
<JSTORM>

Command



JSTORM
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Document Information

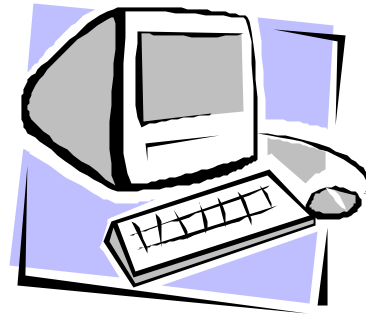
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Content Information

Audience	
Abstract	Command
Reference	http://www.javaworld.com/javaworld/jvatips/jw-jvatip68_p.html
Benchmark information	

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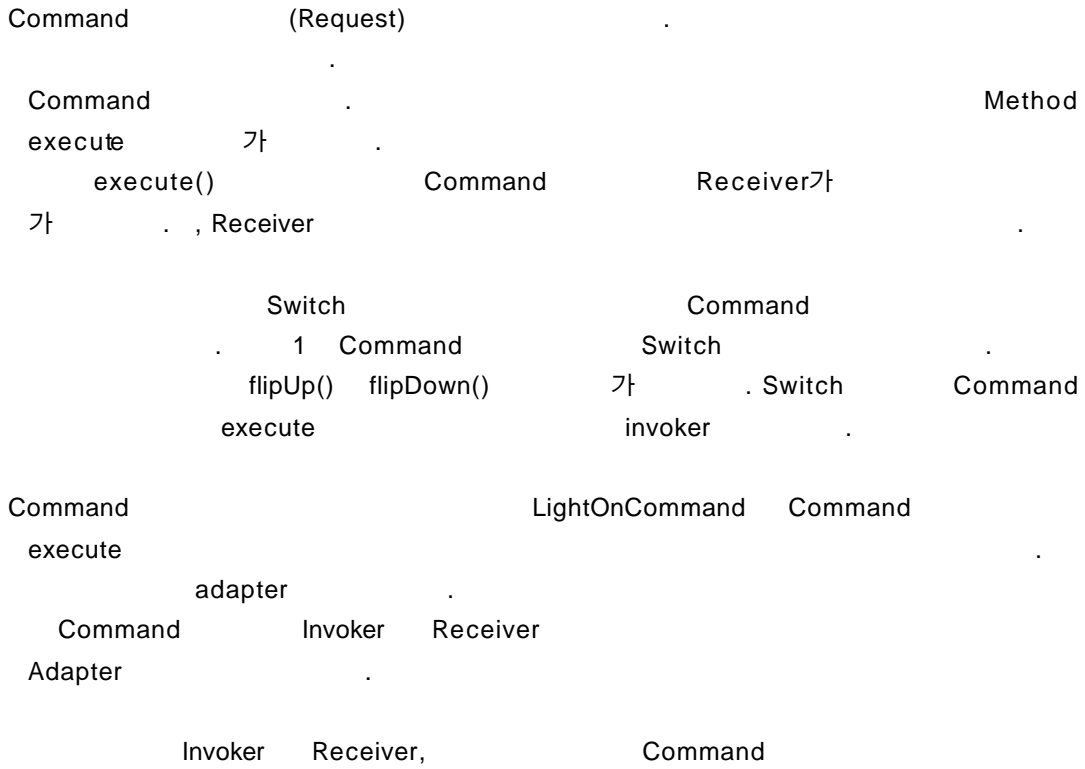


Command



가 .
Callback ,
Command Pattern .
Command Sender Receiver
(Sender Receiver
가 .) (Request) Sender Receiver
(Request) Command Command
가 .
C Switch
Command
TestCommand.java
Reflection API Method
가
Method
Command
switch Command

