

AWT

-
- (shape)
- (area)
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

1 , Graphics

. ,
 . 2D API
 . API
 .
 .
 , 가 :
 - (drag-and-drop) .

JDK1.0

, drawRect fillOval Graphics . Java 2D API

- (shape)
- (Stroke) 가 (Fill).
- , (Transformation) ,

(Composition rule)

Pixel

(trade-off)

1. Graphics2D
Java 2D가 가 JDK
Graphics2D
Graphics
, paint paintComponent

2. setRenderingHints

3. setStroke stroke

가

4. setPaint paint

5. setClip

6. setTransform

가

7. setComposite

(Composition rule)

8. Java 2D API

- 9.

가

가 2D

(Composition rule)

set

2D

, shape

. draw fill 가 . ,
.(7-1)

7-1:

1. 가 .
2. 가 .
3. 가 , .
4. 가 .
5. . (7-1,
 , 가 .)
 , . , 2D
 .

java.awt.Graphics2D

• void draw(Shape s)

• void fill(Shape s)

(shape)

Graphics 가 가 ..

drawLine

drawRectangle

drawRoundRect

draw3DRect

drawPolygon

drawPolyline

drawOval

drawArc

fill

. Java 2D API

JDK1.0

Graphics

, ,

Line2D
 Rectangle2D
 RoundRectangle2D
 Ellipse2D
 Arc2D
 QuadCurve2D
 CubicCurve2D
 GeneralPath

Shape .

, Shape Graphics 2D

draw .

Line2D, Rectangle2D, RoundRectangle2D, Ellipse2D Arc2D 가 drawLine, drawRectangle, drawRoundRect, drawOval, drawArc .(' 3D Rectangle'

. -- draw3Drect .) Java 2D API 가 :

::

. Polygon 2D . , GeneralPath 가 ,

. (Polygon) GeneralPath가 ::

.

(shape)

Java 2D . JDK1.0 draw 가

, Java 2D . (

)

.

Java 2D (single precision

float) . 가 ,

. 가 ,

. 가,

, double value .

, 가 double value float value adamant

```
float f = 1.2; //error
```

가 . 1.2 (double type) ,
F

```
Float f = 1.2F; //ok
```

:

```
Rectangle r = ..
```

```
float f = r.getWidth(); // Error
```

. getWidth double .

∴

```
float f = (float)r.getWidth(); // ok
```

, 2D

:

.(, 가

.)

,

. Rectangle2D

가

, (static inner) .

```
Rectangle2D.Float
```

```
Rectangle2D.Double
```

7-2

7-2: 2D rectangle

가 (static inner)

가 .-

FloatRectangle2D DoubleRectangle2D . (

6 .)

Rectangle2D.Float

,

. Rectangle2D.Double

```

Rectabgle2D.Float floatRect = new Rectangle2D.Float(10.0F , 25.0F, 22.5F, 20.0F);
Rectabgle2D.Double doubleRect = new Rectangle2D.Double(10.0 , 25.0, 22.5, 20.0);

, Rectangle2D.Float      Rectangle2D.Double가      Rectangle2D
      Rectangle2D
      .      Rectangle2D
      .

Rectabgle2D float floatRect = new Rectangle2D.Float(10.0F , 25.0F, 22.5F, 20.0F);
Rectabgle2D double doubleRect = new Rectangle2D.Double(10.0 , 25.0, 22.5, 20.0);

,      가      가
,      ,      .

-----
:      , Rectangle2D.Float      Rectangle2D      , setRect(float x, float y, float h,
float w)      가      가      .      Rectangle2D
Rectangle2D.Float      .
Rectangle2D      double      가      setRect      가      .

-----

Rectangle2D      double      .      , getWidth
가 Rectangle2D.Float      ,
.

-----
:      Double      ,
,
.

-----
Rectangle2D      가      .      가

```

Point2D.Float Point2D.Double 가 Point2D 가 .

Point p = new Point2D.Double(10, 20);

```
: Point2D - X Y Point2D
Point2D
. 가 Point2D ,
.
```

RectanglarShape .

Rectangle2D
RoundRectangle2D
Ellipse2D
Arc2D

가 , , . (7-3)

7-3:

RectanglarShape getWidth, getHeight, getCenterX, getCenterY

20 가 . (,
getCenter Point2D .)

, JDK1.0 2 Rectangle Point
 , 가 Rectangle2D Point2D
 . Polygon shape .

QuadCurve2D,
CubicCurve2D
GeneralPath

Area

7-4 . , Double Float

.

7-4 :

java.awt.geom.RectangularShape

- double getCenterX()
- double getCenterY()
- double getMinX()
- double getMinY()
- double getMaxX()
- double getMaxY()

, , X Y .

- double getWidth()
- double getHeight()

.

- double getX()
- double getY()

x Y .

java.awt.geom.Rectangle2D.Double

- Rectangle2D.Double(double X, double y, double w, double h)

, .

java.awt.geom.Rectangle2D.Float

- Rectangle2D.Float(float x, float y, float w, float h)

.

Rectangle2D, RoundRectangle2D Ellipse2D .

- X, Y
-

.


```

Rectangle2D r = new Rectangle2D.Double(150, 200, 100, 50);
(150, 200) 100, 50
RoundRetangle2D , X, Y 가 .( 7-5 ).
RoundRectangle2D r = new RoundRectangle2D.Double(150, 200, 100, 50, 20, 20);
20

```

7-5: RoundRectangle2D

```

, 가
, 가
Rectangle2D r = new Rectangle2D.Double(px, py, qx - px, qy - py); //
.
P가 , 가
. setFrameFromDiagonal
Rectangle2D r = new Rectangle2D.Double();
r.setFrameFromDiagonal (px, py, qx, qy);
, Point2D p q ,
r.setFrameFromDiagonal(p, q);
, 가 (
) , , setFrameFrom
Center 가 , ,
.
Ellipse2D e = new Ellipse2D.Double(centerX - width / 2,
CenterY - height / 2, width, height );
, , Arc2D.OPEN, Arc2D.PIE,
Arc2D.CHORD
Arc2D a = new Arc2D(x, y, width, height,
Startangle, arcAngle, closureType);

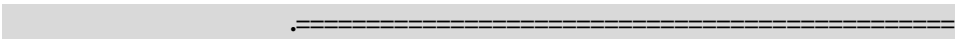
```

7-6:

7-7

7-7 :

가 45
(Trigonometry)



, Caller

```
distortedAngle = Math.atan2(Math.sin(angle) * width,  
Math.cos(angle) * height );
```

(),

```
dx = p.getX() - center.getX();  
dy = p.getY() - center.getY();
```

(dy Y
가
)

..

```
distortedAngle = Math.toDegrees(distortedAngle);
```

-180 180

가 , 360

```
Arc2D a = new Arc2D(x, y, width, height,
```

```
DistortedStartAngle, distortedAngleDifference, closureType);
```

.(7-10)

Java 2D

(quadratic)

(Cubic)

가

7-1

가

7-8

7-9

가

7-8:

7-9 :

```
QuadCurve2D q = new QuadCurve2D.Double(startX, startY, controlX, controlY, endX, endY);
```

```
CubicCurve2D c = new CubicCurve2D.Double(startX, startY, controlY, control1X, control1Y,
control2X, control2Y, endX, endY);
```

Bezier

)

(CubicCurve3D

가

, Computer Graphics: Principles and practice, Second edition in C, James D.Foley, Andries van Dam, Steven K.Feiner, et al.[Addison Wesley 1995]

```

        , GeneralPath
        . MoveTo
        GeneralPath path = new GeneralPath();
        Path.moveTo(10, 20);

        , lineTo, quadTo, curveTo
        . LineTo
        . LineTo
        path.lineTo(20, 30);
        path.curveTo(control1X, control1Y, control2X, control2Y, endX, endY);
closePath
        moveTo
        lineTo
        moveTo , closePath
        7-1
        moveTo

        , append
        Shape
        . Append
        (true) , (false)
        Rectangle2D r = ...;
        path.append(r, false);

        path.append(r, false);

        ,

        7-1
        7-8 7-9

        •
        •
        • (
        • (GeneralPath )

```



```

    { JFrame frame = new ShapeTestFrame();
      frame.show();
    }
}

```

```

class ShapeTestFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public ShapeTestFrame()
    {
        setTitle("ShapeTest");
        setSize(300, 300);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });
    }
}

```

```

Container contentPane = getContentPane();

```

```

panel = new ShapePanel();
contentPane.add(panel, "Center");
comboBox = new JComboBox();
comboBox.addItem(new LineMaker());
comboBox.addItem(new RectangleMaker());
comboBox.addItem(new RoundRectangleMaker());
comboBox.addItem(new EllipseMaker());
comboBox.addItem(new ArcMaker());
comboBox.addItem(new PolygonMaker());
comboBox.addItem(new QuadCurveMaker());
comboBox.addItem(new CubicCurveMaker());
comboBox.addActionListener(this);
contentPane.add(comboBox, "North");
}

```

```

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
{
    ShapeMaker shapeMaker =
        (ShapeMaker)comboBox.getSelectedItem();
}

```

```

        panel.setShapeMaker(shapeMaker);
    }

    private JComboBox comboBox;
    private ShapePanel panel;
}

class ShapePanel extends JPanel
    implements MouseListener, MouseMotionListener
{
    public ShapePanel()
    {
        addMouseListener(this);
        addMouseMotionListener(this);
        current = -1;
    }

    public void setShapeMaker(ShapeMaker aShapeMaker)
    {
        shapeMaker = aShapeMaker;
        int n = shapeMaker.getPointCount();
        points = new Point2D[n];
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        {
            double x = generator.nextDouble() * getWidth();
            double y = generator.nextDouble() * getHeight();
            points[i] = new Point2D.Double(x, y);
        }
        repaint();
    }

    public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
    {
        super.paintComponent(g);
        if (points == null) return;
        Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;
        for (int i = 0; i < points.length; i++)
        {
            double x = points[i].getX() - SIZE / 2;
            double y = points[i].getY() - SIZE / 2;
            g2.fill(new Rectangle2D.Double(x, y, SIZE, SIZE));
        }
    }
}

```

```

        g2.draw(shapeMaker.makeShape(points));
    }

    public void mousePressed(MouseEvent event)
    {
        Point p = event.getPoint();
        for (int i = 0; i < points.length; i++)
        {
            double x = points[i].getX() - SIZE / 2;
            double y = points[i].getY() - SIZE / 2;
            Rectangle2D r = new Rectangle2D.Double(x, y, SIZE, SIZE);
            if (r.contains(p))
            {
                current = i;
                return;
            }
        }
    }

    public void mouseReleased(MouseEvent event)
    {
        current = -1;
    }

    public void mouseEntered(MouseEvent event)
    {
    }

    public void mouseExited(MouseEvent event)
    {
    }

    public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent event)
    {
    }

    public void mouseMoved(MouseEvent event)
    {
    }

```



```
public void mouseDragged(MouseEvent event)
{ if (current == -1) return;
  points[current] = event.getPoint();
  repaint();
}
```

```
private Point2D[] points;
private static Random generator = new Random();
private static int SIZE = 10;
private int current;
private ShapeMaker shapeMaker;
}
```

```
abstract class ShapeMaker
```

```
{ public ShapeMaker(int aPointCount)
{ pointCount = aPointCount;
}
```

```
public int getPointCount()
{ return pointCount;
}
```

```
public abstract Shape makeShape(Point2D[] p);
```

```
public String toString()
{ return getClass().getName();
}
```

```
private int pointCount;
}
```

```
class LineMaker extends ShapeMaker
```

```
{ public LineMaker() { super(2); }
```

```
public Shape makeShape(Point2D[] p)
{ return new Line2D.Double(p[0], p[1]);
}
}
```

```
class RectangleMaker extends ShapeMaker
{ public RectangleMaker() { super(2); }
```

```
public Shape makeShape(Point2D[] p)
{ Rectangle2D s = new Rectangle2D.Double();
  s.setFrameFromDiagonal(p[0], p[1]);
  return s;
}
}
```

```
class RoundRectangleMaker extends ShapeMaker
{ public RoundRectangleMaker() { super(2); }
```

```
public Shape makeShape(Point2D[] p)
{ RoundRectangle2D s
  = new RoundRectangle2D.Double(0, 0, 0, 0, 20, 20);
  s.setFrameFromDiagonal(p[0], p[1]);
  return s;
}
}
```

```
class EllipseMaker extends ShapeMaker
{ public EllipseMaker() { super(2); }
```

```
public Shape makeShape(Point2D[] p)
{ Ellipse2D s = new Ellipse2D.Double();
  s.setFrameFromDiagonal(p[0], p[1]);
  return s;
}
}
```

```

class ArcMaker extends ShapeMaker
{
    public ArcMaker() { super(4); }

    public Shape makeShape(Point2D[] p)
    {
        double centerX = (p[0].getX() + p[1].getX()) / 2;
        double centerY = (p[0].getY() + p[1].getY()) / 2;
        double width = Math.abs(p[1].getX() - p[0].getX());
        double height = Math.abs(p[1].getY() - p[0].getY());

        double distortedStartAngle
            = Math.toDegrees(Math.atan2(-(p[2].getY() - centerY)
                * width, (p[2].getX() - centerX) * height));
        double distortedEndAngle
            = Math.toDegrees(Math.atan2(-(p[3].getY() - centerY)
                * width, (p[3].getX() - centerX) * height));
        double distortedAngleDifference
            = distortedEndAngle - distortedStartAngle;
        if (distortedStartAngle < 0)
            distortedStartAngle += 360;
        if (distortedAngleDifference < 0)
            distortedAngleDifference += 360;

        Arc2D s = new Arc2D.Double(0, 0, 0, 0,
            distortedStartAngle, distortedAngleDifference,
            Arc2D.OPEN);
        s.setFrameFromDiagonal(p[0], p[1]);

        GeneralPath g = new GeneralPath();
        g.append(s, false);
        Rectangle2D r = new Rectangle2D.Double();
        r.setFrameFromDiagonal(p[0], p[1]);
        g.append(r, false);
        Point2D center = new Point2D.Double(centerX, centerY);
        g.append(new Line2D.Double(center, p[2]), false);
        g.append(new Line2D.Double(center, p[3]), false);
        return g;
    }
}

```

```
    }  
}
```

class PolygonMaker extends ShapeMaker

```
{ public PolygonMaker() { super(6); }  
  
    public Shape makeShape(Point2D[] p)  
    { GeneralPath s = new GeneralPath();  
      s.moveTo((float)p[0].getX(), (float)p[0].getY());  
      for (int i = 1; i < p.length; i++)  
          s.lineTo((float)p[i].getX(), (float)p[i].getY());  
      s.closePath();  
      return s;  
    }  
}
```

class QuadCurveMaker extends ShapeMaker

```
{ public QuadCurveMaker() { super(3); }  
  
    public Shape makeShape(Point2D[] p)  
    { return new QuadCurve2D.Double(p[0].getX(), p[0].getY(),  
      p[1].getX(), p[1].getY(), p[2].getX(), p[2].getY());  
    }  
}
```

class CubicCurveMaker extends ShapeMaker

```
{ public CubicCurveMaker() { super(4); }  
  
    public Shape makeShape(Point2D[] p)  
    { return new CubicCurve2D.Double(p[0].getX(), p[0].getY(),  
      p[1].getX(), p[1].getY(), p[2].getX(), p[2].getY(),  
      p[3].getX(), p[3].getY());  
    }  
}
```

java.awt.geom.RectangularShape

- void setFrameCenter(double centerX, double centerY, double cornerX, double cornerY)
- void setFrameCenter(Point2D center, Point2D corner)
- void setFrameFromDiagonal(double corner1X, double corner1Y, double corner2X, double corner2Y)
- void setFrameFromDiagonal(Point2D corner1, Point2D corner2)
diametrically 가

java.awt.geom.RoundRectangle2D.Double

- RoundRectangle2D.Double(double x, double y, double w, double h, double arcWidth, double arcHeight)

```
(
    : x, y
    w, h
    arcWidth
    arcHeight
)
```

java.awt.geom.Ellipse2D.Double

- Ellipse2D.Double(double x, double y, double w, double h)

```
: x, y
w, h
```

java.awt.geom.Arc2D.Double

- Arc2D.Double(double x, double y, double w, double h, double startAngle, double arcAngle, int type)

```
: x, y
w, h
startAngle x 가
```

$\pi/4$ “angle” x

arcAngle

.

Arc2D.OPEN, Arc2D.PIE

Arc2D.CHORD

```
java.awt.geom.QuadCurve2D.Double
```

- QuadCurve2D.Double(double x1, double y1, double ctrlx, double ctrly, double x2, double y2)

, ,

$$: \quad x1, y1$$

ctrlx, ctrly

 x_2, y_2

```
java.awt.geom..CubicCurve2D.Double
```

- CubicCurve2D.Double(double x1, double y1, double ctrlx1, double ctrly1, double ctrlx2, double ctrly2, double x2, double y2)

,

$$: \quad x1, y1$$

ctrlx1, ctrly1

ctrlx2, ctrly2

 x_2, y_2

```
java.awt.geom..GeneralPath
```

- GeneralPath()

.

