

4

: JDBC

- (Structured Query Language)
 - JDBC
 - JDBC
 -
 -
 -
 -
 - 가 가
-

1996 , (JDBS , Java Database Connectivity)

SQL ,
SQL
(SQL, “ (sequel)
) JDBC 가 가
가 가
가
JDBC 가 ?
가

- JDBC

NT , ,

SQL , ,

JDBC (Universality)

:
.SQLJ

JVM (stored procedure)
SQLJ
<http://www.sqlj.org>

1998 2 JDBC 2 가
JDBC2 JDBC2
(가
) JDBC2 가

JDK
, 가
J “ ” “ 가 ”

- JDBC 가 -“ API”
- JDBC

JDBC 가
JDBC

:

), (:
(Stored Procedure , :
가
) , .

JDBC

JDBC

“JDBC API Tutorial and Reference , Seth White , Maydee Fisherm Rick Cattel , graham Hamilton, and Mark Hapner , Addison-Wesley, 1990”

JDBC

가

1995

SQL

가

:

가

가

가

가

3

SQL

가

API

3

API

JDBC API 가

JDBC

API 가

(JDBC

API

.)

JDBC

ODBC

(SQL , Structured Query Language)

C

. JDBC ODBC X/Open SQL

, JDBC

ODBC

:

JDBC API

JDBC

. JDBC

: 가

java.sun.com/products/jdbc/drivers.html

JDBC

:

JDBC API

API JDBC

API

SQL

3

()

: JDBC

SQL

/JDBC

4-1

4-1 JDBC

JDBC

● 1 JDBC ODBC ODBC
JDK JDBC/ODBC
JDBC2 ODBC
가

● 2 API

● 3 (:

● 4 JDBC)

3 3 4

● ,JDBC 가 :
SQL - SQL

● (JDBC SQL92)

: 가 ODBC ,
1996

● ODBC

● ODBC

가

가

- ODBC void* C

- ODBC

JDBC

JDBC

가

, JDBC

가

가

가

(signed Java Applet ,

) 가

/ (4-2)

4-2: /

/

“3

”

“n

”

. 3

. 2

가

(

)

(

)

(

)

(

)HTTP

(

-5

)RMI ,

. JDBC

4-3

2

가

JDBC

<http://java.sun.com/j2ee>

4-3: 3

(Structured Query Language)

JDBC

SQL

가

SQL

가

SQL

가

SQL

ANSI SQL92

JDBC

SQL

(API)

SQL

SQL

James Martin

Joe Leben

“Client/Server Database (Prentice hall,1995)”

C.J Date

“A Guide to the SQL standard(Addision-Wesley,1996)

HTML

Cye H. Waldman

<http://www.wiz.com/books/>

4-1: Authors

Author_ID	Name	URL
ARON	Aronson,Larry	http://...
ARPA	Arpajian, Scott	http://...
...

4-2: Books

Title	ISBN	Publisher_ID	URL	Price
Beyond HTML	0-07-882198-3	00788	http://...	27.95
10 Minute Guide to HTML	0-78970541-9	07897	http://...	15.00
...

4-3: BooksAuthors

ISBN	Author_ID	Seq_No
1-56884454-9	TAYL	1
1-56884645-2	SMIT	1
1-56884645-2	BEBA	2
...

4-4: Publishers

Publisher_ID	Name	URL
01262	Academic Press	www.apanet.com
18835	Coriolis	www.coriolis.com
...

(joining) . Books Publisher
 가 ,
 (Query Result) . URL
 . URL

4-4: HTML

4-5:

URL . Books 가
 가 , 가 . 가
 가 , URL
 가 , 가
 가 .
 가 .
 “ (QBE, Query by Example)
 SQL .

```
SELECT Books.ISBN, Books.Price, Books.Title, Books.Publisher_Id, Publisher.Name,
       Publisher.URL
FROM Books, Publishers
WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = Publishers.Publisher_Id
```

SQL

, SQL

SELECT

:

SELECT * FROM Books

SQL SELECT FROM FROM

SELECT ISBN, Price, Title
FROM Books

WHERE

SELECT ISBN, Price, Title
FROM Books
WHERE Price <= 29.95

“ ”

. SQL

= <>, not

= !=

:

!=

SQL

WHERE LIKE

“ (wildcard)”

* ?가

%

::

```
SELECT ISBN, Price, Title
FROM Books
WHERE Title NOT LIKE '%H_L%'
```

```
SELECT ISBN, Price, Title
FROM Books
WHERE Books.Title LIKE '% ' %'
```

```
SELECT * FROM Books, Publishers
WHERE
18
37
37 X 18
```

```
SELECT * FROM Books, Publishers
WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = Publisher.Publisher_Id
```

```
37
Publisher
가
Publisher_Id
Books.Publisher_Id
```

