

## 6 \_\_\_\_\_

### \_\_\_\_\_ (Styled Text Components)

1  
가 1 가  
가 AWT 1  
.  
.  
.

6-1

가, ,

**6-1:**

**6-2:** 가, ,

JTree JTree (JTree helper  
) JTree  
가

가 .( 6-3 ) .  
가 .  
가 . 가

### 6-3 :

가 .( 323  
6-5) 가 JTree / /  
.  
JTree .  
TreeModel model = ... ;  
JTree tree = new JTree(model);

---

: 가 .  
JTree(Object[] nodes)  
JTree(Vector nodes)  
JTree(Hashtable nodes) // 가 .  
가  
가 가 .

---

? TreeModel  
가 DefaultTreeModel .  
Default tree model  
TreeNode root = ... ;  
DefaultTreeModel model = new DefaultTreeModel (root);  
TreeNode . 가 가  
default tree model .  
DefaultMutableTreeNode . TreeNode  
MutatleTreeNode .( 6-4)

#### 6-4 :

```
default mutable tree
    toString
    File
    setUserObject
    DefaultMutableTreeNode node
        = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Texas");
    node.setUserObject("California");
    /
    가
    add
    DefaultMutableTreenode root
        = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("World");
    DefaultMutableTreeNode country
        = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("USA");
    root.add(country);
    DefaultMutableTreeNode state
        = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("California");
    country.add(state);
    가 6-5
```

#### 6-5 :

```
가 DefaultTreeModel
    JTree
    DefaultTreeModel treeModel = new DefaultTreeModel(root);
    JTree tree = new JTree(treeModel);
    JTree
    default tree model
    6-1
```

## 6-1 : SimpleTree.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.tree.*;

public class SimpleTree
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new SimpleTreeFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class SimpleTreeFrame extends JFrame
{
    public SimpleTreeFrame()
    {
        setTitle("SimpleTree");
        setSize(300, 200);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });
    }

    // set up tree model data

    DefaultMutableTreeNode root
        = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("World");
    DefaultMutableTreeNode country
        = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("USA");
    root.add(country);
    DefaultMutableTreeNode state
        = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("California");
    country.add(state);
    DefaultMutableTreeNode city
        = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("San Jose");
    state.add(city);
}
```

```

city = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Cupertino");
state.add(city);
state = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Michigan");
country.add(state);
city = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Ann Arbor");
state.add(city);
country = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Germany");
root.add(country);
state = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Schleswig-Holstein");
country.add(state);
city = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Kiel");
state.add(city);

// construct tree and put it in a scroll pane

JTree tree = new JTree(root);
Container contentPane = getContentPane();
contentPane.add(new JScrollPane(tree));
}
}

```

6-6 . ( ) 가 . 가 가 가 .( 6-7) 가 가 .

---

: , .  
(a.k.a. “Metal”) ( ”+”  
“-“) 가 .( 6-8 )

---

**6-6 :**

**6-7 :**

**6-8 :**

```
Tree.putClientProperty("JTree.lineStyle", "Angled");
```

6-9

**6-9 :**

6-10

가

**6-10 :**

```
Tree.setShowsRootHandles(true);
```

6-1

**6-11:**

```
Tree.setRootVisible(false);
```

6-12      "USA"      "Germany"

**6-12 :    (forest)**

가

**6-13 :**

```

        가
        가
        .

