

## 4

### : JDBC

- 
- (Structured Query Language)
  - JDBC
  - JDBC
  - 
  - 
  - 
  - 
  - 가 가
- 

1996 , (JDBS , Java Database Connectivity)

. ,

SQL .

(SQL, “ (sequel)

.) JDBC 가 가 .

가 가

가 .

? 가

JDBC 가 가

.

- JDBC

.

NT , ,

.

SQL , ,

.

JDBC (Universality)

-----  
: (stored procedure)  
JVM SQLJ  
.SQLJ <http://www.sqlj.org>  
-----

1998 2 JDBC 2 가  
JDBC2 JDBC2  
( 가  
) JDBC2 가

JDK  
,  
J “ ” “ 가 ”

- :
- JDBC 가 - “ API”
  - JDBC

JDBC 가  
JDBC

-----  
: ,

가 ( :  
( Stored Procedure , :  
가  
) , .  
.

JDBC  
JDBC ,  
“JDBC API Tutorial and Reference , Seth White , Maydee Fisherm Rick Cattel , graham Hamilton, and Mark Hapner , Addision-Wesley, 1990”

---

JDBC  
가  
1995 SQL  
.  
가 :  
가  
가  
 , 가  
.  
가  
3 SQL 가  
API  
3  
API  
 , API  
JDBC API 가  
( JDBC API  
.)

JDBC ODBC .  
 (SQL , Structured Query Language) C  
 . JDBC ODBC X/Open SQL  
 , JDBC ODBC :  
 JDBC API JDBC . JDBC

---

: 가  
[java.sun.com/products/jdbc/drivers.html](http://java.sun.com/products/jdbc/drivers.html)

---

JDBC : JDBC API .  
 API JDBC API SQL .  
 ( ) 3

---

: JDBC

SQL

---

/JDBC  
 4-1

#### 4-1 JDBC

JDBC

● 1 JDBC ODBC ODBC  
JDK JDBC/ODBC  
JDBC2 ODBC  
가

● 2 API

● 3  
( :

● 3 )  
4 JDBC

3 3 4

● , JDBC 가 :

● SQL - SQL

● .( JDBC SQL92 .)

●

---

: 가 ODBC ,  
1996

● ODBC

● ODBC 가  
가

- ODBC void\* C
- ODBC

## JDBC

JDBC  
 ,  
 가  
 , JDBC  
 ,  
 가  
 ,  
 가  
 (signed Java Applet ,  
 ) 가  
 / ( 4-2)  
 .

4-2: /

“3” “n”  
 . 3  
 . 2  
 가 ( ) ( )  
 ( )  
 ( )HTTP  
 ( -5 )RMI ,  
 . JDBC

4-3

2

가

JDBC

<http://java.sun.com/j2ee>

4-3: 3

(Structured Query Language)

JDBC

SQL

가

SQL

가

SQL

가

SQL

ANSI SQL92

JDBC

SQL

(API)

SQL

SQL

James Martin

Joe Leben

“Client/Server Database (Prentice hall,1995)”

C.J Date

“A Guide to the SQL standard(Addision-Wesley,1996)

HTML

Cye H. Waldman

<http://www.wiz.com/books/>

#### 4-1: Authors

---

Author_ID	Name	URL
ARON	Aronson,Larry	http://...
ARPA	Arpajian, Scott	http://...
...	...	...

---

#### 4-2: Books

---

Title	ISBN	Publisher_ID	URL	Price
Beyond HTML	0-07-882198-3	00788	http://...	27.95
10 Minute Guide to HTML	0-78970541-9	07897	http://...	15.00
...	...	...	...	...

---

#### 4-3: BooksAuthors

---

ISBN	Author_ID	Seq_No
1-56884454-9	TAYL	1
1-56884645-2	SMIT	1
1-56884645-2	BEBA	2
...	...	...

---

#### 4-4: Pulishers

---

Publisher_ID	Name	URL
01262	Academic Press	www.apanet.com
18835	Coriolis	www.coriolis.com
...	...	..

---



(joining) . Books Publisher  
 가 ,  
 (Query Result) . URL  
 . URL

#### 4-4: HTML

#### 4-5:

. , Books  
 URL 가  
 가 , 가 가  
 가 , URL  
 가 가  
 .  
 .  
 가 .  
 .  
 “ (QBE, Query by Example)  
 SQL .  
 ,

```
SELECT Books.ISBN, Books.Price, Books.Title, Books.Publisher_Id, Publisher.Name,
       Publisher.URL
FROM Books, Publishers
WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = Publishers.Publisher_Id
```

SQL

, SQL

SELECT

:

SELECT \* FROM Books

SQL SELECT FROM FROM

SELECT ISBN, Price, Title  
FROM Books

WHERE

SELECT ISBN, Price, Title  
FROM Books  
WHERE Price <= 29.95

“ ” . SQL = <>, not

= !=

---

:

SQL

---

WHERE LIKE

“ (wildcard)” \* ?가 % , ∴

```

SELECT ISBN, Price, Title
FROM Books
WHERE Title NOT LIKE ' %H_L%'

```

```

SELECT ISBN, Price, Title
FROM Books
WHERE Books.Title LIKE '% ' %'

```

```

SELECT * FROM Books, Publishers
WHERE
,
37
18
37 X 18

```

```

SELECT * FROM Books, Publishers
WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = Publisher.Publisher_Id

```

```

37
Publisher
가
Publisher_Id
Books.Publisher_Id

```

SQL

:

```
SELECT Books.ISBN, Books.Price, Books.Title, Books.Publisher_Id, Publisher.Name,  
       Publisher.URL  
FROM Books, Publishers  
WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = Publishers.Publisher_Id
```

SQL “ (Action queries)”

. , HTML3  
가 \$5 .

```
UPDATE Books  
SET Price = Price - 5.00  
WHERE Title NOT LIKE ‘ %HTML 3%’
```

, SET

. SQL

. UPDATE 가  
DELETE 가 가 , SQL

, SQL .

