

- 가?
-
-
- (cooperation) (selfish)
-
-
-
- (Pipe)

가 . (20) .

가 가 가 가 가

(Cooperative) (Preemptive) . (.)

3.1 NT(32

95) . (가

가

(Context)

가 ,

CPU

가

가 (garbage)

GUI

가

가?

.(1-1 .)

1-1 :

bounce()

1000

Ball

bounce()

Thread

sleep

5

```
class Ball
{
    ....
    public void bounce()
    {
        draw();
        for( int i = 1; i <= 1000; i++)
        {
            move();
            try{ Thread.sleep(5); }
            catch(InterruptedException e) {}
        }
    }
}
```

Sleep() . - sleep()

Thread

Sleep

InterruptedException

Exception

가

1,000

Stop

Back

1-1

1-1 : Bounce.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
```

```

public class Bounce
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new BounceFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

```

class BounceFrame extends JFrame

```

{
    public BounceFrame()
    {
        setSize(300, 200);
        setTitle("Bounce");

        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });
    }
}

```

```

Container contentPane = getContentPane();

```

```

canvas = new JPanel();
contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");
JPanel p = new JPanel();
addButton(p, "Start",
    new ActionListener()
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
        {
            Ball b = new Ball(canvas);
            b.bounce();
        }
    });

```

```

addButton(p, "Close",
    new ActionListener()
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
        {
            System.exit(0);
        }
    });

```

```

        }
    });
    contentPane.add(p, "South");
}

```

```

public void addButton(Container c, String title,
    ActionListener a)
{
    JButton b = new JButton(title);
    c.add(b);
    b.addActionListener(a);
}

```

```

private JPanel canvas;
}

```

```

class Ball

```

```

{
    public Ball(JPanel b) { box = b; }
}

```

```

    public void draw()
    {
        Graphics g = box.getGraphics();
        g.fillOval(x, y, XSIZE, YSIZE);
        g.dispose();
    }
}

```

```

    public void move()
    {
        Graphics g = box.getGraphics();
        g.setXORMode(box.getBackground());
        g.fillOval(x, y, XSIZE, YSIZE);
        x += dx;
        y += dy;
        Dimension d = box.getSize();
        if (x < 0)
        {
            x = 0; dx = -dx;
        }
        if (x + XSIZE >= d.width)
        {
            x = d.width - XSIZE; dx = -dx;
        }
        if (y < 0)

```

```

        { y = 0; dy = -dy; }
        if (y + YSIZE >= d.height)
        { y = d.height - YSIZE; dy = -dy; }
        g.fillOval(x, y, XSIZE, YSIZE);
        g.dispose();
    }

    public void bounce()
    {
        draw();
        for (int i = 1; i <= 1000; i++)
        {
            move();
            try { Thread.sleep(5); }
            catch (InterruptedException e) {}
        }
    }

    private JPanel box;
    private static final int XSIZE = 10;
    private static final int YSIZE = 10;
    private int x = 0;
    private int y = 0;
    private int dx = 2;
    private int dy = 2;
}

```

:	XOR	.
		.
BouncePanel	Vector	. paintComponent
	move	repaint

```

        :
        가
        가
        .
        가
        OS
    
```

```

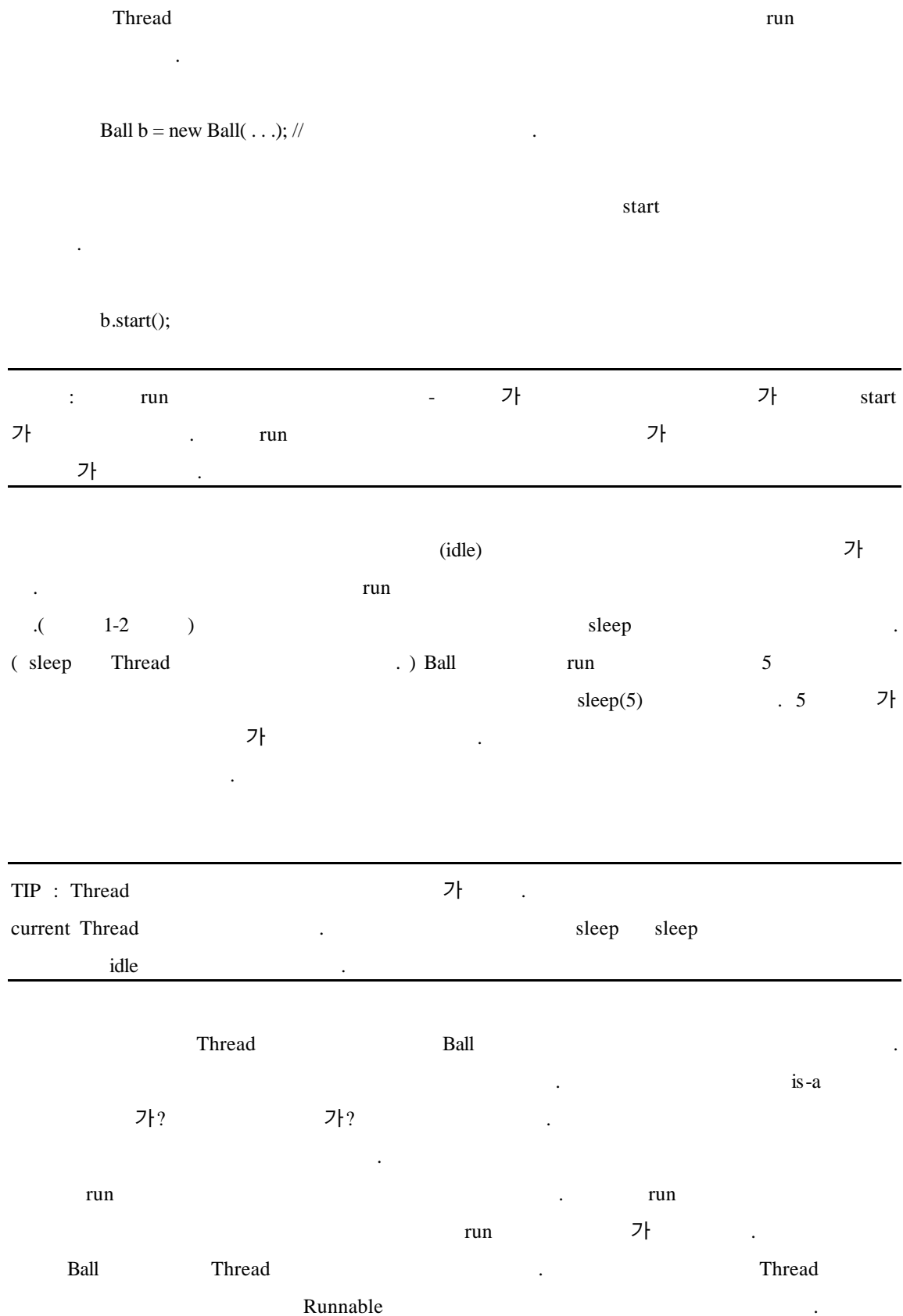
        ..
        .
        가
        가
        “ ”
        .
        .: Thread
        run
        .
        Thread
        run
        ball
        .
    