- `void moveTo(float x, float y)`

 (x,y)

- void lineTo(float x, float y)

- `void quadTo(float ctrlx, float ctrly, float x, float y)`

- `void curveTo(float ctrlx, float ctrly, float ctrl2x, float ctrl2y, float x, float y)`

 (x, y)

.

- `void append(Shape s, Boolean connect)`

```
. Connect true ,
```

- `void closePath()`

(area)

가

(area)

. Java 2D API

(Constructive area geometry)

- add –
- subtract –
- intersect –
- exclusiveOr –

7-11

7-11 : Constructive Area Geometry

```
Area a = new Area();
```

```
a. add( new Rectangle2D.Double(...));
```

```
a. subtract(path);
```

Area Shape . Draw 가
Graphics2D fill

7-2 constructive area geometry 가
. (7-12)

7-12 : AreaTest .java

```
import java.awt.*;  
import java.awt.event.*;  
import java.awt.geom.*;
```

```

import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class AreaTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new AreaTestFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class AreaTestFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public AreaTestFrame()
    {
        setTitle("AreaTest");
        setSize(400, 400);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        }
    );

    Container contentPane = getContentPane();
    canvas = new AreaPanel();
    contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");

    JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();
    ButtonGroup group = new ButtonGroup();

    addButton = new JRadioButton("Add", true);
    buttonPanel.add(addButton);
    group.add(addButton);
    addButton.addActionListener(this);

    subtractButton = new JRadioButton("Subtract", false);
    buttonPanel.add(subtractButton);
    group.add(subtractButton);

```



```

        subtractButton.addActionListener(this);

        intersectButton = new JRadioButton("Intersect", false);
        buttonPanel.add(intersectButton);
        group.add(intersectButton);
        intersectButton.addActionListener(this);

        exclusiveOrButton = new JRadioButton("Exclusive Or", false);
        buttonPanel.add(exclusiveOrButton);
        group.add(exclusiveOrButton);
        exclusiveOrButton.addActionListener(this);

        contentPane.add(buttonPanel, "North");
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
    {
        Object source = event.getSource();
        if (source == addButton)
            canvas.addAreas();
        else if (source == subtractButton)
            canvas.subtractAreas();
        else if (source == intersectButton)
            canvas.intersectAreas();
        else if (source == exclusiveOrButton)
            canvas.exclusiveOrAreas();
    }

    private AreaPanel canvas;
    private JRadioButton addButton;
    private JRadioButton subtractButton;
    private JRadioButton intersectButton;
    private JRadioButton exclusiveOrButton;
}

class AreaPanel extends JPanel

```

```
{ public AreaPanel()
{   area1
    = new Area(new Ellipse2D.Double(100, 100, 150, 100));
    area2
    = new Area(new Rectangle2D.Double(150, 150, 150, 100));
    addAreas();
}
```

```
public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
{   super.paintComponent(g);
    Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;
    g2.draw(area1);
    g2.draw(area2);
    g2.fill(area);
}
```

```
public void addAreas()
{   area = new Area();
    area.add(area1);
    area.add(area2);
    repaint();
}
```

```
public void subtractAreas()
{   area = new Area();
    area.add(area1);
    area.subtract(area2);
    repaint();
}
```

```
public void intersectAreas()
{   area = new Area();
    area.add(area1);
    area.intersect(area2);
    repaint();
}
```

```

public void exclusiveOrAreas()
{
    area = new Area();
    area.add(area1);
    area.exclusiveOr(area2);
    repaint();
}

```

```

private Area area;
private Area area1;
private Area area2;
}

```

java.awt.geom..Area

- void add(Area other)
- void subtract(Area other)
- void intersect(Area other)
- void exclusiveOr(Area other)

constructive area geometry

Graphics2D draw stroke 가 .
 , . setStroke
 Stroke . Java2D API
 BasicStroke . , BasicStroke

10

```
g2.setStroke(new BasicStroke(10.0F));
```

```
g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(.,.));
```

가 , 7-

13 end cap styles 가 :

- butt cap .
- round cap .
- square cap .

7-13: End Cap Styles

가 , join style 3 . (7-14)

- bevel join
- round join round cap
- miter join “spike”

7-14: Join Styles

miter join 가 . 가 miter limit
 , bevel join . “spike”

miter limit 10 .
 , BasicStroke ::
 g2.setStroke(new BasicStroke(10.0F, BasicStroke.CAP_ROUND, BasicStroke.JOIN_ROUND));
 g2.setStroke(new BasicStroke(10.0F, BasicStroke.CAP_BUTT, BasicStroke.JOIN_MITER,
 15.0F/*miter limit*/));

, dash pattern . 7-3 ,
 SOS ‘on’ ‘off’

float[] . (7-15)

7-15 :

BasicStroke dash phase . Dash phase
 가 , 0 .
 float[] dash Pattern = { 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 30, 10, 30};
 g2.setStroke(new BasicStroke(10.0F, BasicStroke.CAP_BUTT, BasicStroke.JOIN_MITER,
 10.0F/* miter limit/, **dashPattern**, 0 / dash phase */));

: End cap

7-3 end cap , join ,
 . (7-16). miter limit : miter join ,
 miter join bevel join .

7-16 : The StrokeTest

7-1 .
 가 , 가 .
 end cap style, join style,
 StrokePanel paintComponent
 GeneralPath 가 가 ,
 BasicStroke .

7-3 : StrokeTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.geom.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class StrokeTest
{ public static void main(String[] args)
  { JFrame frame = new StrokeTestFrame();
    frame.show();
  }
}

class StrokeTestFrame extends JFrame
  implements ActionListener
{ public StrokeTestFrame()
  { setTitle("StrokeTest");
    setSize(400, 400);
    addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
      { public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
```

```
        { System.exit(0);  
        }  
    } );
```

```
Container contentPane = getContentPane();  
canvas = new StrokePanel();  
contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");
```

```
JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();  
buttonPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(3, 3));  
ButtonGroup group1 = new ButtonGroup();
```

```
buttCapButton = new JRadioButton("Butt Cap", true);  
buttonPanel.add(buttCapButton);  
group1.add(buttCapButton);  
buttCapButton.addActionListener(this);
```

```
roundCapButton = new JRadioButton("Round Cap", false);  
buttonPanel.add(roundCapButton);  
group1.add(roundCapButton);  
roundCapButton.addActionListener(this);
```

```
squareCapButton = new JRadioButton("Square Cap", false);  
buttonPanel.add(squareCapButton);  
group1.add(squareCapButton);  
squareCapButton.addActionListener(this);
```

```
ButtonGroup group2 = new ButtonGroup();
```

```
bevelJoinButton = new JRadioButton("Bevel Join", true);  
buttonPanel.add(bevelJoinButton);  
group2.add(bevelJoinButton);  
bevelJoinButton.addActionListener(this);
```

```
miterJoinButton = new JRadioButton("Miter Join", false);  
buttonPanel.add(miterJoinButton);
```

```

        group2.add(miterJoinButton);
        miterJoinButton.addActionListener(this);

        roundJoinButton = new JRadioButton("Round Join", false);
        buttonPanel.add(roundJoinButton);
        group2.add(roundJoinButton);
        roundJoinButton.addActionListener(this);

        ButtonGroup group3 = new ButtonGroup();

        solidLineButton = new JRadioButton("Solid Line", true);
        buttonPanel.add(solidLineButton);
        group3.add(solidLineButton);
        solidLineButton.addActionListener(this);

        dashedLineButton = new JRadioButton("Dashed Line", false);
        buttonPanel.add(dashedLineButton);
        group3.add(dashedLineButton);
        dashedLineButton.addActionListener(this);

        contentPane.add(buttonPanel, "North");
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
    {
        Object source = event.getSource();
        if (source == buttCapButton)
            canvas.setCap(BasicStroke.CAP_BUTT);
        else if (source == roundCapButton)
            canvas.setCap(BasicStroke.CAP_ROUND);
        else if (source == squareCapButton)
            canvas.setCap(BasicStroke.CAP_SQUARE);
        else if (source == bevelJoinButton)
            canvas.setJoin(BasicStroke.JOIN_BEVEL);
        else if (source == miterJoinButton)
            canvas.setJoin(BasicStroke.JOIN_MITER);
        else if (source == roundJoinButton)

```

```

        canvas.setJoin(BasicStroke.JOIN_ROUND);
    else if (source == solidLineButton)
        canvas.setDash(false);
    else if (source == dashedLineButton)
        canvas.setDash(true);
}

```

```

private StrokePanel canvas;
private JRadioButton buttCapButton;
private JRadioButton roundCapButton;
private JRadioButton squareCapButton;
private JRadioButton bevelJoinButton;
private JRadioButton miterJoinButton;
private JRadioButton roundJoinButton;
private JRadioButton solidLineButton;
private JRadioButton dashedLineButton;
}

```

```

class StrokePanel extends JPanel
    implements MouseListener, MouseMotionListener
{
    public StrokePanel()
    {
        addMouseListener(this);
        addMouseMotionListener(this);
        points = new Point2D[3];
        points[0] = new Point2D.Double(200, 100);
        points[1] = new Point2D.Double(100, 200);
        points[2] = new Point2D.Double(200, 200);
        current = -1;
        width = 10.0F;
    }
}

```

```

public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
{
    super.paintComponent(g);
    Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;
    GeneralPath path = new GeneralPath();
    path.moveTo((float)points[0].getX(),

```



```

        (float)points[0].getY());
for (int i = 1; i < points.length; i++)
    path.lineTo((float)points[i].getX(),
        (float)points[i].getY());
BasicStroke stroke;
if (dash)
{
    float miterLimit = 10.0F;
    float[] dashPattern = { 10F, 10F, 10F, 10F, 10F, 10F,
        30F, 10F, 30F, 10F, 30F, 10F,
        10F, 10F, 10F, 10F, 10F, 30F };
    float dashPhase = 0;
    stroke = new BasicStroke(width, cap, join,
        miterLimit, dashPattern, dashPhase);
}
else
    stroke = new BasicStroke(width, cap, join);
g2.setStroke(stroke);
g2.draw(path);
}

public void setJoin(int j) { join = j; repaint(); }

public void setCap(int c) { cap = c; repaint(); }

public void setDash(boolean d) { dash = d; repaint(); }

public void mousePressed(MouseEvent event)
{
    Point p = event.getPoint();
    for (int i = 0; i < points.length; i++)
    {
        double x = points[i].getX() - SIZE / 2;
        double y = points[i].getY() - SIZE / 2;
        Rectangle2D r = new Rectangle2D.Double(x, y, SIZE, SIZE);
        if (r.contains(p))
        {
            current = i;
            return;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

public void mouseReleased(MouseEvent event)
{
    current = -1;
}

public void mouseEntered(MouseEvent event)
{
}

public void mouseExited(MouseEvent event)
{
}

public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent event)
{
}

public void mouseMoved(MouseEvent event)
{
}

public void mouseDragged(MouseEvent event)
{
    if (current == -1) return;
    points[current] = event.getPoint();
    repaint();
}

private Point2D[] points;
private static int SIZE = 10;
private int current;
private float width;
private int cap;
private int join;
private boolean dash;

```

}

java.awt.Graphics2D

- void setStroke(Stroke s)
Stroke

java.awt.geom.BasicStroke

- BasicStroke(float width)
- BasicStroke(float width, int cap, int join)
- BasicStroke(float width, int cap, int join, float miterlimit)
- BasicStroke(float width, int cap, int join, float miterlimit, float [] dash, float dashphase)

width
cap CAP_BUTT, CAP_ROUND, CAP_SQUARE end
cap style
join JOIN_BEVEL, JOIN_MITER, JOIN_ROUND JOIN
style
miterlimit bevel join miter join
dash
dashPhase ‘ ’.
가 .

- , paint . Paint
, setPaint . Java 2D API , 3가 가
:
● Color Paint . Solid
g2.setPaint(Color.red);
Color 가 setPaint .
● GradientPaint .(
7-17)
● TexturePaint . (7-18)

7-17 : Gradient paint

7-18 : Texture paint

GradientPaint

```
g2.setPaint( new GradientPaint(p1, Color.red, p2, Color.blue));
```

cyclic GradientPaint ,

```
g2.setPaint(new GradientPaint(p1, Color.red, p2, Color.blue, true));
```

TexturePaint , BufferedImage anchor 가
Anchor Rectangle x y
anchor

BufferedImage

BufferedImage . 가

TYPE_INT_ARGB , alpha , RGB

```
BufferedImage bufferedImage = new BufferedImage(width, height, TYPE_INT_ARGB);
```

```
Graphics2D g2 = bufferedImage.createGraphics();
```

g2

, TextPaint ..

```
g2.setPaint(new TexturePaint(bufferedImage, anchorRectangle));
```

7-4 가 solid color paint, gradient paint, texture paint

```

        . Texture paint   GIF
        가 1 7
    }

    Image image = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getImage ("blue-ball.gif");
    MediaTracker tracker = new MediaTracker(this);
    tracker.addImage(image, 0);
    try { tracker.waitForID(0); }
    catch( InterruptedException e) { }

    , BufferedImage
    :
    bufferedImage = new BufferedImage(image.getWidth(null), image.getHeight(null),
    BufferedImage.TYPE_INT_ARGB);
    Graphics2D g2 = bufferedImage.createGraphics();
    g2.drawImage(image, 0, 0, null);

    anchor , anchor
    .

    Rectangle2D anchor = new Rectangle2D.Double(0, 0, 2 * bufferedImage.getWidth(), 2 *
    bufferedImage.getHeight());
    paint = new TexturePaint(bufferedImage, anchor);

    'Texture Paint' , anchor 가
    , 가
    .

```

7-4 : PaintTest.java

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.geom.*;
import java.awt.image.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class PaintTest

```

```

{ public static void main(String[] args)
{   JFrame frame = new PaintTestFrame();
    frame.show();
}
}

```

```

class PaintTestFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{   public PaintTestFrame()
    {   setTitle("PaintTest");
        setSize(400, 400);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
            {   public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
                {   System.exit(0);
                }
            }
        );
    }
}

```

```

Container contentPane = getContentPane();
canvas = new PaintPanel();
contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");

```

```

JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();
ButtonGroup group = new ButtonGroup();

```

```

colorButton = new JRadioButton("Color", true);
buttonPanel.add(colorButton);
group.add(colorButton);
colorButton.addActionListener(this);

```

```

gradientPaintButton
    = new JRadioButton("Gradient Paint", false);
buttonPanel.add(gradientPaintButton);
group.add(gradientPaintButton);
gradientPaintButton.addActionListener(this);

```

```

texturePaintButton

```

```

        = new JRadioButton("Texture Paint", false);
        buttonPanel.add(texturePaintButton);
        group.add(texturePaintButton);
        texturePaintButton.addActionListener(this);

        contentPane.add(buttonPanel, "North");
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
    {
        Object source = event.getSource();
        if (source == colorButton)
            canvas.setColor();
        else if (source == gradientPaintButton)
            canvas.setGradientPaint();
        else if (source == texturePaintButton)
            canvas.setTexturePaint();
    }

    private PaintPanel canvas;
    private JRadioButton colorButton;
    private JRadioButton gradientPaintButton;
    private JRadioButton texturePaintButton;
}

class PaintPanel extends JPanel
{
    public PaintPanel()
    {
        Image image = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getImage
            ("blue-ball.gif");

        MediaTracker tracker = new MediaTracker(this);
        tracker.addImage(image, 0);
        try { tracker.waitForID(0); }
        catch (InterruptedException e) {}

        bufferedImage = new BufferedImage(image.getWidth(null),
            image.getHeight(null), BufferedImage.TYPE_INT_ARGB);
        Graphics2D g2 = bufferedImage.createGraphics();
        g2.drawImage(image, 0, 0, null);
    }
}

```

```

        setColor();
    }

    public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
    {
        super.paintComponent(g);
        Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;
        g2.setPaint(paint);
        Ellipse2D circle
            = new Ellipse2D.Double(0, 0, getWidth(), getHeight());
        g2.fill(circle);
    }

    public void setColor()
    {
        paint = Color.red; // Color implements Paint
        repaint();
    }

    public void setGradientPaint()
    {
        paint = new GradientPaint(0, 0, Color.red,
            (float)getWidth(), (float)getHeight(), Color.blue);
        repaint();
    }

    public void setTexturePaint()
    {
        Rectangle2D anchor = new Rectangle2D.Double(0, 0,
            2 * bufferedImage.getWidth(),
            2 * bufferedImage.getHeight());
        paint = new TexturePaint(bufferedImage, anchor);
        repaint();
    }

    private Paint paint;
    private BufferedImage bufferedImage;
}

```


java.awt.Graphics2D

- void setPaint(Paint s)

Paint

java.awt.geom.GradientPaint

- GradientPaint(float x1, float y1, Color color1, float x2, float y2, Color color2)
- GradientPaint(float x1, float y1, Color color1, float x2, float y2, Color color2, Boolean cyclic)
- GradientPaint(Point2D p1, Color color1, Point2D p2, Color color2)
- GradientPaint(Point2D p1, Color color1, Point2D p2, Color color2, Boolean cyclic)

color1, color2, 1

gradient paint

, gradient paint

. Gradient

paint가 ,

: x1, y1, or p1

color1

x2, y2, or p2

color2

cyclic 가 true,

false

java.awt.geom.TexturePaint

- TexturePaint(BufferedImage texture, Rectangle2D anchor)

texture paint

: texture

texture

anchor

iling)

anchor

x y

texture

가 가

가

g2.scale(pixelsPerMeter, pixelsPerMeter);

```
g2.draw(new Line2D.Double (coordinates in meters));
//
```

Graphics2D scale (가) ()

7-19

7-19 :

4가

- Scaling :
- Rotation :
- Translation :
- Shear : , 가 “ (sliding)”

7-20

4가

7-20 : The fundamental transformations

Graphics2D scale, rotate, translate, shear

```
g2.rotate(angle);
g2.scale(2, 2);
g2.draw(..);
```

, 가 ,

가 . , ,
가 가 . 가 .
가 .
. , .
g2.translate(-x, -y);
g2.rotate(a);
g2.translate(x, y);
(x, y) . a
. (x, y) . (x, y)
가 . (7-21) 가
, :
g2.rotate(a, x, y);
가 (matrix) , , , , .