SQL

```

:
SELECT Books.ISBN, Books.Price, Books.Title, Books.Publisher_Id, Publisher.Name,
       Publisher.URL
FROM Books, Publishers
WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = Publishers.Publisher_Id

```

SQL “ (Action queries)”

HTML3

가 \$5

```

UPDATE Books
SET Price = Price - 5.00
WHERE Title NOT LIKE '%HTML 3%'

```

SET

SQL

```

UPDATE
DELETE 가 가 , SQL 가

```

SQL

INSERT

```

INSERT INTO Books
VALUES(' Beyond HTML' , '0-07-882198-3' , '00788' , ' ' , 27.95)

```

INSERT

가 SQL

SQL CREATE TABLE

4-1 가

SQL

```

CREATE TABLE Books
( Title CHAR(60) ,

```

```

    ISBN CHAR(13),
    Publisher_Id CHAR(5)
    URL CHAR(80);
    Price DECIMAL( 6,2)
)

```

4-5 가 SQL .

4-5: SQL

INTEGER	INT	32	
SMALLINT		16	
NUMERIC(m,n)		m	
DECIMAL(m,n)			n
DEC(m,n)			
FLOAT(n)		n	
REAL		32	
DOUBLE		62	
CHARACTER		n	
CHAR			
VARCHAR(n)		n	가
BOOLEAN			
DATE		,	.
TIME		,	.
TIMESTAMP		,	.
BLOB			(Binary large object)
CLOB			(character large object)

, (keys)

(Constraints)

CRATE TABLE

가

JDBC

CD-ROM 가 JDBC , JDBC 가

JDBC

COREJAVA 가 가

JDBC 가 . JDBC 가 .

ODBC () () JDBC-

ODBC JDBC-ODBC

JDBC/ODBC J++

가 JDBC2 ODBC 가

JDBC

- JDBC/ODBC NT SQL
- JDBC/ODBC 95
- 98
- , CD-ROM

가 JDBC2.0
JDBC2.0
JDBC2.0
JDBC2.0

가 JDBC
ODBC 가
가

ODBC
가

: JDBC 가 SQL
, BDE ODBC
ODBC
가

/
, ODBC , ODBC-to-JDBC 가
가
SQL , Arthur Knowles 가 “
가 (sams , 1996)”
가

:
CD-ROM

JDBC

JDBC

JDBC

: JDBC

java.sql

URL

가

가

ODBC

, JDBC

URL

jdbc:odbc:COREJAVA

jdbc:pointbase:CATS

JDBC/ODBC

COREJAVA

ODBC

jdbc:subprotocol name: other_stuff

(subprotocol) JDBC 가

other_stuff

other_stuff

URL

“// : / / ”

:

jdbc:odbc://whitehouse.gov:5000/Cat;PWD=Hillary

PWD	“Hillary”	ODBC	whitehouse.org
5000	Cat	.	.

DriverManager

가 . 가

2 가 . 가 ,
jdbc.drivers 가 .

`jdbc.drivers=com.pointbase.jdbc.jdbcDriver:com.foo.aDriver`

jdbc.drivers

: MakeDB MakeDB.properties

URL, , . 가 ,

`java -classpath classpath -Djdbc.drivers=drivers MakeDB`

sun.jdbc.odbc.JdbcOdbcDriver com.pointbase.jdbc.jdbcDriver JDBC/ODBC

가 . 가 .

. 가 ,

JDBC/ODBC .

```
Class.forName("com.pointbase.jdbc.jdbcDriver");
// force registration of driver
```

```
-----
:
.
)
-----
```

```
String url = "jdbc:pointbase:COREJAVA";
String user = "Cay";
String password = "wombat";
Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, passwd);
```

```
URL
.
.
URL,
.
.
:
```

```
jdbc.drivers=com.pointbase.jdbc.jdbcDriver:com.foo.aDriver
jdbc.url=jdbc:pointbase:COREJAVA
jdbc.username=Cay
jdbc.password=wombat
```

```
Properties props = new Properties();
FileInputStream in = new FileInputStream(fileName);
```

```

props.load(in);

String drivers = props.getProperty("jdbc.drivers");
if (drivers != null)
    System.setProperty("jdbc.drivers", drivers);
String url = props.getProperty("jdbc.url");
String username = props.getProperty("jdbc.username");
String password = props.getProperty("jdbc.password");
return DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);

```

가

:

```

System.setProperties(props); // we do not do that

```

jdbc.drivers

getConnection

Connection

(commit)

(Rollback)

Connection

: JDBC

. DriverManager.setLogWriter

JDBC

JDBC

가

PrintWriter

JDBC2

(JNDI)

```

Context jndiContext = . . . ;

```

```

DataSource source = (DataSource)jndiContext.lookup("jdbc/corejava");

```

```

Connection con = source.getConnection(username,password);