```

```

class Ball extends Thread
{
    ...
    public void run()
    {
        draw();
        for( int i=1; i <= 1000, i++)
        {
            move();
            try{ sleep(5); }
            catch(InterruptedException e) {}
        }
    }
}
    
```

```

        가 InterruptedException
        . sleep wait
        가 interrupt
        .
        InterruptedException
    
```



1-2 : UI Ball

1-2

1-2 : BounceThread.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class BounceThread
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new BounceThreadFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class BounceThreadFrame extends JFrame
{
    public BounceThreadFrame()
    {
        setSize(300, 200);
        setTitle("Bounce");

        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });

        Container contentPane = getContentPane();
        canvas = new JPanel();
        contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");
        JPanel p = new JPanel();
        add(p, "Start",
            new ActionListener()
            {
                public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
```

```

        {   Ball b = new Ball(canvas);
            b.start();
        }
    });

    add(p, "Close",
        new ActionListener()
        {   public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
            {   canvas.setVisible(false);
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });
    contentPane.add(p, "South");
}

public void addButton(Container c, String title,
    ActionListener a)
{   JButton b = new JButton(title);
    c.add(b);
    b.addActionListener(a);
}

private JPanel canvas;
}

class Ball extends Thread
{   public Ball(JPanel b) { box = b; }

    public void draw()
    {   Graphics g = box.getGraphics();
        g.fillOval(x, y, XSIZE, YSIZE);
        g.dispose();
    }

    public void move()
    {   if (!box.isVisible()) return;

```

```

Graphics g = box.getGraphics();
    g.setXORMode(box.getBackground());
    g.fillOval(x, y, XSIZE, YSIZE);
    x += dx;
    y += dy;
    Dimension d = box.getSize();
    if (x < 0)
    { x = 0; dx = -dx; }
    if (x + XSIZE >= d.width)
    { x = d.width - XSIZE; dx = -dx; }
    if (y < 0)
    { y = 0; dy = -dy; }
    if (y + YSIZE >= d.height)
    { y = d.height - YSIZE; dy = -dy; }
    g.fillOval(x, y, XSIZE, YSIZE);
    g.dispose();
}

```

```

public void run()
{
    try
    {
        draw();
        for (int i = 1; i <= 1000; i++)
        {
            move();
            sleep(5);
        }
    }
    catch (InterruptedException e) {}
}

```

```

private JPanel box;
private static final int XSIZE = 10;
private static final int YSIZE = 10;
private int x = 0;
private int y = 0;
private int dx = 2;
private int dy = 2;

```

```
}
```

`java.lang.Thread`

- `Thread()`

`run`

`run`

- `void run()`

가

- `void start()`

`run()`

가

- `static void sleep(long millis)`

가

1-3

1,000

1-3 :

“

”

API

4 가

- (new)
- 가 (runnable)
- (blocked)
- (dead)

(New)

new - , new Ball() -
 new 가 new
 가 start
 가

가 (Runnable)

start 가 가
 가 (running) (가
 .)

가 CPU
 “ ” 1.0
 , 가
 95 NT
 가

가 1-4 .(“ ” “
 가 ” .)

1-4 : CPU

(Blocked)

가 . :

1. 가 sleep() .
2. 가 / . , / .
3. 가 wait() .
4. 가 lock object lock . Object lock .
5. 가 suspend() . , deprecated
method code .

1-5 가 가
. 가 (가)
. 가 (,
/),
.
가 .(
.
가 runnable state 가 가
.)

1-5 :

, Ball run 5 .

```
class Ball extends Thread
{
    ....
    public void run()
    {
        draw();
        for(int i = 1; i <= 1000; i++)
        {
            move();
            try { sleep(5); }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        catch(InterruptedException e) {}
    }
}

```

(.)
 가 가
 .

가 가 .

- 가 .
- 가 .
- 가 wait 가 notify notifyAll . (wait, notify/notifyAll)
- 가 가 object lock object
가 object lock . ()
- 가 가 resume .
suspend 가 resume deprecated method code .

:

가

resume

InterruptedException . ,
 suspend .

가 가 .

- run 가 .
- Uncaught exception run 가 .

Stop . Stop

ThreadDeath Error . stop . stop
stop 가 . stop .

가 가 isAlive .
가 가

: 가 가 ,
. 가

java.lang.Thread

- boolean isAlive()
가 .
 - void suspend()
. Deprecated method
 - void resume()
. suspend() 가
. Deprecated method
 - void stop()
. Deprecated method
 - void join()
가 .
 - void join(long millis)
가 .
- run 가 . Stop deprecated method
run while loop


```

public void run()
{
    while ( no request to terminate && more work to do )
    {
        do more work
    }
    // exit run method and terminate thread
}

```

가 sleep wait while loop
가
interrupt 가
interrupt 가 sleep wait 가 InterruptedException
가 가

InterruptedException catch action exception

run

```

public void run()
{
    try
    {
        while (more work to do )
        {
            do more work
        }
    }
    catch(InterruptedException e)
    {
        //thread was interrupted during sleep or wait
    }
    // exit run method and terminate thread
}

```

}

가 . interrupt
가 InterruptedException .
가 interrupted .

```
while( !interrupted() && more work to do)
{
    do more work
}
```

/ interrupt /
가 가
interrupted .

:	interrupted	isInterrupted	가	. Interrupted
current thread 가				. interrupted
.	isInterrupted		가	

java.lang.Thread

- void interrupt()
가 sleep wait . “interrupted” true 가 .
InterruptedException
- static boolean interrupted()
Current thread () 가 . current
thread “interrupted” status false .
- Boolean isInterrupted()
가 . interrupted “interrupted”
status .

가 .
setPriority
가 . MIN_PRIORITY(Thread 1

.) MAX_PRIORITY(10 .)
.NORM_PRIORITY 5 .

가 가 가

: 가

.
가 ()
가

가 가

- yield
- 가 ()
- 가 .(/
, 가 notify .)

가 가 가

가 ? 가
가

. 가
. 가
가
가

: 10 가 .
Windows NT 7 . 가 10
JVM NT .

Yield

가

sleep

가

10

가

```

        .
        (
    )

    가
        . (
    가
        ). Start
    가
        . Express
    .

