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<JSTORM>

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I/O (Tuning Java I/O Performance)



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# I/O

## ( Tuning Java™ I/O Performance )

I/O .  
I/O . low-  
level I/O (formatting), (serialization) (compression), high-level  
system-level .  
I/O 가 가  
가 가 .  
(sequences) .  
C 1 가 2  
가 .

Low-Level I/O Issues

- ?? I/O
- ??
- ?? /
- ?? (Formatting Cost)
- ?? (Random Access)

High-Level I/O Issues

- ??
- ??
- ?? Tokenization
- ??
- ??
- ?? 가

## I/O

I/O 가

1. .
2. OS .
3. .
4. .

I/O

('n') 3

1:

FileInputStream read()

```
import java.io.*;

public class intro1 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        if (args.length != 1) {
            System.err.println("missing
filename");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        try {
            FileInputStream fis =
                new FileInputStream(args[0]);
            int cnt = 0;
            int b;
            while ((b = fis.read()) != -1) {
                if (b == '\n')
                    cnt++;
            }
            fis.close();
            System.out.println(cnt);
        }
        catch (IOException e) {
            System.err.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

FileInputStream.read()

2:

```
import java.io.*;

public class intro2 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        if (args.length != 1) {
            System.err.println("missing filename");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        try {
            FileInputStream fis =
                new FileInputStream(args[0]);
            BufferedInputStream bis =
                new BufferedInputStream(fis);
            int cnt = 0;
            int b;
            while ((b = bis.read()) != -1) {
                if (b == '\n')
                    cnt++;
            }
            bis.close();
            System.out.println(cnt);
        }
        catch (IOException e) {
            System.err.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

BufferedInputStream.read

**3: (Direct Buffering)**

read  
BufferedInputStream

```
import java.io.*;

public class intro3 {
```

```
public static void main(String args[]) {
    if (args.length != 1) {
        System.err.println("missing
filename");
        System.exit(1);
    }
    try {
        FileInputStream fis =
            new FileInputStream(args[0]);
        byte buf[] = new byte[2048];
        int cnt = 0;
        int n;
        while ((n = fis.read(buf)) != -1) {
            for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                if (buf[i] == '\n')
                    cnt++;
            }
        }
        fis.close();
        System.out.println(cnt);
    }
    catch (IOException e) {
        System.err.println(e);
    }
}
```

1MB

intro1 6.9( )

intro2 0.9( )

intro3 0.4( )

가 가 17 가 .

3

가 . 가

가

2 가

2 3

I/O

( BufferedInputStream  
BufferedReader )

가 I/O가  
가 1024

2048  
5 10%

가 I/O

4 :

```
import java.io.*;

public class readfile {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        if (args.length != 1) {
            System.err.println("missing filename");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        try {
            int len = (int)(new File(args[0]).length());
            FileInputStream fis =
                new FileInputStream(args[0]);
            byte buff[] = new byte[len];
```

```
        fis.read(buf);
        fis.close();
        int cnt = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < len; i++) {
            if (buff[i] == '\n')
                cnt++;
        }
        System.out.println(cnt);
    }
    catch (IOException e) {
        System.err.println(e);
    }
}
```

가

가 .

System.out( a PrintStream )

가

(interactivity)

5 :

```
import java.io.*;

public class bufout {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        FileOutputStream fdout =
            new FileOutputStream(FileDescriptor.out);
        BufferedOutputStream bos =
            new BufferedOutputStream(fdout, 1024);
        PrintStream ps =
            new PrintStream(bos, false);

        System.setOut(ps);
    }
}
```

```
final int N = 100000;

for (int i = 1; i <= N; i++)
    System.out.println(i);

ps.close();
}
}
```

1..100000  
3

(random file access)

/

```
import java.io.*;

public class line1 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        if (args.length != 1) {
            System.err.println("missing filename");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        try {
            FileInputStream fis =
                new FileInputStream(args[0]);
            BufferedInputStream bis =
                new BufferedInputStream(fis);
            DataInputStream dis =
                new DataInputStream(bis);
            int cnt = 0;
            while (dis.readLine() != null)
                cnt++;
        }
    }
}
```

```
        dis.close();
        System.out.println(cnt);
    }
    catch (IOException e) {
        System.err.println(e);
    }
}
}
```

read  
DataInputStream.readLine

```
import java.io.*;

public class line2 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        if (args.length != 1) {
            System.err.println("missing filename");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        try {
            FileReader fr = new FileReader(args[0]);
            BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(fr);
            int cnt = 0;
            while (br.readLine() != null)
                cnt++;
            br.close();
            System.out.println(cnt);
        }
        catch (IOException e) {
            System.err.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

, 200,000 6MB  
20%

가 . DataInputStream.readLine  
2 deprecation

## ASCII