7-21 :

affine () . Java 2D API , AffineTransform
.

```
AffineTransform t = new AffineTransform(a, b, c, d, e, f);
```

getRotateInstance, getScaleInstance, getTranslateInstance, getShearInstance 가

```
t = AffineTransform.getScaleInstance(2.0F, 0.5F);
```

(.)

, setToRotation, setToScale, setToTranslation, setToShear

가

```
t.setToRotation(angle); // t
```

AffineTransform

```
g2.setTransform(t); //
```

가 가

```
setTransform
```

90

```
. setTransform
```

```
transform
```

```
g2.transform(t); // t
```

AffineTransform

```
AffineTransform oldTransform = g2.getTransform();
```

```
//
```

```
g2.transform(t) ; //
```

```
// now draw on g2
```

```
g2.setTransform(oldTransform) ; //
```

7-5

가 4

paintComponent

```
. 가 , paintComponent
```

```
g2.translate(getWidth() / 2, getHeight() / 2);
```

```
, paintComponent
```

```
square = new Rectangle2D.Double(-50, -50, 100, 100);
```

```
...
```

```
g2.setPaint(Color.gray);
```

```
g2.draw(square);
```

가

, 가

```
g2.transform(t);  
g2.setPaint(Color.black);  
g2.draw(square);
```

,

. (7-22)

7-22 : The transformTest

7-5 : TransformTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;  
import java.awt.event.*;  
import java.awt.geom.*;  
import java.util.*;  
import javax.swing.*;  
  
public class TransformTest  
{   public static void main(String[] args)  
    {   JFrame frame = new TransformTestFrame();  
        frame.show();  
    }  
}  
  
class TransformTestFrame extends JFrame  
    implements ActionListener  
{   public TransformTestFrame()  
    {   setTitle("TransformTest");  
        setSize(300, 300);  
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()  
            {   public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)  
                {   System.exit(0);  
                }  
            }  
        }  
}
```

```

    } );

    Container contentPane = getContentPane();
    canvas = new TransformPanel();
    contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");

    JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();
    ButtonGroup group = new ButtonGroup();

    rotateButton = new JRadioButton("Rotate", true);
    buttonPanel.add(rotateButton);
    group.add(rotateButton);
    rotateButton.addActionListener(this);

    translateButton = new JRadioButton("Translate", false);
    buttonPanel.add(translateButton);
    group.add(translateButton);
    translateButton.addActionListener(this);

    scaleButton = new JRadioButton("Scale", false);
    buttonPanel.add(scaleButton);
    group.add(scaleButton);
    scaleButton.addActionListener(this);

    shearButton = new JRadioButton("Shear", false);
    buttonPanel.add(shearButton);
    group.add(shearButton);
    shearButton.addActionListener(this);

    contentPane.add(buttonPanel, "North");
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
{
    Object source = event.getSource();
    if (source == rotateButton) canvas.setRotate();
    else if (source == translateButton) canvas.setTranslate();
}

```

```

        else if (source == scaleButton) canvas.setScale();
        else if (source == shearButton) canvas.setShear();
    }

    private TransformPanel canvas;
    private JRadioButton rotateButton;
    private JRadioButton translateButton;
    private JRadioButton scaleButton;
    private JRadioButton shearButton;
}

class TransformPanel extends JPanel
{
    public TransformPanel()
    {
        square = new Rectangle2D.Double(-50, -50, 100, 100);
        t = new AffineTransform();
        setRotate();
    }

    public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
    {
        super.paintComponent(g);
        Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;
        g2.translate(getWidth() / 2, getHeight() / 2);
        g2.setPaint(Color.gray);
        g2.draw(square);
        g2.transform(t);
        /* we don't use setTransform because we want
           to compose with the current translation
           */
        g2.setPaint(Color.black);
        g2.draw(square);
    }

    public void setRotate()
    {
        t.setToRotation(Math.toRadians(30));
        repaint();
    }
}

```

```
public void setTranslate()
{
    t.setToTranslation(20, 15);
    repaint();
}
```

```
public void setScale()
{
    t.setToScale(2.0, 1.5);
    repaint();
}
```

```
public void setShear()
{
    t.setToShear(-0.2, 0);
    repaint();
}
```

```
private Rectangle2D square;
private AffineTransform t;
}
```

java.awt.geom.AffineTransform

- AffineTransform(double a, double b, double c, double d, double e, double f)
- AffineTransform(float a, float b, float c, float d, float e, float f)

가 affine .

(?)

- AffineTransform(double [] m)

- AffineTransform(float [] m)

가 affine .

(?)

- static AffineTransform getRotateInstance(double a)

a .

(?)

- static AffineTransform getRotateInstance(double a, double x, double y)

a (x, y)

- static AffineTransform getScaleInstance(double sx, double sy)

x sx , y sy .

(?)

- static AffineTransform getShearInstance(double shx, double shy)

x shx , y shy .

(?)

- static AffineTransform getTranslateInstance(double tx, double ty)

x tx , y ty .

(?)

- void setToRotation(double a)
- void setToRotation(double a, double x, double y)
- void setToScale(double sx, double sy)
- void setToShear(double sx, double sy)
- void setToTranslation(double tx, double ty)

가 affine transformation .

getXxxInstance .

java.awt.Graphics2D

- void setTransform(AffineTransform t)

t .

- void transform(AffineTransform t)

t .

- void rotate(double a)
- void rotate(double a, double x, double y)
- void scale(double sx, double sy)
- void shear(double sx, double sy)
- void translate(double tx, double ty)

AffineTransform .

,
.
g2.setClip(clipShape); //
g2.draw(shape);
//
가 가
setClip . ,
가 clip rectangle . clip
g2.clip(clipShape); // better
clip
clip
clip
가
Shape oldClip = g2.getClip() ; // clip
g2.clip(clipShape) ; // clip
// g2
g2.setClip(oldClip) ; // clip
7-6 , ,
.(7-23)

7-23 : ClipTest

, font render context 가 . Graphics2D
getFontRenderContext .

FontRenderContext context = g2.getFontRenderContext() ;

- A string
- A font
- The font render context

textLayout layout = new TextLayout("Hello", font, context);

TextLayout

TextLayout

```
getAdvance()  
getAscent()  
getDescent()  
getLeading()
```

```
, ( 7-24). 1 7  
FontMetrics . FontMetrics ,  
가 small point fractional( ) .
```

7-24 : Text layout measurements

```
, getOutline 가  
Shape . (0,0)  
, getOutline affine  
(0, 100)  
AffineTransform transform  
= AffineTransform.getInstance(0, 100) ;  
Shape outline = layout.getOutline(transform) ;  
,  
GeneralPath clipShape = new GeneralPath() ;  
clipShape.append(outline, false) ;  
,  
g2.setClip(clipShape)  
Point2D p = new Point2D.Double(0, 0) ;  
for (int i = 0; i < NLINES ; i ++)  
{ double x = . . . ;  
double y = . . . ;
```

```

        Point2D q = new Point2D.Double(x, y) ;
        g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(p, q)) ; // lines are clipped
    }

```

7-6 : ClipTest.java

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.font.*;
import java.awt.geom.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class ClipTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new ClipTestFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class ClipTestFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public ClipTestFrame()
    {
        setTitle("ClipTest");
        setSize(300, 300);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        } );

        Container contentPane = getContentPane();
        canvas = new ClipPanel();
        contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");
    }
}

```

```

JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();
ButtonGroup group = new ButtonGroup();

noClipButton = new JRadioButton("No Clip", true);
    buttonPanel.add(noClipButton);
    group.add(noClipButton);
    noClipButton.addActionListener(this);

clipButton = new JRadioButton("Clip", false);
    buttonPanel.add(clipButton);
    group.add(clipButton);
    clipButton.addActionListener(this);

    contentPane.add(buttonPanel, "North");
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
{
    Object source = event.getSource();
    if (source == clipButton) canvas.setClip(true);
    else if (source == noClipButton) canvas.setClip(false);
}

private JRadioButton clipButton;
private JRadioButton noClipButton;

private ClipPanel canvas;
}

class ClipPanel extends JPanel
{
    public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
    {
        super.paintComponent(g);
        Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;

        if (clip)
        {
            FontRenderContext context = g2.getFontRenderContext();

```

```

Font f = new Font("Serif", Font.PLAIN, 100);
GeneralPath clipShape = new GeneralPath();

TextLayout layout = new TextLayout("Hello", f, context);
AffineTransform transform
    = AffineTransform.getTranslateInstance(0, 100);
Shape outline = layout.getOutline(transform);
clipShape.append(outline, false);

layout = new TextLayout("World", f, context);
transform
    = AffineTransform.getTranslateInstance(0, 200);
outline = layout.getOutline(transform);
clipShape.append(outline, false);

g2.draw(clipShape);
g2.clip(clipShape);
}

final int NLINES = 50;
Point2D p = new Point2D.Double(0, 0);
for (int i = 0; i < NLINES; i++)
{
    double x = (2 * getWidth() * i) / NLINES;
    double y = (2 * getHeight() * (NLINES - 1 - i))
        / NLINES;
    Point2D q = new Point2D.Double(x, y);
    g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(p, q));
}
}

public void setClip(boolean c)
{
    clip = c;
    repaint();
}

private boolean clip;

```

}

java.awt.Graphics

- Shape getClip()

java.awt.Graphics2D

- void clip(Shape s)
s
- void setClip(Shape s)
s
- FontRenderContext getFontRenderContext()
TextLayout

java.awt.font.TextLayout

- TextLayout(String s, Font f, FontRenderContext context)
- float getAdvance ()
- float getAscent()
- float getDescent ()
- float getLeading ()

RGB, red, green, blue
가
7-25

Java2D API, alpha channel, red, green,
blue 0() 1()

, 7-25 50% .

7-25 :

, .
Peter Duff
12 가 . Java2D API 8 .
가 , 2 가 .
, SRC_OVER . Graphics2D
, 가 .
가 . as 가 , ad
. 7-26 .

Peter Duff .
, as 1-as가 .
가 .
7-26 가 가 . destination
, 가 가 .
가 S . as(1 - ad) . ,
D . Destination 가
? Peter-Duff . 가 , S
SRC_OVER . as 가 가
(1-as)ad (!) 가 가 destination .
destination . , as 가 1
, . as 가 0 ,
.

7-26 :

. 7-1
7-27 java2D API . 0.75

7-1 : Peter-Duff

CLEAR	가
SRC	가
SRC_OVER	가
DST_OVER	가
SRC_IN	가
SRC_OUT	가
DST_IN	가
DST_OUT	

, DST_IN
 , SRC
 , Poter-
 Duff 17 6.1 Foley, van Dam, Feiner, et al.,

7-27 : Poter-Duff

Composite Graphics2D setComposite
 . Java2D API AlphaComposite 7-27
 Poter-Duff

AlphaComposite getInstance AlphaComposite

```

int rule = AlphaComposite.SRC_OVER;
float alpha = 0.5
g2.setComposite(AlphaComposite.getInstance(rule, alpha) );
g2.setPaint(Color.blue) ;
  
```

```

        g2.fill(rectangle);

        , Blue 0.5 SRC_OVER ,
        .

7-7
AlphaComposite
        ,
        . DS “Blends with destination”
        .
        가 . 가 가
        . ( , .)
        , . potter-duff
가 ,
        ARGB 가
        ,
        BufferedImage image = new BufferedImage(getWidth ( ), getHeight( ),
        BufferedImage.TYPE_INT_ARGB );
        Graphics2D gImage = image.createGraphics();
        // gImage
        g2.drawImage (image, null, 0, 0);

        가 . 7-28
        ,
        , DST_IN DST_OUT 가
        .

```

7-28 : CompositeTest

7-7 : CompositeTest.java

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.image.*;
import java.awt.geom.*;

```

```

import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;

public class CompositeTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new CompositeTestFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class CompositeTestFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener, ChangeListener
{
    public CompositeTestFrame()
    {
        setTitle("CompositeTest");
        setSize(400, 400);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });

        Container contentPane = getContentPane();
        canvas = new CompositePanel();
        contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");

        ruleCombo = new JComboBox();
        ruleCombo.addItem("CLEAR");
        ruleCombo.addItem("SRC");
        ruleCombo.addItem("SRC_OVER");
        ruleCombo.addItem("DST_OVER");
        ruleCombo.addItem("SRC_IN");
        ruleCombo.addItem("SRC_OUT");
        ruleCombo.addItem("DST_IN");
        ruleCombo.addItem("DST_OUT");
        ruleCombo.addActionListener(this);
    }
}

```

```

        alphaSlider = new JSlider();
        alphaSlider.addChangeListener(this);
        JPanel panel = new JPanel();
        panel.add(ruleCombo);
        panel.add(new JLabel("Alpha"));
        panel.add(alphaSlider);
        contentPane.add(panel, "North");

        explanation = new JTextField();
        contentPane.add(explanation, "South");

        canvas.setAlpha(alphaSlider.getValue());
        canvas.setRule(ruleCombo.getSelectedItem());
        explanation.setText(canvas.getExplanation());
    }

    public void stateChanged(ChangeEvent event)
    {
        canvas.setAlpha(alphaSlider.getValue());
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
    {
        canvas.setRule(ruleCombo.getSelectedItem());
        explanation.setText(canvas.getExplanation());
    }

    private CompositePanel canvas;
    private JComboBox ruleCombo;
    private JSlider alphaSlider;
    private JTextField explanation;
}

class CompositePanel extends JPanel
{
    public CompositePanel()
    {
        shape1 = new Ellipse2D.Double(100, 100, 150, 100);
        shape2 = new Rectangle2D.Double(150, 150, 150, 100);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
{
    super.paintComponent(g);
    Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;

    BufferedImage image = new BufferedImage(getWidth(),
        getHeight(), BufferedImage.TYPE_INT_ARGB);
    Graphics2D gImage = image.createGraphics();
    gImage.setPaint(Color.red);
    gImage.fill(shape1);
    AlphaComposite composite
        = AlphaComposite.getInstance(rule, alpha);
    gImage.setComposite(composite);
    gImage.setPaint(Color.blue);
    gImage.fill(shape2);
    g2.drawImage(image, null, 0, 0);
}
```

```
public void setRule(Object r)
{
    if (r.equals("CLEAR"))
    {
        rule = AlphaComposite.CLEAR;
        porterDuff1 = " ";
        porterDuff2 = " ";
    }
    else if (r.equals("SRC"))
    {
        rule = AlphaComposite.SRC;
        porterDuff1 = " S";
        porterDuff2 = " S";
    }
    else if (r.equals("SRC_OVER"))
    {
        rule = AlphaComposite.SRC_OVER;
        porterDuff1 = " S";
        porterDuff2 = "DS";
    }
    else if (r.equals("DST_OVER"))
    {

```

```

        { rule = AlphaComposite.DST_OVER;
          porterDuff1 = " S";
          porterDuff2 = "DD";
        }
    else if (r.equals("SRC_IN"))
    { rule = AlphaComposite.SRC_IN;
      porterDuff1 = " ";
      porterDuff2 = " S";
    }
    else if (r.equals("SRC_OUT"))
    { rule = AlphaComposite.SRC_OUT;
      porterDuff1 = " S";
      porterDuff2 = " ";
    }
    else if (r.equals("DST_IN"))
    { rule = AlphaComposite.DST_IN;
      porterDuff1 = " ";
      porterDuff2 = " D";
    }
    else if (r.equals("DST_OUT"))
    { rule = AlphaComposite.DST_OUT;
      porterDuff1 = " ";
      porterDuff2 = "D ";
    }
    repaint();
}

```

```

public void setAlpha(int a)
{ alpha = (float)a / 100.0F;
  repaint();
}

```

```

public String getExplanation()
{ String r = "Source ";
  if (porterDuff2.equals(" "))
    r += "clears";
}

```