```

```

public BounceExpress
{
    .....

    addButton( p, “Start”, new ActionListener()
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
        {
            for( int i=0; i<5 ; i++)
            {
                Ball b= new Ball( canvas, Color.black);
                b.setPriority(Thread.NORM_PRIORITY);
                b.start();
            }
        }
    });

    addButton( p, “Express”, new ActionListener()
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
        {
            for( int i=0; i<5 ; i++)
            {
                Ball b= new Ball( canvas, Color.red);
                b.setPriority(Thread.NORM_PRIORITY +2);
                b.start();
            }
        }
    });
}

```

가

5
가

(1-6) 가
1-3
가 sleep yield 가

NT Solaris

TIP : code 가

1-6 :

1-3 : BounceExpress.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class BounceExpress
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new BounceExpressFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class BounceExpressFrame extends JFrame
{
    public BounceExpressFrame()
    {
        setSize(300, 200);
        setTitle("Bounce");

        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
```

```

        {   System.exit(0);
        }
    } );

    Container contentPane = getContentPane();
    canvas = new JPanel();
    contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");
    JPanel p = new JPanel();
    addButton(p, "Start",
        new ActionListener()
        {   public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
            {   for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
                {   Ball b = new Ball(canvas, Color.black);
                    b.setPriority(Thread.NORM_PRIORITY);
                    b.start();
                }
            }
        });

    addButton(p, "Express",
        new ActionListener()
        {   public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
            {   for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
                {   Ball b = new Ball(canvas, Color.red);
                    b.setPriority(Thread.NORM_PRIORITY + 2);
                    b.start();
                }
            }
        });

    addButton(p, "Close",
        new ActionListener()
        {   public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
            {   canvas.setVisible(false);
                System.exit(0);
            }
        }
    );

```

```

        });
        contentPane.add(p, "South");
    }

    public void addButton(Container c, String title,
        ActionListener a)
    { JButton b = new JButton(title);
        c.add(b);
        b.addActionListener(a);
    }

    private JPanel canvas;
}

class Ball extends Thread
{ public Ball(JPanel b, Color c) { box = b; color = c; }

    public void draw()
    { Graphics g = box.getGraphics();
        g.setColor(color);
        g.fillOval(x, y, XSIZE, YSIZE);
        g.dispose();
    }

    public void move()
    { if (!box.isVisible()) return;
        Graphics g = box.getGraphics();
        g.setXORMode(box.getBackground());
        g.setColor(color);
        g.fillOval(x, y, XSIZE, YSIZE);
        x += dx;
        y += dy;
        Dimension d = box.getSize();
        if (x < 0)
        { x = 0; dx = -dx; }
        if (x + XSIZE >= d.width)

```



```

        { x = d.width - XSIZE; dx = -dx; }
        if (y < 0)
        { y = 0; dy = -dy; }
        if (y + YSIZE >= d.height)
        { y = d.height - YSIZE; dy = -dy; }
        g.fillOval(x, y, XSIZE, YSIZE);
        g.dispose();
    }

```

```

public void run()
{
    try
    {
        draw();
        for (int i = 1; i <= 1000; i++)
        {
            move();
            sleep(5);
        }
    }
    catch (InterruptedException e) {}
}

```

```

private JPanel box;
private static final int XSIZE = 10;
private static final int YSIZE = 10;
private int x = 0;
private int y = 0;
private int dx = 2;
private int dy = 2;
private Color color;
}

```

java.lang.Thread

- void setPriority (int newPriority)

. Thread.MIN_PRIORITY Thread.MAX_PRIORITY
 Thread.NORM_PRIORITY

- static int MIN_PRIORITY

가

1

- static int NORM_PRIORITY

5

- static int Max_PRIORITY

가

10

- static void yield()

가

가

(selfish)

sleep

. Sleep

가

yield()

sleep

yield

“

”

가

run

class SelfishBall extends Ball

{ ...

public void run()

{ draw();

for(int i = 1; i <= 1000; i++)

{ move();

long t = new Date().getTime();

while(new Date().getTime() < t + 5);

}

}

}

run

5

sleep

yield

? ,

95 NT

“ (time slicing)”

가 (가
가)가 1.0
“ ”

가

sleep yield 1-4

1-4 : BounceSelfish.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class BounceSelfish
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new BounceSelfishFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class BounceSelfishFrame extends JFrame
{
    public BounceSelfishFrame()
    {
        setSize(300, 200);
```

```
setTitle("Bounce");
```

```
addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()  
{ public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)  
    { System.exit(0);  
    }  
});
```

```
Container contentPane = getContentPane();  
canvas = new JPanel();  
contentPane.add(canvas, "Center");  
JPanel p = new JPanel();  
addButton(p, "Start",  
    new ActionListener()  
{ public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)  
    { Ball b = new Ball(canvas, Color.black);  
      b.setPriority(Thread.NORM_PRIORITY);  
      b.start();  
    }  
});
```

```
addButton(p, "Selfish",  
    new ActionListener()  
{ public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)  
    { Ball b = new SelfishBall(canvas, Color.blue);  
      b.setPriority(Thread.NORM_PRIORITY + 2);  
      b.start();  
    }  
});
```

```
addButton(p, "Close",  
    new ActionListener()  
{ public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)  
    { canvas.setVisible(false);  
      System.exit(0);  
    }  
});
```

```

        });
        contentPane.add(p, "South");
    }

    public void addButton(Container c, String title,
        ActionListener a)
    { JButton b = new JButton(title);
        c.add(b);
        b.addActionListener(a);
    }

    private JPanel canvas;
}

class Ball extends Thread
{ public Ball(JPanel b, Color c) { box = b; color = c; }

    public void draw()
    { Graphics g = box.getGraphics();
        g.setColor(color);
        g.fillOval(x, y, XSIZE, YSIZE);
        g.dispose();
    }

    public void move()
    { if (!box.isVisible()) return;
        Graphics g = box.getGraphics();
        g.setColor(color);
        g.setXORMode(box.getBackground());
        g.fillOval(x, y, XSIZE, YSIZE);
        x += dx;
        y += dy;
        Dimension d = box.getSize();
        if (x < 0)
        { x = 0; dx = -dx; }
        if (x + XSIZE >= d.width)

```

```

        { x = d.width - XSIZE; dx = -dx; }
        if (y < 0)
        { y = 0; dy = -dy; }
        if (y + YSIZE >= d.height)
        { y = d.height - YSIZE; dy = -dy; }
        g.fillOval(x, y, XSIZE, YSIZE);
        g.dispose();
    }

```

```

public void run()
{
    try
    {
        draw();
        for (int i = 1; i <= 1000; i++)
        {
            move();
            sleep(5);
        }
    }
    catch (InterruptedException e) {}
}

```

```

private JPanel box;
private static final int XSIZE = 10;
private static final int YSIZE = 10;
private int x = 0;
private int y = 0;
private int dx = 2;
private int dy = 2;
private Color color;
}

```

```

class SelfishBall extends Ball
{
    public SelfishBall(JPanel b, Color c) { super(b, c); }
}

```

```

public void run()
{
    draw();
    for (int i = 1; i <= 1000; i++)

```

```

    { move();
      long t = System.currentTimeMillis();
      while (System.currentTimeMillis() < t + 5)
        ;
    }
  }
}

```

가

가

thread group

```

String groupName = ...;
Thread Group g = new ThreadGroup(groupName);

```

가

```

Thread t = new Thread ( g, threadName );

```

가

가

activeCount

```

if(g.activeCount() == 0)
{
    // g
}

```

interrupt

```
g.interrupt(); // g
```

.(API). activeCount interrupt

java.lang.ThreadGroup

- ThreadGroup(String name)

:
name

- ThreadGroup(ThreadGroup parent , String name)

:
parent
name

- int activeCount()

- int enumerate(Thread list[])

activeCount()

:
list

- ThreadGroup getParent()

Thread

- void interrupt()

java.lang.Thread

- Thread(ThreadGroup g, String name)

:
g 가
name

- ThreadGroup getThreadGroup()

가

?

