

5

	RMI
IDL	CORBA

everywhere)” . “ (Object

CORBA, CORBA(Common Object Request Broker Architecture)
(C++, C++)가 .

5-1 :

C/S (가 , XML
).

가 , ∴

: HTML

HTML

가 가 ,

/

가 ? , OOP

가

가 . 가 가 가 :

.(가

.)

가

가 . “Object Management Group” OMG(www.omg.org) “common object request broker architecture”, CORBA

ORB(Object Request Broker) ORB

ORB

ORB OMG ORB
Internet Inter-ORB Protocol IIOP

: .(COM+
) ORB 가
COM+
CORBA

CORBA C++,
CORBA
IDL(Interface Definition Language) 가
(IDL

IDL 가
IDL .)
CORBA가 가 CORBA
가 , CORBA
가 가

CORBA
. Sun RMI CORBA

: CORBA CORBR RMI .
 CORBA RMI . RMI
 RMI IIOP .

Customer 가 Find Warehouse
 :: 가 (5-2) .Find

RMI ,
.
.
.
가
가 .
가 .

가 centralWarehouse

가 getQuantity

```
centralWarehouse.getQuantity("SuperSucker 100 Vacuum Cleaner");
```

```
interface Warehouse
{
    public int getQuantity(String description)
        throws RemoteException;
    . . .
}
```

```
Warehouse centralWarehouse = . . . ;
```

가

가 ,

가 .

:

가

가 ,

가

가
RMI

가

RMI

가

가

RMI


```
//          가 .  
String d = p.getDescription();  
System.out.println(d);
```

, 가 .

.

```
public class ProductImpl  
    implements UnicastRemoteObject  
{ public ProductImpl(String d)  
    throws RemoteException  
    { descr = d;  
    }  
  
    public String getDescription()  
        throws RemoteException  
    { return "I am a " + descr + ". Buy me!";  
    }  
    private String descr;  
}
```

getDescription 가

.
 가
(concrete) UnicastRemoteServer .

: ProductImpl 가 ,

가 가 .

java.rmi.server RemoteServer

RemoteServer
 UnicastRemoteObject RemoteServer
 가 가
 UnicastRemotServer 가
 5-4

5-4 :

UnicastRemoteObject
 TCP/IP
 RMI Sun
 RMI , Sun
 MulticastRemoteServer
 UDP
 가

 : RMI ()
 .(
 5-1)

5-1 RMI

가 (, Product)
 Impl (, ProductImpl)
 Server (, ProductServer)

Client	(, ProductClient)
_Stub	(, ProductImp_Stub) rmic
_Skel	(, ProductImpl_Skel)

ProductImpl

.

.

rmic

rmic ProductImpl_Stub.class

가

가 JDK 1.1

ProductImpl_Skel.class

2

: rmic javac

.

가 ? 가

“

”

가 . Sun RMI

(bootstrap registry)

가

가

()

가

가

RMI

5-1 toaster microwave

Product

5-1: ProductServer.java

```
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;
import sun.applet.*;

public class ProductServer
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        try
        {
            System.out.println
                ("Constructing server implementations...");

            ProductImpl p1
                = new ProductImpl("Blackwell Toaster");
            ProductImpl p2
                = new ProductImpl("ZapXpress Microwave Oven");

            System.out.println
                ("Binding server implementations to registry...");

            Naming.rebind("toaster", p1);
            Naming.rebind("microwave", p2);

            System.out.println
                ("Waiting for invocations from clients...");
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e);
        }
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

5-2: ProductImpl.java

```
import java.rmi.*;  
import java.rmi.server.*;  
  
public class ProductImpl  
    extends UnicastRemoteObject  
    implements Product  
{    public ProductImpl(String n)  
        throws RemoteException  
    {    name = n;  
    }  
  
    public String getDescription()  
        throws RemoteException  
    {    return "I am a " + name + ". Buy me!";  
    }  
  
    private String name;  
}
```

5-3: Product.java

```
import java.rmi.*;  
  
public interface Product extends Remote  
{    String getDescription()  
        throws RemoteException;  
}
```

가 .

95 NT ,

.(start .)

start rmiregistry

.

rmiregistry &

가 .

.

start java ProductServer

.

java ProductServer &

java ProductServer

.

main

UnicastRemoteServer

,

.

.

: JDK

javaw

.

RMI

start java가

javaw

.

가

.

가

.

javaw

.

가 . Start

Ctrl + C

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가

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가 javaw

,

가

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.

, Start

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가

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가

.

RMI

. 가

rmic

.

javaw

.

가

가 . Naming list
.(5-4)

rmi:/toaster
rmi:/microwave

5-4: ShowBindings.java

```
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;

public class ShowBindings
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try
        {
            String[] bindings = Naming.list("");
            for (int i = 0; i < bindings.length; i++)
                System.out.println(bindings[i]);
        }
        catch (Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e);
        }
    }
}
```

Product

RMI

가 StubSecurityManager

System.setSecurityManager (new RMISecurityManager());

: , .
 . , 가
 가
 . 가
 . RMI 가 .

5-5: ProductClient.java

, RMISecurityManager
가
RMI

:

가 RMI (policy file)
, 9
가 1024
(RMI 1099 1024 .)

```
grant  
{ permission java.net.SocketPermission  
    "*:1024-65535","connect";  
};
```

java ProductClient -Djava.security.policy=client.policy

: JDK1.1 RMI

RMI 가 , 가
RMI

1. `javac Product*.java`
2. `rmic`
`rmic -v1.2 ProductImpl`
3. RMI
`start rmiregistry`

`rmiregistry &`
4. `start java ProductServer`
5. `java -Djava.security.policy =client.policy ProductClient`

I am a Blackwell Toaster. Buy me!

I am a ZapXpress Microwave Oven. Buy me!

