


```

        null, 0, activity.getTarget());

        // start timer
        activityMonitor.start();

        startButton.setEnabled(false);
    }

```

2 . 가 .

-
-
- ()

6-15 , ,

가

. setMillisToDecidePopup

500 . setMillisToPopup 가 .
2 . 가 가

가 .

6-15 . , .

6-15 : ProgressMonitorTest.java

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;

public class ProgressMonitorTest
{ public static void main(String[] args)

```

```

    { JFrame frame = new ProgressMonitorFrame();
      frame.show();
    }
}

```

class ProgressMonitorFrame extends JFrame

```

{ public ProgressMonitorFrame()
  { setTitle("ProgressMonitorTest");
    setSize(300, 200);
    addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
      { public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
        { System.exit(0);
        }
      } );
}

```

```

Container contentPane = getContentPane();

```

```

// this text area holds the activity output
textArea = new JTextArea();

```

```

// set up a button panel
JPanel panel = new JPanel();
startButton = new JButton("Start");
panel.add(startButton);

```

```

contentPane.add(new JScrollPane(textArea), "Center");
contentPane.add(panel, "South");

```

```

// set up the button action

```

```

startButton.addActionListener(
  new ActionListener()
  { public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
    { // start activity
      activity = new SimulatedActivity(1000);
      activity.start();
    }
  }
);

```

```

        // launch progress dialog
        progressDialog = new ProgressMonitor(
            ProgressMonitorFrame.this,
            "Waiting for Simulated Activity",
            null, 0, activity.getTarget());

        // start timer
        activityMonitor.start();

        startButton.setEnabled(false);
    }
});

// set up the timer action

activityMonitor = new Timer(500,
    new ActionListener()
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
        {
            int current = activity.getCurrent();

            // show progress
            textArea.append(current + "\n");
            progressDialog.setProgress(current);

            // check if task is completed or canceled
            if (current == activity.getTarget()
                || progressDialog.isCanceled())
            {
                activityMonitor.stop();
                progressDialog.close();
                activity.interrupt();
                startButton.setEnabled(true);
            }
        }
    });
}

```

```
private Timer activityMonitor;  
private JButton startButton;  
private ProgressMonitor progressDialog;  
private JTextArea textArea;  
private SimulatedActivity activity;  
}
```

```
class SimulatedActivity extends Thread
```

```
{ public SimulatedActivity(int t)  
    { current = 0;  
      target = t;  
    }  
}
```

```
public int getTarget()  
{ return target;  
}
```

```
public int getCurrent()  
{ return current;  
}
```

```
public void run()  
{ while (current < target && !interrupted())  
    { try  
        { sleep(100);  
        }  
        catch(InterruptedException e)  
        { return;  
        }  
        current++;  
    }  
}
```

```
private int current;  
private int target;
```

}

ProgressMinitorInputStream

.

.

ProgressMinitorInputStream

.(

1

12

.)

, 가 . FileInputStream

:

FileInputStream fileIn = new FileInputStream(f);

fileIn InputStreamReader

InputStreamReader inReader = new InputStreamReader(fileIn);

,

ProgressMinitorInputStream progressIn

= new ProgressMinitorInputStream(parent, caption, fileIn);

가 .

read

.

InputStreamReader inReader = new InputStreamReader(progressIn);

.

,

.

.

:

InputStream

available

.

available

.

HTTP URL

가

6-39 :

6-16

가

6-16 : ProgressMonitorInputStreamTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;

public class ProgressMonitorInputStreamTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new JFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class TextFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public TextFrame()
    {
        setTitle("ProgressMonitorInputStreamTest");
        setSize(300, 200);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });
    }
}
```

```

Container contentPane = getContentPane();

// this text area contains line counts and error messages
textArea = new JTextArea();
contentPane.add(new JScrollPane(textArea), "Center");

// set up menu

JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar();
    setJMenuBar(menuBar);
JMenu fileMenu = new JMenu("File");
    menuBar.add(fileMenu);
openItem = new JMenuItem("Open");
    openItem.addActionListener(this);
    fileMenu.add(openItem);
exitItem = new JMenuItem("Exit");
    exitItem.addActionListener(this);
    fileMenu.add(exitItem);
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
{
    Object source = evt.getSource();
    if (source == openItem)
    {
        // have user select file

        JFileChooser chooser = new JFileChooser();
        chooser.setCurrentDirectory(new File("."));
        chooser.setFileFilter(
            new javax.swing.filechooser.FileFilter()
            {
                public boolean accept(File f)
                {
                    String fname = f.getName().toLowerCase();
                    return fname.endsWith(".txt")
                        || f.isDirectory();
                }
                public String getDescription()
                {
                    return "Text Files";
                }
            }
        );
    }
}