        가
        .
        isLeaf 가 true
        .
DefaultMutableTreeNode isLeaf 가 가 true
        가 가 가
        .
        ‘ ’ “Montana” 가
        가 가
        가 가
        .
JTree 가
        가 가
        .
        가
        node.setAllowsChildren(false)
        , “ ”
        . DefaultTreeModel setAsksAllowsChildren
        model.setAsksAllowsChildren(true);
        가
        가
        “ ”
        .
        JTree tree = new JTree(root, true);
        // 가 가

```

#### javax.swing.Jtree

- JTree(TreeModel model)
- JTree(TreeNode root)
- JTree(TreeNode root , Boolean askAllowChildren)

: root  
 askAllowChildren 가  
 true 가 가

- void setShowsRootHandles(Boolean b)

b가 true ,

- void setRootVisible(boolean b)

b가 true , 가

#### javax.swing.tree.TreeNode

- boolean isLeaf()

가 true .

- boolean getAllowChildren()

가 true .

#### javax.swing.tree.MutableTreeNode

- void setUserObject(Object userObject)

#### javax.swing.tree.TreeModel

- boolean isLeaf(TreeNode node)

node가 true .

#### javax.swing.tree.DefaultTreeModel

- void setAsksAllowsChildren(boolean b)

b가 true , getAllowsChildren 가 false  
 isLeaf 가 true

#### javax.swing.tree.DefaultMutableTreeNode

- DefaultMutableTreeNode(Object userObject)

가 .

- void add(MutableTreeNode child)

가 .

- void setAllowsChildren(boolean b)

b가 true , 가 .



javax.swing.tree.JComponent

- void putClientProperty(object key, Object value)

가 / 가 .

.

6-14

. “Add Sibling” or “Add Child”

가 . “Delete”

.

**6-14 :**

가 . JTree

가 .

.

.( 6-15)

**6-15:**

JTree 가 . TreeNode 가 getParent

? JTree TreeNode

가 . TreeModel .

DefaultTreeModel . TreeNode 가

가

getParent getChild 가 .

가 가 . JTree

JTree

가 .

TreePath (TreeNode ) . JTree

TreePath . 가

getLastPastComponent .

JTree getSelectionPath . TreePath

.

TreePath selectionPath = tree.getSelectionPath();

DefaultMutableTreeNode selectedNode = (DefaultMutableTreeNode)

```

        SelectionPath.getLastPathComponent();
        ,
        가
가
        DefaultMutableTreeNode selectedNode = (DefaultMutableTreeNode)
        Tree.getLastSelectedPathComponent();
        가
getSelectedNode

```

---

```

: JTree 가 가
. JTree 가
(0 )
가 가
JTree 가

```

---

```

        가
        가
        selectedNode.add(newNode); // NO!
        DefaultTreeModel insertNodeInto
        model.insertNodeInto(newNode, selectedNode,
        selectedNode.getChildCount());
        removeNodeFromParent
        model.removeNodeFromParent(selectedNode);
        가
        model.nodeChanged(changedNode);
DefaultTreeModel
        가
        .( Kim Topley
Core Java Foundation classes

```

---

```

: DefaultTreeModel reload 가
가 reload 가
가

```

---

```

        가
가
    가
        가
        . ,
        .
        가
        JTree makeVisible . MakeVisible
        .
        가
        DefaultTreeModel getPathToRoot
        TreeNode[]
        TreePath
        ,
        .
        TreeNode[] nodes = model.getPathToRoot(newNode);
        TreePath path = new TreePath(nodes);
        tree.makeVisible(path);

```

---

```

: De faultTreeModel 가 JTree TreePath
. JTree
.

```

---

```

가 가
.
.
makeVisible
tree.scrollPathToVisible(path);
.
가 .( 6-16)

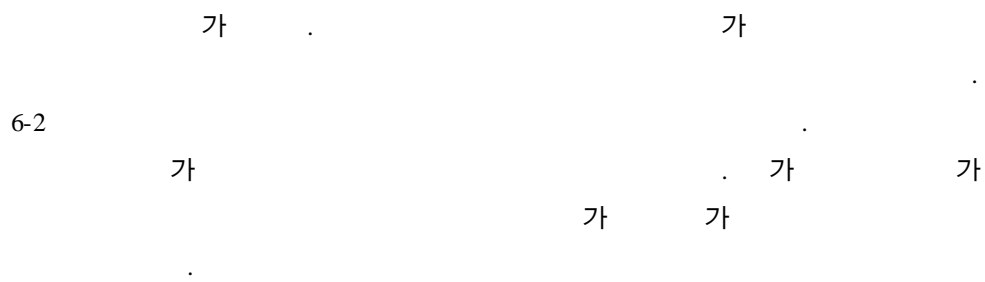
```

**6-16 :**

```

가
tree.setEditable(true);
DefaultCellEditor default cell editor
.

```



## 6-2 : TreeEditTest.java

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.tree.*;

public class TreeEditTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new TreeEditFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class TreeEditFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public TreeEditFrame()
    {
        setTitle("TreeEditTest");
        setSize(300, 200);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });

        // construct tree

        TreeNode root = makeSampleTree();
        model = new DefaultTreeModel(root);
    }
}