```

        .
        가 getDescription
        lookup
        가
        getDescription
        ProductImpl
        getDescription
        . ( 5-5
    )

```

5-5 getDescription

```
java.rmi.server.Naming
```

```
static Remote lookup(String url)
```

```
URL
```

```
NotBound
```

```
static void bind(String name, Remote obj)
```

```
name obj
```

```
가
```

```
Already
```

-BoundException .

static void unbind(String name)

name . name NotBound

static void rebind(String name, Remote obj)

name . .

static String[] list(String url)

URL URL .

RMI 가 .

.3 .

server

download

client

가 가 .

server:

ProductServer.class

ProductImpl.class

Product.class

ProductImpl_Stub.class

: 가 가 가 .

codebase ...

download

가

Download:

ProductImpl_Stub.class
Product.class

JDK1.1

: 가

가

Client:

ProductClient.class
Product.class
Client.policy

:

가 가

[ftp://java.sun.com/pub/jdk1.1/rmi/class-server.zip](http://java.sun.com/pub/jdk1.1/rmi/class-server.zip)

가

가 가

client.policy

RMI

1024

HTTP (80)

grant:

```
{ permission java.net.SocketPermission
    " *:1024-65535", "connect";
  permission java.net.SocketPermission
    " *:80", "connect";
```

1.

2.

가

RMI

:

RMI

가

3.

URL

java.rmi.server.codebase property:

start java

-Djava.rmi.server.codebase = <http://localhost/download/ProudectServer>

: URL (/)

4. java.security.policy

java -Djava.security.policy=client.policy ProductClient

가 , 가

가 .

: ,
URL 가 .
가 .

Permission java.io.FilePermission

“downloadDirectory”, “read”;

(path) ,

() .

permission java.io.FilePermission

“c:\\home\\test\\download\\-“, “read”;

permission java.io.FilePermission

“/home/test/download/-“, “read”;

RMI

start java

-Djava.rmi.server.codebase=file:/c:/home/test/download/ProductServer

java -Djava.rmi.server.codebase=file://home/test/download/ProductServer &
(URL 가 .)

가 . ,
URL
RMI 가
가
grant
{ permission java.net.SocketPermission
"yourserver.com:1024-65535", "connect";
permission java.net.SocketPermission
"yourserver.com:80", "connect";
};

RMI URL .
String url = "rmi://yourser.com";
Product c1 = (Product)Naming.lookup(url + "toaster");
...
가
RMI

: , RMI URL .
5-13

RMI

RMI

가

<http://archives.java.sun.com/archives/rmi-users.html>

RMI

가?

가?

rmiregistry

가?,

가?

가?,

가

가(

:

URL

?

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codebase

URL

/

가?

RMI

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rmiregistry

가

가

,

Remote

,

5-7 :

가 , product warehouse
5-6 5-7

5-6: Product.java

```
import java.rmi.*;
import java.awt.*;

public interface Product
    extends Remote
{
    String getDescription() throws RemoteException;

    Static final int MALE = 1;
    Static final int FEMALE = 2;
    Static final int BOTH = MALE + FEMALE }
```

5-7: Warehouse.java

```
import java.rmi.*;
import java.util.*;

public interface Warehouse
    extends Remote
{
    public Vector find(Customer c)
        throws RemoteException;
}
```

```

5-8
( , , )
getDescription
가 match 가 . match
가
match 가 RemoteException 가

```

```

5-9 Customer . Customer 가
가 . ,
가 가 가

```

```

5-11 Warehouse . ProductImpl WarehouseImpl
가 . add
. find
.

```

```

Customer 가 , warehouseImpl find
. 가 , WarehouseClient
.
. clear
.
.

```

```

, ProductImpl WarehouseImpl
.
2
. 5-11 , WarehouseImpl
add find . ProductImpl
.

```

5-12

:

•

ㄱ submit

clear

가

getDescription

```
java -Djava.rmi.server.logCalls=true WarehouseServer
```

. RMI

```
import java.rmi.*;

import java.rmi.server.*;

public class ProductImpl

    extends UnicastRemoteObject

    implements Product

{
    public ProductImpl(String n, int s, int age1, int age2,
        String h)

        throws RemoteException

    {
        name = n;

        ageLow = age1;

        ageHigh = age2;

        sex = s;

        hobby = h;

    }

    public boolean match(Customer c) // local method
```

```

    { if (c.getAge() < ageLow || c.getAge() > ageHigh)
        return false;
      if (!c.hasHobby(hobby)) return false;
      if ((sex & c.getSex()) == 0) return false;
      return true;
    }

    public String getDescription()
        throws RemoteException
    { return "I am a " + name + ". Buy me!";
    }

    private String name;
    private int ageLow;
    private int ageHigh;
    private int sex;
    private String hobby;
}

```

5-9:Customer.java

```

import java.io.*;

public class Customer implements Serializable
{ public Customer(int theAge, int theSex, String[] theHobbies)
    { age = theAge;
      sex = theSex;
      hobbies = theHobbies;
    }

    public int getAge() { return age; }

    public int getSex() { return sex; }

    public boolean hasHobby(String aHobby)
    { if (aHobby == "") return true;

```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < hobbies.length; i++)
            if (hobbies[i].equals(aHobby)) return true;

        return false;
    }

    public void reset()
    {
        age = 0;
        sex = 0;
        hobbies = null;
    }

    public String toString()
    {
        String result = "Age: " + age + ", Sex: ";
        if (sex == Product.MALE) result += "Male";
        else if (sex == Product.FEMALE) result += "Female";
        else result += "Male or Female";
        result += ", Hobbies:";
        for (int i = 0; i < hobbies.length; i++)
            result += " " + hobbies[i];
        return result;
    }

    private int age;
    private int sex;
    private String[] hobbies;
}

```

5-10: Warehouse.java

```

import java.rmi.*;
import java.util.*;

public interface Warehouse
    extends Remote