```



```

    });

    int r = chooser.showOpenDialog(this);
    if (r == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION)
        readFile(chooser.getSelectedFile());
    }
    else if (source == exitItem)
        System.exit(0);
}

```

```

public void readFile(final File f)

```

```

{ /* important: the monitored activity must be in a new
   thread. We define a thread class on the fly; the thread
   action is in the run method
   */

```

```

    Thread readThread = new Thread()

```

```

    { public void run()
      { try
        { // set up stream and reader filter sequence

```

```

            FileInputStream fileIn = new FileInputStream(f);
            ProgressMonitorInputStream progressIn
                = new ProgressMonitorInputStream(TextFrame.this,
                "Reading " + f.getName(), fileIn);
            InputStreamReader inReader
                = new InputStreamReader(progressIn);
            BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(inReader);

```

```

            // read file and count lines

```

```

            int count = 0;
            String line;
            while ((line = in.readLine()) != null)
                count++;
            textArea.append(f + ": " + count + " lines\n");
            fileIn.close();

```

가 . null ,

“n%”가

- boolean isStringPainted()
- void setStringPainted(boolean b)
“String painted” 가 true
false

javax.swing.ProgressMonitor

- ProgressMonitor(Component parent, Object message, String note, int min, int max)

: parent
message
note
null , setNote
min, max ,

- void setNote(String note)
- void setProgress(int value)
- void close()
- boolean isCanceled()
가 true

javax.swing.ProgressMonitorInputStream

- ProgressMonitorInputStream(Component parent, Object message, InputStream in)

: parent
message
in

가

(6-40).

6-40 :

4 (6-41).
, (6-42).

: 가 “North”, “East”, “South”
“West”

6-41 :

6-42 :

(6-43).

6-43 :

JToolBar ber = new JToolBar();
ber.add(blueButton);

ber.addSeperator();

가 , 6-40 3 4 가 .

, 가 .
 contentPane.add(bar, "North");

가 , 가
 . , .

: JDK1.2 ,
 가 .
 button.setMargin(new Inset(0, 0, 0, 0));

1 8 ,
 Action . Action
 ActionListener .
 . AbstractAction Action
 . Action
 actionPerformed . :

Action exitAction
 = new AbstractAction("Exit", new ImageIcon("exit.gif"))
 { public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
 { System.exit(0);
 }
 }
 };

Action 가 :
 menu.add(exitAction);

actionPerformed

, . 1 8
 .

JToolBar 가 가 . ,

(6-44).

6-44 :

가
가

```
class ToolBarButton extends JButton
{
    public ToolBarButton(Action a)
    {
        super((Icon)a.getValue(Action.SMALL_ICON));
        addActionListener(a);
    }
}
```

```
bar.add( new ToolBarButton(exitAction) );
```

가
가
가

6-45 :

```
setToolTipText(JComponent 가  
:  
exitButton.setToolTipText("Exit");
```

6-17 ToolBarButton

Action.SHORT_DESCRIPTION 가 ,

6-17 Action 가

6-17 : ToolBatTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.beans.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class ToolBarTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new ToolBarFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

/* the color action sets the background of its target to a
   given color
*/

class ColorAction extends AbstractAction
{
    public ColorAction(String name, Icon icon,
        Color c, Component t)
    {
        putValue(Action.NAME, name);
        putValue(Action.SMALL_ICON, icon);
        putValue(Action.SHORT_DESCRIPTION, name + " background");
        putValue("Color", c);
        target = t;
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
    {
        Color c = (Color)getValue("Color");
        target.setBackground(c);
        target.repaint();
    }
}
```

```

        private Component target;
    }

    /* the tool bar button is a button with an icon and no text
       suitable for addition into a tool bar. The tool tip is set
       to the short description of the action, or to the name
       if the short description is not available
    */

    class ToolBarButton extends JButton
    {
        public ToolBarButton(Action a)
        {
            super((Icon)a.getValue(Action.SMALL_ICON));