```

```

tree = new JTree(model);
tree.setEditable(true);

// add scroll pane with tree to content pane

Container contentPane = getContentPane();
JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane(tree);
contentPane.add(scrollPane, "Center");

// make button panel

JPanel panel = new JPanel();
addSiblingButton = new JButton("Add Sibling");
addSiblingButton.addActionListener(this);
panel.add(addSiblingButton);
addChildButton = new JButton("Add Child");
addChildButton.addActionListener(this);
panel.add(addChildButton);
deleteButton = new JButton("Delete");
deleteButton.addActionListener(this);
panel.add(deleteButton);
contentPane.add(panel, "South");
}

public TreeNode makeSampleTree()
{
    DefaultMutableTreeNode root
        = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("World");
    DefaultMutableTreeNode country
        = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("USA");
    root.add(country);
    DefaultMutableTreeNode state
        = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("California");
    country.add(state);
    DefaultMutableTreeNode city
        = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("San Jose");
    state.add(city);
}

```

```

city = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Cupertino");
state.add(city);
state = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Michigan");
country.add(state);
city = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Ann Arbor");
state.add(city);
country = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Germany");
root.add(country);
state = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Schleswig-Holstein");
country.add(state);
city = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("Kiel");
state.add(city);
return root;
}

```

```

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
{
    DefaultMutableTreeNode selectedNode
        = (DefaultMutableTreeNode)
            tree.getLastSelectedPathComponent();

    if (selectedNode == null) return;

    if (event.getSource().equals(deleteButton))
    {
        if (selectedNode.getParent() != null)
            model.removeNodeFromParent(selectedNode);
        return;
    }
}

```

// add new node as sibling or child

```

DefaultMutableTreeNode newNode
    = new DefaultMutableTreeNode("New");

if (event.getSource().equals(addSiblingButton))
{
    DefaultMutableTreeNode parent
        = (DefaultMutableTreeNode)selectedNode.getParent();
}

```

```

        if (parent != null)
        {
            int selectedIndex = parent.getIndex(selectedNode);
            model.insertNodeInto(newNode, parent,
                                selectedIndex + 1);
        }
    }

    else if (event.getSource().equals(addChildButton))
    {
        model.insertNodeInto(newNode, selectedNode,
                              selectedNode.getChildCount());
    }

    // now display new node

    TreeNode[] nodes = model.getPathToRoot(newNode);
    TreePath path = new TreePath(nodes);
    tree.scrollPathToVisible(path);
}

private DefaultTreeModel model;
private JTree tree;
private JButton addSiblingButton;
private JButton addChildButton;
private JButton deleteButton;
private JButton editButton;
}

```

#### javax.swing.JTree

- TreePath getSelectionPath()  
(  
). 가 null .
- Object getLastSelectedPathComponent()  
(  
가 ). 가 null .
- void makeVisible(TreePath path)  
.

- void scrollPathToVisible(TreePath path)

가  
가

#### javax.swing.tree.TreePath

- object getLastPathComponent()

#### javax.swing.tree.TreeNode

- TreeNode getParent()
- TreeNode getChildrenAt(int index)  
0 getChildCount() - 1
- int getChildrenCount()
- Enumeration children()

#### javax.swing.tree.DefaultTreeNode

- void insertNodeInto(MutableTreeNode newChild, MutableTreeNode parent, int index)  
parent 가
- void removeNodeFromParent(MutableTreeNode node)  
node
- void nodeChanged(TreeNode node)  
node가
- void nodesChanged(TreeNode parent, int[] changedChildIndexes)  
parent
- void reload()

가 DefaultMutableTreeNode 가  
가

breadthFirstEnumeration depthFirstEnumeration  
nextElement



6-17

(postorder) postOrderTraversal  
depthFirstTraversal 가  
PreOrderTraversal

```
Enumeration breadthFirst = node.breadthFirstEnumeration();  
While (breadthFirst.hasMoreElements())  
    do something with breadthFirst.nextElement();
```

6-17 :

,  
pathFromAncestorEnumeration 가  
getParent

가 .( 6-18)  
가  
가 Class  
가  
가  
가  
가

```
public DefaultMutableTreeNode findUserObject(Object obj)  
{ Enumeration e = root.breadthFirstEnumeration();  
  while (e.hasMoreElements())  
  { DefaultMutableTreeNode node  
    = (DefaultMutableTreeNode)e.nextElement();
```

```

        if (node.getUserObject().equals(obj))
            return node;
    }
    return null;
}