```

DriverManager

JNDI

JDBC

가 DataSource javax.sql

JDBC

JDBC

SQL

Statement

DriverManager.getConnection

Connection

(statement)

```
Statement stmt = con.createStatement();
```

```
String command = "UPDATE Books "  
+ "SET Price = Price - 5.00"  
+ "WHERE Title NOT LIKE '%HTML 3%' ";
```

```
, stmt.executeUpdate :
```

```
stmt.executeUpdate(command);
```

INSERT,DELETE,UPDATE

CREATE TABLE , DROP TABLE

SELECT

```
executeUpdate . SELECT
```

```
executeUpdate SQL . 가 ,
```

```
executeUpdate $5 가
```

: SQL Statement execute
executeQuery executeUpdate

가 가 -
가 가 . 가 ,
Authors Books-Author Books,
가 가

SQL
가
, Connection getAutoCommit

con.setAutoCommit(false);

:

Statement stmt = con.createStatement();

executeUpdate :

```
stme.executeUpdate(command1);
stme.executeUpdate(command2);
stme.executeUpdate(command3);
...
```

가 commit :

```
con.commit();
```

가 .

```
con.rollback();
```

SQLException - .

JDBC

Statement
SQL Statement executeQuery

Statement .

, . executeQuery
ResultSet

```
ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM Books");
```

::

```
while(rs.next())
{
```

4-6 : SQL

SQL

INTEGER	INT		int
SMALLINT			short
NUMERIC(m,n) , DECIMAL(m,n),		DEC(m,n)	java.sql.Numeric
FLOAT(n)			double
REAL			float
DOUBLE			double
CHARACTER(n),	CHAR(n)		String
VARCHAR(n)			String
BOOLEAN			boolean
DATE			java.sql.Date
TIME			java.sql.Time
TIMESTAMP			java.sql.Timestamp
BLOB			java.sql.BLOB
CLOB			java.sql.CLOB
ARRAY			java.sql.Array

SQL (JDBC2)

,
 ,
 (large object)
 . SQL BLOB
 CLOB . getBlob getClob Bolb Clob

가

SQLArray . 가 , Student ARRAY OF INTEGER
 Scores . getArray java.sql.Array
 . (1 java.lang.reflect.Array .)
 java.sql.Array 가

: BLOB,CLOB,ARRAY SQL3 . BLOB CLOB

JDBC2

ARRAY

JDBC2

blob array

가

JDBC2

SQL

blob array,

java.sql.DriverManager

- static Connection getConnection(String url, String user, String password)

Connection

: url

URL

user

ID

password

java.sql.Connection

- Statement createStatement()

SQL

- void close()

- void setAutoCommit(Boolean b)

b

true

- boolean getAutoCommit()

java.sql.SQLException

JDBC

- String getSQLState()
XOPEN SQLState
- int getErrorCode()
가
- SQLException getNextException()
(chained)

, JDBC , 가
가 : 가 , 가
ROM CD-
SQL
가 SQL
SQL
가 가
가 가
가 , SQL
가

SQL JDBC

```
Publisher_Id char(5), Name char(30), URL char(80)
'01262', 'Academic Press', 'www.apnet.com'
'18835', 'Coriolis', 'www.coriolis.com/'
```

MakeDB

CREATE TABLE

```
CREATE TABLE Publisher (Publisher_Id char(5), Name char(30),
URL char(80) )
```

INSERT

```
INSERT INTO Publisher VALUES('01262', 'Academic Press',
'www.apnet.com')
```

```
java MajeDB Books
java MajeDB Authors
java MajeDB Publishers
java MajeDB BooksAuthors
```

MakeDB.properties

```
jdbc.drivers=com.pointbase.jdbc.jdbcDriver
jdbc.url=jdbc:pointbase:corejava
jdbc.username=PUBLIC
```

```
jdbc.password=PUBLIC
```

:

```
java -classpath path MakeDB tableName
```

MakDB

1. `getConnection` `MakeDB.Properties`
`jdbc.drivers` 가 `jdbc.drivers`
`getConnection` `jdbc.url`
`jdbc.username, jdbc.password`
2. `dat` 가 `.(, Books`
`Books.dat` .)
3. `, CREATE TABLE`
:

```
String line = in.readLine();
```

```
String command = "CREATE TABLE" + tablename + "(" + line + ")";
```

```
Stmt.executeUpdate(command);
```

```
executeQuery 가 executeUpdate
```