(race condition)

10

10

가

transfer

Bank

transfer

Bank

transfer

```
public void transfer(int from, int to, int amount)
{
    // : 가
    if(accounts[from] < amount) return;
    account[from] -= amount;
    account[to] += amount;
    ntransacts++;
    if(ntransacts % NTEST== 0) test();
}
```

```

        TransferThread t = new TransferThread(b, from, max);
        t.run();
    }

    // bank object transfer
}

```

```

class TransferThread extends Thread
{
    public TransferThread(Bank b, int from, int max)
    {
        bank=b;
        fromAccount=from;
        maxAmount=max;
    }

    public void run()
    {
        try
        {
            while(!interrupted())
            {
                int toAccount=(int)(bank.size()*Math.random());
                int amolunt=(int)(maxAmount*Math.random());
                bank.transfer(fromAccount,toAccount,amount);
                sleep(1);
            }
        }
        catch(InterruptedException e)
        {
        }

        private Bank bank;
        private int fromAccount;
        private int maxAccount;
    }
}

```

가

10,000

transfer

test

CTRL-C

Transction:10000 Sum: 100000
Transction:20000 Sum: 100000
Transction:30000 Sum: 100000
Transction:40000 Sum: 100000
Transction:50000 Sum: 100000
Transction:60000 Sum: 100000
Transction:70000 Sum: 100000
Transction:80000 Sum: 100000
Transction:90000 Sum: 100000
Transction:100000 Sum: 100000
Transction:110000 Sum: 100000
Transction:120000 Sum: 100000
Transction:130000 Sum: 94792
Transction:140000 Sum: 94792
Transction:150000 Sum: 94792

가

가 \$100,000

10

\$10,000

1-5 : UnsynchBankTest.java

```
public class UnsynchBankTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Bank b = new Bank(NACCOUNTS, INITIAL_BALANCE);
        int i;
        for (i = 0; i < NACCOUNTS; i++)
        {
            TransferThread t = new TransferThread(b, i,
                INITIAL_BALANCE);
            t.setPriority(Thread.NORM_PRIORITY + i % 2);
            t.start();
        }
    }

    public static final int NACCOUNTS = 10;
    public static final int INITIAL_BALANCE = 10000;
}

class Bank
{
    public Bank(int n, int initialBalance)
    {
        accounts = new int[n];
        int i;
        for (i = 0; i < accounts.length; i++)
            accounts[i] = initialBalance;
        ntransacts = 0;
    }

    public void transfer(int from, int to, int amount)
    {
        if (accounts[from] < amount) return;
        accounts[from] -= amount;
        accounts[to] += amount;
        ntransacts++;
        if (ntransacts % NTEST == 0) test();
    }
}
```

```

public void test()
{
    int sum = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < accounts.length; i++)
        sum += accounts[i];

    System.out.println("Transactions:" + ntransacts
        + " Sum: " + sum);
}

public int size()
{
    return accounts.length;
}

public static final int NTEST = 10000;
private int[] accounts;
private long ntransacts = 0;
}

class TransferThread extends Thread
{
    public TransferThread(Bank b, int from, int max)
    {
        bank = b;
        fromAccount = from;
        maxAmount = max;
    }

    public void run()
    {
        try
        {
            while (!interrupted())
            {
                int toAccount = (int)(bank.size() * Math.random());
                int amount = (int)(maxAmount * Math.random());
                bank.transfer(fromAccount, toAccount, amount);
                sleep(1);
            }
        }
        catch (InterruptedException e) {}
    }
}

```

```

    }

    private Bank bank;
    private int fromAccount;
    private int maxAmount;
}

```

```

        :                                1                                . (
                                ) .      98
                                transfer      가      .

```

```

        .      가
        .
        .
        가      .

```

```

    Accounts[to] += amount;

    (atomic)      . (      :      .)

```

```

1.      accounts[to]      .
2.  amount      .
3.      account[to]      .

,      가      1      2      가      .
      가      account      가      .
      가      3      .

      .

(      1-7      ).

```

가 (, 가 .!)

1-7 :

```
:
    . Bank.class
javap -c -v Bank
,
accounts[to] += amount;
.
aload_0
getfield #16 <Field Bank.accounts [J>
iload_1
dup2
laload
iload_3
i2l
lsub
lastore
가 . 가
.
.
```

가 가? 가 가 가

가 가 가

.

:

가

가

가

.

.

transfer

가

.

가

가

가

(Semaphore)

(Critical Section)

(Tony

Hoare)

“ (monitors)”

가

.

Synchronized

public **synchronized** void transfer(int from , int to, int amount)

```
{
    ....
    accounts[from] -= amount;
    accounts[to] += amount;
    ntransacts++;
    if(ntransac % NTEST == 0) test();
}
```

가

가

.(1-8)

가 transfer

가 transfer

가

transfer

1-8 :

Transfer (synchronized 가)
가 .

(Lock)

가 “ (locked)” . 가
가 . 가
가 .
가 가 .
가 .
가 .
가 .
가 가 “
(locked)” “ (locked)” 가
가 .
가 “ (locked)”
가 .
가 , BankAccount size 가 .

TIP : 가 final
accounts final
private **final** int[] accounts;
final synchronized

가
가
가

```

-----
:
가
가
가
가
가 0
-----

```

wait notify

```

.
.
.
.
.
if ( bank.getBalance(from) >= amount)
    bank.transfer(from, to, amount);

가
transfer
가
.

if ( bank.getBalance(from) >= amount)
    // 가
    bank.transfer(from, to, amount);

가
amount
가
가
transfer
가
가
:

```

```

public synchronize void transfer ( int from , int to, int amount)
{
    while(accounts[from] < amount)
    { //

```

```

    }
    //
}

가
가?
가
가
transfer
synchronized
.
.
.
.
가
wait
.
wait 가
가
가
Wait
Thread
Object
Wait 가
Bank
(unlock)
.
wait
가 wait
(wait list)
가
.
.
notify
notifyall
. notify
. NotifyAll
.
.
wait
.
가
notify
notufyAll
가 wait
.
.
가
wait
.

```

가	.
,	notify
가	notifyAll
notifyAll	가?
notifyAll	가
notifyAll	,
notifyAll	,
notifyAll	.
<pre> public synchronized void transfer(int from , int to, int amount) { accounts[from] -= amount; accounts[to] += amount; ntransacts++; notifyAll(); } </pre>	
	wait
notifyAll	.
가	,
<hr/> : wait 가	
<hr/> notifyAll	
transfer	.
.	(\$100,000
.(CTRL+C .)