INSERT .

```
INSERT INTO Books  
VALUES(‘ Beyond HTML’ ,’ 0-07-882198-3’ , ‘ 00788’ , ‘ ‘ , 27.95)
```

INSERT .

, ,  
가 . SQL

SQL . CREATE TABLE

. 4-1 가

SQL .

```
CREATE TABLE Books  
( Title CHAR(60) ,
```

```

        ISBN CHAR(13),
        Publisher_Id CHAR(5)
        URL CHAR(80);
        Price DECIMAL( 6,2)
    )

```

4-5 가 SQL .

#### 4-5: SQL

---

INTEGER	INT	32	
SMALLINT		16	
NUMERIC(m,n)		m	
DECIMAL(m,n)			n
DEC(m,n)			
FLOAT(n)		n	
REAL		32	
DOUBLE		62	
CHARACTER		n	
CHAR			
VARCHAR(n)		n	가
BOOLEAN			
DATE		,	.
TIME		,	.
TIMESTAMP		,	.
BLOB			(Binary large object)
CLOB			(character large object)

---

, (keys) (Constraints)  
 CRATE TABLE 가  
 .

#### JDBC

CD-ROM , JDBC  
가 JDBC  
가  
, JDBC  
COREJAVA 가  
가  
JDBC 가  
가 JDBC  
, 가  
ODBC , JDBC-  
ODBC ( ) ( )  
, ODBC JDBC-ODBC  
JDBC/ODBC  
J++  
가 JDBC2  
ODBC 가  
JDBC

- JDBC/ODBC NT SQL
- JDBC/ODBC 95
- 98
- , CD-ROM

가 JDBC2.0  
JDBC2.0  
JDBC2.0  
JDBC2.0

가 JDBC  
ODBC  
가  
가  
ODBC  
가

---

: JDBC 가 SQL  
, BDE ODBC  
ODBC  
가

---

/ , ODBC , ODBC-to-JDBC 가  
가  
가 SQL , Arthur Knowles 가 “  
가 (sams , 1996)”  
가

---

:  
CD-ROM

JDBC

JDBC

JDBC

java.sql

URL

가

가

,

ODBC

, JDBC

URL

jdbc:odbc:COREJAVA

jdbc:pointbase:CATS

JDBC/ODBC

COREJAVA

ODBC

jdbc:subprotocol name: other\_stuff

(subprotocol) JDBC 가

other\_stuff

URL

“// : / / ”



jdbc:odbc://whitehouse.gov:5000/Cat;PWD=Hillary

PWD	“Hillary”	ODBC	whitehouse.org
5000	Cat		.

DriverManager

가 . 가

가 .

2 가 .

jdbc.drivers 가 ,

가 .

jdbc.drivers=com.pointbase.jdbc.jdbcDriver:com.foo.aDriver

jdbc.drivers

---

: MakeDB MakeDB.properties

URL, , .

가 ,

java -classpath classpath -Djdbc.drivers=drivers MakeDB

---

com.pointbase.jdbc.jdbcDriver JDBC/ODBC

sun.jdbc.odbc.JdbcOdbcDriver

가 .

가 가 .

. 가 ,

JDBC/ODBC

```
Class.forName("com.pointbase.jdbc.jdbcDriver");  
// force registration of driver
```

```
-----  
:                                     가  
                                     .  
                                     (  
)                                     .  
-----
```

```
String url = "jdbc:pointbase:COREJAVA";  
String user = "Cay";  
String password = "wombat";  
Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, passwd);
```

```
URL  
                                     .  
                                     .  
                                     가  
                                     .  
URL,  
                                     .  
                                     .  
                                     :
```

```
jdbc.drivers=com.pointbase.jdbc.jdbcDriver:com.foo.aDriver  
jdbc.url=jdbc:pointbase:COREJAVA  
jdbc.username=Cay  
jdbc.password=wombat
```

```
Properties props = new Properties();  
FileInputStream in = new FileInputStream(fileName);
```

```
props.load(in);

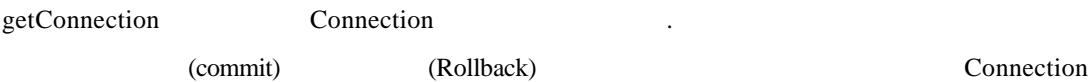
String drivers = props.getProperty("jdbc.drivers");
if (drivers != null)
    System.setProperty("jdbc.drivers", drivers);
String url = props.getProperty("jdbc.url");
String username = props.getProperty("jdbc.username");
String password = props.getProperty("jdbc.password");
return DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
```

가

:

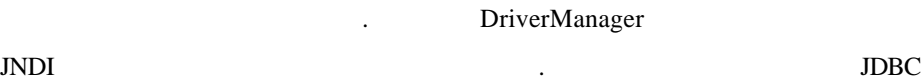
```
System.setProperties(props); // we do not do that
```

jdbc.drivers



JDBC2  
(JNDI)

```
Context jndiContext = ... ;
DataSource source = (DataSource)jndiContext.lookup("jdbc/corejava");
Connection con = source.getConnection(username,password);
```



가 DataSource javax.sql

JDBC

JDBC

SQL Statement  
DriverManager.getConnection Connection (statement)

```
Statement stmt = con.createStatement();
```

```
String command = "UPDATE Books "  
+ "SET Price = Price - 5.00"  
+ "WHERE Title NOT LIKE ' %HTML 3%' ";
```

, Statement executeUpdate :

```
stmt.executeUpdate(command);
```

INSERT,DELETE,UPDATE CREATE TABLE , DROP TABLE

SELECT

executeUpdate . SELECT

executeUpdate SQL . 가 ,

executeUpdate \$5 가

```

        .
        -----
        :          SQL          Statement          execute
        .          .          executeUpdate
        executeQuery          .
        -----

```

```

        가          가          -
        .
        . 가 ,
        가          가          Books,
Authors      Books-Author
        가          가

```

```

        .          -
        .
        . SQL
        가          -
        , Connection      getAutoCommit

```

```

con.setAutoCommit(false);

```

```

:

```

```

Statement stmt = con.createStatement();

```

executeUpdate :

```
stme.executeUpdate(command1);
stme.executeUpdate(command2);
stme.executeUpdate(command3);
...
```

가 commit :

```
con.commit();
```

가 .

```
con.rollback();
```

SQLException - .

## JDBC

Statement .  
SQL Statement executeQuery

Statement .

, . executeQuery  
ResultSet .

```
ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM Books");
```

::

```
while(rs.next())
{
```

-----

## Enumeration

-----

---

=====

---

SQL

---

**4-6 : SQL**


---

SQL

INTEGER	INT	int
SMALLINT		short
NUMERIC(m,n) , DECIMAL(m,n),	DEC(m,n)	java.sql.Numeric
FLOAT(n)		double
REAL		float
DOUBLE		double
CHARACTER(n),	CHAR(n)	String
VARCHAR(n)		String
BOOLEAN		boolean
DATE		java.sql.Date
TIME		java.sql.Time
TIMESTAMP		java.sql.Timestamp
BLOB		java.sql.BLOB
CLOB		java.sql.CLOB
ARRAY		java.sql.Array

---

**SQL (JDBC2)**

, ,  
 (large object) . SQL BLOB  
 CLOB . getBlob getClob Bolb Clob

가 .

SQLArray . 가 , Student ARRAY OF INTEGER  
 Scores . getArray java.sql.Array  
 . ( 1 java.lang.reflect.Array . )  
 java.sql.Array 가 .

---

: BLOB,CLOB,ARRAY SQL3 . BLOB CLOB



JDBC2

ARRAY

JDBC2

blob array

가

JDBC2

SQL

blob array,

`java.sql.DriverManager`

- static Connection getConnection(String url, String user, String password)

Connection

: url

URL

user

ID

password

`java.sql.Connection`

- Statement createStatement()

SQL

- void close()

- void setAutoCommit(Boolean b)

b

true

- boolean getAutoCommit()

- `void commit()`
- `void rollback()`

```
interface java.sql.Statement
```

- `ResultSet executeQuery(String sql)`  
 SQL → `ResultSet` .  
 : `sql` SQL
- `int executeUpdate(String sql)`  
 SQL INSERT , UPDATE DELETE . DDL(Data  
 Definition Language)  
 .  
 : `sql` SQL
- `void cancel()`  
 JDBC .

```
java.sql.ResultSet
```

- boolean next()  
 (false)
- XXX getXXX(int columnNumber)
- XXX getXXX(String columnName)  
 ( XXX int, double, String, Date )  
 s c
- int findColumn(String columnName)
- void close()

java.sql.SQLException

JDBC

- String getSQLState()  
XOPEN SQLState
- int getErrorCode()  
가
- SQLException getNextException()  
(chained)

, JDBC , 가  
가 : 가 CD-ROM  
SQL  
가 SQL  
가 가  
가  
가 , SQL  
가

SQL

JDBC

```
Publisher_Id char(5), Name char(30), URL char(80)
'01262', 'Academic Press', 'www.apnet.com'
'18835', 'Coriolis', 'www.coriolis.com/'
```

MakeDB

CREATE TABLE

```
CREATE TABLE Publisher (Publisher_Id char(5), Name char(30),
URL char(80) )
```

INSERT

```
INSERT INTO Publisher VALUES('01262', 'Academic Press',
'www.apnet.com')
```

```
java MajeDB Books
```

```
java MajeDB Authors
```

```
java MajeDB Publishers
```

```
java MajeDB BooksAuthors
```

MakeDB.properties

```
jdbc.drivers=com.pointbase.jdbc.jdbcDriver
jdbc.url=jdbc:pointbase:corejava
jdbc.username=PUBLIC
```

```
jdbc.password=PUBLIC
```

```
:
```

```
java -classpath path MakeDB tableName
```