4. `, INSERT`

```
command = "INSERT INTO " + tableName
```

```
+ " VALUES (" + line + ")";
```

```
stmt.executeUpdate(command);
```



```

    }
    catch (IOException ex)
    { System.out.println("Exception: " + ex);
      ex.printStackTrace ();
    }
}

public static Connection getConnection()
throws SQLException, IOException
{ Properties props = new Properties();
  String fileName = "MakeDB.properties";
  FileInputStream in = new FileInputStream(fileName);
  props.load(in);

  String drivers = props.getProperty("jdbc.drivers");
  if (drivers != null)
    System.setProperty("jdbc.drivers", drivers);
  String url = props.getProperty("jdbc.url");
  String username = props.getProperty("jdbc.username");
  String password = props.getProperty("jdbc.password");

  return
    DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
}

public static void createTable(String tableName,
  BufferedReader in, Statement stmt)
throws SQLException, IOException
{ String line = in.readLine();
  String command = "CREATE TABLE " + tableName
    + "(" + line + ")";
  stmt.executeUpdate(command);

  while ((line = in.readLine()) != null)
  { command = "INSERT INTO " + tableName
    + " VALUES (" + line + ")";
    stmt.executeUpdate(command);
  }
}

public static void showTable(String tableName,
  Statement stmt) throws SQLException
{ String query = "SELECT * FROM " + tableName;
  ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);
  ResultSetMetaData rsmd = rs.getMetaData();
  int columnCount = rsmd.getColumnCount();
  while (rs.next())
  { for (int i = 1; i <= columnCount; i++)
    { if (i > 1) System.out.print(", ");
      System.out.print(rs.getString(i));
    }
    System.out.println();
  }
  rs.close();
}
}

```



```

boolean autoCommit = con.getAutoCommit();
con.setAutoCommit(false);
Statement stmt = con.createStatement();
...
// keep calling stmt.addBatch(.);
...
stmt.executeBatch();
stmt.commit()
con.setAutoCommit(autoCommit);

```

java.sql.Statement

- void addBatch(String command)
(JDBC2)
- int[] executeBatch()
(JDBC2)

가

COREJAVA

COREJAVA

4-6

4-6 : QueryDB

“Any”

Query

“Change prices”

set . ResultSet get 가
set .

```
publisherQueryStmt.setString(1, publisher);
```

가 . 1 ?
가 .

가 set

set 가

```
ResultSet rs = publisherQueryStmt.executeQuery();
```

result 가 .

```
result.setText(" ");  
while(rs.next())  
    result.appendText(rs.getString(1) + " | " +  
        rs.getString(2) + "\n");  
rs.close();
```

4

4-7

4-7 :

any	any
any	specified
specified	any
specified	specified

```

가 UPDATE
UPDATE
가 executeQuery 가 executeUpdate
executeUpdate

```

```

String updateStatement = "UPDATE Books ..."
int r = stmt.executeUpdate(updateStatement);
result.setText(r + " records updates");

```

1. (grid bag) . (1
9)
- 2.
3. 가 "Query" ,
가 (null)

, BooksAuthors

, ISBN 가 56-604288-7 HARR KIDD
. BooksAuthors

1-56-604288-7 | HARR | 1

1-56-604288-7 | KIDD | 2

. (

가 .)

Books BooksAuthors . (:

: N X

M.)

, Authors

가

```
SELECT Books.Price , Books.Title
FROM Books, Publishers, BooksAuthors, Authors
WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = Publishers.Publisger_Id
AND Publishers.Name = ?
AND Books.ISBN = BooksAythors.ISBN
AND BooksAuthors.Author = Authors.Author
AND Authors.Name = ?
```

4.

5. 가 "Change price" 가

```
UPDATE WHERE
```

```
UPDATE Books
SET Price.Publisher_Id =
( SELECT Publisher_Id
FROM Publishers
WHERE Name = publisher name )
```

: SQL

6.

, dispose

```

class QueryDB extends Frame
{
    QueryDB()
    {
        con = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, password);
        stmt = con.createStatement();
        ...
    }
    ...
    void dispose()
    {
        stmt.close();
        con.close();
    }
    ...
    Connection con;
    Statement stmt;
}

```

4-2

4-2 : QueryDB.java

```

import java.net.*;
import java.sql.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class QueryDB
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new QueryDBFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class QueryDBFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public QueryDBFrame()
    {
        setTitle("QueryDB");
        setSize(400, 300);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });
    }
}

```

```

    }
} );

getContentPane().setLayout(new GridBagLayout());
GridBagConstraints gbc = new GridBagConstraints();

authors = new JComboBox();
authors.setEditable(false);
authors.addItem("Any");

publishers = new JComboBox();
publishers.setEditable(false);
publishers.addItem("Any");

result = new JTextArea(4, 50);
result.setEditable(false);

priceChange = new JTextField(8);
priceChange.setText("-5.00");

try
{
    con = getConnection();
    stmt = con.createStatement();

    String query = "SELECT Name FROM Authors";
    ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);
    while (rs.next())
        authors.addItem(rs.getString(1));

    query = "SELECT Name FROM Publishers";
    rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);
    while (rs.next())
        publishers.addItem(rs.getString(1));
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    result.setText("Error " + e);
}

gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.NONE;
gbc.weightx = 100;
gbc.weighty = 100;
add(authors, gbc, 0, 0, 2, 1);

add(publishers, gbc, 2, 0, 2, 1);

gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.NONE;
JButton queryButton = new JButton("Query");
queryButton.addActionListener(this);
add(queryButton, gbc, 0, 1, 1, 1);

JButton changeButton = new JButton("Change prices");
changeButton.addActionListener(this);
add(changeButton, gbc, 2, 1, 1, 1);

gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.HORIZONTAL;
add(priceChange, gbc, 3, 1, 1, 1);

gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.BOTH;