1-6 : SynchBankTest.java

```

public class SynchBankTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Bank b = new Bank(NACCOUNTS, INITIAL_BALANCE);
        int i;
        for (i = 0; i < NACCOUNTS; i++)
        {
            TransferThread t = new TransferThread(b, i,
                INITIAL_BALANCE);
            t.setPriority(Thread.NORM_PRIORITY + i % 2);
            t.start();
        }
    }
}

```

```

public static final int NACCOUNTS = 10;
public static final int INITIAL_BALANCE = 10000;
}

```

```

class Bank

```

```

{
    public Bank(int n, int initialBalance)
    {
        accounts = new int[n];
        int i;
        for (i = 0; i < accounts.length; i++)
            accounts[i] = initialBalance;
        ntransacts = 0;
    }
}

```

```

public synchronized void transfer(int from, int to, int amount)
{
    try
    {
        while (accounts[from] < amount)
            wait();
        accounts[from] -= amount;
        accounts[to] += amount;
        ntransacts++;
    }
}

```

```

        notifyAll();
        if (ntransacts % NTEST == 0) test();
    }
    catch(InterruptedException e) {}
}

public synchronized void test()
{
    int sum = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < accounts.length; i++)
        sum += accounts[i];

    System.out.println("Transactions:" + ntransacts
        + " Sum: " + sum);
}

public int size()
{
    return accounts.length;
}

public static final int NTEST = 10000;
private final int[] accounts;
private long ntransacts = 0;
}

class TransferThread extends Thread
{
    public TransferThread(Bank b, int from, int max)
    {
        bank = b;
        fromAccount = from;
        maxAmount = max;
    }

    public void run()
    {
        try
        {
            while (!interrupted())
            {
                int toAccount = (int)(bank.size() * Math.random());

```

```
private Bank bank;  
private int fromAccount;  
private int maxAmount;
```

- 가 wait ,
- notify notifyAll

- . 가 .

1. synchronized

2. 가
wait 가

3. 가 notifyAll

- | | | | | | |
|----|------|------------------|--------|---|----------------|
| 4. | wait | notify/notifyAll | Thread | 가 | Object |
| | . | wait | | | (notification) |

:
가
synchronized(obj) { ... }
obj
:

```
public void run()
{
    ...
    synchronized(bank) // lock the bank object
    {
        if(bank.getBalance(from) >= amount)
            bank.transfer(from, to, amount);
    }
    ...
}
```

가 bank

가

java.lang.Object

- void notifyAll

wait

가

가

IllegalMonitorStateException

- void notify

wait

가

가

IllegalMonitorStateException

- void wait()

가 (notified) . 가 가

IllegalMonitorStateException .

1 : \$2000
2 : \$3000

1:	1	2	\$3,000	.
2:	2	1	\$4,000	.

1-9 , 1 2 . 1 2

1-9 :

10

가 ? “ (deadlock)” .

\$10,000 . 10 \$100,000

\$10,000 가 . \$10,00

run \$10,000

maxAmount 가 14,000 TransferThread

i 가 i

i 가

가 . 가

. SynchBankTest

TransferThread run . transfer fromAccount

toAccount

: SynchronBankTest

notifyAll notify
가

notifyAll notify
가

1 : \$19,000

: \$9,000

1 : 1 2 \$9,500

: \$9,100

, 1

.

1 ,

1 : \$9,500

2 : \$19,500

: \$9,000

, 1 notify . notify
3 가 3 ,

. wait . 1

. ,

1 : 1 2 \$9,600 .

, 1 wait .

.

notify . 가
가 가 .(2 2
= 가 .) notifyAll .

가

“Programming with Threads(Sunsoft Press/Printice-Hall,1996)”

Stop suspend 가

?

1.0 stop
가 resume

suspend

2 . stop

suspend

stop 가

. 가 , TransferThread 가

가

: , stop ThreadDeath
run
가

가 , stop 가
가
가

```

public class MyThread extends Thread
{
    public void run()
    {
        while (!stopRequested && more work to do)
        {
            do more work
        }

        public void requestStop()
        {
            stopRequested = true;
        }

        private Boolean stopRequested;
    }
}

```

run 가 .

가 run .

stopRequested 가

interrupt requestStop .

```

public void requestStop()
{
    stopRequested = true;
    interrupt();
}

InterruptedException catch stopRequested .
,
try
{
    wait();
}
catch(InterruptedException e)
{
    if(stopRequested)
        return; // exit the run method
}

```

```

        ,
        stopRequested
        가
        -
        run
        .
        , suspend
        . stop
        , suspend
        가
        가
        resume
        suspend
        :
        가
        가
        가
        "pause"
        가
        "Resume"

```

```

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
{
    Object source = event.getSource();
    if(source == pauseButton)
        for( int i = 0; i < threads.length; i++)
            threads[i].suspend(); // Don' t do this
    else if(source == resumeButton)
        for( int i = 0; i < threads.length; i++)
            threads[i].resume(); // Don' t do this
}

```

```

paintComponent
    bank.getAccount
    bank.getAccount
    ,
    .
    :
1. bank
2. "Pause"
3. bank

```

4. 가 , 가 .
5. paintComponent bank.getBalance .

```

        bank 가
        .
        “Resume”
        .

suspendRequested
run 가
        :
while(suspendRequested)
    sleep(1); // No

, wait notify requestResume
    .

