
<JSTORM>

- 2



JSTORM
<http://www.jstorm.pe.kr>

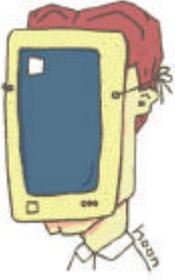
Document Information

Document title:	- 2
Document file name:	2_ .doc
Revision number:	<1.0>
Issued by:	< > dwjang@jkdsoft.co.kr : < > junoyoon@orgio.net
Issue Date:	<2000/8/23 >
Status:	final

Content Information

Audience		RMI
Abstract	RMI	
	-	RMI
	RMI	.
Reference		
Benchmark information		

Document Approvals

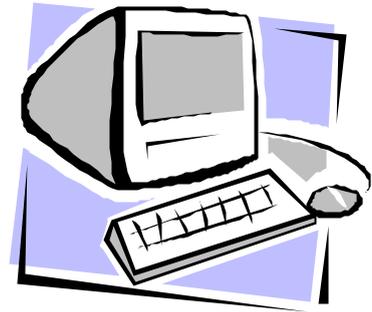
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Revision History

<u>Revision</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Author</u>	<u>Description of change</u>

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/ /RMI (2)

가

Invocation)

RMI(Remote Method

가

RMI가
Procedure Call)

RPC

RPC(Remote

RMI

가

RMI RPC

가

RMI RPC

가

RPC

.RPC

.RMI ()

RMI

RMI

가

(encoding)

(decoding)

가

. RMI
가
(RMI
CORBA IOP .)

가 RPC
RMI RMI
가
RMI

RMI Jr. 6 “ , RMI
CORBA ” RMI

RMI RMI .

“ RMI“ RMI
. RMI (Routine)

가
RMI

RMI

- 1.
2. (implement)
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

* RMI Jr. 6 “ , RMI CORBA
”

< 1> , < 2>
 RMI
 ?
 RMI RMI
 . RMI (가)
 가)
 가
 (Exception) 가
 “ () ”, 가 ,
 “ () ”
 (Reference) 가
 .(< 1>) 가 (implements)

RMI

RMI 가
 (Remote Interface)

RMI HelloServer.java
 RMI

```
public void registerClient(HelloClient client) throws RemoteException;
public void printMessage(String msg) throws RemoteException;
```

RemoteException (throws)
 RemoteException

가 가
 RMI 가
 RemoteException
 . < 1>
 HelloServerImpl 가 UnicastRemoteObject
 . UnicastRemoteObject가 가
 UnicastRemoteObject

< 1> [1] ? UnicastRemoteObject
 가 가
 () 가
 . UnicastRemoteObject

UnicastRemoteObject . UnicastRemoteObject

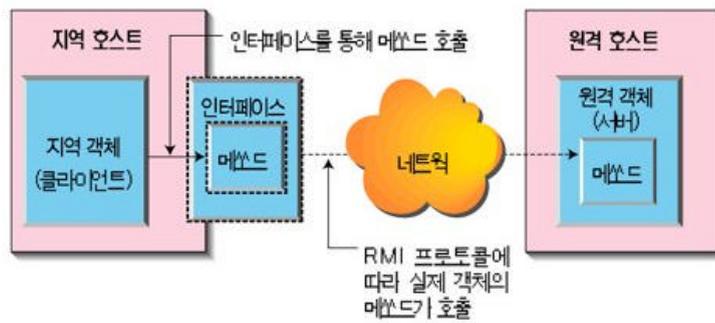
[2] . Naming

가 가
 가

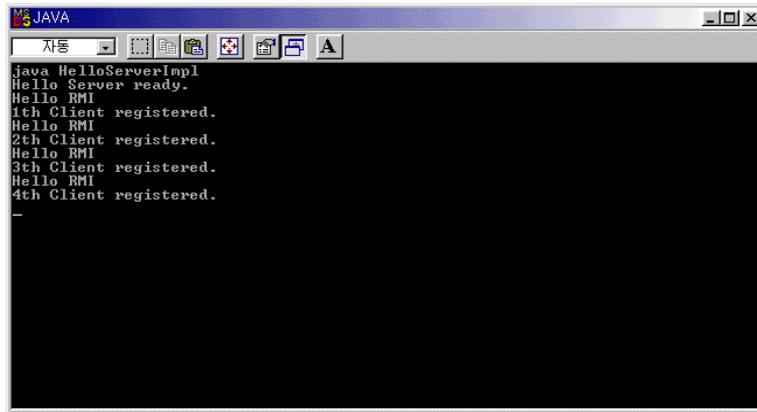
가 rebind

(register)