```

    if (porterDuff2.equals(" S"))
        r += "overwrites";
    if (porterDuff2.equals("DS"))
        r += "blends with";
    if (porterDuff2.equals(" D"))
        r += "alpha modifies";
    if (porterDuff2.equals("D "))
        r += "alpha complement modifies";
    if (!porterDuff2.equals("DD"))
    {
        r += " destination";
        if (!porterDuff1.equals(" ")) r += " and ";
    }
    if (porterDuff1.equals(" S"))
        r += "overwrites";
    if (!porterDuff1.equals(" "))
        r += " empty pixels";
    return r + ".";
}

```

```

private Shape shape1;
private Shape shape2;
private float alpha;
private int rule;
private String porterDuff1; // row 1 of the rule diagram
private String porterDuff2; // row 2 of the rule diagram
}

```

java.awt.Graphics2D

- void setComposite(Composite s)
- Composite

java.awt.AlphaComposite

- static AlphaComposite getInstance(int rule)
 - static AlphaComposite getInstance(int rule, float alpha)
- composite

: rule CLEAR, SRC, SRC_OVER, DST_OVER, SRC_IN, SRC_OUT, DST_IN, DST_OUT
alpha

. Java2D API가
quality 가
가 . Graphics2D setRenderingHint
RenderingHints . 7-2

7-2 :

!

가 antialiasing 가
'jaggies' () . 7-29
'staircase'
on or off ,
antialiasing() . ,

7-29 : Antialiasing

, antialiasing
g2.setRenderingHint(RenderingHints.KEY_ANTIALIASING, VALUE_ANTIALIAS_ON);


```

        antialiasing
        g2.setRenderingHint(RenderingHints.KEY_TEXT_ANTIALIASING,
        VALUE_TEXT_ANTIALIAS_ON);

```

```

        /
        , setRenderingHints
        ,
        RenderingHints
        NULL
        RenderingHints hints = new RenderingHints(null);
        hints.put(RenderingHints.KEY_ANTIALIASING, VALUE_ANTIALIAS_ON);
        hints.put(RenderingHints.KEY_TEXT_ANTIALIASING,
        VALUE_TEXT_ANTIALIAS_ON);
        g2.setRenderingHints(hints);

```

7-8 . 가

on off .

antialiasing , antialiasing

antialiasing on , fractional

가 Windows98 ,

7-30 ..

7-30 : RenderingHints

7-8 : RenderingQualityTest.java

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.geom.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class RenderQualityTest
{ public static void main(String[] args)

```

```

    {   JFrame frame = new RenderQualityTestFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

```

```

class RenderQualityTestFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{   public RenderQualityTestFrame()
    {   setTitle("RenderQualityTest");
        setSize(400, 400);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
            {   public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
                {   System.exit(0);
                }
            } );
    }
}

```

```

checkBoxContainer = Box.createVerticalBox();

```

```

antiAliasingBox
    = makeCheckBox("Antialiasing");
qualityRenderingBox
    = makeCheckBox("Quality rendering");
ditheringBox
    = makeCheckBox("Dithering");
textAntiAliasingBox
    = makeCheckBox("Font antialiasing");
fractionalMetricsBox
    = makeCheckBox("Fractional font metrics");
qualityAlphaInterpolationBox
    = makeCheckBox("Quality alpha interpolation");
qualityColorRenderingBox
    = makeCheckBox("Quality Color rendering");

```

```

Container contentPane = getContentPane();
canvas = new RenderQualityPanel();
contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");

```

```

        contentPane.add(checkBoxContainer, "North");
    }

JCheckBox makeCheckBox(String title)
{
    JCheckBox box = new JCheckBox(title);
    box.addActionListener(this);
    checkBoxContainer.add(box);
    return box;
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
{
    // get values from all check boxes
    RenderingHints hints = new RenderingHints(null);
    hints.put(RenderingHints.KEY_ANTIALIASING,
        antiAliasingBox.isSelected()
            ? RenderingHints.VALUE_ANTIALIAS_ON
            : RenderingHints.VALUE_ANTIALIAS_OFF);
    hints.put(RenderingHints.KEY_RENDERING,
        qualityRenderingBox.isSelected()
            ? RenderingHints.VALUE_RENDER_QUALITY
            : RenderingHints.VALUE_RENDER_SPEED);
    hints.put(RenderingHints.KEY_DITHERING,
        ditheringBox.isSelected()
            ? RenderingHints.VALUE_DITHER_ENABLE
            : RenderingHints.VALUE_DITHER_DISABLE);
    hints.put(RenderingHints.KEY_TEXT_ANTIALIASING,
        textAntiAliasingBox.isSelected()
            ? RenderingHints.VALUE_TEXT_ANTIALIAS_ON
            : RenderingHints.VALUE_TEXT_ANTIALIAS_OFF);
    hints.put(RenderingHints.KEY_FRACTIONALMETRICS,
        fractionalMetricsBox.isSelected()
            ? RenderingHints.VALUE_FRACTIONALMETRICS_ON
            : RenderingHints.VALUE_FRACTIONALMETRICS_OFF);
    hints.put(RenderingHints.KEY_ALPHA_INTERPOLATION,
        qualityAlphaInterpolationBox.isSelected()
            ? RenderingHints.VALUE_ALPHA_INTERPOLATION_QUALITY

```

```

        : RenderingHints.VALUE_ALPHA_INTERPOLATION_SPEED);
hints.put(RenderingHints.KEY_COLOR_RENDERING,
    qualityColorRenderingBox.isSelected()
        ? RenderingHints.VALUE_COLOR_RENDER_QUALITY
        : RenderingHints.VALUE_COLOR_RENDER_SPEED);
canvas.setRenderingHints(hints);
}

```

```

private RenderQualityPanel canvas;
private JCheckBox antiAliasingBox;
private JCheckBox qualityRenderingBox;
private JCheckBox ditheringBox;
private JCheckBox textAntiAliasingBox;
private JCheckBox fractionalMetricsBox;
private JCheckBox qualityAlphaInterpolationBox;
private JCheckBox qualityColorRenderingBox;
private Box checkBoxContainer;
}

```

```

class RenderQualityPanel extends JPanel
{
    public RenderQualityPanel()
    {
        Random generator = new Random();
        color1 = new Color(0.7F, 0.7F, 0.0F, 0.5F);
        color2 = new Color(0.0F, 0.3F, 0.3F, 0.5F);
        image = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getImage
            ("clouds.jpg");
        MediaTracker tracker = new MediaTracker(this);
        tracker.addImage(image, 0);
        try { tracker.waitForID(0); }
        catch (InterruptedException e) {}
    }
}

```

```

public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
{
    super.paintComponent(g);
    Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;
    g2.setRenderingHints(hints);
}

```

```

g2.drawImage(image, 0, 0, null);
g2.draw(new Ellipse2D.Double(0, 0,
    image.getWidth(null), image.getHeight(null)));
g2.setFont(new Font("Serif", Font.ITALIC, 40));
g2.drawString("Hello", 75, 75);
g2.setPaint(color1);
g2.translate(0,-80);
g2.fill(new Rectangle2D.Double(100, 100, 200, 100));
g2.setPaint(color2);
g2.fill(new Rectangle2D.Double(120, 120, 200, 100));
}

```

```

public void setRenderingHints(RenderingHints h)
{
    hints = h;
    repaint();
}

```

```

private RenderingHints hints = new RenderingHints(null);
private Color color1;
private Color color2;
private Image image;
}

```

java.awt.Graphics2D

- void setRenderingHint (RenderingHints.Key key, Object value)
- void setRenderingHints (Map m)

java.awt.RenderingHints

- RenderingHints(Map m)

가

가

가 . , scratch

BufferedImage 가
BufferedImageOp .

JDK1.0 . , incremental
rendering GIF, JPEG

가 가

가 가

JDK 1.0 ImageProducer, ImageFilter,
ImageConsumer 가
manipulation .

가 . Java 2 JDK 1.0 “push model”
“direct” .

가 .(, “push model”
가 manipulation (Cunning) .
) java

가 “Pull” .

—
- . ,
.
.
BufferedImage .
image = new BufferedImage(width, height, BufferedImage.TYPE_INT_ARGB) ;

WritableRaster getRaster .
가 .

WritableRaster raster = image.getRaster() ;

setPixel , 가

가
 .
 가 TYPE_INT_ARGB ,
 0 255 red, green, blue 4가
 가
 int [] black = { 0, 0, 0, 255 } ;
 raster.setPixel (I, j, black) ;

Java 2D API 'sample values' .

```

: float [ ] double [ ] setPixel
0.0 1.0
float [ ] red = { 0.1F, 0.0F, 0.0F, 1.0F } ;
raster.setPixel ( I, j, red ) ; //
, 1 255

```

```

setPixel .. 가
, , sample values
, TYPE_INT_ARGB ,
red, green, blue, , red, green, blue
.
int [ ] pixels = new int [ 4 * width * height ] ;
pixels[0]= ..... // red
pixels[1]= .....// green
pixels[2]= .....// blue
pixels[3]= .....//
.....
raster.setPixels(x, y, width, height, pixels) ;

```

```

, , getPixel . sample values 4
..
int [ ] sample = new int[4];
raster.getPixel(x, y, sample) ;
Color c = new Color(sample[0], sample[1], sample[2], sample[3] ) ;

```

getPixel
 raster.getPixels(x, y, width, height, samples);
 가 TYPE_INT_ARGB
 , getPixel/setPixel , sample
 values
 , 가 ,
 RGB
 가 .

: RGB 가
 LCD() 가 (idiosyncrasies) 가
 , RGB
 (www.color.org) 1931 CIE XYZ
 ICC
 CIE(www.cie.co.at/cie) 1931
 x, y, z
 . (, 1931 CIE XYZ , 13 Foley, van
 Dam, Feiner, et al .) , ICC
 sRGB(<http://www.w3.org/Graphics/Color/sRGB.html>) RGB
 1931 CIE XYZ
 . Java 2D API RGB

getColorModel
 ColorModel model = image.getColorModel();
 , Raster getDataElements
 Object
 Object data = raster.getDataElement(x, y, null);
 : getDataElement sample values
 , 가 getDataElements

```

        . getRGB
        , red, green, blue
        Boolean has Alpha)
        int argb = model.getRGB(data);
        Color color = new Color(Argb, true);
        ,
        , red, green, blue
        getDataElement
        Object
        Object WritableRaster
        setDataElements
        int argb = color.getRGB ();
        Object data = model.getDataElements(Argb null);
        raster.setDataElements(x, y, data);

```

tradition and 7-31 Mandelbrot set

7-31 : A Mandelbrot set

Mandelbrot set

“escapes to infinity”

fractal

‘Chaos and

fractals:New Frontiers of science Heinz-Otto Peitgen, Hartmut Jurgens, Dietmar Saupe, [Springer Verlag 1992]

Mandelbrot set

(a, b) (x, y) = (0,

0)

(

$x_{new} = x^2 - y^2 + a$

$y_{new} = 2xy + b$

x y가

bounded sequence (a, b)

7-9

ColorModel

TYPE_BYTE_GRAY

가

7-9 : MandelbrotTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.image.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class MandelbrotTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new MandelbrotFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class MandelbrotFrame extends JFrame
{
    public MandelbrotFrame()
    {
        setTitle("MandelbrotTest");
        setSize(400, 400);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });

        Container contentPane = getContentPane();
        contentPane.add(new MandelbrotPanel(), "Center");
    }
}

class MandelbrotPanel extends JPanel
{
    public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
```

```

{  super.paintComponent(g);
   BufferedImage image = new BufferedImage(getWidth(),
      getHeight(), BufferedImage.TYPE_INT_ARGB);
   generate(image);
   g.drawImage(image, 0, 0, null);
}

```

```

public void generate(BufferedImage image)

```

```

{  int width = image.getWidth();
   int height = image.getHeight();
   WritableRaster raster = image.getRaster();
   ColorModel model = image.getColorModel();

   Color fractalColor = Color.red;
   int argb = fractalColor.getRGB();
   Object colorData = model.getDataElements(argb, null);

   for (int i = 0; i < width; i++)
       for (int j = 0; j < height; j++)
           {  double a = XMIN + i * (XMAX - XMIN) / width;
              double b = YMIN + j * (YMAX - YMIN) / height;
              if (!escapesToInfinity(a, b))
                  raster.setDataElements(i, j, colorData);
           }
}

```

```

private boolean escapesToInfinity(double a, double b)

```

```

{  double x = 0.0;
   double y = 0.0;
   int iterations = 0;
   do
   {  double xnew = x * x - y * y + a;
      double ynew = 2 * x * y + b;
      x = xnew;
      y = ynew;
      iterations++;

```

```

        if (iterations == MAX_ITERATIONS) return false;
    }
    while (x <= 2 && y <= 2);
    return true;
}

```

```

private static final double XMIN = -2;
private static final double XMAX = 2;
private static final double YMIN = -2;
private static final double YMAX = 2;
private static final int MAX_ITERATIONS = 16;
}

```

java.awt.image.BufferedImage

- BufferedImage(int width, int height, int imageType)

: width, height
 imageType TYPE_INT_RGB, TYPE_INT_ARGB, TYPE_BYTE_GRAY,
 TYPE_BYTE_INDEXED, TYPE_USHORT_555_RGB

- ColorModel getColorModel()

- WritableRaster getRaster()

java.awt.image.Raster

- Object getDataElements(int x, int y, Object data)

. 가 NULL ,
 . 가 NULL ,
 : x, y
 data 가 NULL

- int [] getPixel(int x, int y, int w, int h, int [] sampleValues)
- float [] getPixel(int x, int y, int w, int h, float [] sampleValues)

- double [] getPixel (int x, int y, int w, int h, double [] sampleValues)
- int [] getPixels(int x, int y, int w, int h, int [] sampleValues)
- float [] getPixels(int x, int y, int w, int h, float [] sampleValues)
- double [] getPixels (int x, int y, int w, int h, double [] sampleValues)

. sampleValues가 NULL
 . sampleValues 가 NULL ,

: x, y
 w, h
 sampleValues NULL

java.awt.image.WritableRaster

- void setDataElements(int x, int y, Object data)

: x, y
 data 가

- void setPixel(int x, int y, int w, int h, int [] sampleValue)
- void setPixel(int x, int y, int w, int h, float [] sampleValues)
- void setPixel (int x, int y, int w, int h, double [] sampleValues)
- void setPixels(int x, int y, int w, int h, int [] sampleValues)
- void setPixels(int x, int y, int w, int h, float [] sampleValues)
- void setPixels(int x, int y, int w, int h, double [] sampleValues)

: x, y
 w, h
 sampleValues

java.awt.image.ColorModel

- int getRGB(Object data)

ARGB
 : data
 .
 ● Object getDataElements(int argb, Object data)
 . 가 NULL ,
 가 NULL ,
 : argb
 data
 NULL.

java.awt.Color

● Color (int argb, Boolean has Alpha)
 has Alpha 가 ARGB has Alpha 가 RGB
 가
 ● int getRGB ()
 ARGB

, scratch
 가
 :
 ,
 ,
 getPixel/getDataElements Java2

BufferedImageOp
 filter
 BufferedImageOp op = ...;
 BufferedImage filteredImage
 = new BufferedImage(image.getWidth(), image.getHeight(), image.getType());
 op.filter(image, filteredImage);
 (op.filter(image, image))

BufferedImageOp 5가지 .

- AffineTransformOp
- RescaleOp
- LookupOp
- ColorConvertOp
- convolveOp

AffineTransformOp affine . ,

```

AffineTransform transform
    = AffineTransform.getRotateInstance(Math.toRadians(angle),
    image.getWidth() / 2, image.getHeight() / 2 );
AffineTransformOp op
    = new AffineTransformOp(transform, interpolation );
op.filter(image, filteredImage );
AffineTransformOp affine Interpolation
    가 , Interpolation
    ,
    2가지 interpolation : AffineTransformOp.TYPE_BILINEAR,
AffineTransformOp.TYPE_NEAREST_NEIGHBOR. Bilinear interpolation
    .
    7-10 5 . ( 7-32)
  
```

7-32 :

RescaleOp x .

$$x_{\text{new}} = a \cdot x + b$$

가 가 legal .

가 ARGB , red, green, blue

. a > 1 .

RescaleOp . 7-10 ,

```

float a = 1.5f;
float b = -20.0f;
RescaleOp op = new RescaleOp (a, b, null );
  
```

LookupOp arbitrary , C 255-c

LookupOp LookupTable LookupTable
 . ByteLookupTable ShortLookupTable 2
 . RGB , ByteLookupTable
 offset

LookupOp
 byte negative[] = new byte[256] ;
 for (int I = 0 ; I < 256; I ++)
 negative[I] = (byte) (255 - I) ;
 ByteLookupTable table = new ByteLookupTable(0, negative) ;
 LookupOp op = new LookupOp (table, null) ;

lookup

: LookupOp . (.)

ColorConvertOp

가 ConvolveOp , convolution()
 convolution 가 ,
 , blur filter (7-33)

7-33 : Blurring an image

8
 , 가 ,
 convolution :

(?)

convolution 가 가 .

:

(?)

edge detection .(7-34) edge detection

가 .

7-34 : Edge detection

convolution ,
 . ConvolveOp .