```

**6-18 :**

가

가

가

tree cell renderer      가      JTree

DefaultTreeCellRenderer      DefaultTreeCellRenderer

JLabel

---

: “ ”

---

- 가
1. DefaultTreeCellRenderer ,
  2. DefaultTreeCellRenderer , ,
  3. TreeCellRenderer
- 가      가      DeaultTreeCellRenderer

```

DefaultTreeCellRenderer renderer
    = new DefaultTreeCellRenderer();
renderer.setLeafIcon(new ImageIcon("blue-ball.gif"));
//
renderer.setClosedIcon(new ImageIcon("red-ball.gif"));
//
renderer.setOpenIcon(new ImageIcon("yellow-ball.gif"));
//

```

```
tree.setCellRenderer(renderer);
```

338

6-18

“ball”

6-18

가

1 9

. TreeCellRenderer

```
Component getTreeCellRendererComponent(Jtree tree, Object value,  
Boolean selected, Boolean expanded,  
Boolean leaf, int row, Boolean hasFocus)
```

가

paint

가

. Paint

Graphics

Graphics

가

---

: paint

가

가

가

JLabel

---

DefaultTreeCellRenderer

getTreeCellRendererComponent

this

. (DefaultTreeCellRenderer

Jlabel

.)

DefaultTreeCellRenderer

getTreeCellRendererComponent

this

```
class MyTreeCellRenderer extends DefaultTreeCellRenderer
```

```
{ public Component getTreeCellRendererComponent(Jtree tree,  
Object value, boolean selected, Boolean expanded,  
boolean leaf, int row, Boolean hasFocus)  
{ super.getTreeCellRendererComponent(tree, value,
```

```

        selected, expanded, leaf, row, hasFocus) ;
        DefaultMutableTreeNode node
            = (DefaultMutableTreeNode)value;
        look at node.getUserObject();
        Font font = appropriate font;
        setFont(font);
        return this;
    }
};

```

|       |                              |       |                        |
|-------|------------------------------|-------|------------------------|
| <hr/> |                              |       |                        |
| :     | getTreeCellRendererComponent | value | 가                      |
| .     | DefaultMutableTreeNode       | .     | JTree                  |
|       |                              | 가     | DefaultMutableTreeNode |
| <hr/> |                              |       |                        |
| <hr/> |                              |       |                        |
| :     | DefaultTreeCellRenderer      |       |                        |
| .     |                              |       | 가                      |
| .     |                              |       |                        |
| .     | 6-3                          |       |                        |
| <hr/> |                              |       |                        |

. 1 9

6-3

```

ENTER      .(      (stellar)      가      ,
ENTER      .)
java.util.Vector
addClass      . (      가
가      .)      가

```

```

graph TD
    findUserObject --> 가_1[가]
    가_1 --> ._1[.]
    ._1 --> 가_2[가]
    가_2 --> ._2[.]
    ._2 --> ClassNameTreeCellRenderer[ClassNameTreeCellRenderer]
    ClassNameTreeCellRenderer --> Class[Class]
    Class --> ABSTRACT[ABSTRACT]
    ABSTRACT --> ._3[.]
    ._3 --> 가_3[가]
    가_3 --> ._4[.]
    ._4 --> JLabel[JLabel]
    JLabel --> 가_4[가]
    가_4 --> getTreeCellRendererComponent[getTreeCellRendererComponent]
    getTreeCellRendererComponent --> ClassTreeFrame[ClassTreeFrame]
    ClassTreeFrame --> ._5[.]

```

### 6-3 : ClassTree.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.lang.reflect.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;
import javax.swing.tree.*;

public class ClassTree
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new ClassTreeFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class ClassTreeFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public ClassTreeFrame()
    {
        setTitle("ClassTree");
        setSize(300, 200);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
```

```

        { public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            { System.exit(0);
            }
        } );

// the root of the class tree is Object
root = new DefaultMutableTreeNode(java.lang.Object.class);
model = new DefaultTreeModel(root);
tree = new JTree(model);

// add this class to populate the tree with some data
addClass(getClass());

// set up node icons
ClassNameTreeCellRenderer renderer
    = new ClassNameTreeCellRenderer();
renderer.setClosedIcon(new ImageIcon("red-ball.gif"));
renderer.setOpenIcon(new ImageIcon("yellow-ball.gif"));
renderer.setLeafIcon(new ImageIcon("blue-ball.gif"));
tree.setCellRenderer(renderer);