```

```

        add(result, gbc, 0, 2, 4, 1);
    }

    public static Connection getConnection()
        throws SQLException, IOException
    {
        Properties props = new Properties();
        String fileName = "QueryDB.properties";
        FileInputStream in = new FileInputStream(fileName);
        props.load(in);

        String drivers = props.getProperty("jdbc.drivers");
        if (drivers != null)
            System.setProperty("jdbc.drivers", drivers);
        String url = props.getProperty("jdbc.url");
        String username = props.getProperty("jdbc.username");
        String password = props.getProperty("jdbc.password");

        return
            DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
    }

    private void add(Component c, GridBagConstraints gbc,
        int x, int y, int w, int h)
    {
        gbc.gridx = x;
        gbc.gridy = y;
        gbc.gridwidth = w;
        gbc.gridheight = h;
        getContentPane().add(c, gbc);
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
    {
        String arg = evt.getActionCommand();
        if (arg.equals("Query"))
        {
            ResultSet rs = null;
            try
            {
                String author
                    = (String)authors.getSelectedItemAt();
                String publisher
                    = (String)publishers.getSelectedItemAt();
                if (!author.equals("Any")
                    && !publisher.equals("Any"))
                {
                    if (authorPublisherQueryStmt == null)
                    {
                        String authorPublisherQuery =
                            "SELECT Books.Price, Books.Title " +
                            "FROM Books, BooksAuthors, Authors, Publishers " +
                            "WHERE Authors.Author_Id = BooksAuthors.Author_Id AND " +
                            "BooksAuthors.ISBN = Books.ISBN AND " +
                            "Books.Publisher_Id = Publishers.Publisher_Id AND " +
                            "Authors.Name = ? AND " +
                            "Publishers.Name = ?";
                        authorPublisherQueryStmt
                            = con.prepareStatement(authorPublisherQuery);
                    }
                    authorPublisherQueryStmt.setString(1, author);
                    authorPublisherQueryStmt.setString(2,
                        publisher);
                    rs = authorPublisherQueryStmt.executeQuery();
                }
            }
        }
    }

```

```

        else if (!author.equals("Any")
            && publisher.equals("Any"))
        {
            if (authorQueryStmt == null)
            {
                String authorQuery =
                "SELECT Books.Price, Books.Title " +
                "FROM Books, BooksAuthors, Authors " +
                "WHERE Authors.Author_Id = BooksAuthors.Author_Id AND " +
                "BooksAuthors.ISBN = Books.ISBN AND " +
                "Authors.Name = ?";
                authorQueryStmt
                = con.prepareStatement(authorQuery);
            }
            authorQueryStmt.setString(1, author);
            rs = authorQueryStmt.executeQuery();
        }
        else if (author.equals("Any")
            && !publisher.equals("Any"))
        {
            if (publisherQueryStmt == null)
            {
                String publisherQuery =
                "SELECT Books.Price, Books.Title " +
                "FROM Books, Publishers " +
                "WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = Publishers.Publisher_Id AND " +
                "Publishers.Name = ?";
                publisherQueryStmt
                = con.prepareStatement(publisherQuery);
            }
            publisherQueryStmt.setString(1, publisher);
            rs = publisherQueryStmt.executeQuery();
        }
        else
        {
            if (allQueryStmt == null)
            {
                String allQuery =
                "SELECT Books.Price, Books.Title FROM Books";
                allQueryStmt
                = con.prepareStatement(allQuery);
            }
            rs = allQueryStmt.executeQuery();
        }

        result.setText("");
        while (rs.next())
            result.append(rs.getString(1)
                + " | " + rs.getString(2) + "\n");
        rs.close();
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
        result.setText("Error " + e);
    }
}

else if (arg.equals("Change prices"))
{
    String publisher
    = (String)publishers.getSelectedItemAt();
    if (publisher.equals("Any"))
        result.setText
        ("I am sorry, but I cannot do that.");
    else
        try
        {
            String updateStatement =

```

```

"UPDATE Books " +
"SET Price = Price + " + priceChange.getText() +
" WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = " +
"(SELECT Publisher_Id FROM Publishers WHERE Name = '" +
publisher + "')";
    int r = stmt.executeUpdate(updateStatement);
    result.setText(r + " records updated.");
}
catch(Exception e)
{ result.setText("Error " + e);
}
}

public void dispose()
{ try
{ stmt.close();
con.close();
}
catch(SQLException e) {}
}

private JComboBox authors;
private JComboBox publishers;
private JTextField priceChange;
private JTextArea result;
private Connection con;
private Statement stmt;
private PreparedStatement authorQueryStmt;
private PreparedStatement authorPublisherQueryStmt;
private PreparedStatement publisherQueryStmt;
private PreparedStatement allQueryStmt;
}

```

java.sql.Connection

- PreparedStatement prepareStatement(String sql)

SQL ?