```

```

{ public Vector find(Customer c)
    throws RemoteException;
}

```

5-11: WarehouseImpl.java

```

import java.rmi.*;
import java.util.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;

public class WarehouseImpl
    extends UnicastRemoteObject
    implements Warehouse
{ public WarehouseImpl()
    throws RemoteException
    { products = new Vector();
    }

    public synchronized void add(ProductImpl p) // local method
    { products.add(p);
    }

    public synchronized Vector find(Customer c)
        throws RemoteException
    { Vector result = new Vector();
      for (int i = 0; i < products.size(); i++)
      { ProductImpl p = (ProductImpl)products.get(i);
        if (p.match(c)) result.add(p);
      }
      result.add(new ProductImpl("Core Java Book",
          0, 200, Product.BOTH, ""));
      c.reset();
      return result;
    }
}

```



```

    private Vector products;
}

```

5-12: WarehouseServer.java

```

import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;

public class WarehouseServer
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try
        {
            System.out.println
                ("Constructing server implementations...");

            WarehouseImpl w = new WarehouseImpl();
            fillWarehouse(w);

            System.out.println
                ("Binding server implementations to registry...");

            Naming.rebind("central_warehouse", w);

            System.out.println
                ("Waiting for invocations from clients...");
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e);
        }
    }

    public static void fillWarehouse(WarehouseImpl w)
        throws RemoteException
    {
        w.add(new ProductImpl("Blackwell Toaster",
            Product.BOTH, 18, 200, "Household"));
    }
}

```

```

w.add(new ProductImpl("ZapXpress Microwave Oven",
    Product.BOTH, 18, 200, "Household"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("Jimbo After Shave",
    Product.MALE, 18, 200, "Beauty"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("Handy Hand Grenade",
    Product.MALE, 20, 60, "Gardening"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("DirtDigger Steam Shovel",
    Product.MALE, 20, 60, "Gardening"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("U238 Weed Killer",
    Product.BOTH, 20, 200, "Gardening"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("Van Hope Cosmetic Set",
    Product.FEMALE, 15, 45, "Beauty"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("Persistent Java Fragrance",
    Product.FEMALE, 15, 45, "Beauty"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("Rabid Rodent Computer Mouse",
    Product.BOTH, 6, 40, "Computers"));
w.add(new ProductImpl
    ("Learn Bad Java Habits in 21 Days Book",
    Product.BOTH, 20, 200, "Computers"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("My first Espresso Maker",
    Product.FEMALE, 6, 10, "Household"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("JavaJungle Eau de Cologne",
    Product.FEMALE, 20, 200, "Beauty"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("Fast/Wide SCSI Coffee Maker",
    Product.MALE, 20, 50, "Computers"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("ClueLess Network Computer",
    Product.BOTH, 6, 200, "Computers"));
}
}

```

5-13: WarehouseClient.java

```
import java.awt.*;
```

```

import java.awt.event.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class WarehouseClient
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new WarehouseClientFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class WarehouseClientFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public WarehouseClientFrame()
    {
        initUI();

        System.setSecurityManager(new RMISecurityManager());

        try
        {
            Properties props = new Properties();
            String fileName = "WarehouseClient.properties";
            FileInputStream in = new FileInputStream(fileName);
            props.load(in);
            String url = props.getProperty("warehouse.url");
            if (url == null)
                url = "rmi://localhost/central_warehouse";

            centralWarehouse = (Warehouse)Naming.lookup(url);
        }
        catch (Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println("Error: Can't connect to warehouse. " + e);
        }
    }
}

```

```

private void callWarehouse(Customer c)
{
    try
    {
        Vector recommendations = centralWarehouse.find(c);
        result.setText(c + "\n");
        for (int i = 0; i < recommendations.size(); i++)
        {
            Product p = (Product)recommendations.get(i);
            String t = p.getDescription() + "\n";
            result.append(t);
        }
    }
    catch (Exception e)
    {
        result.setText("Error: " + e);
    }
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
{
    Object[] hobbyObjects = hobbies.getSelectedValues();
    String[] hobbyStrings = new String[hobbyObjects.length];
    System.arraycopy(hobbyObjects, 0, hobbyStrings, 0,
        hobbyObjects.length);
    Customer c = new Customer(Integer.parseInt(age.getText()),
        (male.isSelected() ? Product.MALE : 0)
        + (female.isSelected() ? Product.FEMALE : 0),
        hobbyStrings);
    callWarehouse(c);
}

private void initUI()
{
    setTitle("WarehouseClient");
    setSize(300, 300);
    addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
    {
        public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
        {
            System.exit(0);
        }
    });
}

```

```
getContentPane().setLayout(new GridBagLayout());

GridBagConstraints gbc = new GridBagConstraints();
gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.HORIZONTAL;
gbc.weightx = 100;
gbc.weighty = 0;

add(new JLabel("Age:"), gbc, 0, 0, 1, 1);
age = new JTextField(4);
age.setText("20");
add(age, gbc, 1, 0, 1, 1);

male = new JCheckBox("Male", true);
female = new JCheckBox("Female", true);
add(male, gbc, 0, 1, 1, 1);
add(female, gbc, 1, 1, 1, 1);

gbc.weighty = 100;
add(new JLabel("Hobbies"), gbc, 0, 2, 1, 1);
String[] choices = { "Gardening", "Beauty",
    "Computers", "Household", "Sports" };
gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.BOTH;
hobbies = new JList(choices);
add(new JScrollPane(hobbies), gbc, 1, 2, 1, 1);

gbc.weighty = 0;
gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.NONE;
JButton submitButton = new JButton("Submit");
add(submitButton, gbc, 0, 3, 2, 1);
submitButton.addActionListener(this);

gbc.weighty = 100;
gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.BOTH;
result = new JTextArea(4, 40);
result.setEditable(false);
```

```

        add(result, gbc, 0, 4, 2, 1);
    }

    private void add(Component c, GridBagConstraints gbc,
        int x, int y, int w, int h)
    {
        gbc.gridx = x;
        gbc.gridy = y;
        gbc.gridwidth = w;
        gbc.gridheight = h;
        getContentPane().add(c, gbc);
    }

    private Warehouse centralWarehouse;
    private JTextField age;
    private JCheckBox male;
    private JCheckBox female;
    private JList hobbies;
    private JTextArea result;
}