Container contentPane = getContentPane();
contentPane.add(new JScrollPane(tree), "Center");

// new class names are typed into this text field
textField = new JTextField();
textField.addActionListener(this);
contentPane.add(textField, "South");
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
{ // add the class whose name is in the text field
    try
    { String text = textField.getText();
      addClass(Class.forName(text));
      // clear text field to indicate success
    }

```

```

        textField.setText("");
    }
    catch (ClassNotFoundException e)
    {   Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().beep();
    }
}

public DefaultMutableTreeNode findUserObject(Object obj)
{ // find the node containing a user object
    Enumeration e = root.breadthFirstEnumeration();
    while (e.hasMoreElements())
    {   DefaultMutableTreeNode node
        = (DefaultMutableTreeNode)e.nextElement();
        if (node.getUserObject().equals(obj))
            return node;
    }
    return null;
}

public DefaultMutableTreeNode addClass(Class c)
{ // add a new class to the tree

    // skip non-class types
    if (c.isInterface() || c.isPrimitive()) return null;

    // if the class is already in the tree, return its node
    DefaultMutableTreeNode node = findUserObject(c);
    if (node != null) return node;

    // class isn't present--first add class parent recursively

    Class s = c.getSuperclass();

    DefaultMutableTreeNode parent;
    if (s == null)
        parent = root;

```

```

        else
            parent = addClass(s);

// add the class as a child to the parent
DefaultMutableTreeNode newNode = new DefaultMutableTreeNode(c);
model.insertNodeInto(newNode, parent, parent.getChildCount());

// make node visible
TreePath path = new TreePath(model.getPathToRoot(newNode));
tree.makeVisible(path);

return newNode;
}

private DefaultMutableTreeNode root;
private DefaultTreeModel model;
private JTree tree;
private JTextField textField;
}

class ClassNameTreeCellRenderer extends DefaultTreeCellRenderer
{
    public Component getTreeCellRendererComponent(JTree tree,
        Object value, boolean selected, boolean expanded,
        boolean leaf, int row, boolean hasFocus)
    {
        super.getTreeCellRendererComponent(tree, value,
            selected, expanded, leaf, row, hasFocus);

        // get the user object
        DefaultMutableTreeNode node = (DefaultMutableTreeNode)value;
        Class c = (Class)node.getUserObject();

// the first time, derive italic font from plain font
if (plainFont == null)
    {
        plainFont = getFont();

        /* the tree cell renderer is sometimes called with a
            label that has a null font
        */
    }
}

```



```

        if (plainFont != null)
            italicFont = plainFont.deriveFont(Font.ITALIC);
    }

    // set font to italic if the class is abstract
    if ((c.getModifiers() & Modifier.ABSTRACT) == 0)
        setFont(plainFont);
    else
        setFont(italicFont);
    return this;
}

private Font plainFont = null;
private Font italicFont = null;
};

```

#### javax.swing.tree.DefaultMutableTreeNode

- Enumeration breadthFirstEnumeration()
- Enumeration depthFirstEnumeration()
- Enumeration preOrderTraversal()
- Enumeration postOrderTraversal()

BreadthFirst

. DepthFirs

PostOrderTraversal

depthFirstEnumeration

. PreOrderTraversal

postOrderTraversal

#### javax.swing.tree.TreeCellRender

- Component getTreeCellRenderComponent(JTree tree, Object value, Boolean selected, Boolean expanded, Boolean leaf, int row, Boolean hasFocus)

paint

:

tree

value

selected

가

true

expanded

true



---

: 가 .  
가 ( ) CTRL  
SHIFT .

---

getSelectionPaths  
TreePath[] selectedPaths = tree.getSelectionPaths();  
(  
null .) getSelectionPath .

---

: TreeSelectionEvent TreePath getPaths 가  
.

---

6-4 . 6-3  
가 .  
ValueChanged 가 ,  
가 .  
getFieldDescription .

**6-4 : ClassBrowserTree.java**

```
import java.awt.*;  
import java.awt.event.*;  
import java.lang.reflect.*;  
import java.util.*;  
import javax.swing.*;  
import javax.swing.event.*;  
import javax.swing.tree.*;  
  
public class ClassBrowserTest  
{ public static void main(String[] args)  
  { JFrame frame = new ClassBrowserTestFrame();  
    frame.show();  
  }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
class ClassBrowserTestFrame extends JFrame
```