```
float [ ] elements =  
    { 0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f, 4.f, -1.0f, 0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f } ;  
Kernel kernel = new Kernel(3, 3, elements) ;  
ConvolveOp op = new ConvolveOp (kernel);  
op.filter(image, filterImage) ;
```

7-10 GIF, JPEG
 . Java 2D API가 , .

 : , GIF, JPEG
 . , Sun Microsystems JDK com.sun.image.codec.jpeg 가
 ,
 .
<http://java.sun.com/products/jdk/1.2/docs/guide/2d/api-jpeg/overview-summary.html>
 . www.acme.com/java GIF
 .

7-10 : ImageProcessingTest.java

```
import javax.swing.*;  
import java.awt.*;
```

```
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.geom.*;
import java.awt.image.*;
import java.io.*;
```

```
public class ImageProcessingTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new ImageProcessingFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}
```

```
class ImageProcessingFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public ImageProcessingFrame()
    {
        setTitle("ImageProcessingTest");
        setSize(300, 400);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        } );
    }
}
```

```
Container contentPane = getContentPane();
panel = new ImageProcessingPanel();
contentPane.add(panel, "Center");
```

```
JMenu fileMenu = new JMenu("File");
openItem = new JMenuItem("Open");
openItem.addActionListener(this);
fileMenu.add(openItem);
```

```
exitItem = new JMenuItem("Exit");
exitItem.addActionListener(this);
fileMenu.add(exitItem);
```

```

JMenu editMenu = new JMenu("Edit");
blurItem = new JMenuItem("Blur");
    blurItem.addActionListener(this);
    editMenu.add(blurItem);

sharpenItem = new JMenuItem("Sharpen");
    sharpenItem.addActionListener(this);
    editMenu.add(sharpenItem);

brightenItem = new JMenuItem("Brighten");
    brightenItem.addActionListener(this);
    editMenu.add(brightenItem);

edgeDetectItem = new JMenuItem("Edge detect");
    edgeDetectItem.addActionListener(this);
    editMenu.add(edgeDetectItem);

negativeItem = new JMenuItem("Negative");
    negativeItem.addActionListener(this);
    editMenu.add(negativeItem);

rotateItem = new JMenuItem("Rotate");
    rotateItem.addActionListener(this);
    editMenu.add(rotateItem);

JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar();
menuBar.add(fileMenu);
menuBar.add(editMenu);
setJMenuBar(menuBar);
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
{
    Object source = evt.getSource();
    if (source == openItem)
    {
        JFileChooser chooser = new JFileChooser();
        chooser.setCurrentDirectory(new File("."));
    }
}

```

```

chooser.setFileFilter(new
    javax.swing.filechooser.FileFilter()
{
    public boolean accept(File f)
    {
        String name = f.getName().toLowerCase();
        return name.endsWith(".gif")
            || name.endsWith(".jpg")
            || name.endsWith(".jpeg")
            || f.isDirectory();
    }
    public String getDescription()
    {
        return "Image files";
    }
});

int r = chooser.showOpenDialog(this);
if(r == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION)
{
    String name
        = chooser.getSelectedFile().getAbsolutePath();
    panel.loadImage(name);
}
}

else if (source == exitItem) System.exit(0);
else if (source == blurItem) panel.blur();
else if (source == sharpenItem) panel.sharpen();
else if (source == brightenItem) panel.brighten();
else if (source == edgeDetectItem) panel.edgeDetect();
else if (source == negativeItem) panel.negative();
else if (source == rotateItem) panel.rotate();
}

private ImageProcessingPanel panel;
private JMenuItem openItem;
private JMenuItem exitItem;
private JMenuItem blurItem;
private JMenuItem sharpenItem;

```

```

private JMenuItem brightenItem;
private JMenuItem edgeDetectItem;
private JMenuItem negativeItem;
private JMenuItem rotateItem;
}

```

```

class ImageProcessingPanel extends JPanel
{
    public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
    {
        super.paintComponent(g);
        if (image != null)
            g.drawImage(image, 0, 0, null);
    }
}

```

```

public void loadImage(String name)
{
    Image loadedImage
        = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getImage(name);
    MediaTracker tracker = new MediaTracker(this);
    tracker.addImage(loadedImage, 0);
    try { tracker.waitForID(0); }
    catch (InterruptedException e) {}
    image = new BufferedImage(loadedImage.getWidth(null),
        loadedImage.getHeight(null), BufferedImage.TYPE_INT_RGB);
    Graphics2D g2 = image.createGraphics();
    g2.drawImage(loadedImage, 0, 0, null);

    repaint();
}

```

```

private void filter(BufferedImageOp op)
{
    BufferedImage filteredImage
        = new BufferedImage(image.getWidth(), image.getHeight(),
        image.getType());
    op.filter(image, filteredImage);
    image = filteredImage;
    repaint();
}

```

```

private void convolve(float[] elements)
{
    Kernel kernel = new Kernel(3, 3, elements);
    ConvolveOp op = new ConvolveOp(kernel);
    filter(op);
}

```

```

public void blur()
{
    float weight = 1.0f/9.0f;
    float[] elements = new float[9];
    for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++)
        elements[i] = weight;
    convolve(elements);
}

```

```

public void sharpen()
{
    float[] elements =
    {
        0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f,
        -1.0f, 5.f, -1.0f,
        0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f
    };
    convolve(elements);
}

```

```

void edgeDetect()
{
    float[] elements =
    {
        0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f,
        -1.0f, 4.f, -1.0f,
        0.0f, -1.0f, 0.0f
    };
    convolve(elements);
}

```

```

public void brighten()
{
    float a = 1.5f;
    float b = -20.0f;
}

```

```

        RescaleOp op = new RescaleOp(a, b, null);
        filter(op);
    }

    void negative()
    { byte negative[] = new byte[256];
      for (int i = 0; i < 256; i++)
          negative[i] = (byte)(255 - i);
      ByteLookupTable table = new ByteLookupTable(0, negative);
      LookupOp op = new LookupOp(table, null);
      filter(op);
    }

    void rotate()
    { AffineTransform transform
      = AffineTransform.getRotateInstance(Math.toRadians(5),
          image.getWidth() / 2, image.getHeight() / 2);
      AffineTransformOp op = new AffineTransformOp(transform,
          AffineTransformOp.TYPE_BILINEAR);
      filter(op);
    }

    private BufferedImage image;
}

```

`java.awt.image.BufferedImageOp`

- `BufferedImage = filter(BufferedImage source, BufferedImage dest)`

이 메서드는 BufferedImageOp 객체를 사용하여 BufferedImage를 필터링합니다. source는 필터링할 BufferedImage이고, dest는 필터링된 BufferedImage입니다. dest가 NULL이면, source를 복사하여 dest로 반환합니다.

`java.awt.image.AffineTransformOp`

- `AffineTransformOp(AffineTransform t, int interpolationType)`

AffineTransformOp는 AffineTransform 객체를 사용하여 BufferedImage를 필터링합니다. t는 변환에 사용할 AffineTransform 객체이고, interpolationType은 변환 시 사용할 보간 방법입니다. 보간 방법은 다음 중 하나입니다: AffineTransformOp.TYPE_BILINEAR, AffineTransformOp.TYPE_NEAREST_NEIGHBOR.

java.awt.image.RescaleOp

- RescaleOp(float a, float b, RenderingHints hints)

[illegible]

```
java.awt.image.LookupOp
```

- `LookupOp(LookupTable table, RenderingHints hints)`

lookup

table	
hints	
	NULL

java.awt.image.ByteLookupTable

- `ByteLookupTable(int offset, byte [] data)`

byte lookup

```
offset
data
```

java.awt.image.ConvolveOp

- ConvolveOp(Kernel kernel)
- ConvolveOp(Kernel kernel, int edgeCondition, RenderingHints hints)

convolution

```

        : kernel convolution
        edgeCondition edge . : EDGE_NO_OP,
EDGE_ZERO_FILL. Edge convolution 가
        . EDGE_ZERO_FILL .
        hints : NULL .

```

java.awt.image.Kernel

- Kernel (int width, int height, float [] data)

```

:      width, height
      data

```


가
JDK1.1

3

JDK1.1

. 1.1

.(

.)

2

2D

2D

,

: 2

URL

www.apl.jhu.edu/~hall/java/Swing-Tutorial/Swing-Tutorial-Printing.html

- Printable

가

-

가

Printable

가

int print(Graphics g, PageFormat format, int page)

가

가

가

가

PrinterJob

getPrinterJob

```
defaultPage      setPrintable
Printable        .
```

```
PrinterJob printJob = PrinterJob.getPrinterJob();
pageFormat = printJob.defaultPage();
printJob.setPrintable(printable, pageFormat);
```

```

: PrintJon          JDK1.1
.PrinterJob         .

```

```

, printDialog
.( 7-35 )
.
. ( , )
,
.

```

7-35 :

```
Printable
        ,
        print
        .
Print
    가 Printable.PAGE_EXISTS
        ,
        . Print
    가 Printable.NO_SUCH_PAGE
        ,
        .
```

```

: print 0 .

```

, 1-19999 .

Book

PrintDialog 가 “OK” true flase

. 가 , PrinterJob print .

print PrinterException .

if(ptintJob.printDialog())

{ try

{ printJob.print();

}

catch(PrinterException exception)

{ ...

}

}

, Printable print .

가 . print

print .

(banding) .

Printable

print .

. print 가 . 가 :

: print 가 Graphics .

. ,

```

print                                     getClip                                     .
-----

print                                     PageFormat                                     .
      (point)                                     .

      getWidth
      getHeight

      1/72      . (      25.4      . ) 가 , A4      595 by
842      US      612 by 792      .

      ,      가

      1      .

      72

      .

      1      25.4      .

PageFormat      getWidth      getHeight
      .      가      .
      .
      가      .      가      .

      .

      getImageableWidth
      getImageableHeight

      ,

      (Imageable area)      가      (      7-36      ).

      getImageableX
      getImageableY
-----

:      print      .

```



```

        Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;
        drawPage(g2);
    }

    public int print(Graphics g, PageFormat pf, int page)
        throws PrinterException
    {
        if (page >= 1) return Printable.NO_SUCH_PAGE;
        Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;
        g2.translate(pf.getImageableX(), pf.getImageableY());
        drawPage(g2);
        return Printable.PAGE_EXISTS;
    }

    public void drawPage(Graphics2D g2)
    {
        // shared drawing code goes here
        ...
    }
    ...
}

```

```

        : JDK1.2
        ,
        가
        print
        gc.setPaint(Color.black)
        가
        .JDK1.3
        .
    
```

```

        7-6
        “Hello, World”
        . (
        7-23)
        가
        .
        7-11
        .
    
```

```

        :
        .
        .
    
```

가 가 .

7-11 : PrintTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.font.*;
import java.awt.geom.*;
import java.awt.print.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class PrintTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new PrintTestFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class PrintTestFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public PrintTestFrame()
    {
        setTitle("PrintTest");
        setSize(300, 300);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });

        Container contentPane = getContentPane();
        canvas = new PrintPanel();
        contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");

        JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();
```

```

printButton = new JButton("Print");
buttonPanel.add(printButton);
printButton.addActionListener(this);

pageSetupButton = new JButton("Page setup");
buttonPanel.add(pageSetupButton);
pageSetupButton.addActionListener(this);

contentPane.add(buttonPanel, "North");
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
{
    Object source = event.getSource();
    if (source == printButton)
    {
        PrinterJob printJob = PrinterJob.getPrinterJob();
        if (pageFormat == null)
            pageFormat = printJob.defaultPage();
        printJob.setPrintable(canvas, pageFormat);
        if (printJob.printDialog())
        {
            try
            {
                printJob.print();
            }
            catch (PrinterException exception)
            {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, exception);
            }
        }
    }
    else if (source == pageSetupButton)
    {
        PrinterJob printJob = PrinterJob.getPrinterJob();
        if (pageFormat == null)
            pageFormat = printJob.defaultPage();
        pageFormat = printJob.pageDialog(pageFormat);
    }
}

private JButton printButton;

```



```

private JButton pageSetupButton;

private PrintPanel canvas;
private PageFormat pageFormat;
}

class PrintPanel extends JPanel
    implements Printable
{
    public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
    {
        super.paintComponent(g);
        Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;
        drawPage(g2);
    }

    public int print(Graphics g, PageFormat pf, int page)
        throws PrinterException
    {
        if (page >= 1) return Printable.NO_SUCH_PAGE;
        Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;
        g2.setPaint(Color.black);
        g2.translate(pf.getImageableX(), pf.getImageableY());
        g2.draw(new Rectangle2D.Double(0, 0,
            pf.getImageableWidth(), pf.getImageableHeight()));

        drawPage(g2);
        return Printable.PAGE_EXISTS;
    }

    public void drawPage(Graphics2D g2)
    {
        FontRenderContext context = g2.getFontRenderContext();
        Font f = new Font("Serif", Font.PLAIN, 72);
        GeneralPath clipShape = new GeneralPath();

        TextLayout layout = new TextLayout("Hello", f, context);
        AffineTransform transform
            = AffineTransform.getTranslateInstance(0, 72);
        Shape outline = layout.getOutline(transform);
    }
}

```

```

clipShape.append(outline, false);

layout = new TextLayout("World", f, context);
transform
    = AffineTransform.getTranslateInstance(0, 144);
outline = layout.getOutline(transform);
clipShape.append(outline, false);

g2.draw(clipShape);
g2.clip(clipShape);

final int NLINES = 50;
Point2D p = new Point2D.Double(0, 0);
for (int i = 0; i < NLINES; i++)
{
    double x = (2 * getWidth() * i) / NLINES;
    double y = (2 * getHeight() * (NLINES - 1 - i))
        / NLINES;
    Point2D q = new Point2D.Double(x, y);
    g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(p, q));
}
}
}

```

java.awt.print.Printable

- `int print(Graphics g, PageFormat format, int pageNumber)`

```

        PAGE_EXISTS          NO_SUCH_PAGE
        g
        format
        pageNumber

```

java.awt.print.PrinterJob

- `static PrinterJob getPrinterJob()`
- `PageFormat defaultPage()`

- PageFormat pageDialog(PageFormat defaults)

가

defaults

- boolean printDialog()

가

true

- void setPrintable(Printable p)
- void setPrintable(Printable p, PageFormat format)

Printable

- void paint()

print

Printable

가

`java.awt.print.PageFormat`

- double getWidth()
- double getHeight()
- double getImageableWidth()
- double getImageableHeight()
- double getImageableX()
- double getImageableY()
- int getOrientation()
PORTRAIT, LANDSCAPE, REVERSE_LANDSCAPE

, 가 Printable

Pageable

Book

(book)

(section)

Printable Printable
가

```
Book book = new Book();
Printable coverpage = ...;
Printable bodypage = ...;
book.append(coverpage, pageFormat); // append 1 page
book.append(bodypage, pageFormat, pageCount);
```

```
Book setPageable
printJob.setPageable(book);
```

...

Printable print
가

Book 가
가

Printable

가 가
가

7-12

(7-38).

7-38 :

Banner layoutPages 72

가

가

Banner getPageCount

2D API 가
가 , Graphics2D translate

.(7-39). ,

가

7-39 :

(transformation)

가 .

“ ” .

(7-40). ,

7-12 PrintPreviewDialog

(Generic) .

PrintPreviewDialog , PageFormat Printable Book

PrintPreviewCanvas .

“Next” “Previous” , paintComponent

Printable print

, print

가

```
float xoff = . . . ; // left of page
float yoff = . . . ; // top of page
float scale = . . . ; to fit printed page onto screen
g2.translate(xoff, yoff);
g2.scale(scale, scale);
Printable printable = book.getPrintable(currentPage);
Printable.print(g2, pageFormat, currentPage);

print
```

2D

7-40 :

7-12

“Hello, World!”