PreparedStatement

java.sql.PreparedStatement

- void setXXX(int n, XXX x)

(XXX int, double, String, Data .)

x n

- void clearParameters()

- ResultSet executeQuery()

SQL ResultSet

● int executeUpdate()

PreparedStatement

SQL INSERT, UPDATE

DELETE

DLL

0

가

JDBC

가

가

4-7

“Next”

4-7 : ViewDB

가

SQL

(

JDBC

가

DatabaseMetaData

가

```
DatabaseMetaData md = con.getMetaData();
```

SQL

DatabaseMetaData

100

```
md.supportsCatalogsInPrivilegeDefinitions()
```

```
md.nullPlusNonNullIsNull()
```

```
ResultSet rs = md.getTables( null, null, null, new String[]{ "TABLE" } )
```

API

```
, rs.getString(3)
```

```
while (rs.next())
```

```
    tableNames.addItem(rs.getString(3));
```

```
rs.close();
```

```

public class ViewDB
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new ViewDBFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class ViewDBFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public ViewDBFrame()
    {
        setTitle("ViewDB");
        setSize(300, 200);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
            {
                public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
                {
                    System.exit(0);
                }
            }
        );

        Container contentPane = getContentPane();

        tableNames = new JComboBox();
        tableNames.addActionListener(this);

        dataPanel = new JPanel();
        contentPane.add(dataPanel, "Center");

        nextButton = new JButton("Next");
        nextButton.addActionListener(this);
        JPanel p = new JPanel();
        p.add(nextButton);
        contentPane.add(p, "South");

        fields = new ArrayList();

        try
        {
            con = getConnection();
            stmt = con.createStatement();
            md = con.getMetaData();
            ResultSet mrs = md.getTables(null, null, null,
                new String[] { "TABLE" });
            while (mrs.next())
                tableNames.addItem(mrs.getString(3));
            mrs.close();
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, e);
        }

        contentPane.add(tableNames, "North");
    }

    public static Connection getConnection()
        throws SQLException, IOException
    {
        Properties props = new Properties();
        String fileName = "ViewDB.properties";
        FileInputStream in = new FileInputStream(fileName);
        props.load(in);
    }
}

```

```

String drivers = props.getProperty("jdbc.drivers");
if (drivers != null)
    System.setProperty("jdbc.drivers", drivers);
String url = props.getProperty("jdbc.url");
String username = props.getProperty("jdbc.username");
String password = props.getProperty("jdbc.password");

return
    DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
}

private void add(Container p, Component c,
    GridBagConstraints gbc, int x, int y, int w, int h)
{
    gbc.gridx = x;
    gbc.gridy = y;
    gbc.gridwidth = w;
    gbc.gridheight = h;
    p.add(c, gbc);
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
{
    if (evt.getSource() == nextButton)
    {
        showNextRow();
    }
    else if (evt.getSource() == tableNames)
    {
        remove(dataPanel);
        dataPanel = new JPanel();
        fields.clear();
        dataPanel.setLayout(new GridBagLayout());
        GridBagConstraints gbc = new GridBagConstraints();
        gbc.weighty = 100;

        try
        {
            String tableName
                = (String)tableNames.getSelectedItem();
            if (rs != null) rs.close();
            rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM "
                + tableName);
            ResultSetMetaData rsmd = rs.getMetaData();
            for (int i = 1; i <= rsmd.getColumnCount(); i++)
            {
                String columnName = rsmd.getColumnLabel(i);
                int columnWidth = rsmd.getColumnDisplaySize(i);
                JTextField tb = new JTextField(columnWidth);
                fields.add(tb);

                gbc.weightx = 0;
                gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.EAST;
                gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.NONE;
                add(dataPanel, new JLabel(columnName),
                    gbc, 0, i - 1, 1, 1);

                gbc.weightx = 100;
                gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.WEST;
                gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.HORIZONTAL;
                add(dataPanel, tb, gbc, 1, i - 1, 1, 1);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        catch(Exception e)
        { JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, e);
        }
        getContentPane().add(dataPanel, "Center");
        doLayout();
        pack();

        showNextRow();
    }
}

public void showNextRow()
{ if (rs == null) return;
  { try
    { if (rs.next())
      { for (int i = 1; i <= fields.size(); i++)
        { String field = rs.getString(i);
          JTextField tb
            = (JTextField)fields.get(i - 1);
          tb.setText(field);
        }
      }
      else
      { rs.close();
        rs = null;
      }
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    { System.out.println("Error " + e);
    }
  }
}

private JButton nextButton;
private JPanel dataPanel;
private JComboBox tableNames;
private ArrayList fields;

private Connection con;
private Statement stmt;
private DatabaseMetaData md;
private ResultSet rs;
}