```
implements ActionListener, TreeSelectionListener
```

```
{ public ClassBrowserTestFrame()
```

```
{ setTitle("ClassBrowserTest");
```

```
setSize(300, 200);
```

```
addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
```

```
{ public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
```

```
{ System.exit(0);
```

```
}
```

```
} );
```

```
// the root of the class tree is Object
```

```
root = new DefaultMutableTreeNode(java.lang.Object.class);
```

```
model = new DefaultTreeModel(root);
```

```
tree = new JTree(model);
```

```
// add this class to populate the tree with some data
```

```
addClass(getClass());
```

```
// set up selection mode
```

```
tree.addTreeSelectionListener(this);
```

```
int mode = TreeSelectionModel.SINGLE_TREE_SELECTION;
```

```
tree.getSelectionModel().setSelectionMode(mode);
```

```
// this text area holds the class description
```

```
textArea = new JTextArea();
```

```
// add tree and text area to the content pane
```

```
JPanel panel = new JPanel();
```

```
panel.setLayout(new GridLayout(1, 2));
```

```
panel.add(new JScrollPane(tree));
```

```
panel.add(new JScrollPane(textArea));
```

```
Container contentPane = getContentPane();
```

```

        contentPane.add(panel, "Center");

// new class names are typed into this text
textField = new JTextField();
    textField.addActionListener(this);
    contentPane.add(textField, "South");
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
{ // add the class whose name is in the text field
    try
    { String text = textField.getText();
        addClass(Class.forName(text));
        // clear text field to indicate success
        textField.setText("");
    }
    catch (ClassNotFoundException e)
    { Toolkit.getDefaultToolkit().beep();
    }
}

public void valueChanged(TreeSelectionEvent event)
{ // the user selected a different node--update description
    TreePath path = tree.getSelectionPath();
    if (path == null) return;
    DefaultMutableTreeNode selectedNode
        = (DefaultMutableTreeNode)path.getLastPathComponent();
    Class c = (Class)selectedNode.getUserObject();
    String description = getFieldDescription(c);
    textArea.setText(description);
}

public DefaultMutableTreeNode findUserObject(Object obj)
{ // find the node containing a user object
    Enumeration e = root.breadthFirstEnumeration();
    while (e.hasMoreElements())

```

```

    { DefaultMutableTreeNode node
        = (DefaultMutableTreeNode)e.nextElement();
        if (node.getUserObject().equals(obj))
            return node;
    }
    return null;
}

public DefaultMutableTreeNode addClass(Class c)
{ // add a new class to the tree

    // skip non-class types
    if (c.isInterface() || c.isPrimitive()) return null;

    // if the class is already in the tree, return its node
    DefaultMutableTreeNode node = findUserObject(c);
    if (node != null) return node;

    // class isn't present--first add class parent recursively

    Class s = c.getSuperclass();

    DefaultMutableTreeNode parent;
    if (s == null)
        parent = root;
    else
        parent = addClass(s);

    parent = addClass(s);

    // add the class as a child to the parent
    DefaultMutableTreeNode newNode = new DefaultMutableTreeNode(c);
    model.insertNodeInto(newNode, parent, parent.getChildCount());

    // make node visible
    TreePath path = new TreePath(model.getPathToRoot(newNode));

```

```

        tree.makeVisible(path);

        return newNode;
    }

    public static String getFieldDescription(Class c)
    { // use reflection to find types and names of fields
        String r = "";
        Field[] fields = c.getDeclaredFields();
        for (int i = 0; i < fields.length; i++)
        { Field f = fields[i];
            if ((f.getModifiers() & Modifier.STATIC) != 0)
                r += "static ";
            r += f.getType().getName() + " ";
            r += f.getName() + "\n";
        }
        return r;
    }