```

Remote

가

가

가

가

, , ProductImpl BookImpl :

```
class BookImpl extends ProductImpl
{
    public BookImpl(String title , String theISBN,
                    int sex, int age1, int age2, String hobby)
    {
        super( title + “Book” , sex, age1, age2, hobby);
        IDBN = theISBN;
    }
    public String getStockCode() { return ISBN; }
    String ISBN;
}
```

가

ProductImpl , ProductImpl 가
(5-8)

5-8 :

Product , BookImpl
StockUnit
BookImpl

```
interface StockUnit extends Remote
{
    public String getStockCode() throws RemoteException;
}
```

```
class BookImpl extends ProductImpl implements StockUnit
{
    public BookImpl(String title , String theISBN,
                    int sex, int age1, int age2, String hobby)
        throws RemoteException
    {
        super(title + “ Book “ , sex, age1, age2, hobby);
        ISBN = theISBN;
    }
}
```

```

    }
    public String getStockCode() throws RemoteException
    {
        return ISBN;
    }
    private String ISBN;
}

```

5-9

5.9 :

가 , Product Stockunit
 . , instanceof
 가 .

Product
 가 .

```

Vector result = centralWarehouse.find();
for( int i = 0; i < result.size(); i++)
{
    Product p = (Product) result.elementAt(i);
    ....
}

```

instanceof

```

if ( p instanceof BookImpl) //
{
    BookImpl b = (BookImpl) p;
    ...
}

```

p BookImpl
 BookImpl_Stub


```

if ( p instanceof BookImpl_Stub) //
{
    BookImpl_Stub b = (BookImpl_Stub) p; //
    ...
}

```

rmic . RMI
가 . :

```

if ( p instanceof StockUnit)
{
    StockUnit s = (StockUnit)p;
    String c = s.getStockCode();
    ...
}

```

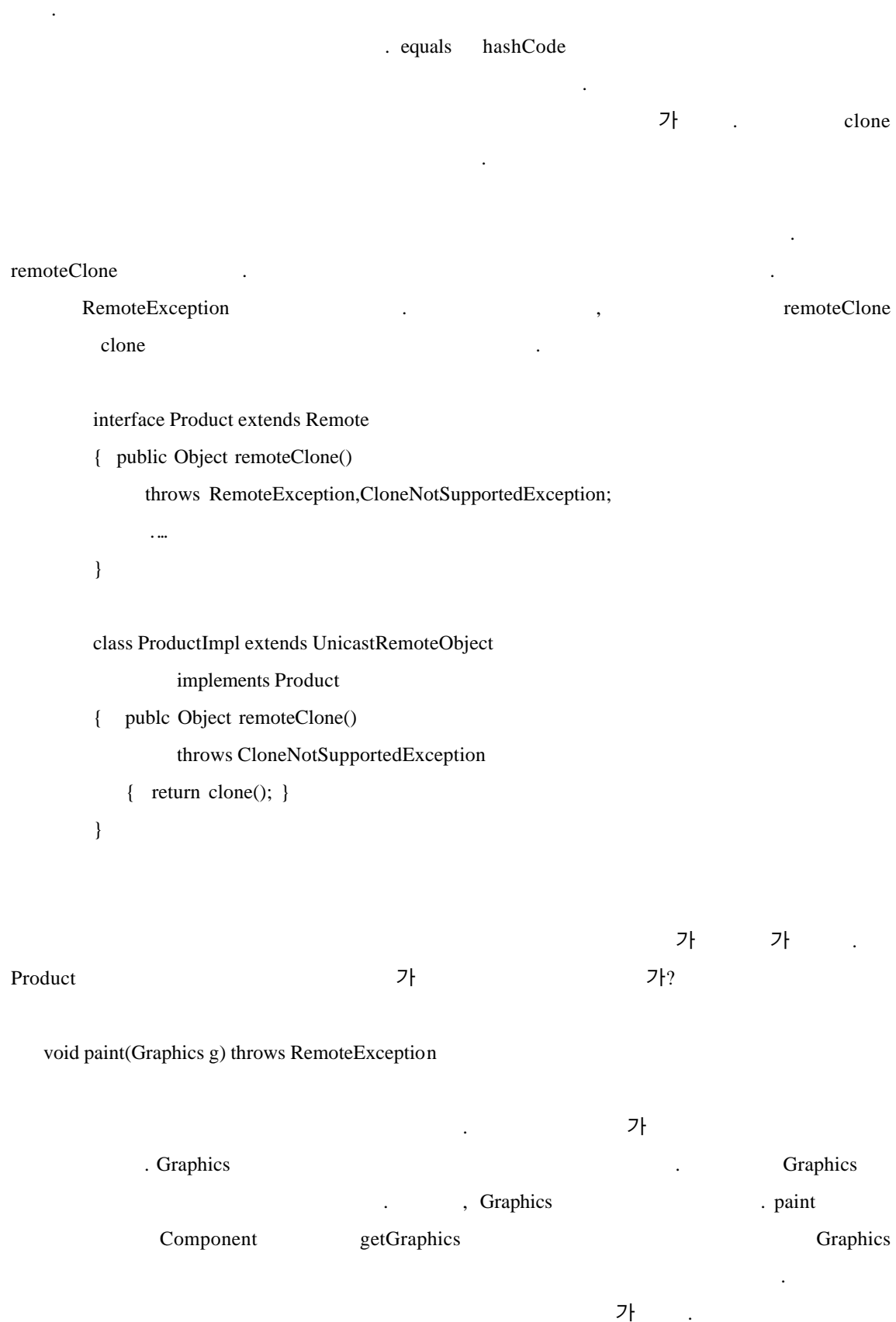
StockUnit p가 .
getStockCode .
:
가 ,

2 equals .
 , hashCode .
가 . 가 equals
 , Object equals
RemoteException . ,
RemoteException .
가 ,
equals . 가 hashCode .