```

java.sql.Connection

- DatabaseMetaData getMetaData()

DatabaseMetaData

java.sql.DatabaseMetaData

- ResultSet getTables(String catalog, String schemaPattern, String tableNamePattern, String types[])

.)

catalog schema 가 “”
가 null

types

“TABLE”, “VIEW”, “SYSTEM TABLE”, “GLOBAL TEMPORARY”, “LOCAL TEMPORARY”,
“ALIAS”, “SYNONYM”. types 가 null

가 , 4-8

String

4-8

1	TABLE_CAT	(null)
2	TABLE_SCHEM	가(null)
3	TABLE_NAME	
4	TABLE_TYPE	
5	REMARKS	

java.sql.ResultSet

- resultSetMetaData getMetaData()
ResultSet

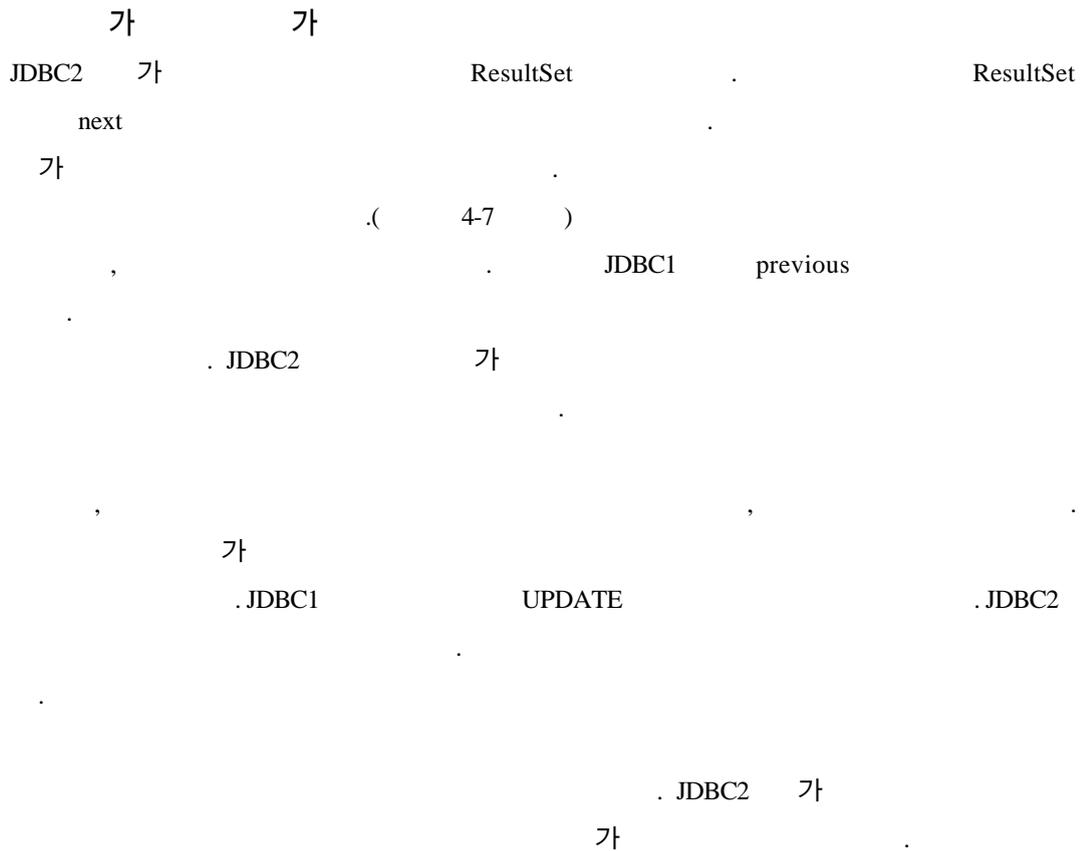
java.sql.ResultSetMataData

- int getColumnCount()
ResultSet
 - int getColumnDisplaySize(int column)
: column
 - String getColumnLabel(int colum)
-

: colum

- String getColumnName(int column)

: colum



JDBC API Tutorial and Reference , Seth White, Maydene Fisher, Rick Cattell,
Addison-Wesley, 1999

가 (JDBC2)

가

Statement

Statement stmt = con.createStatement(type, concurrency);

(Prepared statement) , .

```
PreparedStatement stmt = con.prepareStatement(command , type, concurrency);
```

type concurrency 가 4-9 4-10 . 가
:

- 가 가 가? ResultSet.TYPE_FORWARD_ONLY.
- 가 가?(가 ResultSet.TYPE_SCROLL_INSENSITIVE 가 .)
- 가?(.)