MakDB

1. `getConnection` `MakeDB.Properties`  
 `jdbc.drivers` 가 `jdbc.drivers`  
 `getConnection` `jdbc.url`  
 `jdbc.username, jdbc.password`
2. `dat` 가 `.( , Books`  
 `Books.dat` .)
3. `, CREATE TABLE`  
 :

```
String line = in.readLine();
```

```
String command = "CREATE TABLE" + tablename + "(" + line + ")";
```

```
Stmt.executeUpdate(command);
```

```
executeQuery 가 executeUpdate . ㄱ
```

4. `, INSERT`

```
command = "INSERT INTO " + tableName
```

```
+ " VALUES (" + line + ")";
```

```
stmt.executeUpdate(command);
```

5. `showTable` `SELECT * FROM Name`

ResultSetMetaData      getColumnCount

4-1

#### 4-1 : MakeDB.java

```
import java.net.*;
import java.sql.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

class MakeDB
{
    public static void main (String args[])
    {
        try
        {
            Connection con = getConnection();
            Statement stmt = con.createStatement();

            String tableName = "";
            if (args.length > 0)
                tableName = args[0];
            else
            {
                System.out.println("Usage: MakeDB TableName");
                System.exit(0);
            }

            BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new
                FileReader(tableName + ".dat"));

            createTable(tableName, in, stmt);
            showTable(tableName, stmt);

            in.close();
            stmt.close();
            con.close();
        }
        catch (SQLException ex)
        {
            System.out.println("SQLException:");
            while (ex != null)
            {
                System.out.println("SQLState: "
                    + ex.getSQLState());
                System.out.println("Message: "
                    + ex.getMessage());
                System.out.println("Vendor: "
                    + ex.getErrorCode());
                ex = ex.getNextException();
                System.out.println("");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    catch (IOException ex)
    {
        System.out.println("Exception: " + ex);
        ex.printStackTrace();
    }
}

public static Connection getConnection()
    throws SQLException, IOException
{
    Properties props = new Properties();
    String fileName = "MakeDB.properties";
    FileInputStream in = new FileInputStream(fileName);
    props.load(in);

    String drivers = props.getProperty("jdbc.drivers");
    if (drivers != null)
        System.setProperty("jdbc.drivers", drivers);
    String url = props.getProperty("jdbc.url");
    String username = props.getProperty("jdbc.username");
    String password = props.getProperty("jdbc.password");

    return
        DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
}

public static void createTable(String tableName,
    BufferedReader in, Statement stmt)
    throws SQLException, IOException
{
    String line = in.readLine();
    String command = "CREATE TABLE " + tableName
        + "(" + line + ")";
    stmt.executeUpdate(command);

    while ((line = in.readLine()) != null)
    {
        command = "INSERT INTO " + tableName
            + " VALUES (" + line + ")";
        stmt.executeUpdate(command);
    }
}

public static void showTable(String tableName,
    Statement stmt) throws SQLException
{
    String query = "SELECT * FROM " + tableName;
    ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);
    ResultSetMetaData rsmd = rs.getMetaData();
    int columnCount = rsmd.getColumnCount();
    while (rs.next())
    {
        for (int i = 1; i <= columnCount; i++)
        {
            if (i > 1) System.out.print(", ");
            System.out.print(rs.getString(i));
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
    rs.close();
}
}

```

## (JDBC2)

JDBC2

```
INSERT,UPDATE,DELETE CREATE TABLE DROP TABLE
SELECT
SELECT 가
Statement :
Statement stmt = con.createStatement();

, executeUpdate addBatch

String line = in.readLine();
String command = "CREATE TABLE" + tablename + "(" + line + ")";
stmt.addBatch(command);

while ((line = in.readLine()) != null)
{
    command = "INSERT INTO " + tableName
        + " VALUES (" + line + ")";
    stmt.addBatch(command);
}

int[] counts = stmt.executeBatch();

executeBatch . (
    executeUpdate . ,
) executeBatch (CREATE TABLE 0
) 0 ( INSERT
) 1
가 가
,

```



```

boolean autoCommit = con.getAutoCommit();
con.setAutoCommit(false);
Statement stmt = con.createStatement();
...
// keep calling stmt.addBatch(.);
...
stmt.executeBatch();
stmt.commit();
con.setAutoCommit(autoCommit);

```

java.sql.Statement

- void addBatch(String command)  
(JDBC2)
- int[] executeBatch()  
(JDBC2)

가 .

, COREJAVA

, COREJAVA

4-6

#### 4-6 : QueryDB

“Any”

. Query

“Change prices”

, 가 .  
가 .  
가 .  
가 .  
가 .  
statement).

.SQL .

```
SELECT Books.price , Books.Title  
FROM Books, Publisher  
WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = Publishers.Publisher_Id  
AND Publishers.Name =
```

,  
.  
가 ,  
.  
.(  
가 .  
.)

? . 가  
? . ,

```
String publisherQuery =  
    "SELECT Books.Price , Books.Title " +  
    "FROM Books, Publisher " +  
    "WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = Publishers.Publisher_Is " +  
    "AND Publishers.Name = ?"
```

```
PreparedStatement publisherQueryStmt  
    = con.prepareStatement(publisherQuery);
```

---



any	any
any	specified
specified	any
specified	specified

-----

가 UPDATE ,  
. UPDATE  
가 executeQuery 가 executeUpdate  
executeUpdate  
.

```
String updateStatement = "UPDATE Books ..."  
int r = stmt.executeUpdate(updateStatement);  
result.setText(r + " records updates");
```

1. (grid bag) . ( 1  
9 )  
2.  
3. 가 "Query" ,  
가 (null)  
.