```
import java.io.*;

public class conv1 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            FileOutputStream fos =
                new FileOutputStream("out1");
            PrintStream ps =
                new PrintStream(fos);
            ps.println("\uffff\u4321\u1234");
            ps.close();
        }
        catch (IOException e) {
            System.err.println(e);
        }
    }
}

    /    I/O
    . OutputStreamWriter
    .
    PrintWriter
```

```
import java.io.*;

public class conv2 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            FileOutputStream fos =
                new FileOutputStream("out2");
```



“+”

```
public class format2 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        int n = 5;

        final int COUNT = 25000;

        for (int i = 1; i <= COUNT; i++) {
            String s = "The square of " + n + " is " +
                n * n + "\n";
            System.out.print(s);
        }
    }
}
```

3

java.text          MessageFormat

```
import java.text.*;

public class format3 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        MessageFormat fmt =
            new MessageFormat("The square of {0} is
{1}\n");
        Object values[] = new Object[2];

        int n = 5;

        values[0] = new Integer(n);
        values[1] = new Integer(n * n);
    }
}
```

```
final int COUNT = 25000;

for (int i = 1; i <= COUNT; i++) {
    String s = fmt.format(values);
    System.out.print(s);
}
}
```

```
format1 1.3
format2 1.8
format3 7.8
```

가                    가                    6                    가                    .

4

MessageFormat.format(String , Object[] )

```
import java.text.*;

public class format4 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        String fmt = "The square of {0} is {1}\n";
        Object values[] = new Object[2];

        int n = 5;

        values[0] = new Integer(n);
```



```
import java.io.*;

public class ReadRandom {
    private static final int DEFAULT_BUFSIZE =
4096;

    private RandomAccessFile raf;
    private byte inbuf[];
    private long startpos = -1;
    private long endpos = -1;
    private int bufsize;

    public ReadRandom(String name)
        throws FileNotFoundException {
        this(name, DEFAULT_BUFSIZE);
    }

    public ReadRandom(String name, int b)
        throws FileNotFoundException {
        raf = new RandomAccessFile(name, "r");
        bufsize = b;
        inbuf = new byte[bufsize];
    }

    public int read(long pos) {
        if (pos < startpos || pos > endpos) {
            long blockstart = (pos / bufsize) *
bufsize;
            int n;
            try {
                raf.seek(blockstart);
                n = raf.read(inbuf);
            }
            catch (IOException e) {
                return -1;
            }
            startpos = blockstart;
            endpos = blockstart + n - 1;
            if (pos < startpos || pos > endpos)
                return -1;
        }

        return inbuf[(int)(pos - startpos)] & 0xffff;
    }
}
```

```
public void close() throws IOException {
    raf.close();
}

public static void main(String args[]) {
    if (args.length != 1) {
        System.err.println("missing filename");
        System.exit(1);
    }

    try {
        ReadRandom rr = new ReadRandom(args[0]);
        long pos = 0;
        int c;
        byte buf[] = new byte[1];
        while ((c = rr.read(pos)) != -1) {
            pos++;
            buf[0] = (byte)c;
            System.out.write(buf, 0, 1);
        }
        rr.close();
    }
    catch (IOException e) {
        System.err.println(e);
    }
}
```

가

## (Compression)

java.util.zip  
( Jar 가 jar 가 Zip  
)

가 Zip .

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.zip.*;

public class compress {
    public static void doit(
        String filein,
        String fileout
    ) {
        FileInputStream fis = null;
        FileOutputStream fos = null;
        try {
            fis = new FileInputStream(filein);
            fos = new FileOutputStream(fileout);
            ZipOutputStream zos =
                new ZipOutputStream(fos);
            ZipEntry ze = new ZipEntry(filein);
            zos.putNextEntry(ze);
            final int BUFSIZ = 4096;
            byte inbuf[] = new byte[BUFSIZ];
            int n;
            while ((n = fis.read(inbuf)) != -1)
                zos.write(inbuf, 0, n);
            fis.close();
            fis = null;
            zos.close();
            fos = null;
        }
        catch (IOException e) {
            System.err.println(e);
        }
        finally {
            try {
                if (fis != null)
                    fis.close();
                if (fos != null)
                    fos.close();
            }
            catch (IOException e) {
            }
        }
    }
}
```





## (Caching)

```

I/O
.
.
가
ArrayList( Vector
)

import java.io.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;

public class LineCache {
    private ArrayList list = new ArrayList();

    public LineCache(String fn) throws IOException
    {
        FileReader fr = new FileReader(fn);
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(fr);
        String ln;
        while ((ln = br.readLine()) != null)
            list.add(ln);
        br.close();
    }

    public String getLine(int n) {
        if (n < 0)
            throw new IllegalArgumentException();

        return (n < list.size() ?
            (String)list.get(n) : null);
    }

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        if (args.length != 1) {
            System.err.println("missing filename");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        try {
            LineCache lc = new LineCache(args[0]);
            int i = 0;
            String ln;
            while ((ln = lc.getLine(i++)) != null)