```

```

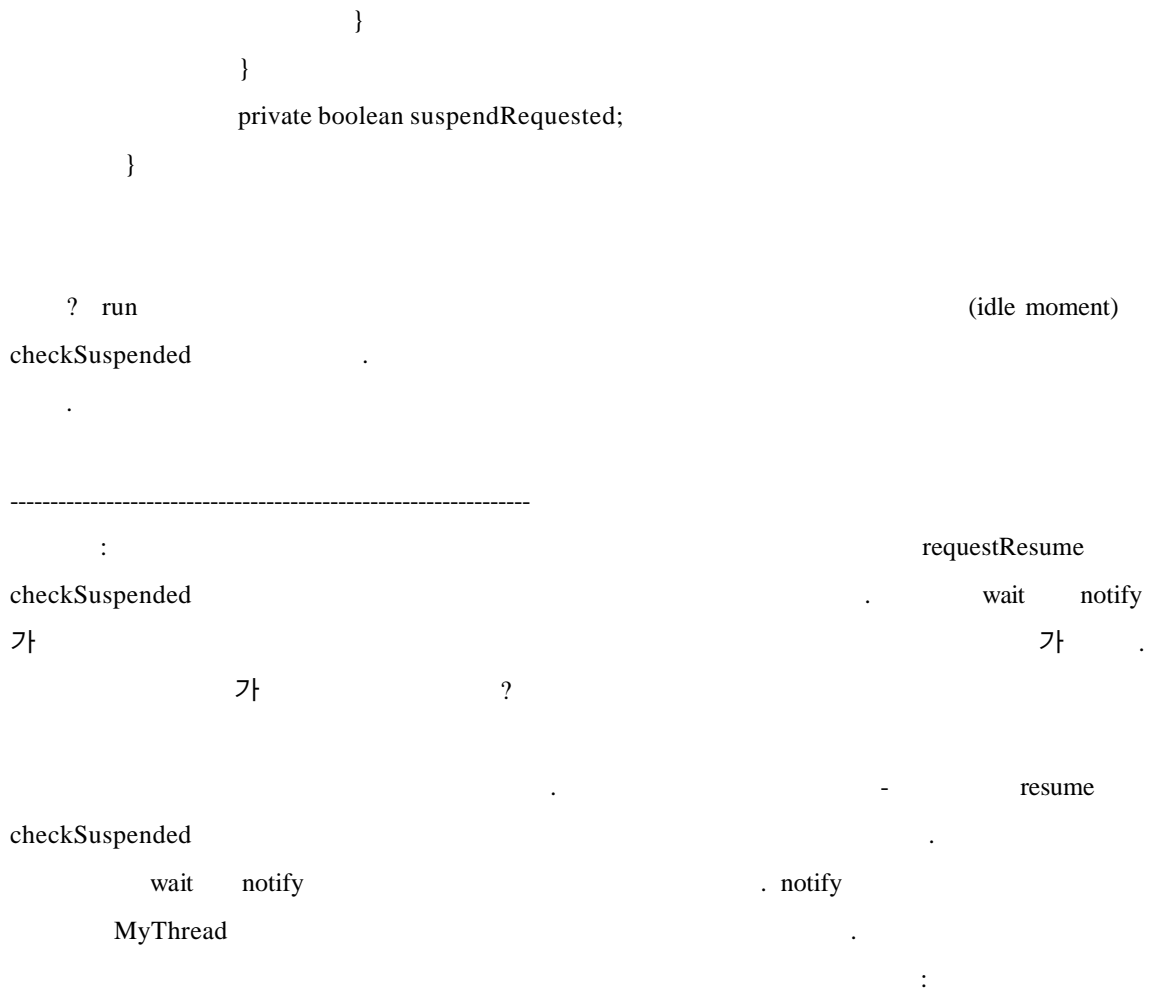
class MyThread extends Thread
{
    public void requestSuspend()
    {
        suspendRequested = true;
    }

    private synchronized void checkSuspended()
        throws InterruptedException
    {
        while(suspendRequested)
            wait();
    }

    public synchronized void requestResume()
    {
        suspendRequested = false;
        notify();
    }

    public void run()
    {
        while(more work to do)
        {
            checkSuspended();
            do more work;
        }
    }
}

```



```

private void checkSuspended()
    throws InterruptedException
{
    synchronized (dummy)
    // synchronized necessary for calling wait
    {
        while (suspendedRequested)
            dummy.wait(); // block this thread
    }
}

public void requestResume()
{
    suspendRequested = false;
    synchronized(dummy)
    {
        dummy.notify(); // unblock the thread waiting on dummy
    }
}
}

```

```
private Integer dummy = new Integer(0);  
    // any non-null object will work
```

```
        , notifyAll notify  
        .
```

```
        , Thread.suspend  
        가 wait  
        .  
        wait  
        .  
Thread.suspend  
        . Thread.stop  
        .
```

```
        : , requestStop, requestSuspend requestResume  
        . stop,suspend resume  
        .  
        stop,suspend resume  
        .  
        stop,suspend  
resume 가  
        .
```

```
        . Thread run  
        가 run 가  
        ? 가  
가 가 . JApplet  
        .  
        가 .
```


Runnable 인터페이스를 구현하는 클래스는 run() 메서드를 구현해야 합니다.

Runnable

Thread 클래스는 Runnable 인터페이스를 구현합니다. Thread 클래스의 run() 메서드는 Runnable 인터페이스의 run() 메서드를 호출합니다. Thread 클래스의 run() 메서드는 Runnable 인터페이스의 run() 메서드를 호출합니다.

```
class Animation extends JApplet implements Runnable
```

```
{
    ...
    public void run()
    {
        // ...
    }
}
```

가

Runnable 인터페이스를 구현하는 클래스는 run() 메서드를 구현해야 합니다. run() 메서드는 Runnable 인터페이스의 run() 메서드를 호출합니다. start() 메서드는 Runnable 인터페이스의 start() 메서드를 호출합니다.

```
class Animation extends JApplet implements Runnable
```

```
{
    ...
    public void start()
    {
        if(runner == null)
        {
            runner = new thread(this);
            runner.start();
        }
    }
    ....
    private Thread runner;
}
```

Thread 클래스의 this 필드는 Animation 클래스의 run() 메서드를 호출합니다.

가 Thread

?

```
class AnimationThread extends Thread
```

```
{    public void run()
    {    //
    }
}
```

```
class Animation extends JApplet
```

```
{    ...
    public void start()
    {    if(runner == null)
        {    runner = new AnimationThread();
            runner.start();
        }
    }
    ...
    private Thread runner;
}
```

run 가 private

run

Runnable

java.lang.thread

- Thread(Runnable target)
target run()

java.lang.runnable

- void run()

가

가

:

—

가

36

1-10

1-10 :

36

MediaTracker

. addImage

가

WaitForID

가

가

가

. i

:

`g.drawImage(image, 0, - i * imageHeight , imageCount , null);`

1-11 , y

. i

가

가

1-11 :

, i 가

class Animation implements Runnable

```
{
    ...
    Thread runner = null;
}
```

killer . runner 가 kicker

- 가 , ::
- 가 .
 - 가 .

start stop

class Animation extends JApplet implements Runnable

```
{
    public void start()
    {
        if(runner == null)
        {
            runner = new thread(this);
            runner.start();
        }
    }
    public void stop()
    {
        runner.interrupt()
        runner = null;
    }
    ...
}
```

```
runner = new Thread(this)
```

```
run
```

```
run
```

```
public void run()
```

```
{ try
```

```
{ while(!Thread.interrupted())
```

```
{ repaint();
```

```
current = (current + 1) % imageCount;
```

```
Thread.sleep(200);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
catch(InterruptedException e) {}
```

```
}
```

```
,
```

```
가
```

```
runner
```

```
가
```

```
null
```

```
public void init()
```

```
{ addMouseListener(new MouseAdapter()
```

```
{ public void mousePressed(MouseEvent evt)
```

```
{ if (runner == null)
```

```
start();
```

```
else
```

```
stop();
```

```
}
```

```
});
```

```
....
```

```
}
```

HTML PARAM
(CD-ROM)

```
<applet code=Animation.class width=100 height=100>  
<param name=imagename value="globe.gif">  
<param name=imagecount value="36">  
</applet>
```

1-7 . Start,stop —
가 가 .

.
animator JDK .
가 가 .