, BooksAuthors  
, ISBN 가 56-604288-7 HARR KIDD  
. BooksAuthors  
1-56-604288-7 | HARR | 1  
1-56-604288-7 | KIDD | 2  
. (

가 . )

Books BooksAuthors . ( :

: N X

M. )

, Authors 가 .

```
SELECT Books.Price , Books.Title
FROM Books, Publishers, BooksAuthors, Authors
WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = Publishers.Publisger_Id
AND Publishers.Name = ?
AND Books.ISBN = BooksAythors.ISBN
AND BooksAuthors.Author = Authors.Author
AND Authors.Name = ?
```

4. .

5. 가 “Change price” 가 .

UPDATE WHERE

```
UPDATE Books
SET Price.Publisher_Id =
( SELECT Publisher_Id
FROM Publishers
WHERE Name = publisher name )
```

---

: SQL .

---

6. . , dispose

class QueryDB extends Frame

```
{
    QueryDB()
    {
        con = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, password);
        stmt = con.createStatement();
        ...
    }
    ...
    void dispose()
    {
        stmt.close();
        con.close();
    }
    ...
    Connection con;
    Statement stmt;
}
```

4-2

---

#### 4-2 : QueryDB.java

```
import java.net.*;
import java.sql.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;

public class QueryDB
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new QueryDBFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class QueryDBFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public QueryDBFrame()
    {
        setTitle("QueryDB");
        setSize(400, 300);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });
    }
}
```

```

    }
} );

getContentPane().setLayout(new GridBagLayout());
GridBagConstraints gbc = new GridBagConstraints();

authors = new JComboBox();
authors.setEditable(false);
authors.addItem("Any");

publishers = new JComboBox();
publishers.setEditable(false);
publishers.addItem("Any");

result = new JTextArea(4, 50);
result.setEditable(false);

priceChange = new JTextField(8);
priceChange.setText("-5.00");

try
{
    con = getConnection();
    stmt = con.createStatement();

    String query = "SELECT Name FROM Authors";
    ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);
    while (rs.next())
        authors.addItem(rs.getString(1));

    query = "SELECT Name FROM Publishers";
    rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);
    while (rs.next())
        publishers.addItem(rs.getString(1));
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    result.setText("Error " + e);
}

gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.NONE;
gbc.weightx = 100;
gbc.weighty = 100;
add(authors, gbc, 0, 0, 2, 1);

add(publishers, gbc, 2, 0, 2, 1);

gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.NONE;
JButton queryButton = new JButton("Query");
queryButton.addActionListener(this);
add(queryButton, gbc, 0, 1, 1, 1);

JButton changeButton = new JButton("Change prices");
changeButton.addActionListener(this);
add(changeButton, gbc, 2, 1, 1, 1);

gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.HORIZONTAL;
add(priceChange, gbc, 3, 1, 1, 1);

gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.BOTH;

```

```

        add(result, gbc, 0, 2, 4, 1);
    }

    public static Connection getConnection()
        throws SQLException, IOException
    {
        Properties props = new Properties();
        String fileName = "QueryDB.properties";
        FileInputStream in = new FileInputStream(fileName);
        props.load(in);

        String drivers = props.getProperty("jdbc.drivers");
        if (drivers != null)
            System.setProperty("jdbc.drivers", drivers);
        String url = props.getProperty("jdbc.url");
        String username = props.getProperty("jdbc.username");
        String password = props.getProperty("jdbc.password");

        return
            DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
    }

    private void add(Component c, GridBagConstraints gbc,
        int x, int y, int w, int h)
    {
        gbc.gridx = x;
        gbc.gridy = y;
        gbc.gridwidth = w;
        gbc.gridheight = h;
        getContentPane().add(c, gbc);
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
    {
        String arg = evt.getActionCommand();
        if (arg.equals("Query"))
        {
            ResultSet rs = null;
            try
            {
                String author
                    = (String)authors.getSelectedItemAt();
                String publisher
                    = (String)publishers.getSelectedItemAt();
                if (!author.equals("Any")
                    && !publisher.equals("Any"))
                {
                    if (authorPublisherQueryStmt == null)
                    {
                        String authorPublisherQuery =
                            "SELECT Books.Price, Books.Title " +
                            "FROM Books, BooksAuthors, Authors, Publishers " +
                            "WHERE Authors.Author_Id = BooksAuthors.Author_Id AND " +
                            "BooksAuthors.ISBN = Books.ISBN AND " +
                            "Books.Publisher_Id = Publishers.Publisher_Id AND " +
                            "Authors.Name = ? AND " +
                            "Publishers.Name = ?";
                        authorPublisherQueryStmt
                            = con.prepareStatement(authorPublisherQuery);
                    }
                    authorPublisherQueryStmt.setString(1, author);
                    authorPublisherQueryStmt.setString(2,
                        publisher);
                    rs = authorPublisherQueryStmt.executeQuery();
                }
            }
        }
    }