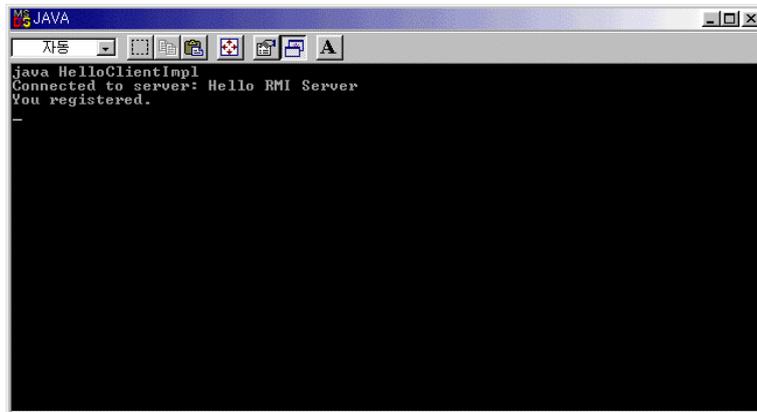
RMI



< 1>



< 1> RMI



< 2> RMI

< 1> RMI

```

// HelloServer.java :
import java.rmi.*;

public interface HelloServer extends Remote {
    //
    public static final String SERVER_NAME
        = "Hello RMI Server";
    //
    public void registerClient(HelloClient client)
        throws RemoteException;
    //
    public void printMessage(String msg)
        throws RemoteException;
}
  
```

```
// HelloServerImpl.java :
import java.util.*;
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;

public class HelloServerImpl extends UnicastRemoteObject
    implements HelloServer {

    //
    private Vector m_clients = new Vector();

    public HelloServerImpl() throws RemoteException {

        // (export)
        super(); <--- [1 ]
    }

    public void registerClient(HelloClient client)
        throws RemoteException {

        m_clients.addElement(client);
        System.out.println(m_clients.size()
            + "th Client registered.");
        try {
            client.printMessage("You registered."); <--- [3 ]
        } catch (RemoteException ex) {}
    }

    public void printMessage(String msg) throws RemoteException {
        System.out.println(msg);
    }

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            HelloServerImpl server = new HelloServerImpl();
            Naming.rebind(HelloServer.SERVER_NAME, server); <--- [2 ]
            System.out.println("Hello Server ready.");
        } catch (Exception ex) {}
    }
}
```

RMI

가 가 .

가 .

< 2> [1] 가 가
. Naming lookup() URL

URL < 2>
RMI가
가 "localhost" 127.0.0.1

```
m_server = (HelloServer)Naming.lookup("//" + "localhos t" + "/" + HelloServer.SERVER_NAME);
```

가

RemoteException
.([3])

가

RMI

RMI

RMI

가

가 가 가 가

가 가 가

가 가

가 가

RMI

java.rmi.Remote

. <

2> [2] .

UnicastRemoteObject.exportObject(this);

UnicastRemoteObject (static) exportObject()

UnicastRemoteObject
가 UnicastRemoteObject exportObject()

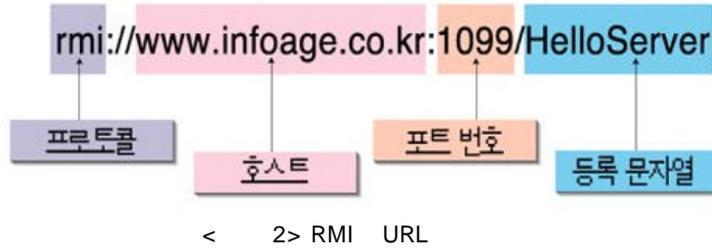
가

.< 2> [3] ?

m_server.registerClient(this);