, (stub) (server) RemoteObject
 equals hashCode .
 equals .
 , .
 가 .
 equals
 hashCode .
 (behavior) 5-10

5-10: equals hashCode

RemoteObject .
 equals hashCode .
 , .
 :
 (hashing) .
 clone , clone 가
 가 가 clone RemoteException .
 clone CloneNotSupportedException



가 .

가 . ,

가 . ,

가 가

X11 ,

가 .

가 ,

, 가

가 . ,

. Image

Graphics

JPEG

AWT

JPEG

가 (,

sun.awt.image

.) ,

URL

URL

Applet

RMI

RMI

가 .

StubSecurityManager

APPLET

- •
•
•


```

import java.awt.event.*;
import java.applet.*;
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class WarehouseApplet extends JApplet
    implements ActionListener
{
    public void init()
    {
        initUI();

        String url = getCodeBase().getHost();
        url = "rmi://" + url;

        try
        {
            centralWarehouse = (Warehouse)Naming.lookup(url
                + "/central_warehouse");
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            showStatus("Error: Can't connect to warehouse. " + e);
        }
    }

    private void callWarehouse(Customer c)
    {
        try
        {
            products = centralWarehouse.find(c);
            descriptionListModel.clear();

            for (int i = 0; i < products.size(); i++)
            {
                Product p = (Product)products.get(i);

                Image productImage
                    = getImage(getCodeBase(), p.getImageFile());

                Icon productIcon = new ImageIcon(productImage);
                descriptionListModel.addElement(productIcon);
            }
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            showStatus("Error: " + e);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

private void initUI()
{
    getContentPane().setLayout(new GridBagLayout());

    GridBagConstraints gbc = new GridBagConstraints();
    gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.HORIZONTAL;
    gbc.weightx = 100;
    gbc.weighty = 0;

    add(new JLabel("Age:"), gbc, 0, 0, 1, 1);
    age = new JTextField(4);
    age.setText("20");
    add(age, gbc, 1, 0, 1, 1);

    male = new JCheckBox("Male", true);
    female = new JCheckBox("Female", true);
    add(male, gbc, 0, 1, 1, 1);
    add(female, gbc, 1, 1, 1, 1);

    gbc.weighty = 100;
    add(new JLabel("Hobbies"), gbc, 0, 2, 1, 1);
    String[] choices = { "Gardening", "Beauty",
        "Computers", "Household", "Sports" };
    gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.BOTH;
    hobbies = new JList(choices);
    add(new JScrollPane(hobbies), gbc, 1, 2, 1, 1);

    gbc.weighty = 0;
    gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.NONE;
    submitButton = new JButton("Submit");
    add(submitButton, gbc, 0, 3, 2, 1);
    submitButton.addActionListener(this);
}

```

```

        gbc.weighty = 100;
        gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.BOTH;
        descriptionListModel = new DefaultListModel();
        descriptions = new JList(descriptionListModel);
        add(new JScrollPane(descriptions), gbc, 0, 4, 2, 1);
    }

    private void add(Component c, GridBagConstraints gbc,
        int x, int y, int w, int h)
    {
        gbc.gridx = x;
        gbc.gridy = y;
        gbc.gridwidth = w;
        gbc.gridheight = h;
        getContentPane().add(c, gbc);
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
    {
        Object[] hobbyObjects = hobbies.getSelectedValues();
        String[] hobbyStrings = new String[hobbyObjects.length];
        System.arraycopy(hobbyObjects, 0, hobbyStrings, 0,
            hobbyObjects.length);
        Customer c = new Customer(Integer.parseInt(age.getText()),
            (male.isSelected() ? Product.MALE : 0)
            + (female.isSelected() ? Product.FEMALE : 0),
            hobbyStrings);
        callWarehouse(c);
    }

    private Warehouse centralWarehouse;
    private JTextField age;
    private JCheckBox male;
    private JCheckBox female;
    private JList hobbies;
    private JButton submitButton;
    private JList descriptions;
    private DefaultListModel descriptionListModel;

```



```

    private Vector products;
}

```

5-15 : WareHouseServer.java

```

import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;

public class WarehouseServer
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        try
        {
            System.out.println
                ("Constructing server implementations...");

            WarehouseImpl w = new WarehouseImpl();
            fillWarehouse(w);

            System.out.println
                ("Binding server implementations to registry...");

            Naming.rebind("central_warehouse", w);

            System.out.println
                ("Waiting for invocations from clients...");
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e);
        }
    }

    public static void fillWarehouse(WarehouseImpl w)
        throws RemoteException
    {
        w.add(new ProductImpl("Blackwell Toaster",
            Product.BOTH, 18, 200, "Household", "toaster.jpg"));
    }
}