```



```

        else if (!author.equals("Any")
            && publisher.equals("Any"))
        {
            if (authorQueryStmt == null)
            {
                String authorQuery =
                "SELECT Books.Price, Books.Title " +
                "FROM Books, BooksAuthors, Authors " +
                "WHERE Authors.Author_Id = BooksAuthors.Author_Id AND " +
                "BooksAuthors.ISBN = Books.ISBN AND " +
                "Authors.Name = ?";
                authorQueryStmt
                = con.prepareStatement(authorQuery);
            }
            authorQueryStmt.setString(1, author);
            rs = authorQueryStmt.executeQuery();
        }
        else if (author.equals("Any")
            && !publisher.equals("Any"))
        {
            if (publisherQueryStmt == null)
            {
                String publisherQuery =
                "SELECT Books.Price, Books.Title " +
                "FROM Books, Publishers " +
                "WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = Publishers.Publisher_Id AND " +
                "Publishers.Name = ?";
                publisherQueryStmt
                = con.prepareStatement(publisherQuery);
            }
            publisherQueryStmt.setString(1, publisher);
            rs = publisherQueryStmt.executeQuery();
        }
        else
        {
            if (allQueryStmt == null)
            {
                String allQuery =
                "SELECT Books.Price, Books.Title FROM Books";
                allQueryStmt
                = con.prepareStatement(allQuery);
            }
            rs = allQueryStmt.executeQuery();
        }

        result.setText("");
        while (rs.next())
            result.append(rs.getString(1)
                + " | " + rs.getString(2) + "\n");
        rs.close();
    }
    catch (Exception e)
    {
        result.setText("Error " + e);
    }
}

else if (arg.equals("Change prices"))
{
    String publisher
    = (String) publishers.getSelectedItemAt();
    if (publisher.equals("Any"))
        result.setText
        ("I am sorry, but I cannot do that.");
    else
        try
        {
            String updateStatement =

```

```

"UPDATE Books " +
"SET Price = Price + " + priceChange.getText() +
" WHERE Books.Publisher_Id = " +
"(SELECT Publisher_Id FROM Publishers WHERE Name = '" +
publisher + "')";
        int r = stmt.executeUpdate(updateStatement);
        result.setText(r + " records updated.");
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    { result.setText("Error " + e);
    }
}

public void dispose()
{ try
    { stmt.close();
      con.close();
    }
    catch(SQLException e) {}
}

private JComboBox authors;
private JComboBox publishers;
private JTextField priceChange;
private JTextArea result;
private Connection con;
private Statement stmt;
private PreparedStatement authorQueryStmt;
private PreparedStatement authorPublisherQueryStmt;
private PreparedStatement publisherQueryStmt;
private PreparedStatement allQueryStmt;
}

```

## java.sql.Connection

- PreparedStatement prepareStatement(String sql)

SQL ?

. PreparedStatement .

## java.sql.PreparedStatement

- void setXXX(int n, XXX x)

( XXX int, double, String, Data .)

x n .

- void clearParameters()

- ResultSet executeQuery()

SQL ResultSet .

---

● int executeUpdate()

PreparedStatement

SQL INSERT, UPDATE

DELETE

DLL

0

가

JDBC

가

가

4-7

“Next”

#### 4-7 : ViewDB

,  
가

SQL

(

)

JDBC

가

DatabaseMetaData 가 .

```
DatabaseMetaData md = con.getMetaData();
```

SQL .  
DatabaseMetaData 100

```
md.supportsCatalogsInPrivilegeDefinitions()
```

```
md.nullPlusNonNullIsNull()
```

, . ,

.

```
ResultSet rs = md.getTables( null, null, null, new String[]{ “TABLE” } )
```

.(

API .)

.( , API .)

```
, rs.getString(3)
```

```
while (rs.next())  
    tableNames.addItem(rs.getString(3));  
rs.close();
```

, , ,

---



```

public class ViewDB
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        JFrame frame = new ViewDBFrame();
        frame.show();
    }
}

class ViewDBFrame extends JFrame
    implements ActionListener
{
    public ViewDBFrame()
    {
        setTitle("ViewDB");
        setSize(300, 200);
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
            {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        });

        Container contentPane = getContentPane();

        tableNames = new JComboBox();
        tableNames.addActionListener(this);

        dataPanel = new JPanel();
        contentPane.add(dataPanel, "Center");

        nextButton = new JButton("Next");
        nextButton.addActionListener(this);
        JPanel p = new JPanel();
        p.add(nextButton);
        contentPane.add(p, "South");

        fields = new ArrayList();

        try
        {
            con = getConnection();
            stmt = con.createStatement();
            md = con.getMetaData();
            ResultSet mrs = md.getTables(null, null, null,
                new String[] { "TABLE" });
            while (mrs.next())
            {
                tableNames.addItem(mrs.getString(3));
                mrs.close();
            }
        }
        catch (Exception e)
        {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, e);
        }

        contentPane.add(tableNames, "North");
    }

    public static Connection getConnection()
        throws SQLException, IOException
    {
        Properties props = new Properties();
        String fileName = "ViewDB.properties";
        FileInputStream in = new FileInputStream(fileName);
        props.load(in);
    }
}