가

. (< 1> [3]) RMI
RMI가



< 2> RMI

```
// HelloClient.java :
import java.rmi.*;

public interface HelloClient extends Remote {
    public void printMessage(String msg)
        throws RemoteException;
}
```

```
// HelloClientImpl.java :
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;
```

```

public class HelloClientImpl implements HelloClient {
    private HelloServer m_server;
    public HelloClientImpl() {
        connectToServer();
        try {
            m_server.sendMessage("Hello RMI");           <--- [3 ]
            m_server.registerClient(this);               <--- [3 ]
        } catch (RemoteException ex) {}
    }

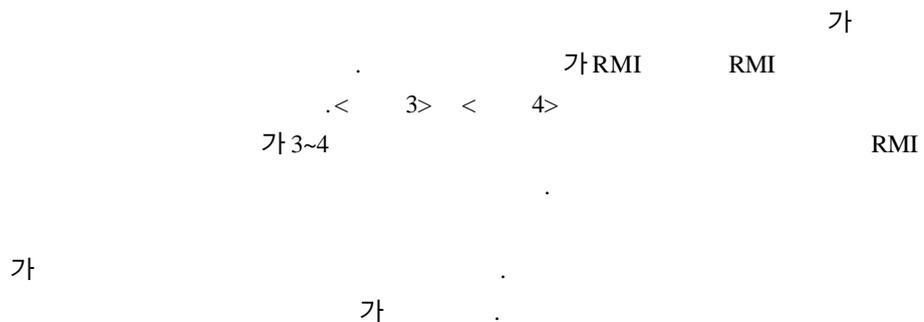
    private void connectToServer() {
        try {
            UnicastRemoteObject.exportObject(this);      <--- [2 ]
            m_server = (HelloServer)Naming.lookup(        <--- [1 ]
                "/" + "localhost" + "/"
                + HelloServer.SERVER_NAME);
            System.out.println("Connected to server: "
                + HelloServer.SERVER_NAME);
        } catch (Exception ex) {}
    }

    public void printMessage(String msg) {
        System.out.println(msg);
    }

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        HelloClientImpl client = new HelloClientImpl();
    }
}

```

RMI



가
가 가 (

가

가

가
(가
)



< 3>



< 4>

< 3>

```

package baduk.network.server;

////////////////////////////////////
public interface ServerInterface extends Remote {

    //
    public boolean login(ClientInterface client)
        throws RemoteException;

    //
    public void logout(String playerID) throws RemoteException;

    //
    public Vector getWaitPlayers() throws RemoteException;

    // ID
    public boolean askGame(String playerID, String opponentPlayerID)
        throws RemoteException;

    //
    public void gameFinished(String playerID) throws RemoteException;

    // ID
    public ClientInterface getClient(String playerID)
        throws RemoteException;
}

```

< 4>

```

package baduk.network.server;

////////////////////////////////////
public class BadukServer extends UnicastRemoteObject
    implements ServerInterface {

    // all clients
    private Hashtable m_players = new Hashtable();

    // all waiting clients

```

```

private Hashtable m_waitPlayers = new Hashtable();

// -----
public BadukServer() throws RemoteException {
    super();
}

// -----
private ClientInterface findClient(String playerID) {
    NetworkPlayer player = (NetworkPlayer)m_players.get(playerID);
    return (ClientInterface) player.m_client;
}

// -----
private ClientInterface findWaitClient(String playerID) {
    NetworkPlayer player
        = (NetworkPlayer)m_waitPlayers.get(playerID);
    return (ClientInterface) player.m_client;
}

// -----
private NetworkPlayer findNetworkPlayer(String playerID) {
    return (NetworkPlayer)m_players.get(playerID);
}

// -----
public boolean login(ClientInterface client)
    throws RemoteException {

    BadukPlayer player = new BadukPlayer();

    try {
        player = client.getPlayer();
    } catch (RemoteException ex) {}

    String playerID = player.getID();

    NetworkPlayer networkPlayer
        = new NetworkPlayer(client, player);

//
//

```

가

```
m_players.put(playerID, networkPlayer);
m_waitPlayers.put(playerID, networkPlayer);

return true;
}

// -----
public void logout(String playerID) throws RemoteException {
    m_players.remove(playerID);
    m_waitPlayers.remove(playerID);
}

// -----
public Vector getWaitPlayers() throws RemoteException {
    Vector waitPlayers = new Vector();

    BadukPlayer player;
    Enumeration enumerator = m_waitPlayers.elements();

    while (enumerator.hasMoreElements()) {
        player = ((NetworkPlayer)enumerator.nextElement()).m_player;
        waitPlayers.addElement(player);
    }

    return waitPlayers;
}

// -----
public boolean askGame(String playerID, String opponentPlayerID)
    throws RemoteException {

    ClientInterface client1 = findWaitClient(playerID); <--- [1 ]
    ClientInterface client2 = findWaitClient(opponentPlayerID);

    try {
        if (!client2.networkCommandAskGame(client1.getPlayer()))
            return false;
    } catch (RemoteException ex) {}
    // remove two players from wait list
    m_waitPlayers.remove(playerID);
    m_waitPlayers.remove(opponentPlayerID);
```

```
        return true;
    }

    // -----
    public void gameFinished(String playerID) throws RemoteException {
        m_waitPlayers.put(playerID, findNetworkPlayer(playerID));
    }

    // -----
    public ClientInterface getClient(String playerID)
        throws RemoteException {
        return findClient(playerID);
    }

    // -----
    public static void main(String args[]) {

        // Create and install the security manager
        // System.setSecurityManager(new RMISecurityManager());

        try {
            BadukServer server = new BadukServer();
            Naming.rebind(Network.serverName, server);
            System.out.println(
                "BadukServer created and bound in the registry " +
                "to the name " + Network.serverName);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println(
                "BadukServer.main: an exception occurred:");
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

가 ?

가

가

JDBC DB

JDBC

< 3> RMI 가

가 login(), logout() 가 ?

login() ClientInterface 가

가 가 (

가 ?)

가 login() 가

가 가

가

? < 4> 가

java.util.Hashtable 가

Jr. 5 12

“ “