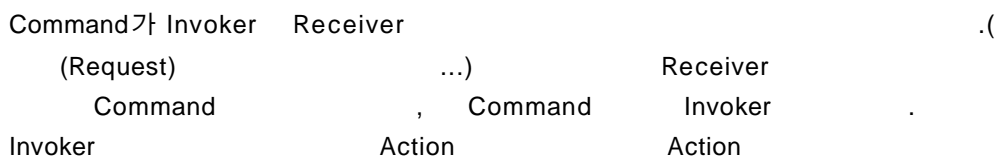
TestTransactionCommand.java



1

2

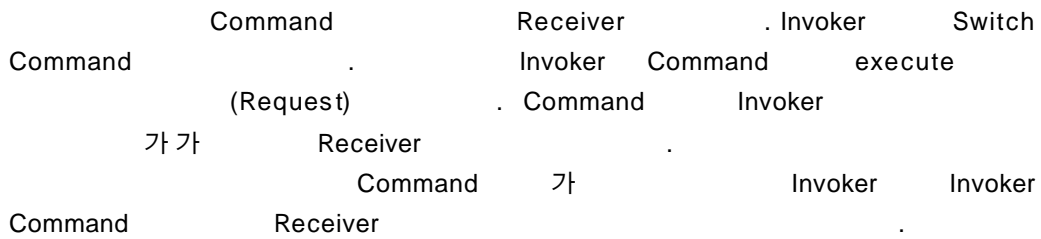
Sequence diagram



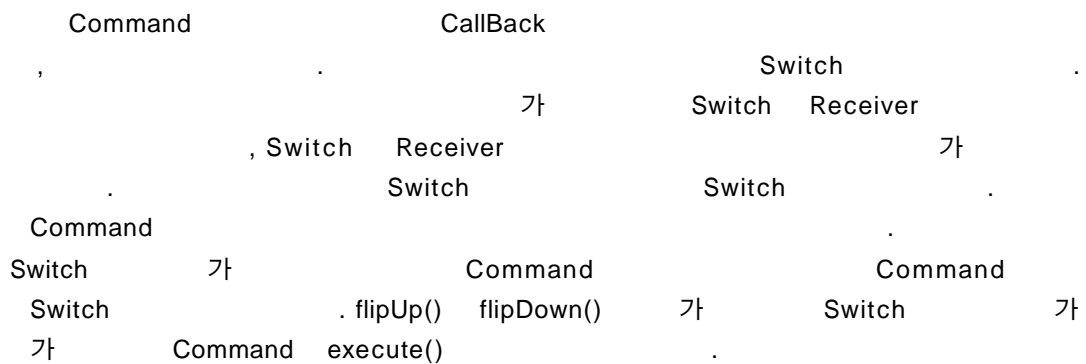
Command



2



Command



TestCommand.java

```

class Fan {
    public void startRotate() {
        System.out.println("Fan is rotating");
    }
}

```

```
        public void stopRotate() {
            System.out.println("Fan is not rotating");
        }
    }
class Light {

    public void turnOn() {
        System.out.println("Light is on ");
    }
    public void turnOff() {
        System.out.println("Light is off");
    }
}
class Switch {
    private Command UpCommand, DownCommand;

    public Switch( Command Up, Command Down) {
        UpCommand = Up; // concrete Command registers itself with the
invoker
        DownCommand = Down;
    }
    void flipUp() { // invoker calls back concrete Command, which executes
the Command on the receiver
        UpCommand . execute ();
    }
    void flipDown() {
        DownCommand . execute ();
    }
}

class LightOnCommand implements Command {

    private Light myLight;

    public LightOnCommand ( Light L) {
        myLight = L;
    }
    public void execute() {
        myLight . turnOn( );
    }
}

class LightOffCommand implements Command {
```

```
        private Light myLight;

        public LightOffCommand ( Light L ) {
            myLight = L;
        }
        public void execute() {
            myLight . turnOff( );
        }
    }
    class FanOnCommand implements Command {

        private Fan myFan;

        public FanOnCommand ( Fan F ) {
            myFan = F;
        }
        public void execute() {
            myFan . startRotate( );
        }
    }
    class FanOffCommand implements Command {

        private Fan myFan;

        public FanOffCommand ( Fan F ) {
            myFan = F;
        }
        public void execute() {
            myFan . stopRotate( );
        }
    }

    public class TestCommand {
        public static void main(String[] args) {
            Light testLight = new Light( );
            LightOnCommand testLOC = new LightOnCommand(testLight);
            LightOffCommand testLFC = new LightOffCommand(testLight);
            Switch testSwitch = new Switch( testLOC,testLFC);
            testSwitch.flipUp( );
        }
    }
}
```



```
testSwitch.flipDown( );
```

```
Fan testFan = new Fan( );  
FanOnCommand foc = new FanOnCommand(testFan);  
FanOffCommand ffc = new FanOffCommand(testFan);  
Switch ts = new Switch( foc,ffc);  
ts.flipUp( );  
ts.flipDown( );
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Command.java

```
public interface Command {  
    public abstract void execute ( );  
}
```

Command

Transaction

Command

Command

Action

Transaction

TCP/IP
Transaction

Command

Command

switch

case

switch

Command

Transaction

TestTransactionCommand.java

TransactionCommand

(Encapsulated)

TransactionCommand 가

CommandManager

(Request)

runCommands()

Command

Command

CommandArgument, CommandReceiver

CommandManager

AddCommand SubtractCommand

TransactionCommand

- CommandArgument helper .
- CommandReceiver Singleton .
- CommandManager Invoker Switch .
myCommand TransactionCommand 가
runCommand() 가 myCommand execute() .