1-7 : Animation.java

```
import java.awt.*;  
import java.awt.image.*;  
import java.awt.event.*;  
import javax.swing.*;  
import java.net.*;  
  
public class Animation extends JApplet  
    implements Runnable  
{  
    public void init()  
    {  
        addMouseListener(new MouseAdapter()  
        {  
            public void mousePressed(MouseEvent evt)  
            {  
                if (runner == null)  
                    start();  
                else  
                    stop();  
            }  
        });  
  
        try
```

```

    {   imageName = getParameter("imageName");
        if (imageName == null) imageName = "";

        imageCount = 1;
        String param = getParameter("imagecount");
        if (param != null)
            imageCount = Integer.parseInt(param);
    }
    catch (Exception e)
    {   showStatus("Error: " + e);
    }

    current = 0;
    image = null;
    loadImage();
}

public void loadImage()
{   try
    {   URL url = new URL(getDocumentBase(), imageName);
        image = getImage(url);
        MediaTracker tracker = new MediaTracker(this);
        tracker.addImage(image, 0);
        tracker.waitForID(0);
        imageWidth = image.getWidth(null);
        imageHeight = image.getHeight(null);
        resize(imageWidth, imageHeight / imageCount);
    }
    catch (InterruptedException e)
        // thrown by MediaTracker.waitFor
    {   showStatus("Loading interrupted");
    }
    catch (MalformedURLException e)
    {   showStatus("Bad URL");
    }
}

```

```
public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
{ if (image == null) return;
  g.drawImage(image, 0, -(imageHeight / imageCount)
    * current, null);
}
```

```
public void start()
{ runner = new Thread(this);
  runner.start();
  showStatus("Click to stop");
}
```

```
public void stop()
{ runner.interrupt();
  runner = null;
  showStatus("Click to restart");
}
```

```
public void run()
{ try
  { while (!Thread.interrupted())
    { repaint();
      current = (current + 1) % imageCount;
      Thread.sleep(200);
    }
  }
  catch(InterruptedException e) {}
}
```

```
private Image image;
private int current;
private int imageCount;
private int imageWidth;
private int imageHeight;
private String imageName;
```



```
private Thread runner;
}
```

가 ActionListener

```
Timer t = new Timer(listener , 1000);
t.start();
```

, actionPerformed 가
. actionPerformed
가

: JDK1.3	TimerTask	java.util.Timer	가
. TimerTask	Runnable		cancel
	java.util.Timer		

가 ,

Thread

. run

```
class Timer extends Thread
```

```

{
    ....
    public void run()
    {
        try
        {
            while (!interrupted())
            {
                sleep(interval);
                target.timeElapsed(this);
            }
        }
        catch (InterruptedException e)
        {
        }
    }
}

private int interval;
}

```

ActionListener 가

TimerListener

```

interface TimerListener
{
    void timeElapsed(timer t);
}

```

(tick)

TimerListener

timeElapsed

1-12 6

1-12 :

TimerListener ClockCanvas . Clock
timeElapsed

```

class ClockCanvas extends Canvas implements TimeListener
{
    ....
}

```

```

        public void timeElapsed(Timer t)
        {
            calendar.setTime(new Date());
            seconds = calendar.get(Calendar.HOUR) * 60 * 60
                + calendar.get(Calendar.MINUTE) * 60
                + calendar.get(Calendar.SECOND);
            repaint();
        }

```

timeElapsed 가 t .
(tick) 1 .

TimeElapsed 가 .
repaint .

1-8 .

1-8 : TimerTest.java

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.util.*;

public class TimerTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame f = new TimerTestFrame();
        f.show();
    }
}

class TimerTestFrame extends JFrame
{
    public TimerTestFrame()
    {
        setSize(450, 300);
    }
}

```

```
setTitle("TimerTest");
```

```
addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()  
{    public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)  
      {    System.exit(0);  
      }  
    } );
```

```
Container c = getContentPane();  
c.setLayout(new GridLayout(2, 3));  
c.add(new ClockCanvas("San Jose", "GMT-8"));  
c.add(new ClockCanvas("Taipei", "GMT+8"));  
c.add(new ClockCanvas("Berlin", "GMT+1"));  
    c.add(new ClockCanvas("New York", "GMT-5"));  
c.add(new ClockCanvas("Cairo", "GMT+2"));  
c.add(new ClockCanvas("Bombay", "GMT+5"));  
}  
}
```

```
interface TimerListener  
{    void timeElapsed(Timer t);  
}
```

```
class Timer extends Thread  
{    public Timer(int i, TimerListener t)  
      {    target    = t;  
      interval = i;  
      setDaemon(true);  
      }  
}
```

```
public void run()  
{    try  
      {    while (!interrupted())  
            {    sleep(interval);  
            target.timeElapsed(this);  
            }  
      }  
}
```

```

    }

    catch(InterruptedException e) {}
}

private TimerListener target;
private int interval;
}

class ClockCanvas extends JPanel
    implements TimerListener
{
    public ClockCanvas(String c, String tz)
    {
        city = c;
        calendar = new GregorianCalendar(TimeZone.getTimeZone(tz));
        Timer t = new Timer(1000, this);
        t.start();
        setSize(125, 125);
    }

    public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
    {
        super.paintComponent(g);
        g.drawOval(0, 0, 100, 100);
        double hourAngle = 2 * Math.PI
            * (seconds - 3 * 60 * 60) / (12 * 60 * 60);
        double minuteAngle = 2 * Math.PI
            * (seconds - 15 * 60) / (60 * 60);
        double secondAngle = 2 * Math.PI
            * (seconds - 15) / 60;
        g.drawLine(50, 50, 50 + (int)(30
            * Math.cos(hourAngle)),
            50 + (int)(30 * Math.sin(hourAngle)));
        g.drawLine(50, 50, 50 + (int)(40
            * Math.cos(minuteAngle)),
            50 + (int)(40 * Math.sin(minuteAngle)));
        g.drawLine(50, 50, 50 + (int)(45
            * Math.cos(secondAngle)),
            50 + (int)(45 * Math.sin(secondAngle)));
    }
}

```

```

        g.drawString(city, 0, 115);
    }

    public void timeElapsed(Timer t)
    {
        calendar.setTime(new Date());
        seconds = calendar.get(Calendar.HOUR) * 60 * 60
            + calendar.get(Calendar.MINUTE) * 60
            + calendar.get(Calendar.SECOND);
        repaint();
    }

    private int seconds = 0;
    private String city;
    private int offset;
    private GregorianCalendar calendar;

    private final int LOCAL = 16;
}

```

∴

```
setDaemon(true);
```

.

.

.

.

. 가 .(가 .)

가 .

가 run

javax.swing.Timer

- Timer(int delay, ActionListener listener)

: delay ,
listener

- void start()

- void stop()

java.lang.Thread

- void setDaemon(boolean on)
Thread

가

가

가,

“Bad”

가

```

class BadWorkerThread extends Thread
{
    public BadWorkerThread(DefaultListModel aModel)
    {
        model = aModel;
        generator = new Random();
    }

```

```

    public void run()
    {
        while (true)
        {
            Integer i = new Integer(generator.nextInt(10));

            if (model.contains(i))
                model.removeElement(i);
            else
                model.addElement(i);

            yield();
        }
    }

```

```

    private DefaultListModel model;
    private Random generator;
}

```

```

class GoodWorkerThread extends Thread
{
    public GoodWorkerThread(DefaultListModel aModel)
    {
        model = aModel;
        generator = new Random();
    }

```