7-12 : BookTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.font.*;
import java.awt.geom.*;
import java.awt.print.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class BookTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new BookTestFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class BookTestFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public BookTestFrame()
    {
        setTitle("BookTest");
        setSize(300, 100);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });

        Container contentPane = getContentPane();
        text = new JTextField();
        contentPane.add(text, "South");
    }
}
```

```

JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();

printButton = new JButton("Print");
    buttonPanel.add(printButton);
    printButton.addActionListener(this);

pageSetupButton = new JButton("Page setup");
    buttonPanel.add(pageSetupButton);
    pageSetupButton.addActionListener(this);

printPreviewButton = new JButton("Print preview");
    buttonPanel.add(printPreviewButton);
    printPreviewButton.addActionListener(this);

    contentPane.add(buttonPanel, "North");
}

public Book makeBook()
{
    if (pageFormat == null)
    {
        PrinterJob printJob = PrinterJob.getPrinterJob();
        pageFormat = printJob.defaultPage();
    }

    Book book = new Book();
    String message = text.getText();
    Banner banner = new Banner(message);
    int pageCount
        = banner.getPageCount(((Graphics2D)getGraphics(),
            pageFormat);
    book.append(new CoverPage(message + " (" + pageCount
        + " pages)", pageFormat);
    book.append(banner, pageFormat, pageCount);
    return book;
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
{
    Object source = event.getSource();

```



```

if (source == printButton)
{
    PrinterJob printJob = PrinterJob.getPrinterJob();
    printJob.setPageable(makeBook());
    if (printJob.printDialog())
    {
        try
        {
            printJob.print();
        }
        catch (Exception exception)
        {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, exception);
        }
    }
}

else if (source == pageSetupButton)
{
    PrinterJob printJob = PrinterJob.getPrinterJob();
    if (pageFormat == null)
        pageFormat = printJob.defaultPage();
    pageFormat = printJob.pageDialog(pageFormat);
}

else if (source == printPreviewButton)
{
    PrintPreviewDialog dialog
        = new PrintPreviewDialog(makeBook());
    dialog.show();
}
}

```

```

private JButton printButton;
private JButton pageSetupButton;
private JButton printPreviewButton;

```

```

private JTextField text;
private PageFormat pageFormat;
}

```

class Banner implements Printable

```

{
    public Banner(String m)
    {
        message = m;
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
public int getPageCount(Graphics2D g2, PageFormat pf)
{ if (message.equals("")) return 0;
  layoutPages(g2, pf);
  float width = scale * layout.getAdvance();
  int pages = (int)Math.ceil(width / pf.getImageableWidth());
  return pages;
}
```

```
public int print(Graphics g, PageFormat pf, int page)
    throws PrinterException
{ Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;
  g2.setPaint(Color.black);
  if (page > getPageCount(g2, pf))
    return Printable.NO_SUCH_PAGE;
  g2.translate(pf.getImageableX(), pf.getImageableY());

  drawPage(g2, pf, page);
  return Printable.PAGE_EXISTS;
}
```

```
public void layoutPages(Graphics2D g2, PageFormat pf)
{ if (message.equals("")) return;
  FontRenderContext context = g2.getFontRenderContext();
  Font f = new Font("Serif", Font.PLAIN, 72);
  layout = new TextLayout(message, f, context);
  float ascent = layout.getAscent();
  float descent = layout.getDescent();
  float height = ascent + descent;
  scale = (float)pf.getImageableHeight() / height;
}
```

```
public void drawPage(Graphics2D g2, PageFormat pf, int page)
{ if (message.equals("")) return;
  page--; // account for cover page
```

```

        layoutPages(g2, pf);

        drawCropMarks(g2, pf);
        g2.clip(new Rectangle2D.Double(0, 0,
            pf.getImageableWidth(), pf.getImageableHeight()));
        g2.translate(-page * pf.getImageableWidth(), 0);
        g2.scale(scale, scale);
        AffineTransform transform
            = AffineTransform.getTranslateInstance(0,
                layout.getAscent());
        Shape outline = layout.getOutline(transform);
        g2.draw(outline);
    }

    public void drawCropMarks(Graphics2D g2, PageFormat pf)
    { final double C = 36; // crop mark length = 1/2 inch
        double w = pf.getImageableWidth();
        double h = pf.getImageableHeight();
        g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(0, 0, 0, C));
        g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(0, 0, C, 0));
        g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(w, 0, w, C));
        g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(w, 0, w - C, 0));
        g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(0, h, 0, h - C));
        g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(0, h, C, h));
        g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(w, h, w, h - C));
        g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(w, h, w - C, h));
    }

    private String message;
    private float scale;
    private float width;
    private TextLayout layout;
}

class CoverPage implements Printable
{ public CoverPage(String t)

```

```

    { title = t;
    }

    public int print(Graphics g, PageFormat pf, int page)
        throws PrinterException
    { if (page >= 1) return Printable.NO_SUCH_PAGE;
      Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;
      g2.setPaint(Color.black);
      g2.translate(pf.getImageableX(), pf.getImageableY());
      FontRenderContext context = g2.getFontRenderContext();
      Font f = g2.getFont();
      TextLayout layout = new TextLayout(title, f, context);
      float ascent = layout.getAscent();
      g2.drawString(title, 0, ascent);
      return Printable.PAGE_EXISTS;
    }

    private String title;
}

class PrintPreviewDialog extends JDialog
    implements ActionListener
{ public PrintPreviewDialog(Printable p, PageFormat pf,
    int pages)
    { Book book = new Book();
      book.append(p, pf, pages);
      layoutUI(book);
    }

    public PrintPreviewDialog(Book b)
    { layoutUI(b);
    }

    public void layoutUI(Book book)
    { setSize(200, 200);

```

```

Container contentPane = getContentPane();
canvas = new PrintPreviewCanvas(book);
contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");

JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();

nextButton = new JButton("Next");
buttonPanel.add(nextButton);
nextButton.addActionListener(this);

previousButton = new JButton("Previous");
buttonPanel.add(previousButton);
previousButton.addActionListener(this);

closeButton = new JButton("Close");
buttonPanel.add(closeButton);
closeButton.addActionListener(this);

contentPane.add(buttonPanel, "South");
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
{
    Object source = event.getSource();
    if (source == nextButton)
    {
        canvas.flipPage(1);
    }
    else if (source == previousButton)
    {
        canvas.flipPage(-1);
    }
    else if (source == closeButton)
    {
        setVisible(false);
    }
}

private JButton nextButton;
private JButton previousButton;

```

```
private JButton closeButton;  
private PrintPreviewCanvas canvas;  
}
```

```
class PrintPreviewCanvas extends JPanel
```

```
{ public PrintPreviewCanvas(Book b)  
{ book = b;  
  currentPage = 0;  
}
```

```
public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
```

```
{ super.paintComponent(g);  
  Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D)g;  
  PageFormat pageFormat = book.getPageFormat(currentPage);
```

```
  double xoff; // x offset of page start in window  
  double yoff; // y offset of page start in window  
  double scale; // scale factor to fit page in window  
  double px = pageFormat.getWidth();  
  double py = pageFormat.getHeight();  
  double sx = getWidth() - 1;  
  double sy = getHeight() - 1;
```

```
  if (px / py < sx / sy) // center horizontally
```

```
  { scale = sy / py;  
    xoff = 0.5 * (sx - scale * px);  
    yoff = 0;  
  }
```

```
  else // center vertically
```

```
  { scale = sx / px;  
    xoff = 0;  
    yoff = 0.5 * (sy - scale * py);  
  }
```

```
  g2.translate((float)xoff, (float)yoff);
```

```
  g2.scale((float)scale, (float)scale);
```

```
  // draw page outline (ignoring margins)
```

```

Rectangle2D page = new Rectangle2D.Double(0, 0, px, py);
    g2.setPaint(Color.white);
    g2.fill(page);
    g2.setPaint(Color.black);
    g2.draw(page);

Printable printable = book.getPrintable(currentPage);
    try
    { printable.print(g2, pageFormat, currentPage);
    }
    catch (PrinterException exception)
    { g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(0, 0, px, py));
      g2.draw(new Line2D.Double(0, px, 0, py));
    }
}

public void flipPage(int by)
{ int newPage = currentPage + by;
  if (0 <= newPage && newPage < book.getNumberOfPages())
  { currentPage = newPage;
    repaint();
  }
}

private Book book;
private int currentPage;
}

```

java.awt.print.PrinterJob

- void setPageable(pageable p)
(Book) Pageable .

java.awt.print.Book

- void append(Printable p, PageFormat format)
- void append(Printable p, PageFormat format, int pageCount)
Book (section) 가 . 가
가 가 .

● Printable getPrintable(int page)

Printable

(X) 가
가 (Cut and paste)

JDK1.0

. 가 ,

. JDK1.1

(2).

가 ,

가

가 .

, 가

가 .

가 .

,

,OS2,
 X
 ,
 X
 가
 ,
 가
 MIME(Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension)

: MIME RFC(Request for Comment) HTML URL
 . <http://www.oac.uci.edu/indiv/ehood/MIME>

MIME MIME
 , , (
 mail)
 가
 ,
 MIME
 MIME
 MIME

, API
 . ,
 ?
 (negotiation) .(API
 (flavor) .)

7-3

7-3 :

java.awt.datatransfer 7-4

7-4 : java.awt.datatransfer

Transferable

Clipboard 가

Clipboard

ClipboardOwner

DataFlavor

StringSelection Transferable 1.1
 , ClipboardOwner

UnsupportedFlavorException

Transferable

가

:

,

.

Clipboard clipboard = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getSystemClipboard();

,

StringSelection

가

.

StringSelection selection = new StringSelection(text);

StringSelection

ClipboardOwner

setContents

null

Clipboard.setContents(selection, null);

,

“

(delayed formatting)”

가

.

(

)

,

.

,

,

.

가

.

,

가

.

(lostOwnership

)

,

가

.

```
String text = ...;
StringSelection selection = new StringSelection(text);
Clipboard.setContents(selection, null);
```

. 가

```
getContents
```

```
Transferable contents = clipboard.getContents(this);
```

```
getContents      null      .      가
                  가      .
```

```
Transferable      가      가      .
```

```
DataFlavor.stringFlavor      .      isDataFlavorSupported
                  가      .
```

```
,      getTransferData      .
try      가
UnsupportedFlavorException      IOException
.
```

```
DataFlavor flavor = DataFlavor.stringFlavor;
if(selection.isDataFlavorSupported(flavor))
{
    try
    {
        String text = (String)(selection.getTransferData(flavor);
        do something with text;
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
        ...
    }
}
```

7-13 .

7-41 .

Copy . 7-42가 ,

Paste

7-41 : TextTransferTest

7-42 :

7-13: TextTransferTest.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.datatransfer.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class TextTransferTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new TextTransferFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class TextTransferFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public TextTransferFrame()
    {
        setTitle("TextTransferTest");
        setSize(300, 300);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });
    }
}
```

```

Container contentPane = getContentPane();

textArea = new JTextArea();
contentPane.add(new JScrollPane(textArea), "Center");
JPanel panel = new JPanel();
copyButton = new JButton("Copy");
panel.add(copyButton);
copyButton.addActionListener(this);
pasteButton = new JButton("Paste");
panel.add(pasteButton);
pasteButton.addActionListener(this);
contentPane.add(panel, "South");
sysClipboard
    = Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getSystemClipboard();
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
{
    Object source = event.getSource();
    if (source == copyButton) copy();
    else if (source == pasteButton) paste();
}

private void copy()
{
    String text = textArea.getSelectedText();
    if (text.equals("")) text = textArea.getText();
    StringSelection selection = new StringSelection(text);
    sysClipboard.setContents(selection, null);
}

private void paste()
{
    String text;
    Transferable contents = sysClipboard.getContents(this);
    if (contents == null) return;
    try
    {
        text = (String)(contents.getTransferData
            (DataFlavor.stringFlavor));
    }
}

```

```

        textArea.replaceSelection(text);
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    { textArea.append("Error: " + e);
    }
}

```

```

private JTextArea textArea;
private JButton copyButton;
private JButton pasteButton;
private Clipboard sysClipboard;
}

```

java.awt.Toolkit

- Clipboard `getSystemClipboard()`

java.awt.datatransfer.Clipboard

- Transferable `getContents(Object requester)`

requester

- void `setContents(Transferable contents, ClipboardOwner owner)`

contents Transferable
owner 가 가
(lostOwnership)

java.awt.datatransfer.ClipboardOwner

- void `lostOwnership(Clipboard clipboard, Transferable contents)`

가
: clipboard 가
contents 가

java.awt.datatransfer.Transferable

- boolean `isDataFlavorSupported(DataFlavor flavor)`

가 true , false

- Object getTransferData(DataFlavor flavor)

가

UnsupportedFlavorException

가

Transferable

StringSelection

Transferable

ImageSelection

Transferable

가

가

가

가

DataFlavor[] flavors = transferable.getTransferDataFlavors()

DataFlavor

- MIME (, “image/gif”)

- (, InputStream)

가 ,

가 (, “GIF Image”).

MIME

class

image/gif;

class=java.awt.Image

:

GIF

class

가

InputStream

MIME

application/x-java-serialized-object

: x MIME IANA
 가 , .

, stringFlavor MIME
 application/x-java-serialized-object; class=java.lang.String

java.awt.datatransfer.DataFlavor

- DataFlavor(String mimeType, String humanPresentableName)
 MIME
 : mimeType MIME
 humanPresentableName
- DataFlavor(Class class, String humanPresentableName)
 MIME
 application/x-java-serialized-object; class= class name
 : class transferable
 humanPresentableName
- String getMimeType()
 MIME
- boolean isMimeTypeEqual(String mimeType)
 가 MIME
- String getHumanPresentableName()
- Class getRepresentationClass()
 Transferable
 Class . MIME class InputStream

java.awt.datatransfer.Transferable

- DataFlavor[] getTransferDataFlavors()

가
 가 ,

ImageSelection

Class ImageSelection implements Transferable{ ...}

2. java.awt.image

“AWT Image”

imageFlavor

```
public static final DataFlavor imageFlavor = new DataFlavor( java.awt.Image.class, "AWT Image");
```

3.	DataFlavor	imageFlavor
----	------------	-------------

getTransferableDataFlavors

```
private static DataFlavor[] flavors = { imageFlavor };
```

```
public DataFlavor[] getTransferDataFlavors()
```

```

{           return flavors;

```

}

4. 가 imageFlavor

isDataFlavorSupported

```
public boolean isDataFlavorSupported(DataFlavor flavor)
```

```
{    return flavor.equals(imageFlavor);
```

$$\}$$

5. image	ImageSelection
----------	----------------

```
public ImageSelectoin(Image image)
```

```
{    theImage = image;
```

}

```
private Image theImage;
```

6. getTransferData	Image
--------------------	-------

```
public synchronized Object getTransferData
```

(DataFlavor flavor)

throws `UnsupportedFlavorException`

```
{ if(flavor.equals(imageFlavor))
```

```
{ return theImage;
```

}

else

```
{ throw new UnsupportedOperationException(flavor);
```

}

```
}
```

7-14

, ImageSelection Image
가 . 가 ,
Image GIF , getTransferData 가
:

```
public synchronized Object getTransferData
    (DataFlavor flavor)
    throws UnsupportedOperationException
{
    if(flavor.equals(imageFlavor))
    {
        return theImage;
    }
    else if(flavor.equals(gifFlavor))
    {
        byte[] gifBytes = ..;
        // translate image to GIF format
        return new ByteArrayInputStream(gifBytes);
    }
    else
    {
        throw new UnsupportedOperationException(flavor);
    }
}
```

GIF

ImageSelection

7-14

Edit|Copy Edit|Paste (7-
43). ImageSelection StringSelection

```
private void pasteIt()
{
    Transferable contents
        = localClipboard.getContents(this);

    try
    {
        theImage = (Image)contents.getTransferData
            (ImageSelection.imageFlavor);

        repaint();
    }

    catch(Exception e) {}
}
```

```
static Clipboard localClipboard = new Clipboard("local");
```

7-14

7-43 : ImageTransferTest

7-14 : ImageTransferTest.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.datatransfer.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
```

```
import javax.swing.*;
```

```
public class ImageTransferTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame1 = new ImageTransferFrame();
        JFrame frame2 = new ImageTransferFrame();
        frame1.setTitle("Frame 1");
        frame2.setTitle("Frame 2");
        frame1.show();
        frame2.show();
    }
}
```

```
class ImageTransferFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public ImageTransferFrame()
    {
        setSize(300, 300);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        } );
    }
}
```

```
Container contentPane = getContentPane();
label = new JLabel();
contentPane.add(label, "Center");
```

```
JMenu fileMenu = new JMenu("File");
openItem = new JMenuItem("Open");
openItem.addActionListener(this);
fileMenu.add(openItem);
```

```
exitItem = new JMenuItem("Exit");
exitItem.addActionListener(this);
fileMenu.add(exitItem);
```

```

JMenu editMenu = new JMenu("Edit");
copyItem = new JMenuItem("Copy");
copyItem.addActionListener(this);
editMenu.add(copyItem);

pasteItem = new JMenuItem("Paste");
pasteItem.addActionListener(this);
editMenu.add(pasteItem);

JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar();
menuBar.add(fileMenu);
menuBar.add(editMenu);
setJMenuBar(menuBar);
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
{
    Object source = evt.getSource();
    if (source == openItem)
    {
        JFileChooser chooser = new JFileChooser();
        chooser.setCurrentDirectory(new File("."));

        chooser.setFileFilter(new
            javax.swing.filechooser.FileFilter()
        {
            public boolean accept(File f)
            {
                String name = f.getName().toLowerCase();
                return name.endsWith(".gif")
                    || name.endsWith(".jpg")
                    || name.endsWith(".jpeg")
                    || f.isDirectory();
            }
            public String getDescription()
            {
                return "Image files";
            }
        });

        int r = chooser.showOpenDialog(this);
    }
}

```

```

        if(r == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION)
        {
            String name
                = chooser.getSelectedFile().getAbsolutePath();
            setImage(Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getImage(name));
        }
    }

    else if (source == exitItem) System.exit(0);
    else if (source == copyItem) copy();
    else if (source == pasteItem) paste();
}

private void copy()
{
    ImageSelection selection = new ImageSelection(theImage);
    localClipboard.setContents(selection, null);
}

private void paste()
{
    Transferable contents
        = localClipboard.getContents(this);
    if (contents == null) return;
    try
    {
        Image image = (Image)contents.getTransferData
            (ImageSelection.imageFlavor);
        setImage(image);
    }
    catch(Exception e) {}
}

public void setImage(Image image)
{
    theImage = image;
    label.setIcon(new ImageIcon(image));
}

private static Clipboard localClipboard
    = new Clipboard("local");
private Image theImage;

```

