)
가

X.509

가

가

. X.509

<http://www.ietf.cnri.reston.va.us/ids.by.wg/X.509.html>

. Peter Gutmann

(<http://www.cs.auckland.ac.nz/~pgut001/pubs/x509guide.txt>) X.509

X.509

“abstract syntax notation#1”

ASN.1

. 9-17 X.509

3 ASN1

ASN1

. Basic encoding rules BER

. BER , , ,

SEQUENCE,CHOICE OPTIONAL .

, BER ; 가 .

Distinguished encoding rules(DER) . BER

<http://www.rsa.com/rsalabs/pubs/PKCS/>

Burton.S.Kaliski , Jr. A Layman’s Guide to a Subset of ASN.1, BER, and DER .

<http://www.cs.auckland.ac.nz/~pgut001/dumpasn1.c>. BER

: Oliver Dubuission ASN-1-Communication Between Heterogeneous
Systems[Academic Press 2000] John Larmout ASN.1 complete
(<http://www.nokalva.com/asn1/larmouth.html>)

9-17: ASN.1 definition of X.509v3

JDK

keytool

가

가

가

가

keytool

keytool

JDK

keytool

가

가

alice.store

alice 가

keytool -genkey -keystore alice.store -alias alice

password

keytool

가

Enter keystore password: password

?

[Unknown]: **Alice Lee**

?

[Unknown]: **Engineering Department**

?

[Unknown]: **ACME Software**

?

[Unknown]: **Cupertino**

?

[Unknown]: **CA**

가 ?

[Unknown]: **US**

<CN=Alice Lee, OU=Engineering Department, O=ACME Software, L=Cupertino, ST=CA,
C=US>가 ?

[no]: **Y**

keytool X.509

Common

Name(CN),Organizational Unit (OU),Organization (O),Location (L),State (ST),

Country(C)

ENTER

가 가 .
가 .
keytool -export -keystore alice.store -alias alice -file alice.cert

:
keytool -printcert -file alice.cert

: CN=Alice Lee, OU=Engineering Department, O=ACME Software,
L=Cupertino,ST=CA, C=US

: CN=Alice Lee, OU=Engineering Department, O=ACME Software,
L=Cupertino, ST=CA, C=US

: 38107867

: Fri Oct 22 07:44:55 PDT 1999 : Thu Jan 2006:44:55
PST 2000

:
MD5: 5D:00:0F:95:01:30:B4:FE:18:CE:9A:35:0F:C9:90:DD
SHA1:F8:C2:7C:E2:0B:1F:69:E2:6C:31:9A:F6:35:FA:A3:AF:83:81:6A:6A

. , JRE
jre/lib/security cacerts . Thawte VeriSign
-list .
keytool -list -keystore jre/lib/security/cacerts

changeit .

Thawtepremiumserverca, Fri Feb 12 12:15:26 PST 1999, trustedCertEntry

Certificate fingerprint (MD5):

06:9F:69:79:16:66:90:02:1B:8C:8C:A2:C3:07:6F:3A

<http://www.thawte.com/certs/trustmap.html>

Thawte

: , keytool(keytool rt.jar JRE)
.
, ()
JDK 가
.

Keytool -import -keystore bob.store -alias alice -file alice.cert

:
가 가 , 가
가 .

. Jarsigner JAR
JAR 가 .
jar cvf document.jar document.txt

가 jarsigner .
, JAR 가 .
jarsigner -keystore alice.store document.jar alice

, jarsigner -verify .
Jarsigner -verify -keystore bob.store document.jar

가 . Jarsigner

X.500

JAR

jarsigner

Jar verified

가

가

가

JDK

가

가

가

가

가

가

ACME

(Information Resources Department)

가

가

acmesoft.store

가

keytool -genkey -keystore acmesoft.store -alias acmeroot

keytool -export -alias acmeroot -keystore acmesoft.store -file acmeroot.cert

keytool -import -alias acmeroot -keystore cindy.store -file acmeroot.cert

가

가

ACME

가 가

가

JDK

keytool

가 . 9-10

가 .