```

```

w.add(new ProductImpl("Jimbo After Shave",
    Product.MALE, 18, 200, "Beauty", "shave.jpg"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("U238 Weed Killer",
    Product.BOTH, 20, 200, "Gardening", "weed.jpg"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("Rabid Rodent Computer Mouse",
    Product.BOTH, 6, 40, "Computers", "rodent.jpg"));
w.add(new ProductImpl
    ("Learn Bad Java Habits in 21 Days Book",
    Product.BOTH, 20, 200, "Computers", "book.jpg"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("JavaJungle Eau de Cologne",
    Product.FEMALE, 20, 200, "Beauty", "cologne.jpg"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("Fast/Wide SCSI Coffee Maker",
    Product.MALE, 20, 50, "Computers", "coffee.jpg"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("ClueLess Network Computer",
    Product.BOTH, 6, 200, "Computers", "computer.jpg"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("Digging Dinosaur",
    Product.BOTH, 6, 200, "Gardening", "dino.jpg"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("Fantastic Fan",
    Product.BOTH, 6, 200, "Household", "fan.jpg"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("Japanese Cat",
    Product.BOTH, 6, 200, "Gardening", "cat.jpg"));
w.add(new ProductImpl("Ms. Frizzle Curling Iron",
    Product.FEMALE, 6, 200, "Beauty", "curl.jpg"));
}
}

```

Java IDL CORBA

RMI

CORBA

. CORBA ORB(Object
 Request Broker) . ORB CORBA
 . CORBA 2 가 가 ORB
 . , (life
 cycle service), (naming service) , ,
 가 .
 2 CORBA 2 ORB .
 2 CORBA 가

.

: Sun 2 “Java IDL” .
IDL ,
가 IDL CORBA . (:
CORBA 가
ORB RPC
.)

CORBA .
1. IDL .
CORBA IDL
2. IDL (helper)
3. 가 . (IDL
가 .)
4. 가
rmiregis try CORBA (naming service)
5.
6. ,
RMI , 가
가 .

IDL .

IDL CORBA ,
C++ , C++
.

CORBA

“Client/Server Programming with Java and Corba by Rebert Orfali and Dan Harkey[John Wiley & Sons 1998]” “Michi Henning Steve Vinoski가 Advanced CORBA Programming with C++[Addison-Wesley 1999]”

(Interface Definition Language)

IDL , RMI . RMI . CORBA IDL

```
interface Product
{ string getDescription();
};
```

IDL 가 가 IDL string , string CORBA String 16-bit . CORBA 8-bit 16-bit ORB nonzero 가 가

: CORBA "wide" wchar 가

"IDL to Java" IDL , Product.idl IDL Product idltojava Product.java interface Product { String getDescription(); }

: JDK 1.3 idltojava가 idlj

IDL 가 - ORB

.

: IDL . IDL

. IDL CORBA C++ .

IDL

. OMG 가 . CORBA

.

IDL

. -

Object Management Group(www.omg.org)

CORBA

, 가 IDL .

,

.

in,out

inout

. in

. -

out

.

out

.

out

.

, find product .

interface Warehouse

{ boolean locate(in String descr, out Product p);

.....

};

가 out ,

. , inout

.

가

holder

.

IDL


```
interface Warehouse
{ ProductSeq find(in Customer c);
  ...
};
```

sequence . find

```
Product[] find(Customer c)
```

가 , raises

find BadCustomer

```
interface Warehouse
{ exception BadCustomer { string reason; };
  ProductSeq find(in Customer c) raises BadCustomer;
  ...
};
```

IDL

```
final public class BadCustomer extends org.omg.CORBA.UserException
{ public BadCustomer() {}
  public BadCustomer(String __reason) { reason = __reason; }
  public String reason;
}
```

. raises throws .

```
ProductSeq find(Customer c) throws BadCustomer
```

```
interface Warehouse
{ const int SOLD_OUT = 404;
  . . .
};
```

Book

isbn .

```
interface Book
{ attribute string isbn;
  ...
};
```

, isbn .

```
String isbn() //
void isbn(String __isbn) //
```

가 , .

CORBA . -

, IDL .

CORBA . ,

```
interface Book : Product { /* ... ... */ };
```

(:) .

IDL , , module .

```
module corejava
```

```
{ interface Product
{ ...
};
```

```
interface Warehouse
```

```
{ ...
};
```

```
};
```

.

IDL 가 , ORB 가 IDL
, (C++) helper

.

, IDL idltojava .

IDL .

```
idltojava Product.idl
```


Product.java :

ProductHolder.java : out Holder

ProductHelper.java : Helper

_ProductImplBase.java :

_ProductStub.java : ORB

IDL C++ CORBA
omniORB . omniORB IDL C++
omniidl2 C++

Product.hh : Product,ProductHelper _sk_Product(
)

ProductSK.cpp : C++

:
가 가 IDL-to-C++

CORBA

CORBA 2

가 C++

omniORB

omniORB <http://www.uk.research.att.com/omniORB/index.html>

: omniORB Microsoft C++ 가
GNU C++

: CORBA 2 ORB

ORB C++ 가 .
bootstrapping .

ORB

C++

```
interface Env
{
    string getenv(in string name);
};
```

PATH

```
Env env = ...;
String value = env.getenv("PATH")
```

C++

C

getenv

```
class EnvImpl : public virtual _sk_Env
{
public:
    virtual char* getenv(const char *name)
    {
        char* value = ::getenv(name);
        return CORBA::string_dup(value);
    }
};
```

C++

가 . -

CORBA

가

1. ORB ;

2. EnvImpl ORB .

3. .

4. .

5-17

C++

omniORB

가

RMI

ORB

ORB

ORB

```
ORB orb = ORB.init(args,null);
```

CORBA

CORBA

CORBA 1

CORBA 2

```
String[] services = orb.list_initial_services();
```

ORB

NameService

가

ORB

가

가

2

가

resolve_initial_references

org.omg.corba.Object

CORBA

가

Object

java.lang.Object 가

```
org.omg.CORBA.Object object
```

```
= orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");
```

Naming Context

Naming

Context

RMI

CORBA

```
Naming Context naming Context
```

```
= (Naming Context)object; //
```

```

                                narrow
                                .

Naming Context nameContext
    = Naming ContextHelper.narrow(object);

-----

: CORBA
org.omg.CORBA.Object
                                .
                                .
                                CORBA

                                narrow
                                .

-----

naming context 가
                                . naming context
                                . naming context
                                .

-
                                .

ID
                                . ID
                                가
                                .
                                가 , "Object"
                                "Context"
                                .

                                EnvImpl
                                .
(id = "corejava", kind = "Context"), (id=Env", kind = "Object")

                                Naming Context                                resolve
                                .

NameComponent[] path =
{  new NameComponent("corejava","Context"),
  new NameComponent("Env", "Object")
};
org.omg.CORBA.Object envObj = nameimgContext.resolve(path);

                                narrow
                                .

Env env = EnvHelper.narrow(envObj);

```

가 .

```
String value = env.getenv("PATH");
```

5-16 .