```
private JLabel label;  
private JMenuItem openItem;  
private JMenuItem exitItem;  
private JMenuItem copyItem;  
private JMenuItem pasteItem;  
}
```

```
class ImageSelection implements Transferable
```

```
{ public ImageSelection(Image image)  
{ theImage = image;  
}
```

```
public DataFlavor[] getTransferDataFlavors()  
{ return flavors;  
}
```

```
public boolean isDataFlavorSupported(DataFlavor flavor)  
{ return flavor.equals(imageFlavor);  
}
```

```
public synchronized Object getTransferData  
    (DataFlavor flavor)  
    throws UnsupportedFlavorException  
{ if(flavor.equals(imageFlavor))  
    { return theImage;  
    }  
    else  
    { throw new UnsupportedFlavorException(flavor);  
    }  
}
```

```
public static final DataFlavor imageFlavor  
    = new DataFlavor(java.awt.Image.class, "AWT Image");
```

```
private static DataFlavor[] flavors = { imageFlavor };  
private Image theImage;
```


}

, 가
가 .

StringSelection .

Content-type: application/x-java-serialized-object; class=java.util.Serializable
Content-length: length

Serialized object data in BASE64 encoding

,
Content-type: application/x-java-serialized-object; class=java.util.Serializable
Content-length: 80311

ro0ABXNyAAZCaXRtYXA8A5/mgeUpsAIAA0kAMmhlaWdodEkABXdpZHRoWwAGcG
14ZWxzdaACW014cAAAAIwAAABqdXIAAltJTbpgJnbqsUCAAB4cAAAO fj //

BASE64 가
MIME RFC
7-15

MimeClipboard .

class MimeClipboard extends Clipboard

```
{
    public MimeClipboard(Clipboard cb)
    {
        ...
        clip = cp;
    }
    public synchronized void setContents(Transferable contents, ClipboardOwner owner)
    {
        encode data and put on clip
    }
    public synchronized Transferable getContents(Object requestor)
    {
        get data from clip and decode
    }
    private Clipboard clip;
}
```

SerializableSelection
ImageSelection
Transferable
가
MimeClipboard
,
1. Transferable 가 StringSelection ,
2. , SerializableSelection Transferable
BASE64 , MIME 가 가

public synchronized void setContents(Transferable contents, ClipboardOwner owner)

```
{ if (contents instanceof SerializableSelection)
{ try
{ DataFlavor flavor
= SerializableSelection.serializableFlavor;
Serializable obj = (Serializable)
contents.getTransferData(flavor);
String enc = encode(obj);
String header = "Content-type: "
+ flavor.getMimeType()
+ "\nContent-length: "
```

```

        + enc.length() + "\n\n";
        StringSelection selection
            = new StringSelection(header + enc);
        clip.setContents(selection, owner);
    }
    catch(UnsupportedFlavorException e){}
    catch(IOException e){}
}
else clip.setContents(contents, owner);
}

```

1. Transferable StringSelection .
 2. Content-type , 가 .
 3. , BASE64 .
- SerializableSelection .

```

public synchronized Transferable getContents(Object requestor)
{
    Transferable contents = clip.getContents(requestor);

    if (contents instanceof StringSelection)
    {
        String data = (String)contents.getTransferData(
            DataFlavor.stringFlavor);

        if (!data.startsWith("Content-type: "))
            return contents;

        int start = .;. // skip three newlines

        Serializable obj = decode(data.substring(start));
        SerializableSelection selection
            = new SerializableSelection(obj);
        return selection;
    }
    else return contents;
}

```

Content-type

```
Clipboard mimeClipboard = new MimeClipboard(Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getSystemClipboard());
```

```
...
```

```
private void copyIt()
```

```
{    SerializableSelection selection = new SerializableSelection(theBitmap);
    mimeClipboard.setContents(selection, null);
}
```

```
        ,                                     . Base64OutputStream
        BASE64                                . ObjectOutputStream
```

```
        ByteArrayOutputStream bOut = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
```

```
Base64OutputStream b64Out
```

```
    = new Base64OutputStream(bOut);
```

```
ObjectOutputStream out
```

```
    = new ObjectOutputStream(b64Out);
```

```
out.writeObject(obj);
```

```
out.close();
```

```
return bOut.toString("8859_1");
```

```
        ,                                     . Base64InputStream  BASE64
```

```
        가                                     . ObjectInputStream
```

```
        . decode
```

```
byte[] bytes = s.getBytes("8859_1");
```

```
ByteArrayInputStream bIn
```

```
    = new ByteArrayInputStream(bytes);
```

```
Base64InputStream b64In
```

```
    = new Base64InputStream(bIn);
```

```

ObjectInputStream in
    = new ObjectInputStream(b64In);
Object obj = in.readObject();

```

```

Serializable
    .
    ,
    가 : Image
    .
    Bitmap
    .

```

```

class Bitmap implements Serializable
{
    public Bitmap(BufferedImage image)
    {
        type = image.getType();
        width = image.getWidth();
        height = image.getHeight();
        WritableRaster raster = image.getRaster();
        data = raster.getDataElements(0, 0, width, height, null);
    }

```

```

public BufferedImage getImage()
{
    BufferedImage image
        = new BufferedImage(width, height, type);
    WritableRaster raster = image.getRaster();
    raster.setDataElements(0, 0, width, height, data);
    return image;
}

```

```

private int type;
private int width;
private int height;
private Object data;
}

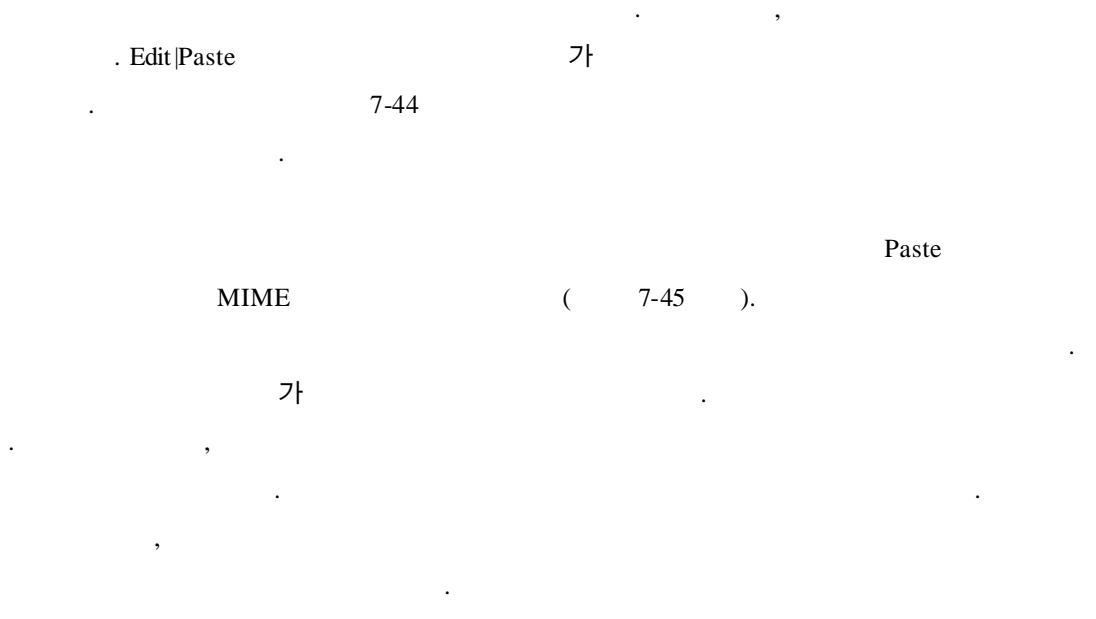
```

```

1      12
width, height

```

가 . 7-15 .



7-44: MimeClipboardTest

7-45 :

7-15 : MimeClipboardTest.java

```

import java.io.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.image.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.datatransfer.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class MimeClipboardTest
{
    public static void main(String [] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new MimeClipboardFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}
  
```

```
class MimeClipboardFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public MimeClipboardFrame()
    {
        setSize(300, 300);
        setTitle("MimeClipboardTest");
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });
    }
}
```

```
Container contentPane = getContentPane();
label = new JLabel();
contentPane.add(label, "Center");
```

```
JMenu fileMenu = new JMenu("File");
openItem = new JMenuItem("Open");
openItem.addActionListener(this);
fileMenu.add(openItem);
```

```
exitItem = new JMenuItem("Exit");
exitItem.addActionListener(this);
fileMenu.add(exitItem);
```

```
JMenu editMenu = new JMenu("Edit");
copyItem = new JMenuItem("Copy");
copyItem.addActionListener(this);
editMenu.add(copyItem);
```

```
pasteItem = new JMenuItem("Paste");
pasteItem.addActionListener(this);
editMenu.add(pasteItem);
```

```
JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar();
menuBar.add(fileMenu);
```

```

        menuBar.add(editMenu);
        setJMenuBar(menuBar);
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
    {
        Object source = evt.getSource();
        if (source == openItem)
        {
            JFileChooser chooser = new JFileChooser();
            chooser.setCurrentDirectory(new File("."));

            chooser.setFileFilter(new
                javax.swing.filechooser.FileFilter()
            {
                public boolean accept(File f)
                {
                    String name = f.getName().toLowerCase();
                    return name.endsWith(".gif")
                        || name.endsWith(".jpg")
                        || name.endsWith(".jpeg")
                        || f.isDirectory();
                }
                public String getDescription()
                {
                    return "Image files";
                }
            });

            int r = chooser.showOpenDialog(this);
            if(r == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION)
            {
                String name
                    = chooser.getSelectedFile().getAbsolutePath();
                setImage(Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getImage(name));
            }
        }
        else if (source == exitItem) System.exit(0);
        else if (source == copyItem) copy();
        else if (source == pasteItem) paste();
    }

```



```

private void copy()
{
    MediaTracker tracker = new MediaTracker(this);
    tracker.addImage(theImage, 0);
    try { tracker.waitForID(0); }
    catch (InterruptedException e) {}
    BufferedImage image
        = new BufferedImage(theImage.getWidth(null),
            theImage.getHeight(null),
            BufferedImage.TYPE_INT_RGB);
    Graphics2D g2 = image.createGraphics();
    g2.drawImage(theImage, 0, 0, null);

    Bitmap bitmap = new Bitmap(image);
    SerializableSelection selection
        = new SerializableSelection(bitmap);
    mimeClipboard.setContents(selection, null);
}

private void paste()
{
    Transferable selection
        = mimeClipboard.getContents(this);
    try
    {
        Bitmap bitmap = (Bitmap)selection.getTransferData
            (SerializableSelection.serializableFlavor);
        setImage(bitmap.getImage());
    }
    catch(Exception e) {}
}

public void setImage(Image image)
{
    theImage = image;
    label.setIcon(new ImageIcon(image));
}

private static Clipboard mimeClipboard
    = new MimeClipboard

```

```

        (Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().getSystemClipboard());
private Image theImage;
private JLabel label;
private JMenuItem openItem;
private JMenuItem exitItem;
private JMenuItem copyItem;
private JMenuItem pasteItem;
}

```

class Bitmap implements Serializable

```

{ public Bitmap(BufferedImage image)
{ type = image.getType();
width = image.getWidth();
height = image.getHeight();
WritableRaster raster = image.getRaster();
data = raster.getDataElements(0, 0, width, height, null);
}
}

```

public BufferedImage getImage()

```

{ BufferedImage image
= new BufferedImage(width, height, type);
WritableRaster raster = image.getRaster();
raster.setDataElements(0, 0, width, height, data);
return image;
}
}

```

```

private int type;
private int width;
private int height;
private Object data;
}

```

class SerializableSelection implements Transferable

```

{ public SerializableSelection(Serializable object)
{ theObject = object;
}
}

```

```

public boolean isDataFlavorSupported(DataFlavor flavor)
{
    return flavor.equals(serializableFlavor);
}

public synchronized Object getTransferData
    (DataFlavor flavor)
    throws UnsupportedOperationException
{
    if(flavor.equals(serializableFlavor))
    {
        return theObject;
    }
    else
    {
        throw new UnsupportedOperationException(flavor);
    }
}

public DataFlavor[] getTransferDataFlavors()
{
    return flavors;
}

public static final DataFlavor serializableFlavor
    = new DataFlavor(java.io.Serializable.class,
        "Serializable Object");

private static DataFlavor[] flavors
    = { serializableFlavor };

private Serializable theObject;
}

class MimeClipboard extends Clipboard
{
    public MimeClipboard(Clipboard cb)
    {
        super("MIME/" + cb.getName());
        clip = cb;
    }
}

```

```

public synchronized void setContents(Transferable contents,
    ClipboardOwner owner)
{
    if (contents instanceof SerializableSelection)
    {
        try
        {
            DataFlavor flavor
                = SerializableSelection.serializableFlavor;
            Serializable obj = (Serializable)
                contents.getTransferData(flavor);
            String enc = encode(obj);
            String header = "Content-type: "
                + flavor.getMimeType()
                + "\nContent-length: "
                + enc.length() + "\n\n";
            StringSelection selection
                = new StringSelection(header + enc);
            clip.setContents(selection, owner);
        }
        catch(UnsupportedFlavorException e)
        {
            {}
        }
        catch(IOException e)
        {
            {}
        }
    }
    else clip.setContents(contents, owner);
}

```

```

public synchronized Transferable getContents
    (Object requestor)
{
    Transferable contents = clip.getContents(requestor);

    if (contents instanceof StringSelection)
    {
        String data = null;
        try
        {
            data = (String)contents.getTransferData
                (DataFlavor.stringFlavor);
        }
        catch(UnsupportedFlavorException e)

```

```

        { return contents; }
        catch(IOException e)
        { return contents; }

        if (!data.startsWith("Content-type: "))
            return contents;

        int start = -1;
        // skip three newlines
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
        {
            start = data.indexOf('\n', start + 1);
            if (start < 0) return contents;
        }

        Serializable obj = decode(data.substring(start));
        SerializableSelection selection
            = new SerializableSelection(obj);
        return selection;
    }
    else return contents;
}

public static String encode(Serializable obj)
{
    ByteArrayOutputStream bOut
        = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
    try
    {
        Base64OutputStream b64Out
            = new Base64OutputStream(bOut);
        ObjectOutputStream out
            = new ObjectOutputStream(b64Out);
        out.writeObject(obj);
        out.close();
        return bOut.toString("8859_1");
    }
    catch (IOException exception)
    {
        return null;
    }
}

```

```

public static Serializable decode(String s)
{
    try
    {
        byte[] bytes = s.getBytes("8859_1");
        ByteArrayInputStream bIn
            = new ByteArrayInputStream(bytes);
        Base64InputStream b64In
            = new Base64InputStream(bIn);
        ObjectInputStream in
            = new ObjectInputStream(b64In);
        Object obj = in.readObject();
        in.close();
        return (Serializable)obj;
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
        return null;
    }
}

private Clipboard clip;
}

/* BASE64 encoding encodes 3 bytes into 4 characters.
   |11111122|22223333|33444444|
   Each set of 6 bits is encoded according to the
   toBase64 map. If the number of input bytes is not
   a multiple of 3, then the last group of 4 characters
   is padded with one or two = signs. Each output line
   is at most 76 characters.
*/

class Base64OutputStream extends FilterOutputStream
{
    public Base64OutputStream(OutputStream out)
    {
        super(out);
    }
}

```

```

public void write(int c) throws IOException
{
    inbuf[i] = c;
    i++;
    if (i == 3)
    {
        super.write(toBase64[(inbuf[0] & 0xFC) >> 2]);
        super.write(toBase64[((inbuf[0] & 0x03) << 4) |
            ((inbuf[1] & 0xF0) >> 4)]);
        super.write(toBase64[((inbuf[1] & 0x0F) << 2) |
            ((inbuf[2] & 0xC0) >> 6)]);
        super.write(toBase64[inbuf[2] & 0x3F]);
        col += 4;
        i = 0;
        if (col >= 76)
        {
            super.write('\n');
            col = 0;
        }
    }
}

```

```

public void flush() throws IOException
{
    if (i == 1)
    {
        super.write(toBase64[(inbuf[0] & 0xFC) >> 2]);
        super.write(toBase64[(inbuf[0] & 0x03) << 4]);
        super.write('=');
        super.write('=');
    }
    else if (i == 2)
    {
        super.write(toBase64[(inbuf[0] & 0xFC) >> 2]);
        super.write(toBase64[((inbuf[0] & 0x03) << 4) |
            ((inbuf[1] & 0xF0) >> 4)]);
        super.write(toBase64[(inbuf[1] & 0x0F) << 2]);
        super.write('=');
    }
    i = 0;
}

```

```

private static char[] toBase64 =
{ 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H',
  'I', 'J', 'K', 'L', 'M', 'N', 'O', 'P',
  'Q', 'R', 'S', 'T', 'U', 'V', 'W', 'X',
  'Y', 'Z', 'a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f',
  'g', 'h', 'i', 'j', 'k', 'l', 'm', 'n',
  'o', 'p', 'q', 'r', 's', 't', 'u', 'v',
  'w', 'x', 'y', 'z', '0', '1', '2', '3',
  '4', '5', '6', '7', '8', '9', '+', '/'
};

private int col = 0;
private int i = 0;
private int[] inbuf = new int[3];
}

class Base64InputStream extends FilterInputStream
{
    public Base64InputStream(InputStream in)
    {
        super(in);
    }

    public int read(byte[] b, int off, int len) throws IOException
    {
        if (len > b.length - off) len = b.length - off;
        for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
        {
            int ch = read();
            if (ch == -1) return i;
            b[i + off] = (byte)ch;
        }
        return len;
    }

    public int read(byte[] b) throws IOException
    {
        return read(b, 0, b.length);
    }
}

```



```

-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
-1, -1, -1, 62, -1, -1, -1, 63,
52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59,
60, 61, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
-1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6,
7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14,
15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22,
23, 24, 25, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
-1, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32,
33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40,
41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48,
49, 50, 51, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1
};

int i = 0;
int[] ch = new int[4];
}

```

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. - - (drag and Drop)

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(7-46).

7-46 :

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7-47

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DropTarget

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```
DropTarget target = new DropTarget(component, listener);
```

```
target.setActive
```

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.

```
target.setActive(b);
```

```
setDefaultActions
```

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DndConstants.ACTION_LINK

5

```
void drop(DropTargetDropEvent event)
```

가 .