            String toolTip
                = (String)a.getValue(Action.SHORT_DESCRIPTION);
            if (toolTip == null)
                toolTip = (String)a.getValue(Action.NAME);
            if (toolTip != null)
                setToolTipText(toolTip);
            addActionListener(a);
        }
    }

    class ToolBarFrame extends JFrame
    {
        public ToolBarFrame()
        {
            setTitle("ToolBarTest");
            setSize(300, 200);
            addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
            {
                public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
                {
                    System.exit(0);
                }
            });
        }

        // add a panel for color change

        Container contentPane = getContentPane();
    }

```



```

JPanel panel = new JPanel();
contentPane.add(panel, "Center");

// set up actions

Action blueAction = new ColorAction("Blue",
    new ImageIcon("blue-ball.gif"),
    Color.blue, panel);
Action yellowAction = new ColorAction("Yellow",
    new ImageIcon("yellow-ball.gif"),
    Color.yellow, panel);
Action redAction = new ColorAction("Red",
    new ImageIcon("red-ball.gif"),
    Color.red, panel);

Action exitAction
    = new AbstractAction("Exit", new ImageIcon("exit.gif"))
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
        {
            System.exit(0);
        }
    };

// populate tool bar

JToolBar bar = new JToolBar();
bar.add(new ToolBarButton(blueAction));
bar.add(new ToolBarButton(yellowAction));
bar.add(new ToolBarButton(redAction));
bar.addSeparator();
bar.add(new ToolBarButton(exitAction));
contentPane.add(bar, "North");

// populate menu

JMenu menu = new JMenu("Color");
menu.add(yellowAction);

```

```

        menu.add(blueAction);
        menu.add(redAction);
        menu.add(exitAction);
JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar();
        menuBar.add(menu);
        setJMenuBar(menuBar);
    }
}

```

javax.swing.JToolBar

- void add(Action a)

이 메서드는 주어진 액션 객체를 툴바에 추가합니다. 액션 객체는 액션 객체 또는 액션 객체의 래퍼 객체일 수 있습니다.

- void addSeparator()

이 메서드는 툴바에 구분선을 추가합니다.

javax.swing.JComponent

- void setToolTipText(String text)

.

이 메서드는 툴팁 텍스트를 설정합니다. 툴팁 텍스트는 (split pane), (tabbed pane), (internal frame) 또는 (desktop pane)에 사용됩니다.

6-46

가

6-46 :

. JSplitPane.HORIZONTAL_SPLIT ,

JSplitPane.VERTICAL_SPLIT, ,

```
JSplitPane innerPane = new JSplitPane(JSplitPane.HORIZONTAL_SPLIT, planetList,
planetImage);
```

“ (one touch expand)” 가 , 6-46

가 ,
innerPane.setOneTouchExpandable(true);

“ (continuous layout)” 가

```
innerPane.setContinuousLayout(true);
```

, ,

6-18
가 , 가
“ ”
“ ”

6-18 : SplitPaneTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;
```

```
public class SplitPaneTest
```

```

{ public static void main(String[] args)
{   JFrame frame = new SplitPaneFrame();
    frame.show();
}
}

```

```

class SplitPaneFrame extends JFrame
    implements ListSelectionListener

```

```

{ public SplitPaneFrame()
{   setTitle("SplitPaneTest");
    setSize(400, 300);
    addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        { public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {   System.exit(0);
            }
        }
    );
}

```

```

// set up components for planet names, images, descriptions

```

```

planetList = new JList(planets);
planetList.addListSelectionListener(this);

```

```

planetImage = new JLabel();

```

```

description = new JTextArea();

```

```

// set up split panes

```

```

JSplitPane innerPane
    = new JSplitPane(JSplitPane.HORIZONTAL_SPLIT,
        planetList, planetImage);

```

```

innerPane.setContinuousLayout(true);
innerPane.setOneTouchExpandable(true);