```

```

String drivers = props.getProperty("jdbc.drivers");
if (drivers != null)
    System.setProperty("jdbc.drivers", drivers);
String url = props.getProperty("jdbc.url");
String username = props.getProperty("jdbc.username");
String password = props.getProperty("jdbc.password");

return
    DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
}

private void add(Container p, Component c,
    GridBagConstraints gbc, int x, int y, int w, int h)
{
    gbc.gridx = x;
    gbc.gridy = y;
    gbc.gridwidth = w;
    gbc.gridheight = h;
    p.add(c, gbc);
}

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
{
    if (evt.getSource() == nextButton)
    {
        showNextRow();
    }
    else if (evt.getSource() == tableNames)
    {
        remove(dataPanel);
        dataPanel = new JPanel();
        fields.clear();
        dataPanel.setLayout(new GridBagLayout());
        GridBagConstraints gbc = new GridBagConstraints();
        gbc.weighty = 100;

        try
        {
            String tableName
                = (String)tableNames.getSelectedItem();
            if (rs != null) rs.close();
            rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM "
                + tableName);
            ResultSetMetaData rsmd = rs.getMetaData();
            for (int i = 1; i <= rsmd.getColumnCount(); i++)
            {
                String columnName = rsmd.getColumnLabel(i);
                int columnWidth = rsmd.getColumnDisplaySize(i);
                JTextField tb = new JTextField(columnWidth);
                fields.add(tb);

                gbc.weightx = 0;
                gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.EAST;
                gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.NONE;
                add(dataPanel, new JLabel(columnName),
                    gbc, 0, i - 1, 1, 1);

                gbc.weightx = 100;
                gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.WEST;
                gbc.fill = GridBagConstraints.HORIZONTAL;
                add(dataPanel, tb, gbc, 1, i - 1, 1, 1);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        catch(Exception e)
        { JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, e);
        }
        getContentPane().add(dataPanel, "Center");
        doLayout();
        pack();

        showNextRow();
    }
}

public void showNextRow()
{ if (rs == null) return;
  { try
    { if (rs.next())
      { for (int i = 1; i <= fields.size(); i++)
        { String field = rs.getString(i);
          JTextField tb
            = (JTextField)fields.get(i - 1);
          tb.setText(field);
        }
      }
      else
      { rs.close();
        rs = null;
      }
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    { System.out.println("Error " + e);
    }
  }
}

private JButton nextButton;
private JPanel dataPanel;
private JComboBox tableNames;
private ArrayList fields;

private Connection con;
private Statement stmt;
private DatabaseMetaData md;
private ResultSet rs;
}

```

## java.sql.Connection

- DatabaseMetaData getMetaData()

DatabaseMetaData

## java.sql.DatabaseMetaData

- ResultSet getTables(String catalog, String schemaPattern, String tableNamePattern, String types[])



.)

catalog schema 가 ""  
가 null

types

"TABLE", "VIEW", "SYSTEM TABLE", "GLOBAL TEMPORARY", "LOCAL TEMPORARY",  
"ALIAS", "SYNONYM". types 가 null

가 , 4-8

String

4-8

---

1	TABLE_CAT	( null .)
2	TABLE_SCHEM	가( null .)
3	TABLE_NAME	
4	TABLE_TYPE	
5	REMARKS	

---

java.sql.ResultSet

- resultSetMetaData getMetaData()  
ResultSet

java.sql.ResultSetMetaData

- int getColumnCount()  
ResultSet
  - int getColumnDisplaySize(int column)  
:  
column
  - String getColumnLabel(int column)
-

: column

- String getColumnName(int column)

: column

가 가  
JDBC2 가 ResultSet . ResultSet  
next .  
가 .  
.( 4-7 )  
, JDBC1 previous  
.  
. JDBC2 가  
.  
,  
가  
. JDBC1 UPDATE . JDBC2  
.  
.  
JDBC2 가  
가 .

JDBC API Tutorial and Reference , Seth White, Maydene Fisher, Rick Cattell,  
Addison-Wesley, 1999

가 (JDBC2)  
가 ,  
Statement .

Statement stmt = con.createStatement(type, concurrency);

---

(Prepared statement) , .

```
PreparedStatement stmt = con.prepareStatement(command , type, concurrency);
```

type concurrency 가 4-9 4-10 . 가  
:

- 가 가 가?  
ResultSet.TYPE\_FORWARD\_ONLY.
- 가  
가?( 가  
ResultSet.TYPE\_SCROLL\_INSENSITIVE 가 .  
)
- 가?(  
)

가 ,

```
Statement stmt  
= con.createStatement(ResultSet. TYPE_SCROLL_INSENSITIVE,  
ResultSet.CONCUR_READ_ONLY);
```

#### 4-9: ResultSet type

-----  
TYPE\_FORWARD\_ONLY .  
TYPE\_SCROLL\_INSENSITIVE  
TYPE\_SCROLL\_SENSITIVE  
-----

#### 4-10 : ResultSet concurrency

-----  
CONCUR\_READ\_ONLY  
-----

-----

```
Statement createStatement(int type , int concurrency);
```

가 true .  
false .

rs.relative(n);

n n n 0  
가 . 가  
n  
 , false . 가  
true .  
:

rs.absolute(n);

int n = rs.getRow();

1 . 0  
.- .

-----  
:  
가 .  
-----  
 , , ,  
.  
first  
last  
beforeFirst

---

afterLast

가

isFirst

isLast

isBeforeFirst

isAfterLast

. 가 ,

ViewDB

“Previous”

가 :

```
public void showPreviousRow()
{
    ...
    if(rs.previous())
    {
        for(int i=1; i <= fields.size(); i++)
        {
            String field = rs.getString(i);
            JTextField tf = (JtextField)fields.get(i - 1);
            Tf.setText(field);
        }
    }
    ....
}
```

next previous

4-3

showNextMethod . ( , .)