    private DefaultMutableTreeNode root;
    private DefaultTreeModel model;
    private JTree tree;
    private JTextField textField;
    private JTextArea textArea;
}

```

#### javax.swing.JTree

- Path getSelectionPath()
- Path[] getSelectionPaths()

가 , null .

#### javax.swing.event.TreeSelectionListener

- void valueChanged(TreeSelectionEvent event)

`javax.swing.event.TreeSelectionEvent`

- `TreePath getPath()`
- `TreePath[] getPaths()`

`JTree.getSelectionPaths`

가 ( 6-20 )

**6-20 :**

가

가

가 `DefaultTreeModel`

가

가

가

`TreeModel`

가

`JTree`

가

가

`JTree`

가

`Object getRoot()`

`int getChildCount(Object parent)`

`Object getChild(Object parent, int index)`

`JTree`

`TreeModel`

가

가

`TreeModel`

`JTree`

`TreeModel`

`getChild`

`int getIndexOfChild(Object parent, Object child)`



6-5

JTree 가

boolean isLeaf(Object node)

가

TreeModelListener 가

void addTreeModelListener (TreeModelListener l)

void removeTreeModelListener (TreeModelListener l)

6-5

TreeModelListener

void treeNodesChanged(TreeModelEvent e)

void treeNodesInserted(TreeModelEvent e)

void treeNodeRemoved(TreeModelEvent e)

void treeStructureChanged(TreeModelEvent e)

4가

TreeModelEvent

가

가

6-5

---

TIP : javax.swing.EventListenerList

. API

---

가

가

void valueForPathChanged(TreePath path, Object newValue)

가

가

Object getRoot()

int getChildCount(Object parent)

Object getChild(Object parent, int index)

6-5

가

Variable

|                        |          |   |
|------------------------|----------|---|
| : DefaultTreeModel     | Variable | 가 |
| DefaultMutableTreeNode | 가        | . |

```
,
Employee joe:
    가
        Employee.class, "joe" joe 가
            Variable
Variable v = new Variable(Employee.class, "joe", joe);
    (primitive)
new Variable(double.class, "salary", new Double(salary));
    가 ..
ArrayList . Class GetFields
    getFields 가 . Variable
    . Variable getFields
, Variable toString
Variable . Variable 가
.
```

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| : | .   |
| . | " " |

```
public Object getRoot()
{
    return root;
}

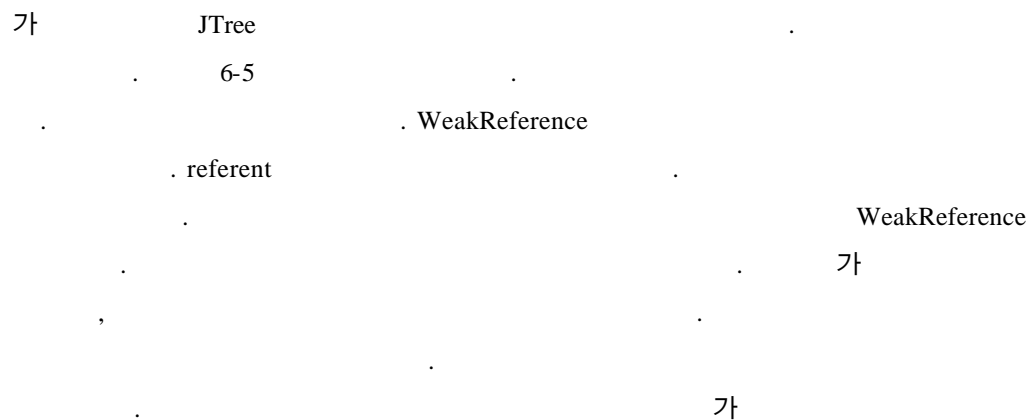
public int getChildCount (Object parent)
{
    return ((Variable)parent).getFields().size();
}

getChild Variable
getType getName
f.get(parentValue)
    IllegalAccessException Variable 가
    getChild
```

```

public object getChild(Object parent, int index)
{ ArrayList fields = ((Variable)parent).getFields();
  Field f = (Field) fields.get(index);
  Object parentValue = ((Variable)parent).getValue();
  try
  { return new Variable(f.getType(), f.getName(),
    f.get(parentValue));
  }
  catch(IllegalAccessException e)
  { return null;
  }
}

```



# 6-5 : ObjectInspectorTest.java

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.lang.reflect.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;
import javax.swing.tree.*;

```

```

public class ObjectInspectorTest

```

```

{   public static void main(String[] args)
    {   JFrame frame = new ObjectInspectorFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

```

class ObjectInspectorFrame extends JFrame

```

{   public ObjectInspectorFrame()
    {   setTitle("ObjectInspectorTest");
        setSize(300, 200);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
            {   public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
                {   System.exit(0);
                }
            } );
    }
}

```

// we inspect this frame object

```

Variable v = new Variable(getClass(), "this", this);
ObjectTreeModel model = new ObjectTreeModel();
model.setRoot(v);