```

    public void run()
    {
        while (true)
        {
            final Integer i = new Integer(generator.nextInt(10));
            EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable()
            {
                public void run()
                {
                    if (model.contains(i))

```



```

        model.removeElement(i);
    else
        model.addElement(i);
    }
    });
    yield();
}
}

private DefaultListModel model;
private Random generator;
}

```

. “Bad” . (1-13)

1-13:

? ,
 . , 가
 .
 . ,
 가 `ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException`
 .
 .
 가
 ,
 . ,
 .
 . ,
 가 가 .
 .

가 .

1. . API
.“ This method is thread safe, although most Swing method
are not.”
가 .

JTextComponent.setText
JTextArea.insert
JTextArea.append
JTextArea.replaceRange

2. JComponent .
repaint
revalidate
repaint repaint 가
가 revalidate
(
.
.)

: AWT
invalidate validate 가 . ,
revalidate .

3. 가 .

4. 가

, (realize) .
(validation) .
show,setVisible pack 가
가
 , show main GUI
init GUI

가 GUI

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
{
    // gather data needed nt thread
    MyThread t = new MyThread(data);
    t.start();
}
```

GUI
가

,

가

“x% complete” 가

label.setText
EventQueue invokeLater invokeAndWait

: javax.swing.SwingUtilities
JDK1.1 가
JDK1.2 EventQueue 가

Runnable
가
run
invokeLater invokeAndWait
, run

```
public class LabelUpdater implements Runnable
{
    public LabelUpdater(JLabel aLabel , int aPercentage)
```

```

        {
            label = aLabel;
            percentage = aPercentage;
        }
        public void run()
        {
            label.setText(percentage + "complete");
        }
    }

```

```

        , invokeLater
        Runnable updater = new LabelUpdater(label , percentage)
        EventQueue.invokeLater(updater);

```

invokeLater 가 . run
 . InvokeAndWait run 가
 . EventQueue
 invokeLater 가 .

```

EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable()
{
    public void run()
    {
        label.setText(percentage + "% complete");
    }
}

```

```

: invokeLater invokeAndWait Runnable
Runnable
run 가

```

“Good”

1-9 : SwingThreadTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class SwingThreadTest
{   public static void main(String[] args)
    {   JFrame frame = new SwingThreadFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class SwingThreadFrame extends JFrame
{   public SwingThreadFrame()
    {   setTitle("SwingThread");
        setSize(400,300);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {   public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {   System.exit(0);
            }
        } );
        model = new DefaultListModel();

        JList list = new JList(model);
        JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane(list);

        JPanel p = new JPanel();
        p.add(scrollPane);
        getContentPane().add(p, "South");

        JButton b = new JButton("Good");
```

```

        b.addActionListener(new ActionListener()
        {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
            {
                new GoodWorkerThread(model).start();
            }
        });
    p = new JPanel();
    p.add(b);
    b = new JButton("Bad");
    b.addActionListener(new ActionListener()
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
        {
            new BadWorkerThread(model).start();
        }
    });
    p.add(b);

    getContentPane().add(p, "North");
}

private DefaultListModel model;
}

class BadWorkerThread extends Thread
{
    public BadWorkerThread(DefaultListModel aModel)
    {
        model = aModel;
        generator = new Random();
    }

    public void run()
    {
        while (true)
        {
            Integer i = new Integer(generator.nextInt(10));

            if (model.contains(i))
                model.removeElement(i);
            else
                model.addElement(i);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        yield();
    }
}

private DefaultListModel model;
private Random generator;
}

class GoodWorkerThread extends Thread
{
    public GoodWorkerThread(DefaultListModel aModel)
    {
        model = aModel;
        generator = new Random();
    }

    public void run()
    {
        while (true)
        {
            final Integer i = new Integer(generator.nextInt(10));
            EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable()
            {
                public void run()
                {
                    if (model.contains(i))
                        model.removeElement(i);
                    else
                        model.addElement(i);
                }
            });
            yield();
        }
    }

    private DefaultListModel model;
    private Random generator;
}

```

java.awt.EventQueue

- static void invokeLater(Runnable runnable)

runnable

run

가

- static void invokeAndWait(Runnable runnable)

runnable run 가
run 가

, (Procedure)
(Consumer)

가 가
(Write)

PipedInputStream PipedOutputStream
가 . (가
: PipedReader PipedWriter).

1-10

가

Ctrl+C

.)

1-15

1-15 :

1-10 : PipeTest.java

```
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
```

```

public class PipeTest
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        try
        {
            /* set up pipes */

            PipedOutputStream pout1 = new PipedOutputStream();
            PipedInputStream pin1 = new PipedInputStream(pout1);

            PipedOutputStream pout2 = new PipedOutputStream();
            PipedInputStream pin2 = new PipedInputStream(pout2);

            /* construct threads */

            Producer prod = new Producer(pout1);
            Filter filt = new Filter(pin1, pout2);
            Consumer cons = new Consumer(pin2);

            /* start threads */

            prod.start();
            filt.start();
            cons.start();
        }
        catch (IOException e){}
    }
}

```

```

class Producer extends Thread
{
    public Producer(OutputStream os)
    {
        out = new DataOutputStream(os);
    }

    public void run()
    {
        while (true)
        {
            try
            {
                double num = rand.nextDouble();
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        out.writeDouble(num);
        out.flush();
        sleep(Math.abs(rand.nextInt() % 1000));
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {   System.out.println("Error: " + e);
    }
}

private DataOutputStream out;
private Random rand = new Random();
}

class Filter extends Thread
{   public Filter(InputStream is, OutputStream os)
    {   in = new DataInputStream(is);
        out = new DataOutputStream(os);
    }

    public void run()
    {   for (;;)
        {   try
            {   double x = in.readDouble();
                total += x;
                count++;
                if (count != 0) out.writeDouble(total / count);
            }
            catch(IOException e)
            {   System.out.println("Error: " + e);
            }
        }
    }

    private DataInputStream in;
    private DataOutputStream out;

```

```

    private double total = 0;
    private int count = 0;
}

class Consumer extends Thread
{
    public Consumer(InputStream is)
    {
        in = new DataInputStream(is);
    }

    public void run()
    {
        for(;;)
        {
            try
            {
                double avg = in.readDouble();
                if (Math.abs(avg - old_avg) > 0.01)
                {
                    System.out.println("Current average is " + avg);
                    old_avg = avg;
                }
            }
            catch(IOException e)
            {
                System.out.println("Error: " + e);
            }
        }
    }

    private double old_avg = 0;
    private DataInputStream in;
}

```

java.io.PipedInputStream

- PipedInputStream()
- PipedInputStream(PipedOutputStream out)

: out

- void connect(PipedOutputStream out)

: out

java.io.PipedOutputStream

- PipedOutputStream()

.

- PipedOutputStream(PipedInputStream in)

.

: in

- void connect(PipedInputStream in)

: in