```

        (key) (value)
        .
        가
        Hashtable
        Object
        .
        ID 가 가
        ID
        . < 4> login()
        . < 1> ID
        .
        ? < 3>
        (
        .
        가 가
        .
        public boolean askGame(String playerID, String opponentPlayerID)
        .
        palyerID ID
        opponentPlayerID ID
        ? < 4> [1 ] ID 가
        . (findWaitClient() ID 가 <
        1> .)
        .
        client2.networkCommandAskGame(client1.getPlayer())
        client1, client2 . client1
        client2
        client1
        가 client2 . client2 < 5>
        가
        가 가 . java.util.Vector
        가가

```

(Collection) (Container) (Element)

nt)

(Collection)

가

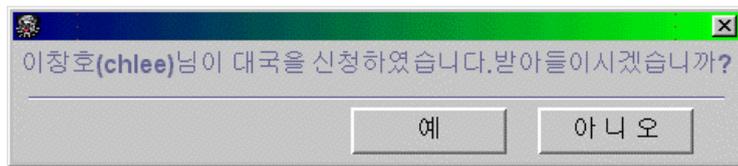
< 3> < 4> RMI

가 . RMI

가 RMI

RMI

< 5>



< 1>

(Key)	ID	(Value)
hhcho		2
chlee		1
dwjang		3
...		...
...		...

가

가

< 6> [1]
ClientInterace

가
가

RMI

가

가

RMI

RMI

가

< 5>

```

package baduk.network.client;

////////////////////////////////////
public interface ClientInterface extends Remote {
    public BadukPlayer getPlayer() throws RemoteException;
    public boolean networkCommandAskGame(BadukPlayer player)
        throws RemoteException;
}

```

< 6>

```

package baduk.command;

/**
 *   가   가
 *
 *   가
 *
 *   가
 */
////////////////////////////////////
public class CommandController implements ClientInterface {

    //
    private ServerInterface m_server;

    //
    private ClientInterface m_opponentClient; <--- [1 ]

    //
    private BadukPlayer m_thisPlayer;

    //
    private BadukPlayer m_opponentPlayer;

    // -----
    //

```

```
public BadukPlayer getPlayer() throws RemoteException {
    return m_thisPlayer;
}

// -----
//
//
public void connectToServer() {

    //
    m_thisPlayer = new BadukPlayer();
    EditPlayerDialog dialog = new EditPlayerDialog(m_thisPlayer);

    try {
        //
        while (true) {
            dialog.show();
            UnicastRemoteObject.exportObject(this);
            m_server = (ServerInterface)Naming.lookup(
                "/" + dialog.getServerAddress() + "/"
                + Network.serverName);
            System.out.println(Network.serverName
                + "
                .");

            //
            if (m_server.login(this)) {
                showMessage("
                .");
                break;
            }

            //
            else
                showMessage(
                    "ID
                    가
                    ." +
                    "
                    .");
        }
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        System.out.println("Server not found!!");
    }

    m_menuToolBar.setToDisconnect();
}
```

```

        showWaitPlayerList();
    }

// -----
//      가      .
public boolean networkCommandAskGame(BadukPlayer player)
    throws RemoteException {
    String message =
        player.getName() + "(" + player.getID() + ")" +
        "      ." +
        "?";

    //
    if (BadukDialog.showYesNoMessage(message)
        == BadukDialog.idYes) {
        hideWaitPlayerList();
        return true;
    }
    else
        return false;
}

// -----
//      가      .
public void localCommandAskGame(String opponentPlayerID) {
    if (opponentPlayerID.equals(m_thisPlayer.getID())) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
            "      .");
        return;
    }

    startWaitMessage(
        "      ." +
        "      .");
    try {
        boolean reply = m_server.askGame(m_thisPlayer.getID(),
            opponentPlayerID);
        stopWaitMessage();

        if (reply==true) {
            hideWaitPlayerList();
        }
    }
}

```

```

// set opponent
m_opponentClient = m_server.getClient(opponentPlayerID);
m_opponentPlayer = m_opponentClient.getPlayer();