```

```

JSplitPane outerPane

```

```

        = new JSplitPane(JSplitPane.VERTICAL_SPLIT,
            innerPane, description);

    getContentPane().add(outerPane, "Center");
}

public void valueChanged(ListSelectionEvent event)
{
    JList source = (JList)event.getSource();
    Planet value = (Planet)source.getSelectedValue();

    // update image and description

    planetImage.setIcon(value.getImage());
    description.setText(value.getDescription());
}

private JList planetList;
private JLabel planetImage;
private JTextArea description;
private Planet[] planets =
{
    new Planet("Mercury", 2440, 0),
    new Planet("Venus", 6052, 0),
    new Planet("Earth", 6378, 1),
    new Planet("Mars", 3397, 2),
    new Planet("Jupiter", 71492, 16),
    new Planet("Saturn", 60268, 18),
    new Planet("Uranus", 25559, 17),
    new Planet("Neptune", 24766, 8),
    new Planet("Pluto", 1137, 1),
};
}

class Planet
{
    public Planet(String n, double r, int m)
    {
        name = n;
        radius = r;
    }
}

```

```

        moons = m;
        image = new ImageIcon(name + ".gif");
    }

    public String toString()
    {   return name;
    }

    public String getDescription()
    {   return "Radius: " + radius + "\nMoons: " + moons + "\n";
    }

    public ImageIcon getImage()
    {   return image;
    }

    private String name;
    private double radius;
    private int moons;
    private ImageIcon image;
}

```

javax.swing.JSplitPane

- JSplitPane()
- JSplitPane(int direction)
- JSplitPane(int direction , boolean continuousLayout)
- JSplitPane(int direction , Component first, Component second)
- JSplitPane(int direction , boolean continuousLayout ,Component first, Component second)

direction : HORIZONTAL_SPLIT VERTICAL_SPLIT

continuousLayout : 가

true .

first, second : 가

- boolean isOneTouchExpandable()

- void setOneTouchExpandable(Boolean b)
“ (one touch expand)” 가 ,
- boolean isContonuousLayout()
- void setContonuousLayout(Boolean b)
“ (continuous layout)” 가 ,
가
- void setLeftComponent(Component c)
- void setTopComponent(Component c)
c
- void setRightComponent(Component c)
- void setBottomComponent(Component c)
c

(6-47).

6-47 :

, JtabbedPane ,
가 .
JTabbedPane tabbedPane = new JTabbedPane();
tabbedPane.addTab(title, icon, component);

addTab Component .
가 , JPanel .
. addTab .
tabbedPane.addTab(title, component);

tabPane.removeTabAt(index);

가 , . 가 , 가
setSelectedIndex . 가 , 가

tabbedPane.setSelectedIndex (tabbedPane.getTabCount() -1);

가 ,
ChangeListener .
ChangeListener .

tabbedPane.addChangeListener (listener);

가 , stateChange 가 .
getSelectedIndex .

```
public void stateChanged(ChangeEvent event)
{
    JTabbedPane pane = (JTabbedPane)event.getSource();
    int n = pane.getSelectedIndex();
    ...
}
```

6-19 , null .
Eom 가 null . null ,
 . (가 .
 .) ,
 .

6-19 : TabbedPaneTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;

public class TabbedPaneTest
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new TabbedPaneFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class TabbedPaneFrame extends JFrame
    implements ChangeListener
{
    public TabbedPaneFrame()
    {
        setTitle("TabbedPaneTest");
        setSize(400, 300);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });

        tabbedPane = new JTabbedPane();
        tabbedPane.addChangeListener(this);

        /* we set the components to null and delay their
           loading until the tab is shown for the first time
        */

        ImageIcon icon = new ImageIcon("yellow-ball.gif");

        tabbedPane.addTab("Mercury", icon, null);
        tabbedPane.addTab("Venus", icon, null);
    }
}
```

```

        tabbedPane.addTab("Earth", icon, null);
        tabbedPane.addTab("Mars", icon, null);
        tabbedPane.addTab("Jupiter", icon, null);
        tabbedPane.addTab("Saturn", icon, null);
        tabbedPane.addTab("Uranus", icon, null);
        tabbedPane.addTab("Neptune", icon, null);
        tabbedPane.addTab("Pluto", icon, null);

        getContentPane().add(tabbedPane, "Center");
    }

    public void stateChanged(ChangeEvent event)
    {
        JTabbedPane pane = (JTabbedPane)event.getSource();

        // check if this tab still has a null component

        if (pane.getSelectedComponent() == null)
        {
            // set the component to the image icon

            int n = pane.getSelectedIndex();
            String title = pane.getTitleAt(n);
            ImageIcon planetIcon = new ImageIcon(title + ".gif");
            pane.setComponentAt(n, new JLabel(planetIcon));