ACME

:

```
java CertificateSigner -keystore acmesoft.store -alias acmeroot -infile alice.cert -outfile  
alice_signedby_acmeroot.cert
```

ACME

가 ,

alice_signedby_acmeroot.cert

ACME

, ACME

가

ACME

: keytool

. -certreq

Thawte Verisign

가

가

,

:

. keytool

. keytool

,

.

.

가

가

,

가 .

9-10

. KeyStore

getInstance

. Keytool

“JKS” 가 “SUN”

```
KeyStore store = KeyStore.getInstance("JKS", "SUN");
```

가

char[] JVM

가

가 가

```
InputStream in = ...;
```

```
char[] password = ...;
```

```
store.load(in, password);
```

```
Arrays.fill(password, ' ');
```

```
In.close();
```

getKey

getKey

Key

가 가 PrivateKey

```
char[] keyPassword = ...;
```

```
PrivateKey issuerPrivateKey = (PrivateKey)store.getKey(alias, keyPassword);
```

```
Arrays.fill(keyPassword, ' ');
```

가 CertificateFactory

가

```
CertificateFactory factory
```

```
= CertificateFactory.getInstance("X.509");
```

가 generateCertificate

```
in = new FileInputStream(inname);
```

```
X509Certificate inCert
```

```
= (X509Certificate)factory.generateCertificate(in);
```

```
in.close();
```

generateCertificate

X509Certificate

Certificate . 가 X509Certificate

: Certificate 가 : java.security
java.security.cert 가
java.security java.securitycert
java.security.cert.Certificate 가

getTBSCertificate

byte[] inCertBytes = inCert.getTBSCertificate();

, 가
getCertificate 가
가 가 가

X509Certificate issuerCert
= (X509Certificate)store.getCertificate(alias);

getCertificate Certificate
X509Certificate . getSubjectDN
Principal
principal , ,
Principal issuer = issuerCert.getSubjectDN();

String issuerSigAlg = issuerCert.getSigAlgName();

RSA Inc 가 sun.security.x509
가 . Java technology Sun
Microsystems 가

-
-
-
-

가

```
X509CertInfo info = new X509CertInfo(inCertBytes);
info.set(X509CertInfo.ISSUER,
        new CertificateIssuerName((X500Name)issuer));
```

```
X509CertImpl outCert = new X509CertImpl(info);
outCert.sign(issuerPrivateKey, issuerSigAlg);
outCert.derEncode(out);
```

. JDK

9-10: CertificateSigner.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.security.*;
import java.security.cert.*;
import java.util.*;

import sun.security.x509.X509CertInfo;
import sun.security.x509.X509CertImpl;
import sun.security.x509.X500Name;
import sun.security.x509.CertificateIssuerName;

public class CertificateSigner
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        String ksname = null; // the keystore name
        String alias = null; // the private key alias
        String inname = null; // the input file name
```

```

String outname = null; // the output file name
for (int i = 0; i < args.length; i += 2)
{
    if (args[i].equals("-keystore"))
        ksname = args[i + 1];
    else if (args[i].equals("-alias"))
        alias = args[i + 1];
    else if (args[i].equals("-infile"))
        inname = args[i + 1];
    else if (args[i].equals("-outfile"))
        outname = args[i + 1];
    else usage();
}

if (ksname == null || alias == null ||
    inname == null || outname == null) usage();

try
{
    PushbackReader console = new PushbackReader(new
        InputStreamReader(System.in));