가 .

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DropTarget Drag Event	.	drop	DropTarget Drop Event	.
------------------------------	---	------	------------------------------	---

```
dragExit DropTargetEvent . DropTargetEvent
getDropTargetContext
. dragExit ,
```

```
DropTargetDragEvent DropTargetDropEvent 가 .
```

```
int getDropAction()
Point getLocation()
DataFlavor[] getCurrentDataFlavors()
Boolean isDataFlavorSupported(DataFlavor flavor)
```

```
가 가 , ,
```

```
, .
```

```
dragEnter dragActionChanged
DropTargetDragEvent rejectDrag ,
가
DropTargetDropEvent rejectDrop .
```

```
getDropAction . - -
, ,
```

```
가 ,
```

```
DropTargetDropEvent acceptDrop .
```

```
event.acceptDrop(DnDConstants.ACTION_MOVE);
// drag source deletes dragged items!
```

```
-----
: 가
가? 가
```

가?

```
event.acceptDrop(DnDConstants.ACTION_COPY);
```

```
event.acceptDrop(event.getDropEvent());
```

:

```
class ADropTargetListener implements DropTargetListener
{
    public boolean isDragAcceptable(DropTargetDragEvent event)
    {
        look at drop action and available data flavors
    }
    public boolean isDropAcceptable(DropTargetDropEvent event)
    {
        same out the same test as in isDragAcceptable
    }

    // listener methods
    public void dragEnter(DropTargetDragEvent event)
    {
        if (!isDragAcceptable(event))
        {
            event.rejectDrag();
            return;
        }
    }

    public void dragExit(DropTargetEvent event)
    {
    }

    public void dragOver(DropTargetDragEvent event)
    {
        // you can provide visual feedback here
    }

    public void dropActionChanged(DropTargetDragEvent event)
```

```

{ if (!isDragAcceptable(event))
    { event.rejectDrag();
      return;
    }
}

public void drop(DropTargetDropEvent event)
{ if (!isDropAcceptable(event))
    { event.rejectDrop();
      return;
    }

    event.acceptDrop(actual action);
    process data from drag source
    event.dropComplete(true);
}
...
}

```

가 .

DropTargetDropEvent getTransferable Transferable

.

DtaFlavor.javaFileListFlavor 가 가 Transferable

java.util.List File

.

```

:
DataFlavor[] flavors = transferable.getTransferDataFlavors();
DataFlavor flavor = flavors[i];
if(flavor.equals(DataFlavor.javaFileListFlavor))
{
    java.util.List fileList = (java.util.List)transferable.getTransferData(flavor);
    Iterator iterator = fileList.iterator();
}

```



```

        While(iterator.hasNext() )
        {
            File f = (File)iterator.next();
            do something with f;
        }
    }
}
가

```

```

        stringFlavor
        MIME      text/plain
        InputStream
        charset
        InputStreamReader

```

```

if(flavor.isMimeTypeEqual("text/plain"))
{
    String charset = flavor.getParameter("charset");
    InputStream inStream = (InputStream)transferable.getTransferData(flavor);
    InputStreamReader in = new InputStreamReader(inStream, charset);// doesn't work
    int ch;
    while( (ch = in.read()) != -1)
    { do something with ch
    }
}

```

```

MIME      InputStreamReader
MIME
    text/plain; charset=ascii
    test/plain; chrsrset=unicode
InputStreamReader      ascii      8859_1      unicode
unicode      가

```

```

:
,
가
InputStreamReader가
,

```

sun.io.MalformedInputException . 7-16 InputStreamReader
가 가 (little-endian)
 , - -
stringFlavor

 ,
text/html
text/enriched
.
가 ,
 , ascii Unicode
 , rejectDrag
.
(
7-48). 가
.
7-16 .

7-48 : DropTargetTest

7-16 : DropTargetTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;  
import java.awt.datatransfer.*;  
import java.awt.event.*;  
import java.awt.dnd.*;
```

```

import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class DropTargetTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new DropTargetFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class DropTargetFrame extends JFrame
{
    public DropTargetFrame()
    {
        setTitle("DropTarget");
        setSize(300, 300);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        } );
    }

    Container contentPane = getContentPane();
    JTextArea textArea
        = new JTextArea("Drop items into this text area.\n");

    new DropTarget(textArea,
        new TextDropTargetListener(textArea));
    contentPane.add(new JScrollPane(textArea), "Center");
}

class TextDropTargetListener implements DropTargetListener
{
    public TextDropTargetListener(JTextArea ta)
    {
        textArea = ta;
    }
}

```

```

public void dragEnter(DropTargetDragEvent event)
{
    int a = event.getDropAction();
    if ((a & DnDConstants.ACTION_COPY) != 0)
        textArea.append("ACTION_COPY\n");
    if ((a & DnDConstants.ACTION_MOVE) != 0)
        textArea.append("ACTION_MOVE\n");
    if ((a & DnDConstants.ACTION_LINK) != 0)
        textArea.append("ACTION_LINK\n");

    if (!isDragAcceptable(event))
    {
        event.rejectDrag();
        return;
    }
}

public void dragExit(DropTargetEvent event)
{
}

public void dragOver(DropTargetDragEvent event)
{
    // you can provide visual feedback here
}

public void dropActionChanged(DropTargetDragEvent event)
{
    if (!isDragAcceptable(event))
    {
        event.rejectDrag();
        return;
    }
}

public void drop(DropTargetDropEvent event)
{
    if (!isDropAcceptable(event))
    {
        event.rejectDrop();
        return;
    }
}

```

```
event.acceptDrop(DnDConstants.ACTION_COPY);
```

```
Transferable transferable = event.getTransferable();
```

```
DataFlavor[] flavors
```

```
    = transferable.getTransferDataFlavors();
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < flavors.length; i++)
```

```
{    DataFlavor d = flavors[i];
```

```
    textArea.append("MIME type=" + d.getMimeType() + "\n");
```

```
    try
```

```
    {    if (d.equals(DataFlavor.javaFileListFlavor))
```

```
        {    java.util.List fileList = (java.util.List)
```

```
            transferable.getTransferData(d);
```

```
            Iterator iterator = fileList.iterator();
```

```
            while (iterator.hasNext())
```

```
            {    File f = (File)iterator.next();
```

```
                textArea.append(f + "\n");
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    else if (d.equals(DataFlavor.stringFlavor))
```

```
    {    String s = (String)
```

```
        transferable.getTransferData(d);
```

```
        textArea.append(s + "\n");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (d.isMimeTypeEqual("text/plain"))
```

```
    {    String charset = d.getParameter("charset");
```

```
        InputStream in = (InputStream)
```

```
            transferable.getTransferData(d);
```

```
        boolean more = true;
```

```
        int ch;
```

```
        if (charset.equals("ascii"))
```

```
        {    do
```

```
            {    ch = in.read();
```

```

        if (ch != 0 && ch != -1)
            textArea.append("" + (char)ch);
        else more = false;
    } while (more);
}
else if (charset.equals("unicode"))
{
    boolean littleEndian = true;
    // if no byte ordering mark, we assume
    // Windows is the culprit
    do
    {
        ch = in.read();
        int ch2 = in.read();
        if (ch != -1 && littleEndian)
            ch = (ch & 0xFF) | ((ch2 & 0xFF) << 8);
        if (ch == 0xFFFE)
            littleEndian = false;
        else if (ch != 0 && ch != -1)
            textArea.append("" + (char)ch);
        else more = false;
    } while (more);
}

textArea.append("\n");
}
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    textArea.append("Error: " + e + "\n");
}
}
event.dropComplete(true);
}

```

```

public boolean isDragAcceptable(DropTargetDragEvent event)
{
    // usually, you check the available data flavors here
    // in this program, we accept all flavors
    return (event.getDropAction()

```

```

        & DnDConstants.ACTION_COPY_OR_MOVE) != 0;
    }

    public boolean isDropAcceptable(DropTargetDropEvent event)
    { // usually, you check the available data flavors here
        // in this program, we accept all flavors
        return (event.getDropAction()
            & DnDConstants.ACTION_COPY_OR_MOVE) != 0;
    }

    private JTextArea textArea;
}

```

java.awt.dnd.DropTarget

- DropTarget(Component c, DropTargetListener listener)

: c
 listener

- void setActive(boolean b)

- void setDefaultActions(int actions)

가

. Actions

ACTION_COPY, ACTION_MOVE, ACTION_COPY_OR_MOVE,
 DnDConstants

ACTION_LINK

java.awt.dnd.DropTargetListener

- void dragEnter(DropTargetDragEvent event)

가

- void dragExit(DropTargetEvent event)

가

- void dragOver(DropTargetDragEvent event)

가

- void dragActionChanged(DropTargetDragEvent event)

가

가

- void drop(DropTargetDragEvent event)

가

java.awt.dnd.DropTargetDragEvent

- int getDropAction()
DnDConstants
- void acceptDrag(int action)
가
- void rejectDrag()
가
- Point getLocation()
- DataFlavor[] getCurrentDataFlavors()
가
- boolean isDataFlavorSupported(DataFlavor flavor)
가

java.awt.dnd.DropTargetDropEvent

- int getDropAction()
DnDConstants
- void acceptDrop(int action)
가
- void rejectDrop()
가
- void dropComplete(boolean success)
가 가
- Point getLocation()
- DataFlavor[] getCurrentDataFlavors()
가
- boolean isDataFlavorSupported(DataFlavor flavor)
가

7-17 Jlist (7-49).

DragSource.getDefaultDragSource
createDefaultDragGestureRecognizer
●
●
● DragGestureListener

가 ,

```
DragSource dragSource = DragSource.getDefaultDragSource();  
dragSource.createDefaultDragGestureRecognizer( component,  
DnDConstants.ACTION_COPY_OR_MOVE, dragGestureListener);
```

DragGestureListener DragGestureRecognizer 가
가
drop
transferable 가 Transferable , DragGestureEvent
startDrag 가
null Transferable DragSourceListener
event.startDrag(null, transferable, dragSourceListener);

Transferable

Transferable DataFlavor.javaFileListFlavor
가 . GetTransferData File

java.util.List

가 .

.

ArrayList

가

DataFlavor.javaFileListdhk

.

class FileListTransferable implements Transferable

{ public FileListTransferable(Object[] files)

{ fileList = new ArrayList(Arrays.asList(files));

}

public DataFlavor[] getTransferDataFlavors()

{ return flavors;

}

public boolean isDataFlavorSupported(DataFlavor flavor)

{ return Arrays.asList(flavors).contains(flavor);

}

public synchronized Object getTransferData

(DataFlavor flavor)

throws UnsupportedOperationException

{ if(flavor.equals(DataFlavor.javaFileListFlavor))

{ return fileList;

}

else if(flavor.equals(DataFlavor.stringFlavor))

{ return fileList.toString();

}

else

{ throw new UnsupportedOperationException(flavor);

}

}

private static DataFlavor[] flavors =

{ DataFlavor.javaFileListFlavor,

DataFlavor.stringFlavor

};

```
private java.util.List fileList;
}
```

7-17 stringFlavor .

DragSourceListener 가 . 5 가

.

```
void dragEnter(DragSourceDragEvent event)
void dragOver(DragSourceDragEvent event)
void dragExit(DragSourceEvent event)
void dragActionChanged(DragSourceDragEvent event)
void dragDropEnd(DragSourceDropEvent event)
```

4

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drop 가

drop 가 .

, .(가 .)

dragDropEnd . ,

.

```
Public void dragDropEnd(DragSourceDropEvent event)
```

```
{
    if(event.getDropSuccess())
    {
        int action = event.getDropAction();
        if(action == DnDConstants.ACTION_MOVE)
        {
            for(int i=0; i < draggedValues.length; i++)
                model.removeElement(draggedValues[i]);
        }
    }
}
```

, 가 drop .

drop 가

. DragSourceDropEvent event.getDropAction DropTargetDropEvent

acceptDrop .

7-16

7-17

: , 가

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: Core Swing: Asvanded Programming , Kim

Topley[Prentice Hall].

7-49 : DragSourceTest

7-17 : DragSourceTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;  
import java.awt.datatransfer.*;  
import java.awt.dnd.*;  
import java.awt.event.*;
```

```

import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class DragSourceTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new DragSourceFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class DragSourceFrame extends JFrame
    implements DragSourceListener, DragGestureListener
{
    public DragSourceFrame()
    {
        setTitle("DragSourceTest");
        setSize(300, 200);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });

        Container contentPane = getContentPane();
        File f = new File(".").getAbsoluteFile();
        File[] files = f.listFiles();
        model = new DefaultListModel();
        for (int i = 0; i < files.length; i++)
            model.addElement(files[i]);
        fileList = new JList(model);
        contentPane.add(new JScrollPane(fileList), "Center");
        contentPane.add(new JLabel("Drag files from this list"),
            "North");

        DragSource dragSource = DragSource.getDefaultDragSource();
        dragSource.createDefaultDragGestureRecognizer(fileList,
            DnDConstants.ACTION_COPY_OR_MOVE, this);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
// DragGestureListener method
```

```
public void dragGestureRecognized(DragGestureEvent event)
{
    draggedValues = fileList.getSelectedValues();
    Transferable transferable
        = new FileListTransferable(draggedValues);
    event.startDrag(null, transferable, this);
}
```

```
// DragSourceListener methods
```

```
public void dragEnter(DragSourceDragEvent event)
{
}
```

```
public void dragOver(DragSourceDragEvent event)
{
}
```

```
public void dragExit(DragSourceEvent event)
{
}
```

```
public void dropActionChanged(DragSourceDragEvent event)
{
}
```

```
public void dragDropEnd(DragSourceDropEvent event)
{
    if (event.getDropSuccess())
    {
        int action = event.getDropAction();
        if (action == DnDConstants.ACTION_MOVE)
        {
            for (int i = 0; i < draggedValues.length; i++)
                model.removeElement(draggedValues[i]);
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}

private JList fileList;
private DefaultListModel model;
private Object[] draggedValues;
}

class FileListTransferable implements Transferable
{
    public FileListTransferable(Object[] files)
    {
        fileList = new ArrayList(Arrays.asList(files));
    }

    public DataFlavor[] getTransferDataFlavors()
    {
        return flavors;
    }

    public boolean isDataFlavorSupported(DataFlavor flavor)
    {
        return Arrays.asList(flavors).contains(flavor);
    }

    public synchronized Object getTransferData
        (DataFlavor flavor)
        throws UnsupportedFlavorException
    {
        if(flavor.equals(DataFlavor.javaFileListFlavor))
        {
            return fileList;
        }
        else if(flavor.equals(DataFlavor.stringFlavor))
        {
            return fileList.toString();
        }
        else
        {
            throw new UnsupportedFlavorException(flavor);
        }
    }

    private static DataFlavor[] flavors =

```

```

        { DataFlavor.javaFileListFlavor,
          DataFlavor.stringFlavor
        };

    private java.util.List fileList;
}

```

java.awt.dnd.DragSource

- static DragSource getDefaultDragSource()
DragSource .
- DragGestureRecognizer createDefaultDragGestureRecognizer(Component component , int actions, DragGestureListener listener)
.
: component
actions 가
listener 가

java.awt.dnd.DragGestureListener

- void dragGestureRecognized(DragGestureEvent event)
가 .

java.awt.dnd.DragGestureEvent

- void startDrag(Cursor dragCursor, Transferable transferable, DragSourceListener listener)
: dragCursor , null
가 .
transferable
listener

java.awt.dnd.DragSourceListener

- void dragEnter(DragSourceDragEvent event)
가 .
- void dragExit(DragSourceEvent event)
가 .
- void dragOver(DragSourceDragEvent event)
가 .
- void dragActionChanged(DragSourceDragEvent event)
가 .
- void dragDropEnd(DragSourceDropEvent event)

`java.awt.dnd.DragSourceDropEvent`

- `boolean getDropSuccess()`

가

`true`

- `int getDropAction()`