            // indicate that this tab has been visited--just for fun

            pane.setIconAt(n, new ImageIcon("red-ball.gif"));
        }
    }

    private JTabbedPane tabbedPane;
}

javax.swing.JTabbedPane
    ● JTabbedPane()
    ● JTabbedPane(int placement)

```

placement swingconstants.TOP, swingconstants.LEFT,
swingconstants.RIGHT swingconstants.BUTTOM .

- void addTab(String Title, Component component)
- void addTab(String Title, Icon icon, Component component)
- void addTab(String Title, Icon icon, Component component, String tooltip)
가 .
- void addTab(String Title, Icon icon, Component component, String tooltip, int index)
가 .
- void removeTabAt(int index)
- void setSelectedIndex(int index)
- int getSelectedIndex()
- Component getSelectedComponent()
- String getTitleAt(int index)
- void setTitleAt(int index, String title)
- Icon getIconAt(int index)
- Void setIconAt(int index, Icon icon)
- Component getComponentAt(int index)
- void setComponentAt(int index, Component c)
 , 가 .
- int indexOfTab(Icon icon)
- int indexOfTab(String title)
- int indexOfComponent(Component c)
 , , .
- int getTabCount()
- void addChangeListener(ChangeListener listener)
가 가 .

가

MDI(Multiple Document Interface) 6-48

6-48 :

가 (6-46 가 .)
? , MDI 가

6-49

(grabber)” 가 “

1. JFrame
2. JDesktopPane JFrame
desktop = new JDesktopPane()
setContentPane(desktop);
3. JInternalFrame
JInternalFrame iframe = new JInternalFrame(title ,
true, // resizable

4. 가 .

```
iframe.getContentPane().add(c);
```

$$\vdots$$

```
7. Jframes          가          가          .
   iframe.setVisible(true);
```

8. JDesktopPane 가 .
desktop.add(iframe);

```
try
{
    iframe.setSelected(true);
}
```

```

catch(PropertyVetoException e)
{
    // attempt was vetoed
}

```

10.

```

int frameDistance = iframe.getHeight() - iframe.getContentPane().getHeight()

```

11.

```

nextFrameX += frameDistance;
nextFrameY += frameDistance;
if ( nextFrameX + width > desktop.getWidth() )
    nextFrameX = 0;
if ( nextFrameY + height > desktop.getHeight() )
    nextFrameY = 0;

```

(tiling)

JDesktopPane JInternalFrame (-50 6-51). 6-20 ,

JDesktopPane getAllFrames

```

JInternalFrame[] frames = desktop. getAllFrames();

```

- (Icon)
- 가 (Resizable)
- (Maximum)

isIcon

```

        ,
        setMaximum(false)
    }
}
PropertyVetoException

```

```

for (int i = 0; i < frames.length; i++)
{
    if (!frames[i].isIcon())
    {
        try
        {
            /* try to make maximized frames resizable
               this might be vetoed
            */
            frames[i].setMaximum(false);
            frames[i].reshape(x, y, width, height);

            x += frameDistance;
            y += frameDistance;
            // wrap around at the desktop edge
            if (x + width > desktop.getWidth()) x = 0;
            if (y + height > desktop.getHeight()) y = 0;
        }
        catch(PropertyVetoException e)
        {}
    }
}

```

6-50 :

6-51 :

```

        ,
        가
        가
    }
    ,
    ,
    .

```

```

int cols = (int)Math.sqrt(frameCount);

```

```
,  
.  
  
int rows = frameCount / cols;
```

```
rows + 1  
.
```

```
extra = framwCount % cols;
```

```
.  
  
int width = desktop.getWidth() / cols;  
int height = desktop.getHeight() / rows;  
int r = 0;  
int c = 0;  
for (int i = 0; i < frames.length; i++)  
{ if (!frames[i].isIcon())  
  { try  
    { frames[i].setMaximum(false);  
      frames[i].reshape(c * width,  
        r * height, width, height);  
      r++;  
      if (r == rows)  
      { r = 0;  
        c++;  
        if (c == cols - extra)  
        { // start adding an extra row  
          rows++;  
          height = desktop.getHeight() / rows;  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
  catch(PropertyVetoException e)  
  {}  
}
```