    KeyStore store = KeyStore.getInstance("JKS", "SUN");
    InputStream in = new FileInputStream(ksname);
    char[] password
        = readPassword(console, "Keystore password");
    store.load(in, password);
    Arrays.fill(password, ' ');
    in.close();

    char[] keyPassword
        = readPassword(console, "Key password for " + alias);
    PrivateKey issuerPrivateKey
        = (PrivateKey)store.getKey(alias, keyPassword);
    Arrays.fill(keyPassword, ' ');

    if (issuerPrivateKey == null)
        error("No such private key");
}

```

```

in = new FileInputStream(inname);

CertificateFactory factory
    = CertificateFactory.getInstance("X.509");

X509Certificate inCert
    = (X509Certificate)factory.generateCertificate(in);
in.close();
byte[] inCertBytes = inCert.getTBSCertificate();

X509Certificate issuerCert
    = (X509Certificate)store.getCertificate(alias);
Principal issuer = issuerCert.getSubjectDN();
String issuerSigAlg = issuerCert.getSigAlgName();

FileOutputStream out = new FileOutputStream(outname);

X509CertInfo info = new X509CertInfo(inCertBytes);
info.set(X509CertInfo.ISSUER,
    new CertificateIssuerName((X500Name)issuer));

X509CertImpl outCert = new X509CertImpl(info);
outCert.sign(issuerPrivateKey, issuerSigAlg);
outCert.derEncode(out);

out.close();
}
catch (Exception exception)
{
    System.out.println(exception);
}
}

public static char[] readPassword(PushbackReader in,
    String prompt) throws IOException

```

```

{ System.out.print(prompt + ": ");
  System.out.flush();
  final int MAX_PASSWORD_LENGTH = 100;
  int length = 0;
  char[] buffer = new char[MAX_PASSWORD_LENGTH];

  while (true)
  {   int ch = in.read();
      if (ch == '\r' || ch == '\n' || ch == -1
          || length == MAX_PASSWORD_LENGTH)
      {   if (ch == '\r') // handle DOS "\r\n" line ends
          {   ch = in.read();
              if (ch != '\n' && ch != -1) in.unread(ch);
          }
          char[] password = new char[length];
          System.arraycopy(buffer, 0, password, 0, length);
          Arrays.fill(buffer, ' ');
          return password;
      }
      else
      {   buffer[length] = (char)ch;
          length++;
      }
  }
}

public static void error(String message)
{   System.out.println(message);
    System.exit(1);
}

public static void usage()
{   System.out.println("Usage: java CertificateSigner"
    + " -keystore keyStore -alias issuerKeyAlias"
    + " -infile inputFile -outfile outputFile");
    System.exit(1);
}

```

```
}  
}
```

java.security.Principal

- String getName()
principal

java.security.KeyStore

- static getInstance(String type)
- static getInstance(String type, String provider)

. Provider가

provider가 . keytool 가

“JKS” provider “SUN” .

- void load(InputStream in, char[] password)

JVM

가

- Key getKey(String alias, char[] password)

alias 가

- Certificate getCertificate(String alias)

alias 가

java.security.cert.CertificateFactory

- CertificateFactory getInstance(String type)

“X509”

- Certificate generate Certificate (InputStream in)

java.security.cert.Certificate

- PublicKey getPublicKey()

- byte[] getEncoded()

- String getType()

“X509”

java.security.cert.X509Certificate

- Principal getSubjectDN()

- Principal getIssuerDN()

()

- Date getNotBefore()
- Date getNotAfter()
- BigInteger getSerialNumber()
- String getSigAlgName()
- byte[] getSignature()
- byte[] getTBSCertificate()

가 DER

가

가

가

가

가

- , 가

-

가

가

JAR

Explorer 가 JDK 1.1

Microsoft

가

www.securingjava.com/appdx-c/

www.suitable.com/Doc_CodeSigning.shtml

Netscape Internet

Netscape

가

- 가 가 .
- 1.
 - 2.

가

가

Thawte Verisign

가

가

가

가

가

ACME

가

ACME

가

ACME

ACME

가

가

ACME

JAR

JAR

JAR

jar cvf MyApplet.jar *.class

jarsigner

JAR

jarsigner -keystore acmesoft.store MyApplet.jar acmeroot

JAR

가

ACME가

```
,
    certs.store acmeroot 가
keytool -export -keystore acmesoft.store -alias acmeroot
    -file acmeroot.cert
keytool -import -keystore certs.store -alias acmeroot -file acmeroot.cert
```

, 가 가

가 .

가 .