// set me to opponent
m_opponentClient.setOpponentClient(this);

m_gameManner = new GameManner();
startNetworkPlay();
}
else
    showMessage("                .");
} catch(RemoteException e) {}
}
// -----
//                . (WaitPlayerList                )
public Vector getWaitPlayers() {
    Vector players = new Vector();
    try {
        players = m_server.getWaitPlayers();
    } catch (RemoteException ex) {}
    return players;
}
}
}

```

RMI

가

RMI

RMI가

RMI가

가

RMI가

RMI

RMI

RMI

가

가

RMI

(Sun)

RMI

가 RMI

RMI (Low Level)

RMI

RMI

RMI 가

RMI 가

RMI RMI

RMI RMI

<http://java.sun.com/products/jdk/1.2/docs/guide/rmi/spec/rmiTOC.doc.html>

<ftp://ftp.javasoft.com/docs/jdk1.2/rmi-spec-JDK1.2.pdf>

JDK V1.3

가 . 1.2

JDK V1.3

가 “ 1.3 SDK 가 (New Features and Enhancements)” . 1.2

1.3 (1

)

JDK V1.2가 “ 2”

JDK V1.3 “ 2”

<http://developer.java.sun.com/developer/earlyAccess/j2sdk13/>

. AWT 가

가 (Robot)

가 가

가 가

가 가

1 (100, 100) (400, 400) 가 가 . [1]

? Robot

delay()

public Image createScreenCapture(Rectangle screenRect)

public void keyPress(int keycode)

가

CBT(computer-based training)

```

< 1> JDK V1.3 (Robot)
import java.awt.*;

////////////////////////////////////
public class RobotDemo {

    // -----
    public RobotDemo() {

        Robot robot = new Robot();

        for (int i=0; i<1000; i++) {
            if (i%2 == 0)
                robot.mouseMove(100, 100);
            else
                robot.mouseMove(400, 400);

            robot.delay(1000);
        }
    }

    // -----
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        new TestClass();
    }
}

```

IE RMI

IE (Internet Explorer) RMI . MS 가 MS
 가 IE RMI가
 MS 5.0 RMI . RMI .
 IBM IBM IE RMI
 RMI
 (300kb)

<http://www.alphaworks.ibm.com/tech/RMI>

RMI

RMI . RMI

RMI . 가 RMI

1. (Implementation Class)
(Remote Interface)

2. (가) 가
가 가 .
가 가 ?
(.)

```

public void normalMethod(Point pt) {
    pt.x = 100;
    pt.y = 100;
}

public void remoteMethod(Point pt) throws RemoteException {
    pt.x = 100;
    pt.y = 100;
}

```

Point a = new Point(50, 50);
Point b = new Point(50, 50);

normalMethod(a);
remoteMethod(b);

Point a b ? a (100, 100)
b (50, 50) . b가 RMI
가 . remoteMethod() 가
가 가 가 가
RMI 가 가

3. 가 가

4. 가 가
가 java.io.Serializable (implements)
“ ”

RMI
RMI (Runtime)
MarshalException 가 (Marshal) (encoding)

java.rmi.MarshalException: error marshalling arguments; nested exception is:
 java.io.NotSerializableException: UserInfo
 java.io.NotSerializableException: UserInfo
 at java.io.ObjectOutputStream.writeObject(ObjectOutputStream.java:845)
 at java.io.ObjectOutputStream.writeObject(ObjectOutputStream.java:342)
 at sun.rmi.server.UnicastRef.marshalValue(UnicastRef.java:272)
 at sun.rmi.server.UnicastRef.invoke(UnicastRef.java:110)
 at HelloServerImpl_Stub.receiveUserInfo(Unknown Source)
 at HelloClientImpl.<init>(HelloClientImpl.java:13)
 at HelloClientImpl.main(HelloClientImpl.java:33)

RMI 가
4 가
(Unmarshal) RMI

(Serializable) RMI ObjectOutputStream ObjectInputStream 가 가
가 가 가 java.io.Serializable
(implements) 가 가
java.io.Serializable 가 (Marker
interface) implements Serializable
?

```
//
public class UserInfo {
    public String m_name;
    public UserInfo(String name) {
        m_name = name;
    }
}

public void receiveUserInfo(UserInfo userInfo) throws RemoteException;

UserInfo userInfo

Serializable

UserInfo implements
java.io.Serializable {
    RM가
```