```
}
```

```
:
```

```
. JDesktopPane
```

```
가 . ,
```

```
isSelected . ,  
.
```

```
frames[next].setSelected(true);
```

```
, PropertyVetoException .  
, 가 .
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < frames.length; i++)
```

```
{ if (frames[i].isSelected())
```

```
{ /* find next frame that isn't an icon and can be  
selected  
*/
```

```
try
```

```
{ int next = i + 1;
```

```
while (next != i && frames[next].isIcon())
```

```
next++;
```

```
if (next == i) return;
```

```
// all other frames are icons or veto selection
```

```
frames[next].setSelected(true);
```

```
frames[next].toFront();
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
catch(PropertyVetoException e)
```

```
{}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

(veto)

. JFrame

8

. JFrame setClosed
가 가 , 가 (vetoable
change listener) PropertyVetoException
setClosed

(6-52). 가

6-52 :

1. 가 VetoableChangeListener

iframe.addVetoableChangeListener(lis tener);

2. VetoableChangeListener

vetoableChange

. PropertyChangeEvent

getName (가 , setClosed(true) “closed”). 8

“set”

getNewValue

```
String name = event.getPropertyName();
Object value = event.getNewValue();
if(name.equals("closed") && value.equals(Boolean.TRUE) )
{
    ask user for confirmation
}
```

3. `PropertyVetoException` .

class DesktopFrame extends JFrame implements VetoableChangeListener

```
{
    ...
    public void vetoableChange(PropertyChangeEvent event)
        throws PropertyVetoException
    {
        ...
        if(not ok)
            throw new PropertyVetoException("reason", event);
        // return normally if ok
    }
}
```

가 , `JDialog`
 . 가 :
 ●
 ●
 .
 , `JOptionPane` `showInternalXxxDialog`
 . 가 `showXxxDialog`
 .
 , `JInternalFrame` . ,
 (modal) .

```
int result = JOptionPane.showInternalConfirmDialog(iframe, "OK to close?")
```

```
        :  
        ,  
        , InternalFrameListener  
WindowListener  
        , windowClosing  
internalFrameClosing 가 6 ( / , /  
        , / )
```

가
가
가
가
X
가
“ ”
가
(6-53). 가

6-53 :

```
desktop.putClientProperty("JDesktopPane.dragMode", "outline");
```

```
        : JSplitPane " " JSplitPane  
        .  
        .
```

Window -> Drag Outline

: DesktopManager
가

6-20 HTML File-
>Open HTML 가
Window -> Cascade Window->Tile

6-20 : InternalFrameTest.java

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.beans.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;

public class InternalFrameTest
{ public static void main(String[] args)
  { JFrame frame = new DesktopFrame();
    frame.show();
  }
}
```

class DesktopFrame extends JFrame

```

implements ActionListener, VetoableChangeListener
{
    public DesktopFrame()
    {
        setTitle("InternalFrameTest");
        setSize(600, 400);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });

        desktop = new JDesktopPane();
        setContentPane(desktop);

        // set up menus

        JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar();
        setJMenuBar(menuBar);
        JMenu fileMenu = new JMenu("File");
        menuBar.add(fileMenu);
        JMenuItem openItem = new JMenuItem("Open");
        openItem.addActionListener(this);
        fileMenu.add(openItem);
        JMenuItem exitItem = new JMenuItem("Exit");
        exitItem.addActionListener(this);
        fileMenu.add(exitItem);
        JMenu windowMenu = new JMenu("Window");
        menuBar.add(windowMenu);
        JMenuItem nextItem = new JMenuItem("Next");
        nextItem.addActionListener(this);
        windowMenu.add(nextItem);
        JMenuItem cascadeItem = new JMenuItem("Cascade");
        cascadeItem.addActionListener(this);
        windowMenu.add(cascadeItem);
        JMenuItem tileItem = new JMenuItem("Tile");
        tileItem.addActionListener(this);
        windowMenu.add(tileItem);
    }
}

```

```

dragOutlineItem = new JCheckBoxMenuItem("Drag Outline");
dragOutlineItem.addActionListener(this);
windowMenu.add(dragOutlineItem);
}

public void createInternalFrame(Component c, String t)
{
    JInternalFrame iframe = new JInternalFrame(t,
        true, // resizable
        true, // closable
        true, // maximizable
        true); // iconifiable

    iframe.getContentPane().add(c);
    desktop.add(iframe);

    iframe.setFrameIcon(new ImageIcon("document.gif"));