```
TransactionCommand execute()  
command "Command"  
Command Command "Command"
```

```
//TestTransactionCommand.java  
import java.util.*;  
  
final class CommandReceiver {  
  
    private int[] c;  
    private CommandArgument a;  
  
    private CommandReceiver(){  
        c = new int[2];  
    }  
  
    private static CommandReceiver cr = new CommandReceiver();  
  
    public static CommandReceiver getHandle() {  
return cr;  
    }  
  
    public void setCommandArgument(CommandArgument a) {  
this.a = a;  
    }  
  
    public void methAdd() {  
c = a.getArguments();  
    System.out.println("The result is " + (c[0]+c[1]));  
    }  
  
    public void methSubtract() {
```

```
        c = a.getArguments();
        System.out.println("The result is " + (c[0]-c[1]));
    }
}
```

```
class CommandManager {

    private Command myCommand;

    public CommandManager(Command myCommand) {
        this.myCommand = myCommand ;
    }

    public void runCommands( ) {
        myCommand.execute();
    }

}
```

```
class TransactionCommand implements Command {

    private CommandReceiver commandreceiver;
    private Vector commandnamelist,commandargumentlist;
    private String commandname;
    private CommandArgument commandargument;
    private Command command;

    public TransactionCommand () {
        this(null,null);
    }

    public TransactionCommand ( Vector commandnamelist, Vector
commandargumentlist){
        this.commandnamelist = commandnamelist;
        this.commandargumentlist = commandargumentlist;
        commandreceiver = CommandReceiver.getHandle();
    }

    public void execute( ) {

        for (int i = 0; i < commandnamelist.size(); i++) {

            commandname = (String)(commandnamelist.get(i));
```

```
commandargument = (CommandArgument)((commandargumentlist.get(i));
commandreceiver.setCommandArgument(commandargument);
String classname = commandname + "Command";

    try {
        Class cls = Class.forName(classname);
        command = (Command) cls.newInstance();
    }
    catch (Throwable e) {
        System.err.println(e);
    }
    command.execute();
}
}
```

```
class AddCommand extends TransactionCommand {
    private CommandReceiver cr;

    public AddCommand () {
        cr = CommandReceiver.getHandle();
    }

    public void execute() {
        cr.methAdd();
    }
}
```

```
class SubtractCommand extends TransactionCommand {
    private CommandReceiver cr;

    public SubtractCommand () {
        cr = CommandReceiver.getHandle();
    }

    public void execute() {
        cr.methSubtract();
    }
}
```

```
class CommandArgument {
    private int[] args;
```

```
CommandArgument() {
    args = new int[2];
}
public int[] getArguments() {
return args;
}
public void setArgument(int i1, int i2) {
    args[0] = i1; args[1] = i2;
}
}

public class TestTransactionCommand {
    private Vector clist,alist;

    public TestTransactionCommand() {
clist = new Vector();
    alist = new Vector();
}

    public void clearBuffer(Vector c, Vector a) {
clist.removeAll(c);
    alist.removeAll(a);
}

    public Vector getClist() {
return clist;
}

    public Vector getAlist() {
return alist;
}

    public static void main(String[] args) {
    CommandArgument ca,ca2;

    TestTransactionCommand t = new TestTransactionCommand();

    ca = new CommandArgument();
    ca.setArgument(2,8);
    Vector myclist = t.getClist();
    Vector myalist = t.getAlist();
    myclist.addElement("Add"); myalist.addElement(ca);
```

```
TransactionCommand tc = new TransactionCommand(myclist,myalist);  
CommandManager cm = new CommandManager(tc);  
    cm.runCommands();
```

```
t.clearBuffer(myclist,myalist);  
ca2 = new CommandArgument();  
ca2.setArgument(5,7);  
myclist = t.getClist();  
myalist = t.getAlist();  
myclist.addElement("Subtract"); myalist.addElement(ca2);  
myclist.addElement("Add"); myalist.addElement(ca2);
```

```
TransactionCommand tc2 = new TransactionCommand(myclist,myalist);  
CommandManager cm2 = new CommandManager(tc2);  
    cm2.runCommands();
```

```
}  
}
```

command

TransactionCommand

CommandManager

CommandManager

runCommands()

TransactionCommand

TransactionCommand

가

TransactionCommand

command

CommandReceiver