가 ,

```
Statement stmt
```

```
= con.createStatement(ResultSet. TYPE_SCROLL_INSENSITIVE,  
ResultSet.CONCUR_READ_ONLY);
```

4-9: ResultSet type

TYPE_FORWARD_ONLY .

TYPE_SCROLL_INSENSITIVE

TYPE_SCROLL_SENSITIVE

4-10 : ResultSet concurrency

CONCUR_READ_ONLY

가 true
false

rs.relative(n);

n n n 0
가 가
n
, false 가
true

:

rs.absolute(n);

int n = rs.getRow();

1 0

.

:

가

first

last

beforeFirst

afterLast

가

isFirst

isLast

isBeforeFirst

isAfterLast

.가 ,

ViewDB

“Previous”

,

가 :

public void showPreviousRow()

```

{
    ...
    if(rs.previous())
    {
        for(int i=1; i <= fields.size(); i++)
        {
            String field = rs.getString(i);
            JTextField tf = (JtextField)fields.get(i - 1);
            Tf.setText(field);
        }
    }
    ....
}

```

next

previous

4-3

showNextMethod

.(,

.)

가 .

가 (JDBC2)

가 . 가

가 .



가

Statement stmt

```
= con.createStatement(ResultSet.TYPE_SCROLL_INSENSITIVE,  
                      ResultSet.CONCUR_UPDATABLE);
```

```
, executeQuery
```

가

: 가 가

가

가

가

(Primary key)

가

. ResultSet

getConcurrency

```
,  
UPDATE
```

가

가

가

```
String query = "SELECT * FROM Books";
```

```
ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);
```

```
while(rs.next())
```

```
{ if(..)
```

```
{ double increase = ...
```

```
double price = rs.getDouble("Price");
```

```
rs.updateDouble("Price", price + increase);
```

```
rs.updateRow();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

updateDouble, updateString

SQL

updateXxx

. getXxx

:
가

updateXxx

updateXxx

가

updateRow

updateRow

cancelRowUpdates

가

(insert row)

moveToInsertRow

. UpdateXxx

insertRow

, moveToCurrentRow

moveToInsertRow

```
rs.moveToInsertRow();  
rs.updateString("Title" , title);  
rs.updateString("ISBN" , isbn);  
rs.updateString("Publisher_Id" , pubid);  
rs.updateString("URL" , url);  
rs.updateString("Price" , price);  
rs.insertRow();  
rs.moveToCurrentRow();
```

가

가

,

가

```
rs.deleteRow();
```

deleteRow

ResultSet updateRow, insertRow, deleteRow

UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE SQL

SQL

JDBC2 가 가

javax.sql.Connection

- Statement createStatement(int type, int concurrency)
- PreparedStatement prepareStatement(String command, int type, int concurrency)
 - (JDBC2) type concurrency
 - : command
 - type ResultSet TYPE_FORWARD_ONLY, TYPE_SCROLL_INSENSITIVE, TYPE_SCROLL_SENSITIVE
 - concurrency ResultSet CONCUR_READ_ONLY CONCUR_UPDATABLE

● SQLWarning getWarnings()

가

null 가 null

SQLWarning getNextWarning

SQLWarning SQLException

getErrorCode getSQLState

● void clearWarning()

java.sql.ResultSet

- int getType()
 - (JDBC2) , TYPE_FORWARD_ONLY , TYPE_SCROLL_INSENSITIVE, TYPE_SCROLL_SENSITIVE
 - int getConcurrency()
-

(JDBC2) concurrency . CONCUR_READ_ONLY
CONCUR_UPDATABLE .

- boolean previous()
(JDBC2) . 가 true
- int getRow()
(JDBC2) . 1 .
- boolean absolute(int r)
(JDBC2) r . 가 true
- boolean relative(int d)
(JDBC2) d . d 가
가 true .
- boolean first()
- boolean last()
(JDBC2) . 가
true .
- void beforeFirst()
- void afterLast()
(JDBC2) .
- boolean isFirst()
- boolean isLast()
(JDBC2) 가 .
- void moveToInsertRow()
(JDBC2) . updateXxx insertRow
가 .
- void moveToCurrentRow()
(JDBC2) moveToInsertRow 가 .
- void insertRow()
(JDBC2) .
- void deleteRow()
(JDBC2) .
- void updateXxx(int column, Xxx date)
- void updateXxx(String columnName, Xxx data)
(Xxx int,double,String,Date .)