    // add listener to confirm frame closing
    iframe.addVetoableChangeListener(this);

    // position frame
    int width = desktop.getWidth() / 2;
    int height = desktop.getHeight() / 2;
    iframe.reshape(nextFrameX, nextFrameY, width, height);

    iframe.show();

    // select the frame--might be vetoed
    try
    {
        iframe.setSelected(true);
    }
    catch(PropertyVetoException e)
    {}

    /* if this is the first time, compute distance between
        cascaded frames

```

```

    */

    if (frameDistance == 0)
        frameDistance = iframe.getHeight()
            - iframe.getContentPane().getHeight();

    // compute placement for next frame

    nextFrameX += frameDistance;
    nextFrameY += frameDistance;
    if (nextFrameX + width > desktop.getWidth())
        nextFrameX = 0;
    if (nextFrameY + height > desktop.getHeight())
        nextFrameY = 0;
}

public void cascadeWindows()
{
    JInternalFrame[] frames = desktop.getAllFrames();
    int x = 0;
    int y = 0;
    int width = desktop.getWidth() / 2;
    int height = desktop.getHeight() / 2;

    for (int i = 0; i < frames.length; i++)
    {
        if (!frames[i].isIcon())
        {
            try
            {
                /* try to make maximized frames resizable
                   this might be vetoed
                */
                frames[i].setMaximum(false);
                frames[i].reshape(x, y, width, height);

                x += frameDistance;
                y += frameDistance;
                // wrap around at the desktop edge
                if (x + width > desktop.getWidth()) x = 0;
            }
            catch (Exception e)
            {
                // ignore
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

        if (y + height > desktop.getHeight()) y = 0;
    }
    catch(PropertyVetoException e)
    {}
}
}
}
}

```

```

public void tileWindows()

```

```

{ JInternalFrame[] frames = desktop.getAllFrames();

```

```

    // count frames that aren't iconized

```

```

    int frameCount = 0;

```

```

    for (int i = 0; i < frames.length; i++)

```

```

    {   if (!frames[i].isIcon())

```

```

        frameCount++;

```

```

    }

```

```

    int rows = (int)Math.sqrt(frameCount);

```

```

    int cols = frameCount / rows;

```

```

    int extra = frameCount % rows;

```

```

    // number of columns with an extra row

```

```

    int width = desktop.getWidth() / cols;

```

```

    int height = desktop.getHeight() / rows;

```

```

    int r = 0;

```

```

    int c = 0;

```

```

    for (int i = 0; i < frames.length; i++)

```

```

    {   if (!frames[i].isIcon())

```

```

        {   try

```

```

        {   frames[i].setMaximum(false);

```

```

            frames[i].reshape(c * width,

```

```

                r * height, width, height);

```

```

            r++;

```

```

            if (r == rows)

```

```

            {   r = 0;

```

```

        c++;
        if (c == cols - extra)
        { // start adding an extra row
            rows++;
            height = desktop.getHeight() / rows;
        }
    }
}
catch(PropertyVetoException e)
{
}
}
}
}

```

```

public void selectNextWindow()
{ JInternalFrame[] frames = desktop.getAllFrames();
  for (int i = 0; i < frames.length; i++)
  { if (frames[i].isSelected())
    { /* find next frame that isn't an icon and can be
       selected
       */
      try
      { int next = i + 1;
        while (next != i && frames[next].isIcon())
          next++;
        if (next == i) return;
        // all other frames are icons or veto selection
        frames[next].setSelected(true);
        frames[next].toFront();
        return;
      }
      catch(PropertyVetoException e)
      {
      }
    }
  }
}
}
}

```

```

public void vetoableChange(PropertyChangeEvent event)
    throws PropertyVetoException
{
    JInternalFrame iframe = (JInternalFrame)event.getSource();
    String name = event.getPropertyName();
    Object value = event.getNewValue();

    // we only want to check attempts to close a frame

    if (name.equals("closed") && value.equals(Boolean.TRUE))
    {
        // ask user if it is ok to close
        int result
            = JOptionPane.showInternalConfirmDialog(iframe,
                "OK to close?");

        // if the user doesn't agree, veto the close
        if (result == JOptionPane.CANCEL_OPTION)
            throw new PropertyVetoException("User canceled close",
                event);
    }
}

public Component createEditorPane(URL u)
{
    // create an editor pane that follows hyperlink clicks