가 .

가 (JDBC2)

가 . 가

가 .

가 , .

Statement stmt

```
= con.createStatement(ResultSet.TYPE_SCROLL_INSENSITIVE,  
                        ResultSet.CONCUR_UPDATABLE);
```

, executeQuery 가 .

-----

: 가 가 . 가

가 .

가 (Primary key)

가 . ResultSet

getConcurrency .

-----

, 가 가 .

UPDATE .

가 .

```
String query = "SELECT * FROM Books";
```

```
ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);
```

```
while(rs.next())
```

```
{ if(.)
```

```
{ double increase = . . .
```

```
double price = rs.getDouble("Price");
```

```
rs.updateDouble("Price" , price + increase);
```

```
rs.updateRow();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

updateDouble, updateString SQL

updateXxx . getXxx

-----

-----	
<div> <div> : </div> <div>가</div> </div>	<div> <div>updateXxx</div> <div>.</div> </div>
-----	
<div> <div>updateXxx</div> <div>가</div> </div>	<div> <div>updateRow</div> <div>.</div> <div>updateRow</div> <div>.</div> </div>
<div> <div>cancelRowUpdates</div> <div>.</div> </div>	
<div> <div>가</div> <div>moveToInsertRow</div> </div>	<div> <div>(insert row)</div> <div>. UpdateXxx</div> </div>
<div> <div>insertRow</div> <div>, moveToCurrentRow</div> </div>	<div> <div>moveToInsertRow</div> <div>.</div> </div>
<div> <div>rs.moveToInsertRow();</div> <div>rs.updateString(“Title” , title);</div> <div>rs.updateString(“ISBN” , isbn);</div> <div>rs.updateString(“Publisher_Id” , pubid);</div> <div>rs.updateString(“URL” , url);</div> <div>rs.updateString(“Price” , price);</div> <div>rs.insertRow();</div> <div>rs.moveToCurrentRow();</div> </div>	
<div> <div>가</div> <div>가</div> </div>	<div> <div>,</div> <div>가</div> </div>
<div> <div>.</div> <div>.</div> </div>	
<div> <div>rs.deleteRow();</div> </div>	
-----	



deleteRow

ResultSet updateRow, insertRow, deleteRow

UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE SQL

SQL

JDBC2

가

가

## javax.sql.Connection

- Statement createStatement(int type, int concurrency)
- PreparedStatement prepareStatement(String command, int type, int concurrency)  
( JDBC2 ) type concurrency  
: command  
type ResultSet TYPE\_FORWARD\_ONLY,  
TYPE\_SCROLL\_INSENSITIVE, TYPE\_SCROLL\_SENSITIVE  
concurrency ResultSet CONCUR\_READ\_ONLY  
CONCUR\_UPDATABLE

- SQLWarning getWarnings()

가  
null  
SQLWarning getNextWarning  
SQLWarning SQLException  
getErrorCode getSQLState

- void clearWarning()

## java.sql.ResultSet

- int getType()  
( JDBC2 ) , TYPE\_FORWARD\_ONLY ,  
TYPE\_SCROLL\_INSENSITIVE, TYPE\_SCROLL\_SENSITIVE
- int getConcurrency()

( JDBC2 ) concurrency . CONCUR\_READ\_ONLY  
CONCUR\_UPDATABLE .

- boolean previous()  
( JDBC2 ) . 가 true
- int getRow()  
( JDBC2 ) . 1 .
- boolean absolute(int r)  
( JDBC2 ) r . 가 true
- boolean relative(int d)  
( JDBC2 ) d . d 가  
가 true .
- boolean first()
- boolean last()  
( JDBC2 ) . 가  
true .
- void beforeFirst()
- void afterLast()  
( JDBC2 ) .
- boolean isFirst()
- boolean isLast()  
( JDBC2 ) 가 .
- void moveToInsertRow()  
( JDBC2 ) . updateXxx insertRow  
가 .
- void moveToCurrentRow()  
( JDBC2 ) moveToInsertRow 가 .
- void insertRow()  
( JDBC2 ) .
- void deleteRow()  
( JDBC2 ) .
- void updateXxx(int column, Xxx data)
- void updateXxx(String columnName, Xxx data)  
( Xxx int,double,String,Date .)

---

( JDBC2 )

- void updateRow()

( JDBC2 )

- void cancelRowUpdates()

( JDBC2 )

java.sql.ResultSet

- boolean supportsResultSetType(int type)

( JDBC2 )

가

true

: command  
type ResultSet TYPE\_FORWARD\_ONLY,  
TYPE\_SCROLL\_INSENSITIVE, TYPE\_SCROLL\_SENSITIVE

- boolean supportsResultSetConcurrency(int type , int concurrency)

( JDBC2 )

가 type concurrency

true

: command  
type ResultSet TYPE\_FORWARD\_ONLY,  
TYPE\_SCROLL\_INSENSITIVE, TYPE\_SCROLL\_SENSITIVE  
  
concurrency ResultSet CONCUR\_READ\_ONLY  
CONCUR\_UPDATABLE

---