1. ORB .

2. Naming Service (narrowing) Naming Context .

3. Naming Context resolve

가 .

4. .

1. IDL C++ IDL .

2. C++ .(make CD-ROM)

3. .

4. .(omniORB
omniNames) .

5. (EnvServer). .

6. (java EnvClient). PATH .

가 ORB 가 IDL 900

ORBInitialHost ORBInitialPort .

org.omg.CORBA.ORBInitialHost

org.omg.CORBA.ORBInitialPort

-D

가

java EnvClient -ORBInitialHost warthog -ORBInitialPort 1050

ORB .

```
ORB orb =ORB.Init(args,null);
```

ORB
가

ORB

```
public class ListServices
{
    public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
    {
        ORB orb = ORB.init(args,null);
        String[] services = orb.list_initial_services();
        for(int i = 0; i < services.length; i++)
            System.out.println(services[i]);
    }
}
```

ORB NameServices
가
IOR IOR 가

IOR
가 ORB
CORBA IOR
IOR "IOR:" 16

IOR:012020201000000000490000000000002343420342823073a23300002
0000004e00000002020f342000003e0000f000e8989a989898398d98999899
000000000000020340200000000000023420234398e000000000000dfd00
e7828fs98d7887e89e00000000000000000000d0000000010102203030

```

IOR                                ( :
                                   ).
                                   IOR
                                   IOR

```

```

String ref = "IOR:0120030000000000000000342.....";
//      IOR
org.omg.CORBA.Object object = orb.string_to_object(ref);

```

```

Env env = EnvHelper.narrow(object);

, Visibroker

```

```

C++
CORBA
가
가
C++

```

```

org.omg.CORBA.ORB
static ORB init(String[] args, Properties props)
    ORB
    :      args      ORB
    props      ORB
String[] list_initial_services()
NameService      가
org.omg.CORBA.Object resolve_initial_references(String name)
:      name
org.omg.CORBA.Object string_to_object(String ior)
IOR      (      ).

```

5-16 : EnvClient.java

```

import org.omg.CosNaming.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.*;

public class EnvClient
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        try
        {
            ORB orb = ORB.init(args, null);
            org.omg.CORBA.Object namingContextObj
                = orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");
            NamingContext namingContext
                = NamingContextHelper.narrow(namingContextObj);

            NameComponent[] path = { new NameComponent("corejava", "Context"),
                                     new NameComponent("Env", "Object") };
            org.omg.CORBA.Object envObj = namingContext.resolve(path);
            Env env = EnvHelper.narrow(envObj);
            System.out.println(env.getenv("PATH"));
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e);
            e.printStackTrace(System.out);
        }
    }
}

```

5-17 : EnvServer.cpp

```

#include <iostream.h>
#include "omnithread.h"

#include "Env.hh"

class EnvImpl : public virtual _sk_Env

```



```

{
public:
    virtual ~EnvImpl() {}
    virtual char* getenv(const char *name);
};

char* EnvImpl::getenv(const char *name)
{
    char* value = ::getenv(name);
    return CORBA::string_dup(value);
}

void bindObjectToName(CORBA::ORB_ptr orb,
    const char name[], CORBA::Object_ptr obj)
{
    CosNaming::NamingContext_var rootContext;

    try
    {
        // Obtain a reference to the root context of the Name service:
        CORBA::Object_var initServ
            = orb->resolve_initial_references("NameService");

        rootContext = CosNaming::NamingContext::_narrow(initServ);

        if (CORBA::is_nil(rootContext))
        {
            cerr << "Failed to narrow naming context." << endl;
            return;
        }
    }
    catch(CORBA::ORB::InvalidName& ex)
    {
        cerr << "Service does not exist." << endl;
        return;
    }

    try
    {
        // Bind a context called "corejava" to the root context:

        CosNaming::Name contextName;

```

```

contextName.length(1);
contextName[0].id   = "corejava";
contextName[0].kind = "Context";

CosNaming::NamingContext_var corejavaContext;

try
{
    // Bind the context to root, and assign testContext to it:
    corejavaContext = rootContext->bind_new_context(contextName);
}
catch(CosNaming::NamingContext::AlreadyBound&)
{
    // If the context already exists, this exception will be raised.
    // In this case, just resolve the name and assign testContext
    // to the object returned:
    CORBA::Object_var contextObj
        = rootContext->resolve(contextName);
    corejavaContext = CosNaming::NamingContext::_narrow(contextObj);
    if (CORBA::is_nil(corejavaContext))
    {
        cerr << "Failed to narrow corejava context." << endl;
        return;
    }
}

// Bind obj to name in the corejava context
CosNaming::Name objectName;
objectName.length(1);
objectName[0].id   = name;
objectName[0].kind = "Object";

corejavaContext->rebind(objectName, obj);
}
catch (CORBA::COMM_FAILURE&)
{
    cerr << "COMM_FAILURE" << endl;
}
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])

```

```

{ cout << "Creating and initializing the ORB..." << endl;

CORBA::ORB_ptr orb = CORBA::ORB_init(argc, argv, "omniORB2");
CORBA::BOA_ptr boa = orb->BOA_init(argc,argv,"omniORB2_BOA");

cout << "Registering server implementation with the ORB..." << endl;

EnvImpl* impl = new EnvImpl();
impl->_obj_is_ready(boa);

CORBA::String_var s = orb->object_to_string(impl);
cout << s << endl;

cout << "Binding server implementation to name service..." << endl;

Env_var env = impl->_this();
bindObjectToName(orb, "Env", env);

cout << "Waiting for invocations from clients..." << endl;

boa->impl_is_ready();

return 0;
}

```

`org.omg.ConNaming.NamingContext`

`org.omg.CORBA.Object resolve(NameComponent[] name)`

.