    JEditorPane editorPane = new JEditorPane();
    editorPane.setEditable(false);
    editorPane.addHyperlinkListener(new HyperlinkListener()
    {
        public void hyperlinkUpdate(HyperlinkEvent event)
        {
            createInternalFrame(createEditorPane(event.getURL()),
                event.getURL().toString());
        }
    });

    try
    {
        editorPane.setPage(u);
    }
}

```

```

        catch(IOException e)
        {
            editorPane.setText("Error: " + e);
        }
        return new JScrollPane(editorPane);
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
    {
        Object source = evt.getSource();
        if (source == openItem)
        {
            // let user select file

            JFileChooser chooser = new JFileChooser();
            chooser.setCurrentDirectory(new File("."));
            chooser.setFileFilter(
                new javax.swing.filechooser.FileFilter()
                {
                    public boolean accept(File f)
                    {
                        String fname = f.getName().toLowerCase();
                        return fname.endsWith(".html")
                               || fname.endsWith(".htm")
                               || f.isDirectory();
                    }
                    public String getDescription()
                    {
                        return "HTML Files";
                    }
                }
            );
            int r = chooser.showOpenDialog(this);

            if (r == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION)
            {
                // open the file that the user selected

                String filename = chooser.getSelectedFile().getPath();
                try
                {
                    URL fileUrl = new URL("file:" + filename);
                    createInternalFrame(createEditorPane(fileUrl),
                                       filename);
                }
                catch(MalformedURLException e)

```

```

        {
        }
    }
}

else if (source == exitItem)
    System.exit(0);

else if (source == nextItem)
    selectNextWindow();

else if (source == cascadeItem)
    cascadeWindows();

else if (source == tileItem)
    tileWindows();

else if (source == dragOutlineItem)
    {
        desktop.putClientProperty("JDesktopPane.dragMode",
            dragOutlineItem.isSelected() ? "outline" : null);
    }
}

private JDesktopPane desktop;

private JMenuItem openItem;
private JMenuItem exitItem;
private JMenuItem nextItem;
private JMenuItem cascadeItem;
private JMenuItem tileItem;
private JMenuItem dragOutlineItem;

private int nextFrameX;
private int nextFrameY;
private int frameDistance;
}

```

`javax.swing.JDesktopPane`

- `JInternalFrame[] getAllFrames()`

`javax.swing.JInternalFrame`

- JInternalFrame()
- JInternalFrame(String title)
- JInternalFrame(String title , boolean resizable)
- JInternalFrame(String title , boolean resizable , boolean closable)
- JInternalFrame(String title , boolean resizable , boolean closable , boolean maximizable)
- JInternalFrame(String title , boolean resizable , boolean closable , boolean maximizable , boolean iconifiable)

```

        : title
        resizable      가 true
        closable      true
        maximizable    true
        iconifiable    true

```

- boolean isResizable()
 - boolean isClosable()
 - boolean isMaximizable()
 - boolean isIconifiable()
- resizable, closable, maximizable , iconifiable 가 . true

- boolean isIcon()
 - void setIcon(boolean b)
 - boolean isMaximum()
 - void setMaximum (boolean b)
 - boolean isClosed()
 - void setClosed (boolean b)
- icon , maximum, closed 가 . true ,

- boolean isSelected()
 - void setSelected (boolean b)
- selected 가 . true ,

- void moveToFront()
- void moveToBack()

- void reshape(int x , int y, int width, int height)

: x,y
 width, height

- Container getContentPane()
- void setContentPane(Container c)

가 .

- JDesktopPane getDesktopPane()

가 .

- Icon getFrameIcon()
- void setFrameIcon(Icon anIcon)

가 .

- boolean isVisible()
- void setVisible(boolean b)

가 가 .

- void show()

가 가 .

javax.swing.JComponent

- void addVetoableChangeListener(VetoableChangeListener listener)

가 가 .

java.beans.VetoableChangeListener

- void vetoableChange(PropertyChangeEvent event)

set 가 가 .

java.beans.PropertyChangeEvent

- String getPropertyName()

- Object getNewValue()

java.beans.PropertyVetoException

- PropertyVetoException(String reason, PropertyChangeEvent event)

: reason
 event