```

```
        System.out.println(ln);
    }
    catch (IOException e) {
        System.err.println(e);
    }
}
}
```

getLine

100

(locality)

## Tokenization

Tokenization ( )

StreamTokenizer

```
import java.io.*;

public class token1 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        if (args.length != 1) {
            System.err.println("missing filename");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        try {
            FileReader fr = new FileReader(args[0]);
            BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(fr);
            StreamTokenizer st = new
StreamTokenizer(br);
            st.resetSyntax();
            st.wordChars('a', 'z');
            int tok;
            while ((tok = st.nextToken()) !=
                StreamTokenizer.TT_EOF) {
                if (tok == StreamTokenizer.TT_WORD)
```

```
        // st.sval has token
    }
    br.close();
}
catch (IOException e) {
    System.err.println(e);
}
}
}
```

(a?z)

```
import java.io.*;

public class token2 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        if (args.length != 1) {
            System.err.println("missing filename");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        try {
            FileReader fr = new FileReader(args[0]);
            BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(fr);
            int maxlen = 256;
            int currLen = 0;
            char wordbuf[] = new char[maxlen];
            int c;
            do {
                c = br.read();
                if (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z') {
                    if (currLen == maxlen) {
                        maxlen *= 1.5;
                        char xbuf[] =
                            new char[maxlen];
                        System.arraycopy(
                            wordbuf, 0,
                            xbuf, 0, currLen);
                        wordbuf = xbuf;
                    }
                    wordbuf[currLen++] = (char)c;
                }
            } else if (currLen > 0) {
                String s = new String(wordbuf,
```

```
        0, currlen);
        // do something with s
        currlen = 0;
    }
    } while (c != -1);
    br.close();
}
catch (IOException e) {
    System.err.println(e);
}
}
}
```

```
20%   가   .
      StreamTokenizer           (BufferedReader
    )
      2           (0xff
    )
```

## (Serialization)

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class serial1 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        ArrayList al = new ArrayList();
        Random rn = new Random();
        final int N = 100000;

        for (int i = 1; i <= N; i++)
            al.add(new Integer(rn.nextInt()));

        try {
            FileOutputStream fos =
```

```
        new FileOutputStream("test.ser");
    BufferedOutputStream bos =
        new BufferedOutputStream(fos);
    ObjectOutputStream oos =
        new ObjectOutputStream(bos);
    oos.writeObject(al);
    oos.close();
}
catch (Throwable e) {
    System.err.println(e);
}
}
}
```

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class serial2 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        ArrayList al = null;

        try {
            FileInputStream fis =
                new FileInputStream("test.ser");
            BufferedInputStream bis =
                new BufferedInputStream(fis);
            ObjectInputStream ois =
                new ObjectInputStream(bis);
            al = (ArrayList)ois.readObject();
            ois.close();
        }
        catch (Throwable e) {
            System.err.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

I/O



```
    }  
  }  
}  
  
import java.io.*;  
  
public class binary2 {  
  public static void main(String args[]) {  
    try {  
      FileInputStream fis =  
        new FileInputStream("outdata");  
      BufferedInputStream bis =  
        new BufferedInputStream(fis);  
      DataInputStream dis =  
        new DataInputStream(bis);  
      int N = dis.readInt();  
      for (int i = 1; i <= N; i++) {  
        int r = dis.readInt();  
        System.out.println(r);  
      }  
      dis.close();  
    }  
    catch (IOException e) {  
      System.err.println(e);  
    }  
  }  
}
```

10

## (Obtaining Information About Files)

I/O

```
import java.io.*;

public class length1 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        if (args.length != 1) {
            System.err.println("missing filename");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        File f = new File(args[0]);
        long len = f.length();
        System.out.println(len);
    }
}
```

가 OS 가  
가 .java.io File  
가

```
import java.io.*;

public class roots {
    public static void visit(File f) {
        System.out.println(f);
    }

    public static void walk(File f) {
        visit(f);
        if (f.isDirectory()) {
            String list[] = f.list();
            for (int i = 0; i < list.length; i++)
                walk(new File(f, list[i]));
        }
    }
}
```

```
public static void main(String args[]) {  
    File list[] = File.listRoots();  
    for (int i = 0; i < list.length; i++) {  
        if (list[i].exists())  
            walk(list[i]);  
        else  
            System.err.println("not accessible: "  
                + list[i]);  
    }  
}
```

```
        isDirectory  exists  File  
(plain              )
```

## 가 (Further Information)

[JDC Performance Tips and Firewall Tunneling Techniques](#)

Don Knuth      *The Art of Computer Programming* , Volume 3  
B-Tree