`org.omg.CosNaming.NameComponent`

`NameComponent(String id, String kind)`

.

```

:      id
      kind

```

CORBA

CORBA CORBA 가
가 , C++ 가
CORBA

가
IDL ::

```
interface SysProp
{
    string getProperty(in string name);
}
```

```
CORBA::String_var key = "java.vendor";
CORBA::String_var value = sysProp->getProperty(key);
```

가
C++ 5-19

, IDL idltojava
_SysPropImplBase
class SysPropImpl extends _SysPropImplBase
{
 public String getProperty(String key)
 {
 return System.getProperty(key);
 }
}

:
RMI Impl . Servant _i

:
idltojava tie

<http://java.sun.com/products/jdk/1.2/doc/guide/idl/>.

1. ORB
2. ORB
3. IOR .()
- 4.
- 5.

5-18

ORB

```
ORB orb = ORB.init(args,null);
```

connection

ORB

```
SysPropImpl impl = new SysPropImpl();  
orb.connect(impl);
```

object_to_string IOR 가

```
System.out.println(orb.object_to_string(impl));
```

```
org.omg.CORBA.Object namingContextObj =  
    orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");  
NamingContext namingContext =  
    NamingContextHelper.narrow(namingContextObj);
```

SysProp

..

```
NameComponent[] paht =  
{ new NameComponent("SysProp", "Object")  
}
```

```

class SysPropImpl extends _SysPropImplBase
{
    public String getProperty(String key)
    {
        return System.getProperty(key);
    }
}

public class SysPropServer
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        try
        {
            System.out.println("Creating and initializing the ORB...");

            ORB orb = ORB.init(args, null);

            System.out.println
                ("Registering server implementation with the ORB...");

            SysPropImpl impl = new SysPropImpl();
            orb.connect(impl);
            System.out.println(orb.object_to_string(impl));

            org.omg.CORBA.Object namingContextObj =
                orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");
            NamingContext namingContext
                = NamingContextHelper.narrow(namingContextObj);

            NameComponent[] path =
                {
                    new NameComponent("SysProp", "Object")
                };

            System.out.println
                ("Binding server implementation to name service...");

            namingContext.rebind(path, impl);

            System.out.println

```

```

        ("Waiting for invoices from clients...");

        java.lang.Object sync = new java.lang.Object();
        synchronized (sync)
        {
            sync.wait();
        }
    }
    catch (Exception e)
    {
        System.err.println("Error: " + e);
        e.printStackTrace(System.out);
    }
}
}

```

5-19 : SysPropClient.cpp

```

#include <iostream.h>
#include "SysProp.hh"

CORBA::Object_ptr getObjectReference(CORBA::ORB_ptr orb,
    const char serviceName[])
{
    CosNaming::NamingContext_var rootContext;

    try
    {
        // Obtain a reference to the root context of the Name service:
        CORBA::Object_var initServ;
        initServ = orb->resolve_initial_references("NameService");

        // Narrow the object returned by resolve_initial_references()
        // to a CosNaming::NamingContext object:
        rootContext = CosNaming::NamingContext::_narrow(initServ);
        if (CORBA::is_nil(rootContext))
        {
            cerr << "Failed to narrow naming context." << endl;
            return CORBA::Object::_nil();
        }
    }
}

```



```

    }

    catch(CORBA::ORB::InvalidName&)
    { cerr << "Name service does not exist." << endl;
      return CORBA::Object::_nil();
    }

    // Create a name object, containing the name corejava/SysProp:
    CosNaming::Name name;
    name.length(1);

    name[0].id = serviceName;
    name[0].kind = "Object";

    CORBA::Object_ptr obj;
    try
    { // Resolve the name to an object reference, and assign the reference
      // returned to a CORBA::Object:
      obj = rootContext->resolve(name);
    }
    catch(CosNaming::NamingContext::NotFound&)
    { // This exception is thrown if any of the components of the
      // path [contexts or the object] aren't found:
      cerr << "Context not found." << endl;
      return CORBA::Object::_nil();
    }
    return obj;
}

void callServer(CORBA::Object_ptr obj)
{ SysProp_var sysProp = SysProp::_narrow(obj);

  if (CORBA::is_nil(sysProp))
  { cerr << "hello: cannot invoke on a nil object reference.\n" << endl;
    return;
  }
}

```

```

CORBA::String_var key = "java.vendor";
CORBA::String_var value = sysProp->getProperty(key);

cerr << key << "=" << value << endl;
}

int main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    CORBA::ORB_ptr orb = CORBA::ORB_init(argc, argv, "omniORB2");
    CORBA::BOA_ptr boa = orb->BOA_init(argc, argv, "omniORB2_BOA");

    try
    {
        CORBA::Object_var obj = getObjectReference(orb, "SysProp");
        callServer(obj);
    }
    catch (CORBA::COMM_FAILURE&)
    {
        cerr << "COMM_FAILURE" << endl;
    }

    return 0;
}

```

org.omg.CORBA.ORB

void connect(org.omg.CORBA.Object obj)

ORB . 가 ORB 가 .

String object_to_string(org.omg.CORBA.Object obj)

IOR() .

org.omg.CosNamingContext

void bind(NameComponent[] name, org.omg.CORBA.Object obj)

void rebind(NameComponent[] name, org.omg.CORBA.Object obj)

. bind AlreadyBound

. rebind .

: name

obj