```

// construct and show tree

```

tree = new JTree(model);
JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane(tree);
Container contentPane = getContentPane();
contentPane.add(scrollPane, "Center");
}

```

```

private JTree tree;
}

```

class ObjectTreeModel implements TreeModel

```

{   public ObjectTreeModel()
    {   root = null;
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
public void setRoot(Variable v)
{
    Variable oldRoot = v;
    root = v;
    fireTreeStructureChanged(oldRoot);
}
```

```
public Object getRoot()
{
    return root;
}
```

```
public int getChildCount(Object parent)
{
    return ((Variable)parent).getFields().size();
}
```

```
public Object getChild(Object parent, int index)
{
    ArrayList fields = ((Variable)parent).getFields();
    Field f = (Field)fields.get(index);
    Object parentValue = ((Variable)parent).getValue();
    try
    {
        return new Variable(f.getType(), f.getName(),
            f.get(parentValue));
    }
    catch(IllegalAccessException e)
    {
        return null;
    }
}
```

```
public int getIndexOfChild(Object parent, Object child)
{
    int n = getChildCount(parent);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        if (getChild(parent, i).equals(child))
            return i;
    return -1;
}
```

```
public boolean isLeaf(Object node)
{ return getChildCount(node) == 0;
}
```

```
public void valueForPathChanged(TreePath path, Object newValue)
{ }
```

```
public void addTreeModelListener(TreeModelListener l)
{ listenerList.add(TreeModelListener.class, l);
}
```

```
public void removeTreeModelListener(TreeModelListener l)
{ listenerList.remove(TreeModelListener.class, l);
}
```

```
protected void fireTreeStructureChanged(Object oldRoot)
{ TreeModelEvent event
    = new TreeModelEvent(this, new Object[] {oldRoot});
    Object[] listeners = listenerList.getListenerList();
    for (int i = listeners.length - 2; i >= 0; i -= 2)
        ((TreeModelListener)listeners[i+1]).
            treeStructureChanged(event);
}
```

```
private Variable root;
private EventListenerList listenerList
    = new EventListenerList();
}
```

```
class Variable
{ public Variable(Class aType, String aName, Object aValue)
    { type = aType;
      name = aName;
      value = aValue;
      fields = new ArrayList();
    }
}
```

```

/* find all fields if we have a class type
   except we don't expand strings and null values
*/

if (!type.isPrimitive() && !type.isArray() &&
    !type.equals(String.class) && value != null)
{ // get fields from the class and all superclasses
  for (Class c = value.getClass(); c != null;
       c = c.getSuperclass())
  { Field[] f = c.getDeclaredFields();
    AccessibleObject.setAccessible(f, true);

    // get all nonstatic fields
    for (int i = 0; i < f.length; i++)
      if ((f[i].getModifiers() & Modifier.STATIC) == 0)
        fields.add(f[i]);
  }
}

public Object getValue()
{ return value;
}

public ArrayList getFields()
{ return fields;
}

public String toString()
{ String r = type + " " + name;
  if (type.isPrimitive())
    r += "=" + value;
  else if (type.equals(String.class))
    r += "=" + value;
  else if (value == null)

```

```

        r += "=null";
    return r;
}

private Class type;
private String name;
private Object value;
private ArrayList fields;
}

```

#### javax.swing.tree.TreeModel

- Object getRoot()
- int getChildCount(Object parent)  
parent
- Object getChild(Object parent, int index)  
parent
- int getIndexOfChild(Object parent, Object child)  
child . parent
- boolean isLeaf(Object node)  
node가 true
- void addTreeModelListener(TreeModelListener l)
- void removeTreeModelListener(TreeModelListener l)  
가 가
- void valueForPathChanged(TreePath path, Object newValue)  
가  
:  
path  
object

#### javax.swing.event.TreeModelListener

- void treeNodesChanged(TreeModelEvent e)
- void treeNodesInserted(TreeModelEvent e)
- void treeNodesRemoved(TreeModelEvent e)
- void treeStructureChanged(TreeModelEvent e)



•

javax.swing.event.TreeModelEvent

- 

javax.swing.EventListenerList

- 가

•

e

- 

1

-

```
if(listeners[i] instanceof XxxListener.class)
    ((XxxListener)listeners[i+1]).
        EventOccured(event);
```