```
keystore "keystoreURL", "keystoreType";
```

가 keytool JKS .

```
keystore "file:certs.store", "JKS";
```

```
grant signedBy "alias" 가
,
grant signedBy "acmeroot"
{ permission java.io.FilePermission "<<ALL FILES>>", "read";
. . .
};
```

가

가 .

9-11 가 .

.(9-18)

appletviewer 가

9-18: The FileReadApplet

JAR acmeroot 가
가 applets.policy .

```
keystore "file:certs.store", "JKS";  
grant signedBy "acmeroot"  
{ permission java.io.FilePermission "<<ALL FILES>>", "read";  
};
```

: policytool .

, , , JAR
.

, appletviewer .

Appletviewer -J-Djava.security.ploicy=applets.policy FileReadApplet.html

.
.

, 가 .

Java Plug-in
jre/lib/security java.security
가 .

```
# The default is to have a single system wide policy file,  
# and a policy file in the user's home directory.  
policy.url.1=file:${java.home}/lib/securit/java.policy  
policy.url.2=file:${user.home}/.java.policy
```

URL 가 가 .

Policy.url.3=file:///home/test/applet.policy

```

:      java.security      .      JDK      JRE
      가      .      ,      JRE      \Program
Files\JavaSoft      .

```

```

      Netscape 4      Internet Explorer      ,
EMBED      OBJECT      가      HTML      가
      . Opera      Netscape 5      APPLET
      .(      1      10
      )

```

```

:      appletviewer      가
      ,
      가      .
      ,
      가      .
      가      .

```

9-11: FileReadApplet.java

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class FileReadApplet extends JApplet
{
    public FileReadApplet()
    {
        fileNameField = new JTextField(20);
        JPanel panel = new JPanel();
        panel.add(new JLabel("File name:"));
        panel.add(fileNameField);
    }
}

```

```

JButton openButton = new JButton("Open");
panel.add(openButton);
openButton.addActionListener(
    new ActionListener()
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
        {
            loadFile(fileNameField.getText());
        }
    });

Container contentPane = getContentPane();
contentPane.add(panel, "North");

fileText = new JTextArea();
contentPane.add(new JScrollPane(fileText), "Center");
}

public void loadFile(String filename)
{
    try
    {
        fileText.setText("");
        BufferedReader in
            = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(filename));
        String s;
        while ((s = in.readLine()) != null)
            fileText.append(s + "\n");
        in.close();
    }
    catch (IOException e)
    {
        fileText.append(e + "\n");
    }
    catch (SecurityException e)
    {
        fileText.append("I am sorry, but I cannot do that.");
    }
}

private JTextField fileNameField;
private JTextArea fileText;

```

}

가 . 가 가

- \${java.home}/lib/security java.policy
- \${user.home} .java.policy

\${java.home}/lib/security java.policy

가

policy.url.3=http://intranet.acmesoft.com/admin/applet.policy

가

URL 가

keystore <http://intranet.acmesoft.com/certs.store>, “JKS”;

가 .

: JRE cacerts

가

JRE

가

cacerts

, 가
JAR .

AllPermission

“ (sandbox)”

가 .

가

가 .

: 가 ,
ActiveX . ActiveX

가 가
가 . (9-19
)

Thawte Verisign
가 .

가 :

- 가
- sandbox

9-19:

가 ?

:

1. Thawte .
2. 가 .
3. Thawte - cacerts .

?

(*netbizz.dk)

Thawte가

